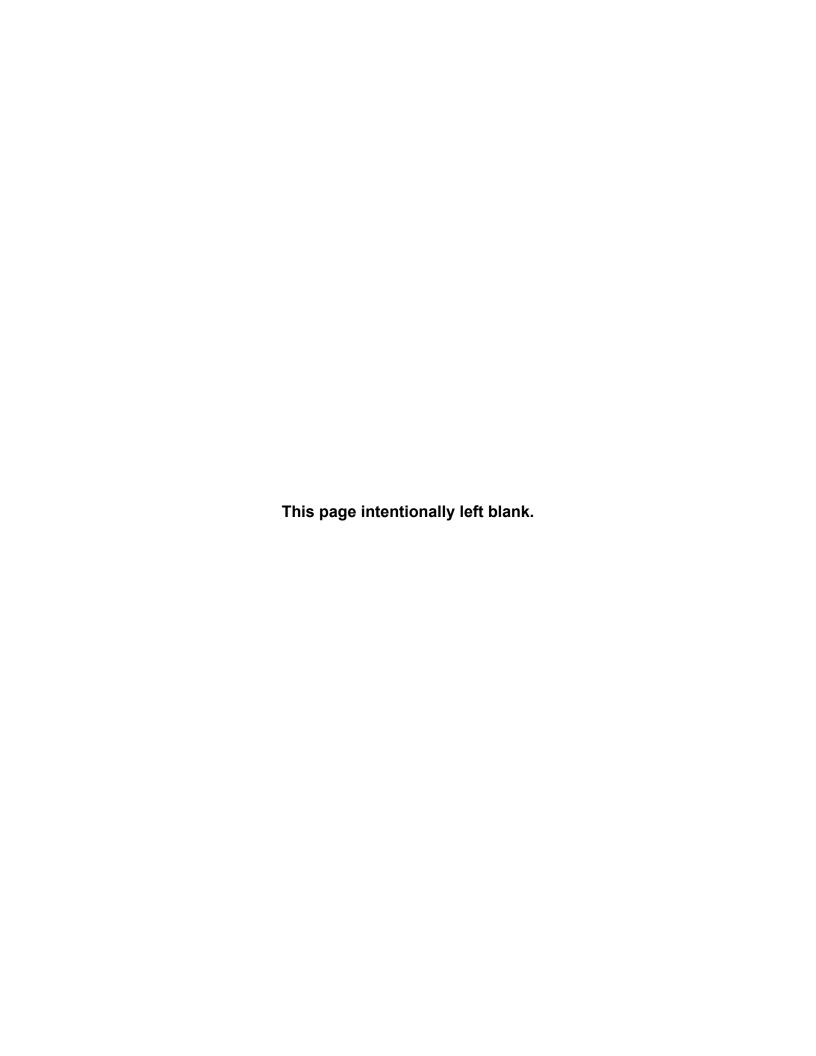




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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority Seneca County 88 West 3<sup>rd</sup> Street Mansfield, Ohio 44902-1215

To the Board of Commissioners:

#### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority, Seneca County, Ohio (the Authority), as of and for the year ended March 31, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority, Seneca County, Ohio as of March 31, 2025, and the changes in financial position and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Authority, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Efficient • Effective • Transparent

Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority Seneca County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
  fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
  include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
  statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
  that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
  effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
  raise substantial doubt about the Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
  period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority Seneca County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

#### Supplementary information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements. The Financial Data Schedules and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Financial Data Schedules and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 16, 2025, on our consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

KEITH FABER Ohio Auditor of State

Tiffany L Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM Chief Deputy Auditor

iffany I Ridenbaugh

October 16, 2025

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#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

The Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority's (the Authority") Management's Discussion and Analysis is designed to (a) assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues, (b) provide an overview of the Authority's financial activity, (c) identify changes in the Authority's financial position, and (d) identify individual fund issues or concerns.

Since the Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is designed to focus on the current years activities, resulting changes and currently known facts, please read it in conjunction with the Authority's financial statements.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- During fiscal year 2025, the Authority's net position increased by \$34,798 (or 11.76%). Since the Authority engages only in business-type activities, the increase is all in the category of business-type net position. Net positions were \$295,826 and \$330,624 for fiscal year 2024 and fiscal year 2025 respectively.
- The revenues increased by \$42,692 (or 3.02%) during fiscal year 2025 and were \$1,411,664 and \$1,454,356 for fiscal year 2024 and fiscal year 2025 respectively.
- Total expenses increased by \$60,767 (or 4.47%) during fiscal year 2025 and were \$1,358,791 and \$1,419,558 for fiscal year 2024 and fiscal year 2025 respectively.

#### USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The Report includes the following sections:

MD&A ~ Management's Discussion and Analysis ~
Basic Financial Statements  ~ Basic Financial Statement ~  ~ Notes to the Basic Financial Statements ~
Other Required Supplementary Information ~ Required Supplementary Information (None) ~
Supplementary and Other Information  ~ Financial Data Schedules ~  ~ Schedule of Federal Awards Expenditures ~

The primary focus of the Authority's financial statement is on the Authority as a whole The Authority operates as a single enterprise fund and this presentation allows the user to address relevant questions, broaden a basis for comparison (fiscal year to fiscal year or Authority to Authority) and enhance the Authority's accountability.

#### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The Government-wide financial statements are designed to be corporate-like in that all business-type activities are consolidated into columns, which add to a total for the entire Authority.

These Statements include a <u>Statement of Net Position</u>, which is similar to a Balance Sheet. The Statement of Net Position reports all financial and capital resources for the Authority. The statement is presented in the format where assets and deferred outflow of resources, minus liabilities, and deferred inflow of resources, equal "Net Position". Assets and liabilities are presented in order of liquidity and are classified as "Current" (convertible into cash within one year), and "Non-current".

The focus of the Statement of Net Position (the "<u>Unrestricted</u>" portion) is designed to represent the net available liquid (non-capital) assets and deferred outflows, net of liabilities and deferred inflows, for the entire Authority. Net Position is reported in three broad categories:

<u>Investment in Capital Assets</u>: This component of Net Position consists of all Capital Assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. The Authority does not have any outstanding debt.

<u>Restricted</u>: This component of Net Position consists of restricted assets, when constraints are placed on the asset by creditors (such as debt covenants), grantors, contributors, laws, regulations, etc.

<u>Unrestricted</u>: Consists of Net Position that do not meet the definition of "Investment in Capital Assets", or "Restricted".

The Government-wide financial statements also include a <u>Statement of Revenues</u>, <u>Expenses and Changes in Net Position</u> (similar to an Income Statement). This Statement includes Operating Revenues, such as grant revenue, Operating Expenses, such as administrative, utilities, and maintenance, and depreciation, and Non-Operating Revenue, such as interest revenue.

The focus of the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position is the "Change in Net Position", which is similar to Net Income or Loss.

Finally, <u>Statement of Cash Flows</u> is included, which discloses net cash provided by, or used for operating activities, non-capital financing activities, investing activities, and from capital and related financing activities.

#### The Authority's Fund

The Authority consists of exclusively an Enterprise Fund. The Enterprise fund utilizes the full accrual basis of accounting. The Enterprise method of accounting is similar to accounting utilized in the private sector. The fund maintained by the Authority is required by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD).

#### **Business-Type Activities:**

<u>Housing Choice Voucher & Mainstream Programs</u> — Under the Housing Choice Voucher Program, the Authority administers contracts with independent landlords that own the property. The Authority subsidizes the family's rent through a Housing Assistance Payment (HAP) made to the landlord. The program is administered under an Annual Contributions Contract (ACC) with HUD. HUD provides Annual Contributions Funding to enable the Authority to structure a lease that sets the participants' rent at 30% of adjusted household income.

#### **Statement of Net Position**

The following table reflects the condensed Statement of Net Position compared to prior fiscal year.

Table 1 - Condensed Statement of Net Position Compared to Prior Year

		2025	2024
Current and Other Assets	\$_	340,866	\$ 423,631
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$_	340,866	\$ 423,631
Current Liabilities	\$	10,242	\$ 26,202
Deferred Inflows of Resources	_	-	101,603
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	_	10,242	127,805
Net Position:			
Restricted Net Position		13,104	-
Unrestricted Net Position	_	317,520	295,826
Total Net Position	_	330,624	295,826
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows and Net Position	\$_	340,866	\$ 423,631

For more detail information see Statement of Net Position presented elsewhere in this report.

#### **Major Factors Affecting the Statement of Net Position**

Current and other assets decreased by \$82,765 in fiscal year 2025. This is primarily due to decreases in cash advances from HUD of \$116,739 for HAP and Admin funding for April 2024 (reported as restricted cash in 2024).

Total liabilities decreased by \$15,960 to decreases in accounts payable as well as unearned revenue from HUD advance of April 2024 Admin funding received in March 2024.

Deferred Inflows decreased by \$101,603 due to a HUD advance of April 2024 HAP funding received in March 2024.

While the result of operations is a significant measure of the Authority's activities, the analysis of the changes in Unrestricted and Restricted Net Position provides a clearer change in financial well-being.

Table 2 - Changes of Net Position

			Net	
			Investment in	
	Total	Unrestricted	Capital Assets	Restricted
Beginning Balance	\$295,826	\$295,826	\$0	\$0
Results of Operation	\$34,798	21,694	0	13,104
Ending Balance	\$330,624	\$317,520	\$0	\$13,104

#### STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

The following schedule compares the revenues and expenses for the current and previous fiscal year. The Authority is engaged only in Business-Type Activities.

Table 3 - Statement of Revenue, Expenses & Changes in Net Position

	2025	2024
Revenues		
Operating Grants	\$ 1,449,835	<b>\$</b> 1,403,491
Investment Income	2,235	1,979
Other Revenues	2,286	6,194
Total Revenues	1,454,356	1,411,664
Expenses		
Administrative	160,373	143,184
General and Insurance	4,900	3,473
Housing Assistance Payments	1,254,285	1,211,624
Depreciation		510
Total Expenses	1,419,558	1,358,791
Net Increases	34,798	52,873
Beginning net position	295,826	242,953
Total net position - ending	\$ 330,624	\$ 295,826

# MAJOR FACTORS AFFECTING THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

HUD PHA Operating Grants increased by \$46,344, reflecting an increase in housing assistance payments funding. Investment income increased by \$256, reflecting increases in interest rates in fiscal year 2025.

Administrative expenses increased by \$17,189. Housing Assistance Payments increased in fiscal year 2025 by \$42,661 reflecting an increase in housing assistance provided.

#### CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

#### **Capital Assets**

As of March 31, 2025, the Authority had \$-0- invested in capital assets as reflected in the following schedule, which reflects no change from fiscal year 2024.

Table 4 - Condensed Statement of Changes in Capital Assets

		<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Furniture & Equipment	\$	2,700 \$	2,700
Accumulated Depreciation / Amortization	_	(2,700)	(2,700)
Total	\$	<u> </u>	

CHANGE IN CAPITAL ASSETS	
	Business Type Activities
Beginning Balance 04/1/2024 Additions	\$ 0
Depreciation Ending Balance 03/31/25	\$ <u>(0)</u> \$ 0
Ending Butanee 03/31/23	<u>\$\sqrt{\pi}\cdot\text{}\</u>

#### **Debt Outstanding**

As of March 31, 2025, the Authority has no outstanding debt (bonds, notes, etc.)

#### **ECONOMIC FACTORS**

Significant economic factors affecting the Authority are as follows:

This year's additions: none

- Federal funding of the Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- Local labor supply and demand, which can affect salary and wage rates.
- Local inflation, recession and employment trends, which can affect resident incomes and therefore the demand for housing assistance.
- Inflationary pressure on utility rates, supplies and other costs.

#### FINANCIAL CONTACT

The individual to be contacted regarding this report is Bonnie Virden; Accounting Manager for the Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority, at (419) 524-0029. Specific requests may be submitted to the Authority at 88 West Third Street, Mansfield, OH 44902.

#### Statement of Net Position March 31, 2025

#### ASSETS

Total Liabilites, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Net Position	\$	340,866
	-	
Total net position		330,624
Unrestricted net position		317,520
Restricted net position		13,104
NET POSITION		
Total current liabilities		10,242
Accounts payable		10,242
Current liabilities		
LIABILITIES		
Total current assets		340,866
Prepaid expenses and other assets		1,438
Receivables, net		1,750
Restricted cash	\$	13,104
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	324,574
Current assets		

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of the statements.

#### Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2025

OPERATING REVENUES	
Operating grants	\$ 1,449,835
Other operating revenue	2,286
Total operating revenues	1,452,121
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Administrative	160,373
General and insurance	4,900
Housing assistance payment	1,254,285
Total operating expenses	1,419,558
Operating income (loss)	32,563
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	
Interest income	2,235
Change in net position	34,798
Beginning net position	295,826
Total net position - ending	\$ 330,624

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of the statements.

#### Statement of Cash Flows For the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2025

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Cash Received from Operating Grants	\$	1,451,098
Cash Received from Other Revenue	\$	2,286
Cash Payments for Operating expenses	\$	(282,887)
Cash Payments for Housing Assistance	\$	(1,254,285)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		(83,788)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Interest earned		2,235
Net (Decrease) in Cash		(81,553)
Cash and cash equivalents - Beginning of year		419,231
Cash and cash equivalents - End of year	\$	337,678
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES Net Operating Income	\$	32,563
Adjustment to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities (Increases) Decreases in:	·	22,002
- Accounts Receivable		1,263
- Prepaid Assets		(51)
(Decreases) in:		
- Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses		(824)
- Unearned Revenue		(15,136)
- Deferred Inflows		(101,603)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	\$	(83,788)

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of the statements.

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The basic financial statements of the Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority (the Authority) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the generally accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Authority's accounting policies are described below.

#### Reporting Entity

The Authority was created under the Ohio Revised Code, Section 3735.27. The Authority contracts with the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) to provide low- and moderate-income persons with safe and sanitary housing through subsidies provided by HUD. The Authority depends on the subsidies from HUD to operate. The accompanying basic financial statements comply with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34*, in that the financial statements include all organizations, activities and functions for which the Authority is financially accountable. This report includes all activities considered by management to be part of the Authority by virtue of Section 2100 of the Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards.

Section 2100 indicates that the reporting entity consists of (a) the primary government, (b) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and (c) other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

The definition of the reporting entity is based primarily on the notion of financial accountability. A primary government is financially accountable for the organizations that make up its legal entity.

It is also financially accountable for legally separate organizations if its officials appoint a voting majority of an organization's government body and either it is able to impose its will on that organization or there is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or to impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. A primary government may also be financially accountable for governmental organizations that are fiscally dependent on it.

A primary government has the ability to impose its will on an organization if it can significantly influence the programs, projects, or activities of, or the level of services performed or provided by, the organization. A financial benefit or burden relationship exists if the primary government (a) is entitled to the organization's resources; (b) is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the obligation to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or (c) is obligated in some manner for the debt of the organization.

Management believes the financial statements included in this report represent all of the funds of the Authority over which the Authority is financially accountable.

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### **Fund Accounting**

The Authority uses a proprietary fund to report on its financial position and the results of its operations for the Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher program. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid financial management by segregating transactions related to certain government functions or activities.

#### Proprietary Fund Types:

Proprietary funds are used to account for the Authority's ongoing activities which are similar to those found in the private sector. The following is the Authority's only proprietary fund type:

Enterprise Fund – The Authority is accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the Authority are included on the statement of net position. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position presents increases (i.e. revenues) and decreases (i.e. expenses) in total net position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the Authority finances and meets cash flow needs.

The Authority accounts for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises – where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges.

#### Accounting and Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions

The Authority accounts for nonexchange transactions in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 33, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions*. Nonexchange transactions occur when the Authority receives (or gives) value without directly giving (or receiving) equal value in return.

In conformity with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 33, the Authority has recognized grant funds expended for capitalizable capital assets acquired after June 30, 2000 as revenues and the related depreciation thereon, as expenses in the accompanying Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents include all highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

#### Accounts Receivable

Management considers all accounts receivable (excluding the fraud recovery receivable) to be collected in full.

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### Capital Assets

Capital assets are stated at cost and depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the assets. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs, that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend the assets life, are not capitalized. The capitalization threshold used by the Authority is \$3,000. The following are the useful lives used for depreciation purposes:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life – Years</u>
Equipment	3-7
Computer Hardware	3

#### **Prepaid Items**

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit beyond fiscal year-end are recorded as prepaid items via the consumption method.

#### Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and have been recognized as a receivable or revenue, or unearned revenue of the current fiscal year.

#### Restricted Assets

Assets are reported as restricted assets when limitations on their use change the normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments or imposed by enabling legislation. The Authority had restricted assets for Housing Assistance Payment equity balances of \$13,104, and restricted asset for HUD Advances of \$0.

#### **Net Position**

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. The investment in capital assets consists of capital assets net of accumulated depreciation. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Authority or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. When an expense is incurred for purposes which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available, the Authority first applies restricted resources. The Authority did report restricted net position for HAP reserves of \$13,104 at March 31, 2025.

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

#### Estimates

The preparation of the basic financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, deferred outflow of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflow of resources and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the basic financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary fund. For the Authority, these revenues are for Housing and Urban Development Grants and other revenues. Operating expenses are necessary costs to provide goods or services that are the primary activity of the fund. All revenues not related to operating activities have been reported as non-operating revenues.

#### 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash equivalents include short-term, highly liquid investments that are both readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are so near maturity that they present insignificant risk of changes in value because of changes in interest rates. Generally, only investments with original maturities of three months or less qualify under this definition.

All monies are deposited into banks as determined by the Authority. Funds are deposited in an interest-bearing checking account. Security shall be furnished for all accounts in the Authority's name.

Cash and cash equivalents included in the Authority's cash position on March 31, 2025 are as follows:

Demand deposits: PNB Checking \$337,678

At year end, \$250,000 of the fiscal year-end bank balance was covered by federal deposit insurance. The remaining \$87,678 was collateralized by specifically pledged collateral for the Authority.

Based on the Authority having only demand deposits at March 31, 2025, the Authority is not subject to interest rate, credit, concentration, or custodial credit risks.

#### 3. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Authority maintains comprehensive insurance coverage with private carriers for health, real property, building contents, and vehicles. Vehicle policies include liability coverage for bodily injury and property damage. There was no significant reduction in coverage and no settlements exceeded insurance coverage, during the past three fiscal years.

Type of Coverage	<u>Deductible</u>	Coverage Limits
General Liability	\$ 0	\$ 1,000,000
		(per occurrence)
Transportation	\$ 0	\$ 1,000,000
Employee Dishonesty	\$500	\$ 50,000

#### 4. CAPITAL ASSETS

The following is a summary of capital assets on March 31, 2025:

	Balance at April 1, 2024	Additions	<u>Disposals</u>	Balance at March 31, 2025
Furniture & equipment Accumulated depreciation	\$2,700 (2,700)	\$ 0 ( 0 )	( 0 ) ( 0 )	\$2,700 (2,700)
Total Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$(_0_)</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>

#### 5. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

#### A. Grants

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Authority are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. Grantors may require refunding any disallowed costs or excess reserve balances. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow or recapture. However, based on prior experience, management believes any such disallowed claims or recaptured amounts would not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the Authority on March 31, 2025.

#### B. Litigation

The Authority is unaware of any outstanding lawsuits or other contingencies.

# Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority Seneca County Financial Data Schedule Entity Wide Balance Sheet Summary For the Year Ended March 31, 2025

	14.879 Mainstream Vouchers	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	Total
111 Cash - Unrestricted	\$46,960	\$277,614	\$324,574
115 Cash - Restricted for Payment of Current Liabilities	13,104		13,104
100 Total Cash	60,064	277,614	337,678
122 Accounts Receivable - HUD Other Projects		675	675
124 Accounts Receivable - Other Government		1,075	1,075
128 Fraud Recovery		24,117	24,117
128.1 Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Fraud		(24,117)	(24,117)
120 Total Receivables, Net of Allowances for Doubtful Accounts		1,750	1,750
142 Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets		1,438	1,438
150 Total Current Assets	60,064	280,802	340,866
164 Furniture, Equipment & Machinery - Administration		2,700	2,700
166 Accumulated Depreciation		(2,700)	(2,700)
290 Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	\$60,064	\$280,802	\$340,866
312 Accounts Payable <= 90 Days		\$10,242	\$10,242
310 Total Current Liabilities		10,242	10,242
300 Total Liabilities		10,242	10,242
511.4 Restricted Net Position	\$13,104		\$13,104
512.4 Unrestricted Net Position	46,960	270,560	317,520
513 Total Equity - Net Assets / Position	60,064	270,560	330,624
600 Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Equity - Net	\$60,064	\$280,802	\$340,866

# Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority Seneca County Financial Data Schedule Entity Wide Revenue and Expense Summary For the Year Ended March 31, 2025

		14.879 Mainstream Vouchers	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	Total
70600	HUD PHA Operating Grants	\$226,378	\$1,223,457	\$1,449,835
70700	Total Fee Revenue	226,378	1,223,457	1,449,835
71100	Investment Income - Unrestricted	362	1,873	2,235
71400	Fraud Recovery		1,744	1,744
71500	Other Revenue	-	542	542
70000	Total Revenue	226,740	1,227,616	1,454,356
91200	Auditing Fees	1,063	5,497	6,560
91400	Advertising and Marketing	882	4,563	5,445
91600	Office Expenses	2,330	12,054	14,384
91700	Legal Expense	352	1,823	2,175
91900	Other	21,353	110,456	131,809
91000	Total Operating - Administrative	25,980	134,393	160,373
	Property Insurance	590	3,050	3,640
96100	Total insurance Premiums	590	3,050	3,640
96900	Total Operating Expenses	26,570	137,443	164,013
97000	Excess of Operating Revenue over Operating Expenses	200,170	1,090,173	1,290,343
97300	Housing Assistance Payments	179,707	1,074,578	1,254,285
97350	HAP Portability-In		1,260	1,260
90000	Total Expenses	206,277	1,213,281	1,419,558
10000	Excess (Deficiency) of Total Revenue Over (Under) Total Expenses	20,463	14,335	34,798
11030	Beginning Equity	29,105	213,848	242,953
11170	Administrative Fee Equity		270,560	270,560
11190	Unit Months Available	480	2,496	2,976
11210	Number of Unit Months Leased	465	2,343	2,808

## SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

FEDERAL GRANTOR Pass Through Grantor Program / Cluster Title	Federal AL Number	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT  Direct Programs  Housing Voucher Cluster:  Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher Program  Mainstream Vouchers  Total Housing Voucher Cluster	14.871 14.879	\$ 1,223,457 226,378 1,449,835
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development		1,449,835
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards		\$ 1,449,835

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

# NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS 2 CFR 200.510(b)(6) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2025

#### **NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority (the Authority) under programs of the federal government for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2025. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Authority, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Authority.

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

#### NOTE C - INDIRECT COST RATE

The Authority has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.



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# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority Seneca County 88 West 3rd Street Mansfield, Ohio 44902-1215

#### To the Board of Commissioners:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority, Seneca County, Ohio (the Authority) as of and for the year ended March 31, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 16, 2025.

#### Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Authority's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority
Seneca County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance And Other Matters
Required by Government Auditing Standards
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#### Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

KEITH FABER Ohio Auditor of State

Tiffany L Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM Chief Deputy Auditor

October 16, 2025



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# INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority Seneca County 88 West 3<sup>rd</sup> Street Mansfield, Ohio 44902-1215

To the Board of Commissioners:

#### Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

#### Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority, Seneca County, Ohio's, (the Authority) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority's major federal program for the year ended March 31, 2025. Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority's major federal program is identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying schedule of findings.

In our opinion, Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended March 31, 2025.

#### Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority
Seneca County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over
Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance
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#### Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

The Authority's Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Authority's federal programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Authority's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Authority's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design
  and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a
  test basis, evidence regarding the Authority's compliance with the compliance requirements
  referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the
  circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the Authority's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in
  order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report
  on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the
  purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control over
  compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Seneca Metropolitan Housing Authority
Seneca County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over
Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 3

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

KEITH FABER Ohio Auditor of State

Tiffany L Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM Chief Deputy Auditor

Hony I Ridenbaugh

October 16, 2025

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#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 MARCH 31, 2025

#### 1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?	No
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs (list):	Housing Voucher Cluster
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?	No

# 2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

None

3. FINDIN	SS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS	
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None



## 88 West 3<sup>rd</sup> Street. Mansfield, OH 44902 Phone – (419) 982-2549

#### SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.511(b) MARCH 31, 2025

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2024-001	Material weakness for lack of monitoring of financial transactions resulting in errors in the financial statements.	Partially corrected and reissued in the Management Letter.	This finding recurred due to inadequate policies and procedures in reviewing the financial statements for errors and omissions. The County Auditor will perform detailed reviews of financial information to help ensure financial statements are correct.



#### SENECA METROPOLITAN HOUSING AUTHORITY

#### **SENECA COUNTY**

#### **AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 11/6/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370