HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUMMIT COUNTY

Single Audit

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024





65 East State Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov 800-282-0370

Board of Education Hudson City School District 76 North Hayden Parkway Hudson, Ohio 44236

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Hudson City School District, Summit County, prepared by Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2023 through June 30, 2024. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Hudson City School District is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Keith Faber Auditor of State Columbus, Ohio

March 20, 2025



HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT SUMMIT COUNTY

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HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUMMIT COUNTY SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (Prepared by Management)

FEDERAL GRANTOR Pass Through Grantor Program / Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Passed Through to Subrecipients	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	-		
Direct Program			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
National School Lunch Program - Non-cash Donated Commodities *Passed Through Ohio Department of Education*	10.555	\$ -	\$ 118,336
Child Nutrition Cluster			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	-	34,038
National School Lunch Program COVID-19 Supply Chain Grant	10.555 10.555	-	278,811 129,893
COVID-17 Supply Chain Grant	10.555		129,693
Total Child Nutrition Cluster		-	561,078
COVID 19-State Pandemic EBT Admin Costs	10.649		2,395
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		-	563,473
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
Passed Through Ohio Department of Education			
Special Education Cluster Special Education Grants to States - IDEA Part B	84.027		1,442,675
Special Education Grants to States - Parent Mentor	84.027	- -	25,633
Special Education IDEA Early Childhood	84.173	-	20,427
Special Education ARP IDEA Early Childhood	84.173X		3,370
Total Special Education Cluster		-	1,492,105
English Language Acquisition Grants - Language Instruction	84.365	-	18,845
Title I-A Grants to Local Education Agencies	84.010A	-	132,164
Carl D. Perkins Grant	84.048	295,171	295,171
Title IV-A Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	-	9,554
Strong Connections	84.424F		4,277
Total Title IV			13,831
Title II-A	0.4.0.5		
Title II-A Supporting Effective Instruction Grant Diversifying the Education Profession Grant	84.367 84.367	-	98,801
Total Title II-A	64.307		15,381 114,182
			111,102
Education Stabilization Fund	04.40.50		
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Funds II ARP Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Funds	84.425D 84.425U	-	36,038
Total Education Stabilization Fund	04.4230		916,108 952,146
Total Editoriol Statistical Fund			752,140
Total U.S. Department of Education		295,171	3,018,444
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY			
Passed Through Ohio Department of Education			
K-12 School Safety Grant	21.027		410,338
Total U.S. Department of the Treasury			410,338
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards		\$ 295,171	\$ 3,992,255

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT SUMMIT COUNTY

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS 2 CFR 200.510(b)(6) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT)

NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Hudson City School District (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the District.

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C - INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE D - SUBRECIPIENTS

The District passes certain federal awards received from the Ohio Department of Education to other governments or not-for-profit agencies (subrecipients). As Note B describes, the District reports expenditures of federal awards to subrecipients when paid in cash.

As a subrecipient, the District has certain compliance responsibilities, such as monitoring its subrecipients to help assure they use these subawards as authorized by laws, regulations, and the provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and that subrecipients achieve the award's performance goals.

NOTE E - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER

The District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the District assumes it expends federal monies first.

NOTE F – FOOD DONATION PROGRAM

The District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the entitlement value. The District allocated donated food commodities to the respective program that benefitted from the use of those donated food commodities.

HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT SUMMIT COUNTY

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS - (CONTINUED) $2~CFR~200.510(b)(6)\\ FOR~THE~YEAR~ENDED~JUNE~30,~2024\\ (PREPARED~BY~MANAGEMENT)$

NOTE G - TRANSFERS BETWEEN PROGRAM YEARS

Federal regulations require schools to obligate certain federal awards by June 30. However, with ODE's consent, schools can transfer unobligated amounts to the subsequent fiscal year's program. The District transferred the following amounts from 2023 to 2024 programs:

	ALN	Amount
Program Title	Number	Transferred
Title I Gants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	\$ 7,920
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	1,950
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	969
Title IV-A Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	6,759
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027	40,274

The District transferred the following amounts from 2024 to 2025 programs:

	ALN	Amount
Program Title	Number	Transferred
Title I Gants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	\$ 3,145
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	3,008
Title IV-A Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	5,077
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027	30,065

Fax - (216) 436-2411

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN

ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Hudson City School District Summit County 76 North Hayden Parkway Hudson, Ohio 44236

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, business type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Hudson City School District, Summit County, Ohio (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 26, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purposes of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Hudson City School District
Summit County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Report and on Compliance and Other Matters
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Charles Having Assaciation

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. December 26, 2024

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.

Certified Public Accountants

Fax - (216) 436-2411

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Hudson City School District Summit County 76 North Hayden Parkway Hudson, Ohio 44236

To the Board of Education:

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited the Hudson City School District, Summit County, Ohio's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on the District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024. The District's major federal program is identified in the Summary of Auditor's Results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (Government Auditing Standards); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

The District's management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

Hudson City School District
Summit County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control
Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 2

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to
 design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control
 over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion
 on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is
 expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Hudson City School District
Summit County
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements
Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control
Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance
Page 3

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 26, 2024, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The Schedule is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records management used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this Schedule to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this Schedule directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Charles Having Assaciation

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. December 26, 2024

HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT SUMMIT COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

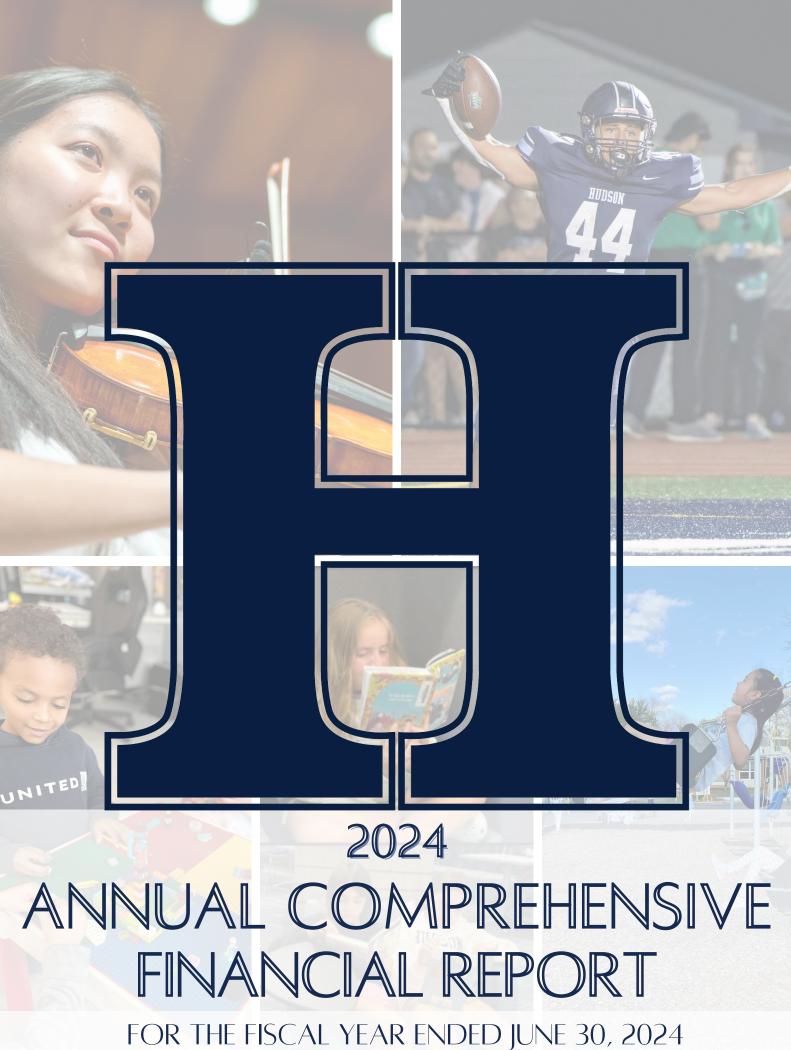
(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for the major federal program?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for the major federal program?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?	No
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Program:	Education Stabilization Fund - ALN #84.425
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR §200.520?	Yes

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

N	one.	

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None.



FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT 76 N. HAYDEN PARKWAY, HUDSON, OH 44236

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT

OF THE

HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

FOR THE

FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024



Hudson City Schools®

Board of Education

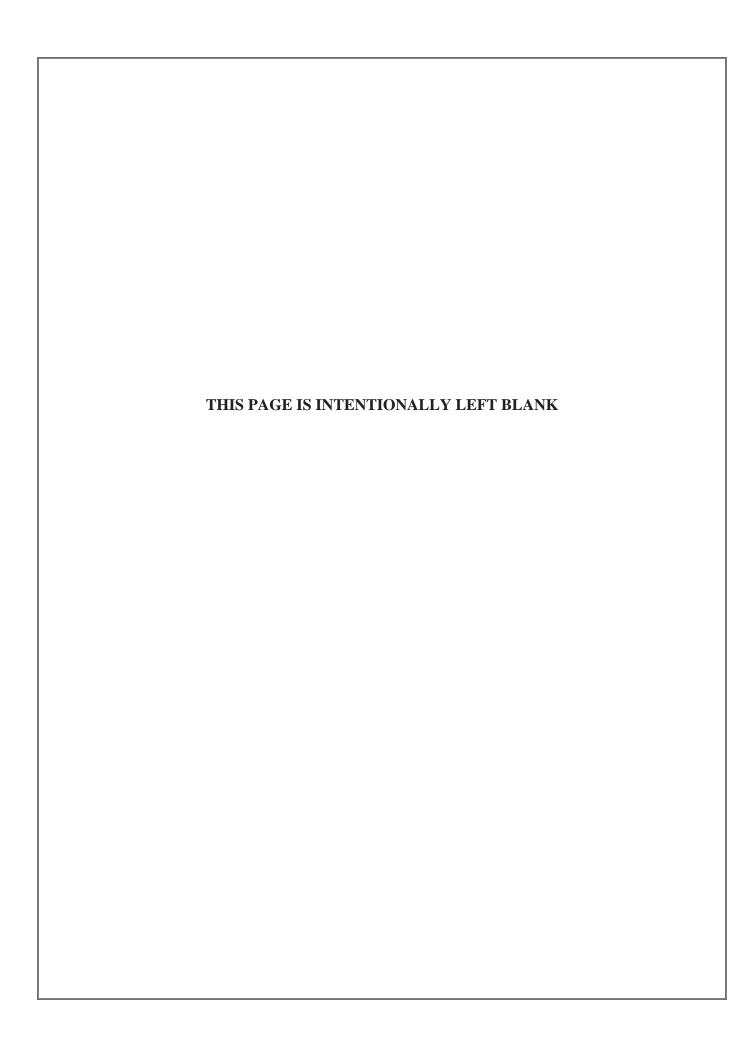
Steven DiMauro, President Alisa Wright, Vice President Mark Dzurec, Member Laura Jones, Member Tom Tobin, Member

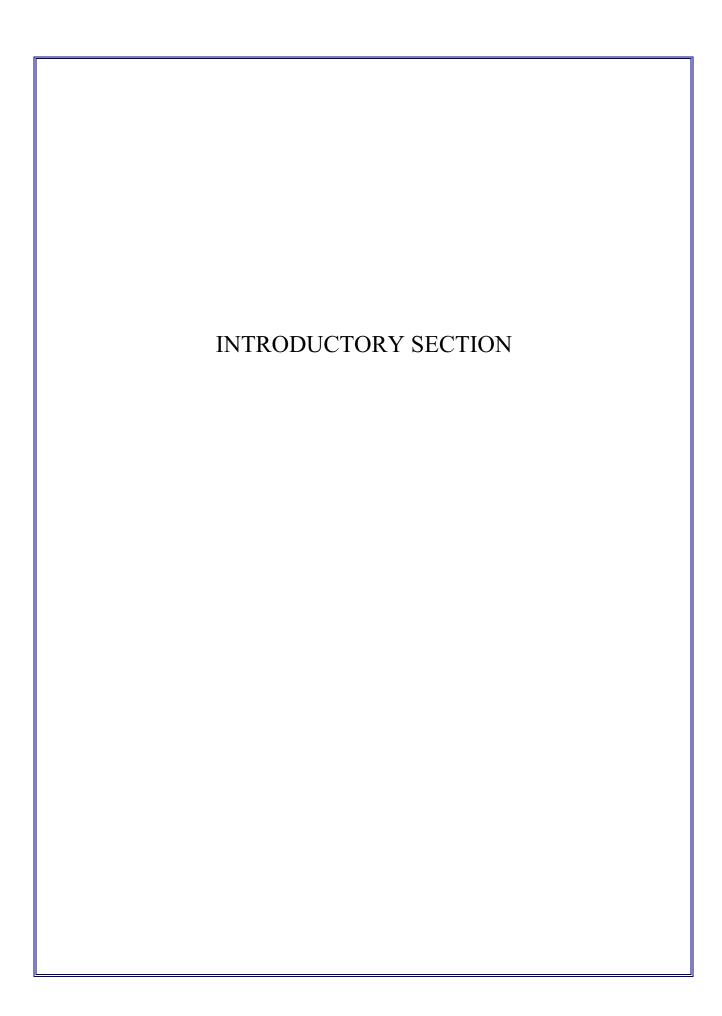
PREPARED BY THE OFFICE OF THE TREASURER

Phillip D. Butto IV, Treasurer/CFO

HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

76 N. Hayden Parkway Hudson, Ohio 44236





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HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT SUMMIT COUNTY, OHIO

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

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Hudson City School District

TREASURER'S OFFICE 76 North Hayden Parkway Hudson, OH 44236 330-653-1270 330-656-2292 FAX



December 26, 2024

Citizens and Board of Education, Hudson City School District:

We are pleased to submit to you the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Hudson City School District (the "District") for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. This Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, which includes an opinion from Charles E. Harris & Associates, conforms to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental entities. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data presented and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the District. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the enclosed data is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the District. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the District's financial activities have been included.

The report provides the taxpayers of the District, bond rating agencies, and other interested parties with comprehensive financial information, enabling them to gain a clear understanding of the District's finances. This report is intended to meet the accountability requirements of the District to the public.

Copies of this report will be widely distributed throughout the District. A copy will be sent to all school buildings, the Chamber of Commerce, City of Hudson officials, major taxpayers, Hudson Public Library, banks, the District's Financial Advisory Committee, and any other interested parties.

The District provides a full range of traditional and non-traditional educational programs and services. These include elementary and secondary curriculum offerings at the general, college preparatory and vocational levels; a broad range of co-curricular and extracurricular activities; adult and community education and recreation offerings; and special education programs and facilities.

The Reporting Entity

The District has reviewed its reporting entity definition in order to insure conformance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, "The Financial Reporting Entity" as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, "Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units" and GASB Statement No. 61, "The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34". In evaluating how to define the District for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all agencies, departments and organizations making up the District, the primary government and its potential component units.

The District has administrative responsibility for state funds distributed to private schools located within District boundaries. The private schools served are: Seton Catholic School, and Walsh Jesuit High School. While these organizations share operational and service similarity with the District, all are separate and distinct entities. Because of their independent nature, none of these organizations' financial statements are included in this report. Their Boards are not appointed by the District, nor are they fiscally dependent on the District.

Phillip D. Butto IV, Treasurer/CFO • Elaine Speakman, Supervisor of Budgeting and Payroll

Empowering Students to Achieve Uncharted Levels of Success



The District And Its Facilities

The District serves an area of approximately 31 square miles in and around the City of Hudson (the "City"). It is located in Summit County, approximately 28 miles southeast of downtown Cleveland and 14 miles north of Akron. The District is an affluent suburban district that grew rapidly from 1980 to 2000 but has since leveled off. Nearly 100 percent of the City of Hudson and portions of two other municipalities and a township are located within the District. They are: the City of Cuyahoga Falls, the Village of Boston Heights and Boston Township. Hudson's population in 1980 was 12,645 residents. By 1990, according to the U.S. Census Bureau, Hudson's population had grown to 17,125 and the 2000 Census showed the population of the City of Hudson was 22,439. The 2010 Census showed a population of 22,262 and the 2020 Census showed 23,110.

Because of the rapid growth of Hudson and the surrounding area, the District recorded more than 19 consecutive years of increasing enrollment until fiscal year 2000 when enrollment slowed. The District's enrollment for fiscal year 2024 was 4,610 students. The District expects enrollment to remain steady or slightly decline over the next few years.

The District's facilities include two elementary schools, one intermediate school (grades three to five), one middle school (grades six to eight), one high school (grades nine to twelve), a central office building, a maintenance building, a bus garage, athletic fields and field houses. The majority of the District's school buildings were built before 1967. The District implemented a Master Facilities Plan in 2018 to address the problem of aging buildings. The oldest building at the time, built in 1927, was torn down to make space for a new middle school. The Master Facilities Plan included construction of a new Middle School, realigning grades and renovating McDowell, East Woods, and Ellsworth Hill elementary schools, as well as renovating the High School Media Center. In addition, improvements were made to Lavelli Field, Ada Cooper Natatorium, and Evamere Elementary which consolidated the District's central office facilities and is now known as the Administrative Offices at Evamere.

Economic Condition And Outlook

Ohio's unemployment rate was 4.4 percent in June 2024, and the nation's unemployment rate for the same period was 4.1 percent. Additionally, June 2024 employment in the Akron Metropolitan Statistical Area was 341,300 with an unemployment rate of 5.3 percent. Specific employment figures for the Hudson City School District are not available. (Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.)

Hudson is the headquarters for Boxout LLC, JoAnn Stores, Inc., Leaffilter North, Inc., ForTec Medical, Ramco Specialities, and is also home to the division headquarters of Little Tikes Co., and Allstate Insurance. Arhaus Corporation headquarters is located in Boston Heights within the Hudson City School District boundaries.

On a budgetary-basis, the District receives approximately 79 percent of its total general operating fund revenues from local property tax collections. Therefore, the long-term financial health of the District is very dependent on its tax base. Tax rates are certified by the Summit County Auditor's Office and Board of Education approved. This year's rates were Board approved on February 26, 2024.

The District has an excellent relationship with the City of Hudson, which assures that commercial development projects selected by the City are also highly desirable for the District. When the City of Hudson uses an incentive to attract a business, the City seeks the input of the School District to see the impact an abatement would cause. The District will continue to work with the City of Hudson to attract desirable development to the community.

Long-Term Financial Planning

The District prepares a five-year financial forecast annually for use as a tool for long range planning. The five-year forecast contains projected local and state revenues, spending patterns within each area of the budget, and cash balances in the District's operating fund. The five-year forecast provides early warning signs of potential financial problems. The District uses the five-year forecast to provide a basis for making financial decisions, including the construction of the annual budget, adjustments to staffing levels, collective bargaining, and the placement of tax levies on the ballot.



Organization Of The District

The District is governed by the Constitution of the State of Ohio and various statutes enacted by the Ohio General Assembly through the State Department of Education. Under Ohio law, the District is a separate and distinct unit of government. The Hudson City School District Board of Education is a five-member board elected at-large, with staggered four-year terms. The Board serves as the taxing authority, contracting body, policy maker, approves the annual appropriation resolution and tax budget and ensures that all other general laws of the State of Ohio are followed in the expenditure of the District's tax dollars.

Principal Officials

BOARD MEMBERS

<u>Name</u>	Began	Expires	Profession
Steven DiMauro (President)	01-01-08	12-31-25	Associate Director, Accenture
Mark Dzurec	01-01-24	12-31-25	Account Executive Bay Pointe Technology
Laura Jones	08-01-22	12-31-27	Educator
Tom Tobin	01-01-16	12-31-27	Charitable Foundation Executive, Retired
Alisa Wright (Vice-President)	01-01-18	12-31-25	Attorney

<u>ADMINISTRATION</u>

<u>Name</u>	<u>Position</u>
Dana Addis	Superintendent
Phillip D. Butto IV	Treasurer/CFO
Doreen Osmun	Assistant Superintendent and Director of Curriculum & Instruction
Lisa Hunt	Director of Human Resources
Kelly Kempf	Director of Pupil Services
Tom Barone	Director of Operations
Jennifer Reece	Manager of Communications and Alumni Outreach
Meredith Zaffrann	Director of Community Education And Recreation



Employee Relations

The District currently has approximately 651 employees. Two labor organizations represent District employees. Certified employees, including teachers and educational specialists, are represented for collective bargaining purposes by the Hudson Education Association (HEA). Support employees, including cooks, custodians, educational aides and clerical staff, are represented for collective bargaining purposes by the Ohio Association of Public School Employees Local 372 (OAPSE).

Services Provided

The District provides a wide variety of educational and support services as mandated by the Ohio Revised Code or Board directives. The District contracts out its transportation of students. During the 2023-24 fiscal year, the District's fleet of buses traveled 45 daily routes, 2,904 miles each day, providing transportation services to 2,648 daily riders. The Nutrition Services Department served an average of 3,476 meals daily for a total of 598,029 meals annually through the District's school lunch program.

In addition to transportation and school lunch support services offered to children in the District, guidance, special education, (including school psychology services) and health services are available free of charge. Guidance services support the school environment and are designed to help students achieve a well-adjusted social life. Special education services, including school psychology services, are provided for all federal disability categories ranging from preschool-age students through high school. Health services consist of the staffing of school clinics with R.N. or L.P.N. level nurses and health promotion classes.

At the center of the District's services are its exceptional instructional programs. The District offers regular instructional programs daily to students in grades pre-kindergarten to twelve. The District served approximately 632 identified students who need specially designed programs. These students received services through the wide array of special education programs offered in the District.

Finally, there are numerous academic and athletic programs for students, providing them with a number of enriching experiences. Hudson Schools is known not only for its academic excellence but also the focus and importance placed on the arts, leadership, community service, and athletics. The District provides, through its Community Education and Recreation Department (HCER), a community-wide recreation program during the school year and throughout the summer months. The programs and activities provide a lifetime of memories for Hudson's students.

Academic Programming - Fiscal Year 2024

Hudson Schools is known not only for its academic excellence but also the focus and importance placed on the arts, leadership, community service, and athletics.

Academic Excellence

Hudson City Schools earned a 5 Star Overall Rating on Ohio's Local Report Card.

- Early Literacy 5 Stars
- Achievement 5 Stars
- Graduation Rate 5 Stars
- Progress 5 Stars
- Gap Closing 5 Stars

Hudson High School ranked #9 and Hudson Middle School ranked #19 according to the 2024 US News and World Report.

26 Advanced Placement courses are offered at Hudson High School

224 Seniors graduated with designated honors

- 77 Summa Cum Laude (4.33 and above GPA)
- 86 Magna Cum Laude (4.00 4.32 GPA)
- 61 Cum Laude (3.67 3.99 GPA)



Higher Education Attendance - 94% of students attend higher education institutions:

- State Schools 199 61%
- Private Schools 35 11%
- 2 year/Tech College 8 2%
- Out of State Universities/Colleges 78 24%
- US Military Academies 5 2%

National Merit Scholars

- 15 Seniors in class of 2024
 - o 8 Finalists
 - 7 Commended

ACT Composite	State
2021 - 23.2	18.9
2022 - 23.0	18.7
2023 - 24.8	19.6

7 students earned perfect ACT Scores

East Woods Intermediate and Hudson High School Recognized as a Purple Heart School by the Ohio Department of Education.

Highlighting Unique Learning Opportunities

- Project-Based Learning across all grade levels
- Service Learning Course
 - Interdisciplinary course of American Government, Contemporary Issues and British Literature at the High School
- New Dimensions
 - Interdisciplinary Humanities Course at the High School
- Geometric Design
 - Geometry and Industrial Arts
- H2BE- Honors Biology and Honors English Interdisciplinary Course
- Music Opportunities
 - Orchestra grades 4 12
 - O Band grades 5 12
 - O Choir grades 3 12
- Hudson Middle School offers electives in the arts that go beyond band, choir, and orchestra providing opportunities for students to explore their interests.

26 Career Programs offered through the Six District Compact. Hudson hosts Auto Technical Program and the Video portion of Modern Communication course.

Six languages are taught in Hudson

Spanish

French

German

Mandarin Chinese

Latin

American Sign Language

The class of 2024 had 41 students earning Biliteracy seals



Highlighting the Student Experience

- All K- 5 students have access to supplemental academic support tutors to provide support to students needing intervention in reading, "Reading Club."
- Gifted programming for students in grades 3-8 is provided by a Gifted Intervention Specialist.
- Diversity, equity, and inclusion professional development to support student well-being at school.
- English as a Second Language programming and support. Provides students and families with support while navigating a new learning environment.
- Using Panorama (student perception survey) to design supports responsive to students' needs.
- Preschool for students with and without disabilities.
- Hudson Preschool earned the Five-Star Step Up To Quality Rating, the HIGHEST distinction.
- Mental wellness programs: Red Flags Program assists staff in identifying students who may be struggling with social or emotional problems; Positive Behavior Intervention Support, K-12, Zones of Regulation, Conscious Discipline, PBIS (Positive Behavior, Intervention, Supports), and ROX (Ruling Our Experience) for girls in grades 5 and 9-12.
- Providing counseling services through partner agencies to provide more intensive mental health counseling to individual students.
- School Counselors for all students (15 counselors work with students across the District).
- 3 Clinical counselors provide a more intensive level of support for identified students.
- Contracted with Minority Behavioral Health Group to support students.
- Health Services for all students RN, LPN, and Medical Assistants.
- Speech & Language Therapy, Occupational Therapy, Physical Therapy, and adaptive programs for students needing specialized instruction.
- Real-life experiences: Functional Living Labs, High School Cottage Industry, including woodworking, High School Sweet Sensations Café.
- Vocational and Transition to Work Programs both in-house and within the community
- Help for students or student enrichment:
 - o Explorer Period, Grades 9-12
 - o Focus Periods, K-8 which provides systemic academic intervention
 - o Response to Intervention (RTI), Reading, Math, Behavior, pre-K-12
 - o Academic Resource Centers, Grades 6-12
 - o Math and Writing Labs, Grades 9-12

Enhancing the Student Experience

Huddle-High School students mentor Middle School and East Woods students regarding healthy life choices.

Sparkle Cheer-Students with disabilities participate in Varsity Cheerleading

Our Time to Shine-A student-directed play where students with and without disabilities are the actors, stage crew, and production managers.

Hudson High School Hydroponics garden functions as an active learning experience for students.

Creation of a Sensory Garden for students at McDowell Early Learning School.

Makerspace-Creation labs with laser printers, engravers, three-dimensional printing, Cricut, and sewing machines located at Hudson High School, Hudson Middle School, and East Woods Intermediate School.

Hudson Middle School Science Olympiad State Qualifiers.

Hudson Middle School "You Be the Chemist" Regional and State winners.



Forest Fridays offered at McDowell Early Learning School for students to spend learning time outdoors.

Fourth grade Ohio History play that was student-authored, produced, and performed.

Technology-Each student has a device:

- K − iPads or Chromebooks
- 1 5 Chromebooks
- 6 8 Chromebooks
- 9 12 Ipads but transitioning to Chromebooks next year

Highlights from Performing Arts

Music

- The Chamber Choir earned a Superior Rating (1) at the District Contest in Class AA at Nordonia HS, qualifying them for the State Contest
- 6 individuals and 1 ensemble comprised of 4 students went to the OMEA Solo & Ensemble Contest at Barberton HS earning 5 Superior Ratings (1) and 2 Excellent Ratings (2)
- Hudson Band members had successful performances at the OMEA Solo & Ensemble Adjudicated Event, earning "Superior" and "Excellent" ratings.

Drama

- HHS Drama Club's production of Hamlet earned a Double Superior Rating and was invited to perform at the State Thespian Conference for excellence in the dramatic arts
- HHS Drama Club went to the Dazzle Awards where they received 7 nominations and won 4 awards for their production of "Into the Woods"

Hudson High School Athletics 2023-2024 Highlights

Strong athletics participation: Over 50% of the students in grades 7-12 are student-athletes

- Niche has HCSD ranked #2 best school districts for Athletes in Ohio
- 1136 Athletes
- 78% Scholar Athletes
- 8 League Championships
- 9 Coaches of the Year
- 8 Athletes of the Year
- 15 All Ohio Athletes
- 6 District Titles
- 4 State Qualifying Teams
- 36 Individual State Qualifiers
- 2023-2024 Suburban League All Sports Champions 5th Consecutive Year



Financial Reporting

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the District continued to report in accordance with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34, "Basic Financial Statements-and Management's Discussion and Analysis-for the State and Local Governments." The basic financial statements for reporting on the District's financial activities are as follows:

- Government-wide financial statements: These statements are prepared on an accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the basis of accounting followed by business enterprises. The government-wide statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.
- Fund financial statements: These statements present information for individual major funds rather than by fund type. Non-major funds are presented in total in one column. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting and include a reconciliation to the governmental activities accrual information presented in the government-wide financial statements. Proprietary and fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting.
- Statement of budgetary comparisons: These statements present comparisons of actual information to the legally adopted budget. The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances.

As part of this reporting model, management is responsible for preparing a Discussion and Analysis of the District. This discussion appears after the Independent Accountants' Report in the financial section of this report. The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) provides an assessment of the District's finances for 2024. The letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it.

Financial Information

Internal Accounting and Budgetary Control

The District's accounting system is organized on a "fund" basis. Each fund is a distinct self-balancing accounting entity. Governmental fund operations are presented on the modified accrual basis, whereby revenues are recognized when measurable and available, and expenditures are recognized when goods and services are received. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined. "Available" means collectable within the current fiscal period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal period, which the District considers to be sixty days after fiscal year-end. Proprietary funds and the private-purpose trust fund operations are presented on the accrual basis, whereby revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses when incurred.

In developing the District's accounting system, much consideration was given to the adequacy of internal accounting controls. Internal accounting controls are designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance regarding the safeguarding of assets against loss from unauthorized use or disposition and the reliability of financial records for preparing the financial statements and maintaining the accountability of assets. The concept of reasonable assurance is based on the assumption that the cost of internal accounting controls should not exceed the benefits expected to be derived from their implementation. Management believes that the District's internal accounting controls adequately safeguard assets and provide reasonable assurance of proper recording of financial transactions.

The District utilizes a fully-automated accounting system as well as an automated system of control for capital assets and payroll. These systems, coupled with the manual auditing of each voucher prior to payment, ensure that the financial information generated is both accurate and reliable.

At the beginning of each fiscal year, the Board of Education adopts a permanent appropriation measure for all funds for the fiscal year. The permanent appropriation measure is adopted upon receipt from the County Fiscal Officer of an Amended Certificate of Estimated Resources based on final assessed values and tax rates, which is usually received before the beginning of the fiscal year. Annual appropriations may not exceed the County Budget Commission's Official Certificate of Estimated Resources. The County Fiscal Officer must certify that the Board of Education's appropriation measures, including any supplements or amendments, do not exceed the amount set forth in the latest of those official estimates.



All disbursements and transfers of cash between funds require appropriation authority from the Board. Budgets are managed at the object account level within a function but controlled at the fund level. All purchase order requests must be approved by the purchasing agent and certified, as to the availability of funds, by the Treasurer. Following certification, the necessary funds are encumbered and purchase orders released to vendors.

The accounting system used by the District provides interim financial reports which detail year-to-date expenditures and encumbrances versus the original appropriation plus any additional appropriations to date. In addition to interim financial statements, each administrator and school principal can access monthly reports showing the status of the budget accounts for which they are responsible. As an additional safeguard, all employees are covered by a blanket bond and certain individuals in policy-making roles are covered by a separate, higher limit bond. The basis of accounting and the various funds utilized by the District are fully described in Note 2 of the basic financial statements. Additional information on the District's budgetary accounting can also be found in Note 2.

As demonstrated by the statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the District continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management. As with the financial section, all amounts presented in the remainder of this letter are expressed in rounded dollar amounts.

Independent Audit

State statutes require an annual audit by independent accountants. Charles E. Harris & Associates conducted the District's 2024 fiscal year audit. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit also was designed to meet the requirements of the Federal Single Audit Act Amendments of 1996 and U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133 *Audits of States, Local Governments and Non-Profit Organizations*. The auditor's report on the basic financial statements and combining and individual fund statements and schedules is included in the financial section of this report.

Other Information

<u>Awards</u>:

Auditor of State Awards

The District has earned the *Auditor of State Award with Distinction* each year from 2015 to 2023 for clean audits. The District also earned the award for *Highest Achievement in Open and Transparent Government* from the Auditor of State. Clean and accurate record keeping are the foundation for good government, and taxpayers can take pride in our commitment to accountability.

GFOA Certificate of Achievement

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Hudson City School District for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. This was the twenty-fifth consecutive year that the District has achieved this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current Annual Comprehensive Financial Report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement Program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.



ASBO Certificate of Excellence

The District received the Association of School Business Officials (ASBO) International Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting Award for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. This was the twenty-fifth consecutive year that the District has achieved this prestigious award. The award represents a significant achievement by the District and reflects the District's commitment to the highest standards of school system financial reporting. The District is also submitting this report to the Association of School Business Officials (ASBO) International for consideration of the Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting award. This award will certify that the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report conforms to the principles and standards of financial reporting as recommended and adopted by the Association of Schools Business Officials. This award is granted only after an intensive review of the financial report by an expert panel of certified public accountants and practicing school business officials. Management believes the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, which will be submitted to ASBO for review, will continue to conform to ASBO's principles and standards.

Acknowledgments

The continued publication of this report is an indication of the District's commitment to be accountable to our investors, the residents of the Hudson City School District, and to our customers, the students.

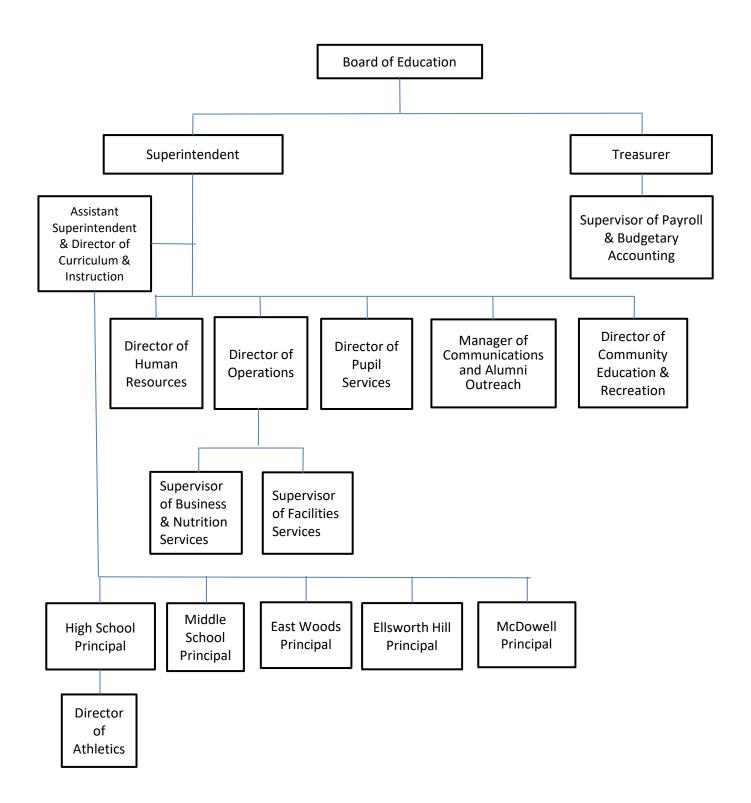
The preparation and publication of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report on a timely basis could not have been possible without the cooperation of the entire staff of the Treasurer's Office. Additional appreciation is extended to Angela Terella, Assistant Superintendent and Director of Curriculum & Instruction, for her contributions to the Academic Programming section; to Tom Barone, Director of Operations, for maintaining the District's Capital Asset Records; and to Jennifer Reece, Manager of Communications and Alumni Outreach, for her work on the cover and design; and also to Julian & Grube Inc., for their expert guidance and assistance.

Respectfully submitted,

Phillip D. Butto IV Treasurer/CFO Dana Addis Superintendent



HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT ORGANIZATION CHART





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

Hudson City School District Ohio

For its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2023

Christopher P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO



The Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting is presented to

Hudson City School District

for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023.

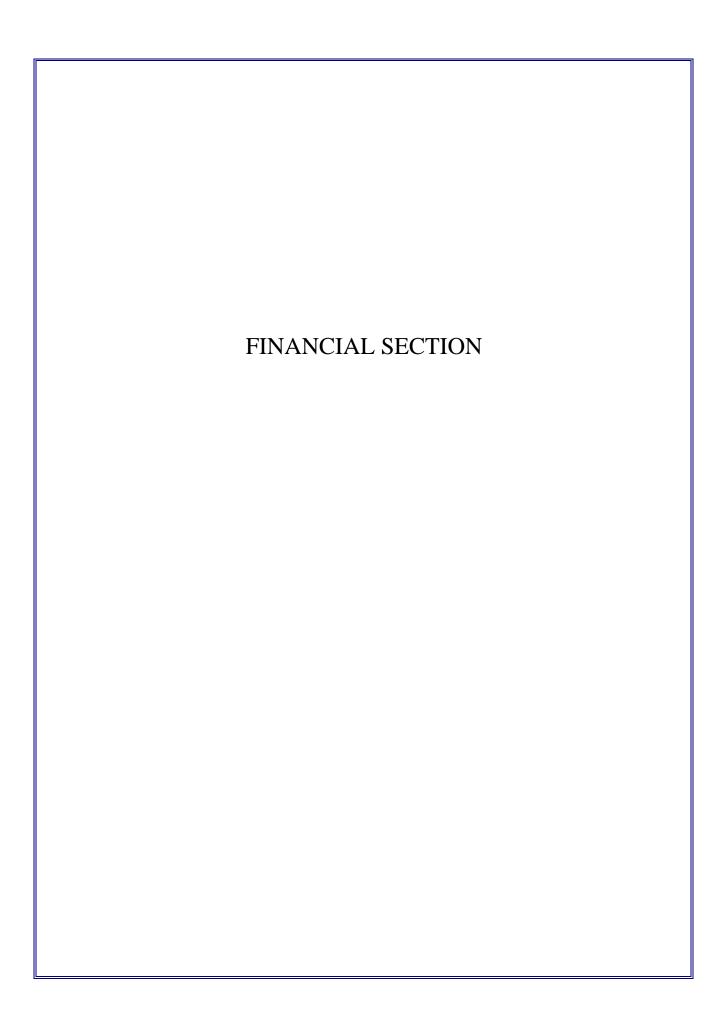
The district report meets the criteria established for ASBO International's Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting.



Ryan S. Stechschulte President

Rosa S. Steebschults

James M. Rowan, CAE, SFO CEO/Executive Director



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5510 Pearl Road Ste 102 Parma, OH 44129-2550 Phone - (216) 575-1630 Fax - (216) 436-2411

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Hudson City School District Summit County 76 North Hayden Parkway Hudson, Ohio 44236

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, business type activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Hudson City School District, Summit County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, business type activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position, and its cash flows thereof in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Hudson City School District Summit County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or
 error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining,
 on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
 appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
 District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Hudson City School District Summit County Independent Auditor's Report Page 3

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the budgetary comparison information, schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities/assets and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

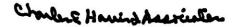
Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual financial report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical section information but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the basic financial statements does not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Hudson City School District Summit County Independent Auditor's Report Page 4

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 26, 2024, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. December 26, 2024

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

The management's discussion and analysis of Hudson City School District's (the "District") financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the transmittal letter, the basic financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2024 are as follows:

- In total, net position decreased \$7,274,939 from fiscal year 2023's net position. Net position of governmental activities decreased \$7,425,505 and net position of business-type activities increased \$150,566.
- Total governmental activities revenues were \$84,979,895. General revenues related to governmental activities accounted for \$73,581,706 or 86.59% of all revenues. Program specific revenues related to governmental activities in the form of charges for services and sales, grants and contributions accounted for \$11,398,189 or 13.41% of total revenues.
- The District had \$92,465,350 in expenses related to governmental activities; only \$11,398,189 of these expenses was offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues supporting governmental activities (primarily taxes and unrestricted grants and entitlements) of \$73,581,706 were not inadequate to provide for these programs.
- The District had \$1,537,618 in expenses related to business-type activities; program specific revenues in the form of charges for services amounted to \$1,748,134. Business-type activities also had transfers out of \$59,950.
- The District's most significant governmental fund is the general fund. The general fund had \$69,738,608 in revenues and other financing sources and \$78,436,382 in expenditures and other financing uses. This resulted in a decrease in fund balance from \$32,702,669 to \$24,004,895.

Using the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the District as a financial whole, or as an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The *statement of net position* and *statement of activities* provide information about the activities of the whole District, presenting both an aggregate view of the District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the District's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. In the case of the District, the general fund is the most significant fund, and the only governmental fund reported as major fund.

Reporting the District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the District to provide programs and activities, the view of the District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2024?" The statement of net position and the statement of activities answer this question. These statements include all non-fiduciary assets, liabilities, deferred inflows and outflows of resources, revenues and expenses using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting will take into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

These two statements report the District's *net position* and changes in that position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the District as a whole, the *financial position* of the District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors.

In the statement of net position and the statement of activities, the District is divided into two distinct kinds of activities:

Governmental activities - Most of the District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, extracurricular activities and food service operations.

Business-type activities - These services are provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all or a significant portion of the expenses of the goods or services provided. The District's community education program is reported as a business-type activity.

Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the District's major governmental fund begins on page F 13. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the District's major funds. The District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the District's most significant funds. The District's major governmental fund is the general fund.

Governmental Funds

Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual* accounting, which measures cash and all other *financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed *short-term* view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental *activities* (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental *funds* is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary Funds

Proprietary funds use the same basis of accounting as business-type activities; therefore, these statements will essentially match information provided in the statements for the District as a whole.

Fiduciary Funds

The District acts in a trustee capacity as fiscal agent for individuals, private organizations, or other governmental entities. These activities are reported in a custodial fund. The District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate statements of fiduciary net position and changes in fiduciary net position. These activities are excluded from the District's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the District to finance its operations.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

Required Supplementary Information

The required supplementary information provides detailed information regarding the District's budgetary information, the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability, and the net OPEB liability/asset of the retirement systems. It also includes a ten year schedule of the District's contributions to the retirement systems to fund pension and OPEB obligations, as well as budgetary information and a budgetary comparison schedule for the District's general fund.

The District as a Whole

The statement of net position provides the perspective of the District as a whole. The following table provides a summary of the District's net position for fiscal years 2024 and 2023.

Net Position

	Government	Governmental Activities		pe Activities	Total		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	
<u>Assets</u>							
Current assets	\$113,784,210	\$107,081,336	\$ 1,308,126	\$ 1,452,661	\$115,092,336	\$108,533,997	
Net OPEB asset	5,060,944	6,750,182	7,465	13,170	5,068,409	6,763,352	
Capital assets, net	125,548,655	125,808,419			125,548,655	125,808,419	
Total assets	244,393,809	239,639,937	1,315,591	1,465,831	245,709,400	241,105,768	
Deferred outflows of resources							
Other amounts	982,211	1,081,258	-	-	982,211	1,081,258	
Pension	14,130,046	16,985,857	226,639	171,556	14,356,685	17,157,413	
OPEB	2,646,189	1,605,413	150,581	56,446	2,796,770	1,661,859	
Total deferred							
outflows of resources	17,758,446	19,672,528	377,220	228,002	18,135,666	19,900,530	
Liabilities							
Current liabilities	11,298,273	10,914,588	66,316	321,473	11,364,589	11,236,061	
Long-term liabilities:							
Due within one year	4,125,911	4,131,147	16,836	18,394	4,142,747	4,149,541	
Net pension liability	70,594,376	72,402,187	805,740	715,794	71,400,116	73,117,981	
Net OPEB liability	4,464,153	3,839,022	221,763	161,733	4,685,916	4,000,755	
Other amounts	90,265,717	93,805,991	31,859	22,366	90,297,576	93,828,357	
Total liabilities	180,748,430	185,092,935	1,142,514	1,239,760	181,890,944	186,332,695	
Deferred inflows of resources							
Other amounts	63,333,620	44,371,224	-	-	63,333,620	44,371,224	
Pension	4,634,394	6,694,782	55,351	90,782	4,689,745	6,785,564	
OPEB	8,084,706	10,376,914	224,710	243,621	8,309,416	10,620,535	
Total deferred							
inflows of resources	76,052,720	61,442,920	280,061	334,403	76,332,781	61,777,323	
Net Position							
Net investment in capital assets	39,304,715	40,595,746	-	-	39,304,715	40,595,746	
Restricted	16,394,630	15,033,923	7,465	-	16,402,095	15,033,923	
Unrestricted (deficit)	(50,348,240)	(42,853,059)	262,771	119,670	(50,085,469)	(42,733,389)	
Total net position (deficit)	\$ 5,351,105	\$ 12,776,610	\$ 270,236	\$ 119,670	\$ 5,621,341	\$ 12,896,280	

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the District at June 30, 2024 and is reported pursuant to GASB Statement 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27." The District has adopted GASB Statement 75, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions," which significantly revises accounting for costs and liabilities related to other postemployment benefits (OPEB). For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the District's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and OPEB, the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension and OPEB.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Prior accounting for pensions (GASB 27) and postemployment benefits (GASB 45) focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension and OPEB costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension liability* or *net OPEB liability*. GASB 68 and GASB 75 take an earnings approach to pension and OPEB accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension/OPEB plans and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

GASB 68 and GASB 75 require the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability to equal the District's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

- 1. Present value of estimated future pension/OPEB benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service.
- 2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits.

GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the retirement system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension/OPEB plan *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The retirement system is responsible for the administration of the pension and OPEB plans.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68 and GASB 75, the District's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense and an annual OPEB expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability and net OPEB liability, respectively, not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

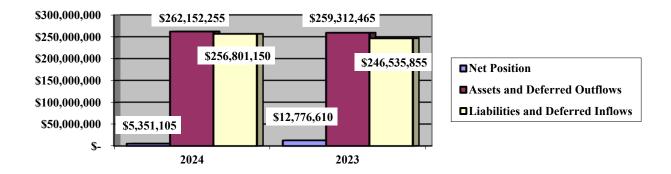
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

As the previous table illustrates, some of the more significant changes in net position were related to the District's net pension liability, net OPEB liability/asset and the related deferred inflows/outflows of resources. See Note 11 and Note 12 in the notes to the basic financial statements for additional information regarding these components of net position. These can fluctuate from year-to-year depending, in part, on the different actuarial assumptions used by the pension systems.

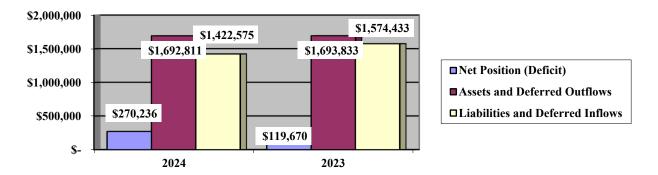
A portion of the District's net position, or \$16,402,095, represents resources that are subject to external restriction on how they may be used. The net investment in capital assets makes up another \$39,304,715. The remaining unrestricted portion of the District's net position is a deficit of \$50,085,469.

The following graphs present the District's governmental and business-type assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and net position at June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023.

Governmental Activities



Business-Type Activities



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

The table that follows shows the changes in net position for fiscal years 2024 and 2023.

Change in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Busines Activ	ss-Type vities	Total			
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Revenues								
Program revenues:								
Charges for services and sales	\$ 4,590,802	\$ 4,580,339	\$1,748,134	\$ 1,599,379	\$ 6,338,936	\$ 6,179,718		
Operating grants and contributions	6,763,597	8,218,148	-	-	6,763,597	8,218,148		
Capital grants and contributions	43,790	782,456	-	-	43,790	782,456		
General revenues:								
Property taxes	51,570,582	65,560,670	-	-	51,570,582	65,560,670		
Payments in lieu of taxes	682,733	508,343	-	-	682,733	508,343		
Unrestricted grants and entitlements	18,735,252	18,004,382	-	-	18,735,252	18,004,382		
Investment earnings	2,317,144	1,076,656	-	-	2,317,144	1,076,656		
Miscellaneous	275,995	306,502	-	-	275,995	306,502		
Total revenues	84,979,895	99,037,496	1,748,134	1,599,379	86,728,029	100,636,875		
Expenses								
Instruction:								
Regular	38,769,710	38,010,121	_	_	38,769,710	38,010,121		
Special	12,893,771	12,264,486	_	_	12,893,771	12,264,486		
Vocational	334,818	396,159	_	_	334,818	396,159		
Other	1,772,530	1,384,430	_	_	1,772,530	1,384,430		
Support services:	-,,,,_,,,,	-,,			-,,	-,,		
Pupil	6,699,676	6,204,852	_	_	6,699,676	6,204,852		
Instructional staff	2,771,245	2,718,103	_	_	2,771,245	2,718,103		
Board of education	105,292	57,161	_	_	105,292	57,161		
Administration	5,254,458	5,151,778	_	_	5,254,458	5,151,778		
Fiscal	1,966,671	2,109,988	_	_	1,966,671	2,109,988		
Business	587,033	556,594	_	_	587,033	556,594		
Operations and maintenance	6,154,967	6,074,073	_	_	6,154,967	6,074,073		
Pupil transportation	4,779,744	5,329,823	_	_	4,779,744	5,329,823		
Central	854,006	1,671,913	_	_	854,006	1,671,913		
Operation of non-instructional services:	02 1,000	1,0,1,,10			02 .,000	1,0,1,,10		
Food service operations	2,167,745	2,117,611	_	_	2,167,745	2,117,611		
Other non-instructional services	280,598	289,576	_	_	280,598	289,576		
Extracurricular activities	3,738,264	3,600,592	_	_	3,738,264	3,600,592		
Interest and fiscal charges	3,730,201	3,000,372			3,730,201	3,000,372		
on long-term debt	3,334,822	3,352,754	_	_	3,334,822	3,352,754		
Community education	-	-	1,537,618	1,425,389	1,537,618	1,425,389		
Total expenses	92,465,350	91,290,014	1,537,618	1,425,389	94,002,968	92,715,403		
•								
Change in net position before transfers	(7,485,455)	7,747,482	210,516	173,990	(7,274,939)	7,921,472		
Transfers	59,950	216,818	(59,950)	(216,818)				
Change in net position	(7,425,505)	7,964,300	150,566	(42,828)	(7,274,939)	7,921,472		
Net position (deficit) at beginning of year	12,776,610	4,812,310	119,670	162,498	12,896,280	4,974,808		
Net position at end of year	\$ 5,351,105	\$ 12,776,610	\$ 270,236	\$ 119,670	\$ 5,621,341	\$ 12,896,280		

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

Governmental Activities

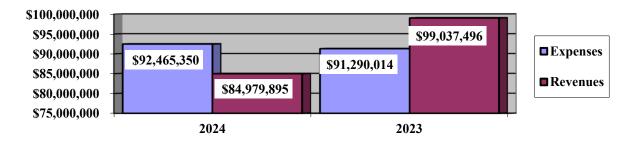
Net position of the District's governmental activities decreased \$7,425,505. Total governmental expenses of \$92,465,350 were offset by program revenues of \$11,398,189 and general revenues of \$73,581,706.

Total revenues decreased significantly. This is primarily due to fluctuations in the amount of taxes collected by the County and available for advance to the District at year-end. This is reported as property taxes revenue and can vary depending on when the County distributes the second-half tax bills and receives payment.

Expenses of the governmental activities increased slightly, up \$1,175,336 or 1.29%. The District's instruction programs accounted for \$53,770,829 or 58.15% of total governmental expenses.

The following graph presents the District's governmental activities revenues and expenses for fiscal years 2024 and 2023.

Governmental Activities - Revenues and Expenses



The statement of activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. The table on the following page shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services for fiscal years 2024 and 2023. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by taxes revenue and unrestricted grants and entitlements.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

	Т	Total Cost of]	Net Cost of	Total Cost of		Net Cost of	
		Services	Services			Services		Services
	_	2024	2024		2023		_	2023
Program expenses:								
Instruction:								
Regular	\$	38,769,710	\$	35,247,488	\$	38,010,121	\$	34,426,017
Special		12,893,771		10,490,885		12,264,486		9,641,670
Vocational		334,818		310,030		396,159		373,638
Other		1,772,530		1,520,436		1,384,430		1,368,019
Support services:								
Pupil		6,699,676		5,966,348		6,204,852		5,563,351
Instructional staff		2,771,245		2,659,204		2,718,103		2,574,280
Board of education		105,292		105,292		57,161		57,161
Administration		5,254,458		5,106,599		5,151,778		5,059,888
Fiscal		1,966,671		1,966,671		2,109,988		2,109,988
Business		587,033		587,033		556,594		556,594
Operations and maintenance		6,154,967		6,062,973		6,074,073		5,491,901
Pupil transportation		4,779,744		4,479,601		5,329,823		5,026,898
Central		854,006		854,006		1,671,913		799,914
Operation of non-instructional services:								
Food service operations		2,167,745		(271,984)		2,117,611		(385,006)
Other non-instructional services		280,598		(15,873)		289,576		1,147
Extracurricular activities		3,738,264		2,663,630		3,600,592		1,690,857
Interest on long-term debt	_	3,334,822	_	3,334,822		3,352,754	_	3,352,754
Total expenses	\$	92,465,350	\$	81,067,161	\$	91,290,014	\$	77,709,071

The dependence upon tax revenues during fiscal year 2024 for governmental activities is apparent, as 88.47% of 2024 instruction activities are supported through taxes and other general revenues. For all governmental activities, general revenue support was 87.67% in 2024. The District's taxpayers and unrestricted grants and entitlements are by far the primary support for the District's students.

The graph below presents the District's governmental activities revenue for fiscal years 2024 and 2023.

Governmental Activities - General and Program Revenues



Business-Type Activities

Business-type activities include the District's community education program which had operating revenues of \$1,748,134 and operating expenses of \$1,537,618 for fiscal year 2024, resulting in operating income of \$210,516. Other changes in net position include nonoperating expenses (capital outlay for governmental activities) of \$59,950, and the overall change in net position was an increase of \$150,566. These operations are largely self-supporting through user fees and charges. Management assesses its performance to ensure that they are run efficiently.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

The District's Funds

The District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$35,177,254, which is \$14,991,647 lower than last year's total. The schedule below indicates the fund balance as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the total change in fund balance.

	Fund Balance June 30, 2024	Fund Balance June 30, 2023	Change
General fund Nonmajor governmental funds	\$ 24,004,895 11,172,359	\$ 32,702,669 17,466,232	\$ (8,697,774) (6,293,873)
Total	\$ 35,177,254	\$ 50,168,901	\$ (14,991,647)

General Fund

Fund balance for the general fund decreased \$8,697,774 or 26.60%. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it is useful to compare both unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unassigned fund balance represents 28.70% of total general fund expenditures, while total fund balance represents 30.65% of that same amount.

The following table assists in illustrating the revenues of the general fund.

	2024 Amount	2023 Amount	Percentage Change
Revenues		Timount	
Property taxes	\$ 46,289,050	\$ 58,111,796	(20.34) %
Payments in lieu of taxes	682,733	508,343	34.31 %
Tuition and fees	1,680,823	1,594,434	5.42 %
Earnings on investments	2,312,080	1,022,801	(126.05) %
Intergovernmental	17,720,828	16,927,531	4.69 %
Other revenues	865,346	795,869	8.73 %
Total	\$ 69,550,860	\$ 78,960,774	(11.92) %

The overall decrease in general fund revenues is primarily due to a decline in property taxes revenue, as discussed on page F 11. On a positive note, earnings on investments continue to increase due to rising interest rates and the change in fair value of the District's investments.

The following table assists in illustrating the expenditures of the general fund.

	2024	2023	Percentage
	Amount	Amount	Change
Expenditures			
Instruction	\$ 47,255,844	\$ 44,053,070	7.27 %
Support services	28,684,335	27,558,464	4.09 %
Other non-instructional services	7,162	2,471	189.84 %
Extracurricular activities	1,499,406	1,437,404	4.31 %
Capital outlay	210,605	-	100.00 %
Debt service	660,030	619,451	6.55 %
Total	\$ 78,317,382	\$ 73,670,860	6.31 %

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

The overall increase in general fund expenditures is due in part to normal wages and salary increases, as well as an increase in fringe benefits costs, including employee health insurance premiums and retirement system contributions. In addition, general inflationary increases contributed to higher costs of purchased services and supplies and materials. Capital outlay expenditures reported for fiscal year 2024 include amounts related to Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs) entered into during the year.

Enterprise Fund

The District maintains an enterprise fund to account for the community education program. Since the enterprise fund is accounted for on the same basis of accounting as business-type activities (the accrual basis of accounting), the statement of net position and the results of operations on the fund financial statements mirror those reported as business-type activities on the District-wide financial statements. See page F 12 for a discussion of the District's business-type activities.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The District uses site-based budgeting, and the budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total site budgets but provide flexibility for site management. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

For the general fund, original budgeted revenues and other financing sources were \$76,015,780. This was increased to \$81,054,991 in the final budget. Actual revenues and other financing sources were \$77,212,497, or \$3,842,949 less than the final budget, primarily due to lower than projected property tax collections.

General fund original and final budget appropriations (expenditures and other financing uses) were \$76,848,199 and \$77,848,199, respectively. The actual budget basis expenditures and other financing uses for fiscal year 2024 totaled \$77,643,092, which is \$205,107 less than the final budget appropriations. The District typically budgets for higher appropriations in case unforeseen expenditures arise throughout the year.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2024, the District had \$125,548,655 (net of accumulated depreciation/amortization) invested in land, construction in progress, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment, vehicles, computer software, lease assets, and subscription assets. This entire amount is reported in governmental activities.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

The following table shows fiscal year 2024 balances compared to 2023:

Capital Assets at June 30 (Net of Depreciation/Amortization)

	Governmental Activities				
		<u>2024</u>		2023	
Land	\$	1,022,386	\$	1,022,386	
Construction in progress (CIP)		-		1,380,854	
Land improvements		6,330,055		5,931,519	
Buildings and improvements		114,382,184		112,692,912	
Furniture and equipment		2,422,394		2,977,501	
Vehicles		576,613		786,835	
Lease assets - buildings		102,717		154,075	
Lease assets - equipment		559,623		839,434	
Subscription assets	_	152,683		22,903	
Total	\$	125,548,655	\$	125,808,419	

The overall decrease in capital assets is a result of depreciation/amortization expense of \$5,984,223 and net disposals of \$19,255 exceeding capital asset additions of \$5,743,714. Most of the additions were building improvements such as an HVAC project and land improvements including a turf replacement project at the High School stadium.

See Note 7 in the notes to the basic financial statements for more information on the District's capital assets.

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2024, the District had \$86,023,435 in long-term debt obligations outstanding. Of this total, \$3,590,829 is due within one year and \$82,432,606 is due in greater than one year.

The following table summarizes the District's outstanding debt.

Outstanding Debt at June 30

	Governmental Activities 2024	Governmental Activities 2023
Qualified School Construction Bonds	\$ 170,000	\$ 340,000
Certificates of Participation	10,620,000	11,395,000
School Improvement Bonds - Series 2018	69,620,000	71,350,000
Lease Liability	681,684	1,012,146
Subscription Liability	141,751	20,371
Notes Payable	4,790,000	5,458,386
Total	\$ 86,023,435	\$ 89,575,903

Aside from normal debt payments, the only activity in fiscal year 2024 was initiation of a SBITA in the amount of \$177,648 for the right to use software. See Note 8 in the notes to the basic financial statements for more information on the District's debt administration.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 (UNAUDITED)

Current Financial Related Activities

The District has carefully managed its general fund budgets in order to optimize the dollars available for educating the students it serves, and to minimize the levy millage amounts needed periodically from the community's citizens. The general fund cash balance was \$30,464,868 at June 30, 2024. Fiscal year-end general fund cash balances were \$29,419,117, \$30,652,740, \$33,890,181, and \$33,959,909 at June 30 in fiscal years 2023, 2022, 2021, and 2020, respectively. Sound fiscal management by the Board of Education and Administration has enabled the District to maintain a healthy cash balance and continue a quality, comprehensive educational program.

Property taxes revenue is the District's main source of revenue, comprising approximately 71% of all cash receipts for the general fund in fiscal year 2024. Property taxes are largely dependent upon assessed property values, which are determined by the Summit County Fiscal Officer. The County conducted a reappraisal in 2023 which went into effect for calendar year 2024 tax collections. The reappraisal resulted in an increase in property values of approximately \$303 million (23%). Appraisals are done every six years, with an update occurring every three years.

At the November 7, 2023 election, District voters approved a 5.5 mill property tax levy. The levy is effective January 1, 2024 and will generate approximately \$7,243,000 annually in new money, which is to be used for the general operations of the District. This was the first operating tax levy requested by the District in the last 12 years. With Board guidance, the recent fiscal year budgets have been carefully managed in order to maintain the integrity of the financial planning process, while being cognizant of future tax levy levels that are reasonable and in accordance with the expected educational excellence of our community.

The District's second largest revenue source is State aid from the State Foundation program, which comprise approximately 23% of general fund cash receipts in fiscal year 2024. State Foundation revenue for fiscal year 2025 is budgeted at approximately \$11.3 million, roughly the same amount compared to fiscal year 2024.

The District has committed itself to educational and financial excellence for many years. The budgeting and internal controls utilized by the District have resulted in unmodified audit opinions. Each challenge identified in this section is viewed simultaneously as an opportunity for the District to foray down paths not previously traveled to continue its commitment to excellence. The District is committed to living within its financial means, and working with the community it serves in order to garner adequate resources to support the educational program. The Board will continue to evaluate all aspects of its operations, making prudent decisions where appropriate, in order to maximize its resources and offer excellent educational offerings.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. Questions about this report or requests for additional financial information can be made by writing to Mr. Phillip D. Butto IV, Treasurer/CFO, Hudson City School District, 76 N. Hayden Parkway, Hudson, Ohio 44236 or by calling (330) 653-1270.

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2024

	overnmental Activities	siness-type Activities	Total
Assets:			
Equity in pooled cash and investments Receivables:	\$ 45,882,794	\$ 1,307,339	\$ 47,190,133
Property taxes	66,649,623	-	66,649,623
Payment in lieu of taxes	517,364	-	517,364
Accrued interest	195,279	-	195,279
Intergovernmental	452,691	-	452,691
Prepayments	79,894	787	80,681
Materials and supplies inventory	1,408	-	1,408
Inventory held for resale	5,157	-	5,157
Net OPEB asset	5,060,944	7,465	5,068,409
Capital assets:			
Not depreciated/amortized	1,022,386	-	1,022,386
Depreciated/amortized, net	 124,526,269	 	 124,526,269
Capital assets, net	125,548,655	-	125,548,655
Total assets	244,393,809	1,315,591	245,709,400
Deferred outflows of resources:			
Unamortized deferred charges on debt refunding	982,211	-	982,211
Pension	14,130,046	226,639	14,356,685
OPEB	 2,646,189	 150,581	 2,796,770
Total deferred outflows of resources	 17,758,446	 377,220	 18,135,666
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable	332,819	15,752	348,571
Contracts payable	283,075	-	283,075
Accrued wages and benefits payable	7,892,614	36,792	7,929,406
Intergovernmental payable	133,771	464	134,235
Pension obligation payable	1,212,698	13,308	1,226,006
Accrued interest payable	282,196	-	282,196
Claims payable	1,161,100	-	1,161,100
Long-term liabilities:			
Due within one year	4,125,911	16,836	4,142,747
Due in more than one year:			
Net pension liability	70,594,376	805,740	71,400,116
Net OPEB liability	4,464,153	221,763	4,685,916
Other amounts due in more than one year	 90,265,717	 31,859	90,297,576
Total liabilities	 180,748,430	 1,142,514	 181,890,944
Deferred inflows of resources:			
Property taxes levied for the next fiscal year	62,816,256	-	62,816,256
Payment in lieu of taxes levied for the next fiscal year	517,364	-	517,364
Pension	4,634,394	55,351	4,689,745
OPEB	 8,084,706	 224,710	 8,309,416
Total deferred inflows of resources	 76,052,720	 280,061	 76,332,781
Net position:			
Net investment in capital assets	39,304,715	-	39,304,715
Restricted for:			
Capital projects	3,996,228	-	3,996,228
OPEB	5,060,944	7,465	5,068,409
Debt service	4,572,736	-	4,572,736
State funded programs	187,646	-	187,646
Federally funded programs	3,131	-	3,131
Food service operations	2,002,297	-	2,002,297
Student activities	392,721	-	392,721
Other purposes	178,927	-	178,927
Unrestricted (deficit)	(50,348,240)	262,771	(50,085,469)
Total net position	\$ 5,351,105	\$ 270,236	\$ 5,621,341
•		 	

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

			Program Revenues					
		Expenses	• •		Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital Grants and Contributions	
Governmental activities:	-							
Instruction:								
Regular	\$	38,769,710	\$	1,462,705	\$	2,059,517	\$	-
Special		12,893,771		138,810		2,264,076		-
Vocational		334,818		4		24,784		-
Other		1,772,530		9,194		242,900		-
Support services:								
Pupil		6,699,676		174,775		558,553		-
Instructional staff		2,771,245		2,935		109,106		-
Board of education		105,292		-		-		-
Administration		5,254,458		31,272		116,587		-
Fiscal		1,966,671		-		-		-
Business		587,033		-		-		-
Operations and maintenance		6,154,967		51,621		40,373		-
Pupil transportation		4,779,744		-		300,143		-
Central		854,006		-		-		-
Operation of non-instructional services:								
Food service operations		2,167,745		1,792,111		647,618		-
Other non-instructional services		280,598		1,275		295,196		-
Extracurricular activities		3,738,264		926,100		104,744		43,790
Interest and fiscal charges	-	3,334,822						
Total governmental activities		92,465,350		4,590,802		6,763,597		43,790
Business-type activities:								
Community edcuation		1,537,618		1,748,134				
Totals	\$	94,002,968	\$	6,338,936	\$	6,763,597	\$	43,790

General revenues:

Property taxes levied for:

General purposes
Debt service
Capital outlay
Payments in lieu of taxes
Grants and entitlements not restricted
to specific programs
Investment earnings
Miscellaneous

Transfers

Change in net position

Total general revenues

Net position at beginning of year

Net position at end of year

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position

	and Changes in Net Position							
G	Governmental							
	Activities		Activities		Total			
\$	(35,247,488)	\$	_	\$	(35,247,488)			
Ψ	(10,490,885)	Ψ		Ψ	(10,490,885)			
	(310,030)		_		(310,030)			
			-					
	(1,520,436)		-		(1,520,436)			
	(5,966,348)		-		(5,966,348)			
	(2,659,204)		-		(2,659,204)			
	(105,292)		-		(105,292)			
	(5,106,599)		_		(5,106,599)			
	(1,966,671)		_		(1,966,671)			
	(587,033)		_		(587,033)			
	(6,062,973)		_		(6,062,973)			
	(4,479,601)		_		(4,479,601)			
			-					
	(854,006)		-		(854,006)			
	271,984		_		271,984			
	15,873		_		15,873			
			-					
	(2,663,630)		-		(2,663,630)			
	(3,334,822)				(3,334,822)			
	(81,067,161)				(81,067,161)			
	-		210,516		210,516			
	(81,067,161)		210,516		(80,856,645)			
	46,413,995		-		46,413,995			
	4,014,644		-		4,014,644			
	1,141,943		-		1,141,943			
	682,733		-		682,733			
	18,735,252		_		18,735,252			
	2,317,144		-		2,317,144			
	275,995		_		275,995			
	73,581,706		-		73,581,706			
	59,950		(59,950)		-			
	(7,425,505)		150,566		(7,274,939)			
	12,776,610		119,670		12,896,280			
\$	5,351,105	\$	270,236	\$	5,621,341			
4	2,231,103	Ψ.	_10,230	<u> </u>	2,021,011			

BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2024

		General		Nonmajor overnmental Funds	G	Total overnmental Funds
Assets:						
Equity in pooled cash and investments Receivables:	\$	30,464,868	\$	11,643,405	\$	42,108,273
Property taxes		60,397,247		6,252,376		66,649,623
Payment in lieu of taxes		517,364		-		517,364
Accrued interest		195,279		_		195,279
Intergovernmental		88,446		364,245		452,691
Prepayments		75,608		4,165		79,773
Materials and supplies inventory		73,000		,		
Inventory held for resale		-		1,408		1,408
•		1 976		5,157		5,157
Due from other funds	Φ.	1,876	Φ.	10.050.556	_	1,876
Total assets	\$	91,740,688	\$	18,270,756	\$	110,011,444
Liabilities:	Φ.	155.116	Φ.	155 502	Ф	222 010
Accounts payable	\$	177,116	\$	155,703	\$	332,819
Contracts payable		-		283,075		283,075
Accrued wages and benefits payable		7,466,286		426,328		7,892,614
Compensated absences payable		301,907		-		301,907
Intergovernmental payable		126,312		4,207		130,519
Pension obligation payable		1,134,089		78,609		1,212,698
Due to other funds		-		1,876		1,876
Claims payable		14,100		_		14,100
Total liabilities		9,219,810		949,798		10,169,608
Deferred inflows of resources:						
Property taxes levied for the next fiscal year		56,892,035		5,924,221		62,816,256
Payment in lieu of taxes levied for the next fiscal year		517,364		, , , <u>-</u>		517,364
Delinquent property tax revenue not available		1,004,884		72,872		1,077,756
Intergovernmental revenue not available		-,,		151,506		151,506
Accrued interest not available		101,700		-		101,700
Total deferred inflows of resources		58,515,983		6,148,599		64,664,582
Fund balances:				_		
Nonspendable:						
Materials and supplies inventory		_		1,408		1,408
		75,608				
Prepayments Restricted:		73,008		4,165		79,773
Debt service		_		4,801,785		4,801,785
Capital improvements		_		3,692,590		3,692,590
Food service operations		_		2,064,671		2,064,671
Non-public schools		_		187,646		187,646
Extracurricular activities		_		392,676		392,676
Other purposes		_		178,924		178,924
Assigned:				170,521		170,521
Student instruction		556,466		_		556,466
Student instruction Student and staff support		582,150		-		582,150
Rotary services				-		
		294,064		-		294,064
Other purposes		23,131		(151 500)		23,131
Unassigned (deficit)		22,473,476		(151,506)		22,321,970
Total fund balances		24,004,895		11,172,359		35,177,254
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and fund balances	\$	91,740,688	\$	18,270,756	\$	110,011,444

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES JUNE 30,2024

Total governmental fund balances		\$ 35,177,254
Amounts reported for governmental activities on the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		125,548,655
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current- period expenditures and therefore are deferred inflows in the funds. Property taxes receivable Accrued interest receivable Intergovernmental receivable Total	\$ 1,077,756 101,700 151,506	1,330,962
An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included in governmental activities on the statement of net position.		2,624,390
Unamortized premiums on long-term debt are not recognized in the funds.		(3,722,020)
Unamortized amounts on refundings are not recognized in the funds.		982,211
Accrued interest payable is not due and payable in the current period and therefore is not reported in the funds.		(282,196)
The net pension/OPEB assets & liabilities are not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the assets, liabilities and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in governmental funds. Deferred outflows - pension Deferred inflows - pension Net pension liability Deferred outflows - OPEB Deferred inflows - OPEB Net OPEB asset Net OPEB liability Total	14,130,046 (4,634,394) (70,594,376) 2,646,189 (8,084,706) 5,060,944 (4,464,153)	(65,940,450)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds. General obligation bonds Certificates of participation Lease liability Subscription liability Notes payable Compensated absences	(69,790,000) (10,620,000) (681,684) (141,751) (4,790,000) (4,344,266)	
Total		(90,367,701)
Net position of governmental activities		\$ 5,351,105

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	General	Nonmajor overnmental Funds	G	Total overnmental Funds
Revenues:				
Property taxes	\$ 46,289,050	\$ 5,175,666	\$	51,464,716
Intergovernmental	17,720,828	7,109,765		24,830,593
Investment earnings	2,312,080	77,189		2,389,269
Tuition and fees	1,680,823	´ -		1,680,823
Extracurricular	419,734	647,291		1,067,025
Rental income	40,530	-		40,530
Charges for services	182	1,792,111		1,792,293
Contributions and donations	132,005	479,795		611,800
Payment in lieu of taxes	682,733	-		682,733
Miscellaneous	272,895	32,671		305,566
Total revenues	69,550,860	15,314,488		84,865,348
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	33,486,091	2,132,036		35,618,127
Special	12,042,147	1,436,204		13,478,351
Vocational	195,178	3,041		198,219
Other	1,532,428	242,894		1,775,322
Support services:	, ,	,		, ,
Pupil	6,719,867	219,817		6,939,684
Instructional staff	2,540,965	108,203		2,649,168
Board of education	105,589			105,589
Administration	5,451,637	53,675		5,505,312
Fiscal	1,832,978	158,359		1,991,337
Business	621,105	130,337		621,105
Operations and maintenance	5,986,092	136,453		6,122,545
Pupil transportation	4,520,099	130,433		4,520,099
Central	906,003	-		906,003
	900,003	-		900,003
Operation of non-instructional services:		2 144 006		2 144 006
Food service operations	7 162	2,144,006		2,144,006
Other non-instructional services	7,162	292,464		299,626
Extracurricular activities	1,499,406	916,422		2,415,828
Facilities acquisition and construction	32,957	7,325,992		7,358,949
Capital outlay	177,648	-		177,648
Debt service:	(25.022	2 004 102		2.720.116
Principal retirement	635,923	3,094,193		3,730,116
Interest and fiscal charges	 24,107	 3,464,038		3,488,145
Total expenditures	 78,317,382	 21,727,797		100,045,179
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over				
(under) expenditures	 (8,766,522)	 (6,413,309)		(15,179,831)
Other financing sources (uses):				
Proceeds from sale of assets	10,100	436		10,536
Transfers in	-	2,986,000		2,986,000
Transfers (out)	(119,000)	(2,867,000)		(2,986,000)
Inception of SBITAs	177,648	(=,==,,===)		177,648
Total other financing sources (uses)	 68,748	119,436		188,184
Net change in fund balances	(8,697,774)	(6,293,873)		(14,991,647)
Fund balances at beginning of year	 32,702,669	 17,466,232		50,168,901
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 24,004,895	\$ 11,172,359	\$	35,177,254

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds			\$ (14,991,647)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:			
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their			
estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization expense. Capital asset additions	\$ 5,	743,714	
Current year depreciation/amortization		984,223)	
Total			(240,509)
The net effect of various miscellaneous transactions involving capital assets (i.e., sales, disposals, trade-ins, and donations) is to decrease net position.			(19,255)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in governmental funds.		105.066	
Property taxes Earnings on investments		105,866 5,064	
Intergovernmental		3,617	
Total			114,547
Repayment of principal on long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities			
on the statement of net position.			3,730,116
Issuances of debt obligations, including the inception of leases and SBITAs, are recorded as other financing sources in the funds; however, in the statement of activities, they are not reported sincethey increase liabilities on the statement			
of net position.			(177,648)
In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on long-term debt, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due. The following items resulted in less interest being reported in the statement of activities: Decrease in accrued interest payable		39,959	
Amortization of debt premiums		212,411	
Amortization of deferred charges on refunding		(99,047)	
Total			153,323
Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows of resources.			
Pension		686,573	
OPEB Total		183,035	6,869,608
Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension/OPEB liability/asset are reported as pension/OPEB expension in the statement of activities.			0,002,000
Pension		674,185)	
OPEB		835,580	(4.929.605)
Total			(4,838,605)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities, such as compensated absences, do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.			(88,950)
An internal service fund used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds is not reported in district-wide statement of activities. Governmental fund expenditures and the related internal service fund revenues are eliminated. The net revenue (expense) of the internal service			
fund is allocated among the governmental activities.			2,063,515
Change in net position of governmental activities		;	\$ (7,425,505)

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2024

	Business-Type Activities - Community Education Fund		Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund		
Assets:					
Current assets:					
Equity in pooled cash and investments	\$	1,307,339	\$	3,774,521	
Prepayments		787		121	
Total current assets		1,308,126		3,774,642	
Noncurrent assets:					
Net OPEB asset		7,465		-	
Total assets		1,315,591		3,774,642	
Deferred outflows of resources:					
Pension		226,639		-	
OPEB		150,581		-	
Total deferred outflows of resources		377,220			
Liabilities:					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable		15,752		-	
Contracts payable		-		-	
Accrued wages and benefits payable		36,792		-	
Compensated absences payable		16,836		-	
Pension obligation payable		13,308		-	
Intergovernmental payable		464		3,252	
Claims payable				1,147,000	
Total current liabilities		83,152	-	1,150,252	
Noncurrent liabilities:					
Compensated absences payable		31,859		-	
Net pension liability		805,740		-	
Net OPEB liability		221,763			
Total noncurrent liabilities	-	1,059,362		<u> </u>	
Total liabilities		1,142,514		1,150,252	
Deferred inflows of resources:					
Pension		55,351		-	
OPEB		224,710		-	
Total deferred inflows of resources		280,061	-		
Net position:					
Restricted for OPEB		7,465		-	
Unrestricted		262,771	-	2,624,390	
Total net position	\$	270,236	\$	2,624,390	

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	A C	siness-Type activities - ommunity acation Fund	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund		
Operating revenues:					
Sales/charges for services	\$	1,748,134	\$	16,617,245	
Total operating revenues		1,748,134		16,617,245	
Operating expenses:					
Personal services		609,135		34,688	
Purchased services		837,968		2,985,364	
Materials and supplies		85,735		21,241	
Other		4,780		-	
Claims		-		11,512,437	
Total operating expenses		1,537,618		14,553,730	
Operating income		210,516		2,063,515	
Nonoperating revenues (expenses):					
Capital outlay for governmental activities		(59,950)		-	
Total nonoperating revenues (expenses)		(59,950)		-	
Change in net position		150,566		2,063,515	
Net position at beginning of year		119,670		560,875	
Net position at end of year	\$	270,236	\$	2,624,390	

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS PROPRIETARY FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Business-Type Activities - Community Education Fund		A	vernmental ctivities - Internal rvice Fund
Cash flows from operating activities: Cash received from sales/charges for services Cash payments for personal services Cash payments for contractual services Cash payments for materials and supplies Cash payments for other expenses Cash payments for claims	\$	1,748,134 (649,569) (872,473) (89,866) (4,780)	\$	16,617,245 (34,688) (2,985,744) (21,241) - (11,503,048)
Net cash provided by operating activities		131,446		2,072,524
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities: Capital outlay for governmental activities		(276,768)		
Net cash used in noncapital financing activities Net increase (decrease) in cash and investments		(276,768) (145,322)		2,072,524
Cash and investments at beginning of year Cash and investments at end of year	\$	1,452,661	\$	1,701,997 3,774,521
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Operating income	\$	210,516	\$	2,063,515
Changes in assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources: Prepayments		(84)		1
Net OPEB asset Deferred outflows - pension Deferred outflows - OPEB		5,002 (55,083) (94,135)		- - -
Accounts payable Accrued wages and benefits payable Intergovernmental payable Compensated absences payable		(38,636) (759) 27 7,935		(4,190) - 198
Pension obligation payable Claims payable Net pension liability		1,029 - 89,946		13,000
Net OPEB liability Deferred inflows - pension Deferred inflows - OPEB		60,030 (35,431) (18,911)		- - -
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	131,446	\$	2,072,524

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2024

	Custodial
Assets:	
Equity in pooled cash and investments	\$ 534,783
Prepayments	285
Total assets	 535,068
Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	3,170
Accrued wages and benefits payable	6,742
Unearned revenue	16
Pension obligation payable	4,051
Total liabilities	 13,979
Net position:	
Restricted for individuals, organizations and other governments	 521,089
Total net position	\$ 521,089

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Cus		
Additions: Amounts received as fiscal agent	\$	1,490,027	
Deductions: Distributions as fiscal agent		1,401,856	
Change in net position		88,171	
Net position at beginning of year		432,918	
Net position at end of year	\$	521,089	

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Hudson City School District (the "District") is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The District operates under a locally-elected five-member Board of Education and provides educational services as mandated by state and/or federal agencies. This Board controls the District's nine instructional/support facilities. The District provides more than instruction to its students. These additional services include student guidance, extracurricular activities, educational media, and care and upkeep of grounds and buildings. The operation of each of these activities is directly controlled by the Board of Education through the budgetary process. These District operations will be included as part of the reporting entity.

The District employs 265 non-certified and 386 certified employees (including administrators) to provide services to approximately 4,610 students and community members.

The basic financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The District's significant accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity

The reporting entity has been defined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 14, "The Financial Reporting Entity" as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, "Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units" and GASB Statement No. 61, "The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34". The reporting entity is composed of the primary government and component units. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's Governing Board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; or (3) the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or (4) the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Certain organizations are also included as component units if the nature and significance of the relationship between the primary government and the organization is such that exclusion by the primary government would render the primary government's financial statements incomplete or misleading. Based upon the application of these criteria, the District has no component units. The basic financial statements of the reporting entity include only those of the District (the primary government).

JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION

Six District Educational Compact (the "Compact")

The Compact is a jointly governed organization to provide for the vocational needs of the students of six participating school districts. The six member Board consists of the superintendent from each of the participating school districts. Students may attend any vocational class offered by any of the six school districts. Hudson City School District serves as fiscal and administrative agent for the Compact, collecting and distributing payments pertaining to the administrative portion of the agreement. The Board exercises total control over the operations of the compact, including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

B. Fund Accounting

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance.

The following is the District's major governmental fund:

<u>General fund</u> - The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Other governmental funds of the District are used to account for:

<u>Nonmajor special revenue funds</u> – Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specific purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

<u>Nonmajor capital projects funds</u> – Capital projects funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

<u>Nonmajor debt service funds</u> – Debt service funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Proprietary funds are used to account for the District's ongoing activities which are similar to those often found in the private sector where the determination of net income is necessary or useful to sound financial administration. The District's proprietary funds consist of an enterprise fund and an internal service fund.

<u>Enterprise fund</u> - The enterprise fund is used to account for operations (a) that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises-where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or (b) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes. The District's major enterprise fund is the Community Education fund which accounts for all financial activities related to the Community Education and Recreation Center operations.

<u>Internal service fund</u> - The internal service fund is used to account for the financing of goods or services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the District, or to other governments, on a cost-reimbursement basis. The internal service fund accounts for operations of the District's self-insurance program for medical and dental benefits.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and custodial funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the District's own programs. The District has no trust funds. Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in a trust fund. The District's custodial fund accounts for the fiscal agent activity for the Six District Educational Compact.

C. Basis of Presentation and Measurement Focus

<u>Government-Wide Financial Statements</u> - The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. Internal service fund activity is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" revenues and expenses. Interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements, but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the District and for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

<u>Fund Financial Statements</u> - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Internal service funds are combined and the totals are presented in a single column on the face of the proprietary fund statements. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and a statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances, which reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

All proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and deferred outflows and all liabilities and deferred inflows associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of net position. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operation. The principal operating revenues of the District's proprietary funds are charges for services and sales. Operating expenses for the enterprise fund include personnel and other expenses related to the operations of the Community Education and Recreation Center and operating expenses for the internal service fund include primarily claims and purchased services expenses. All revenues and expenses not meeting these definitions are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Custodial funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus.

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

<u>Revenues - Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions</u> - Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 5).

Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year end: property taxes available as an advance, interest and grants.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources</u> - In addition to assets, the government-wide statement of net position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. See Notes 11 and 12 for deferred outflows of resources related to net pension liability/asset and net OPEB liability/asset, respectively. In addition, deferred outflows of resources include a deferred charge on debt refunding. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.

In addition to liabilities, both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. Deferred inflows of resources include property taxes and unavailable revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2024, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2025 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow of resources on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. Unavailable revenue includes, but is not limited to, delinquent property taxes and intergovernmental grants. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available.

See Notes 11 and 12 for deferred inflows of resources related to net pension liability/asset and net OPEB liability/asset, respectively. These deferred inflows of resources are only reported on the government-wide statement of net position.

<u>Expenses/Expenditures</u> - On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The entitlement value of donated commodities received during the year is reported in the financial statements as an expense/expenditure with a like amount reported as intergovernmental revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

E. Budgets

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the Ohio Revised Code and entails the preparation of budgetary documents within an established timetable. The major documents prepared are the tax alternate budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriation resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The certificate of estimated resources and the appropriations resolution are subject to amendment throughout the year with the legal restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources, as certified. All funds, other than custodial funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The legal level of budgetary control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level. Any budgetary modifications at this level may only be made by resolution of the Board of Education.

Advances in and advances out are not required to be budgeted since they represent a temporary cash flow resource and are intended to be repaid.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

Tax Budget:

Prior to January 15, the Superintendent and Treasurer submit to the Board of Education a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing for all funds. Public hearings are publicized and conducted to obtain taxpayers' comments. The purpose of this budget document is to reflect the need for existing (or increased tax) rates. By no later than January 20, the Board-adopted budget is filed with Summit County Budget Commission for rate determination. The Summit County Budget Commission waived this requirement for fiscal year 2024.

Estimated Resources:

By April 1, the Board of Education accepts, by formal resolution, the tax rates as determined by the Budget Commission and receives the Commission's certificate of estimated resources, which states the projected revenue of each fund. Prior to July 1, the District must revise its budget so that total contemplated expenditures from any fund during the ensuing year will not exceed the amount stated in the certificate of estimated resources. The revised budget then serves as the basis for the appropriation measure. On or about July 1, the certificate is amended to include any unencumbered cash balances from the preceding year. The certificate may be further amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the District Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statement reflects the amounts from the certificate of estimated resources that was in effect at the time the original permanent appropriations covering the entire fiscal year were passed by the Board of Education. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statement reflects the amounts from the certificate of amended resources that was in effect at the time the final appropriations were passed by the Board of Education.

Appropriations:

Upon receipt from the County Fiscal Officer of an amended certificate of estimated resources based on final assessed values and tax rates or a certificate saying no new certificate is necessary, the annual appropriation resolution is enacted by the Board of Education. Prior to the passage of the annual appropriation measure, the Board may pass a temporary appropriation measure to meet the ordinary expenses of the District. The appropriation resolution, at the fund level, must be within the estimated resources as certified by the County Budget Commission and the total of expenditures may not exceed the appropriation totals at the legal level of control. Any revisions that alter the level of budgetary control must be approved by the Board of Education.

The Board may pass supplemental fund appropriations so long as the total appropriations by fund do not exceed the amounts set forth in the most recent certificate of estimated resources. During the year, all supplemental appropriations were legally enacted.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budget amounts reflect the first appropriation for that fund covering the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior year. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the year.

Lapsing of Appropriations:

Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end. Encumbered appropriations are carried forward to the succeeding fiscal year and need not be reappropriated. Expenditures may not legally exceed budgeted appropriations at the fund level.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

F. Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the District is pooled into central bank accounts. Monies for all funds, including proprietary and fiduciary funds, are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the District's records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and investments" on the basic financial statements.

During fiscal year 2024, investments included negotiable and non-negotiable certificates of deposit, commercial paper, municipal bonds, U.S. Treasury Notes, U.S. Government agency securities, U.S. Government money market funds, sweep accounts, and investments in the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio). Except for nonparticipating investment contracts, investments are reported at fair value, which is based on quoted market prices. Nonparticipating investment contracts, such as repurchase agreements and non-negotiable certificates of deposit, are reported at cost.

STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants." The District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value. There are no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, 24 hours notice in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$100 million is encouraged. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$250 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$250 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Under existing Ohio statutes all investment earnings are assigned to the general fund unless statutorily required to be credited to a specific fund or the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2024, including change in fair value of investments, amounted to \$2,312,080, which includes \$836,025 assigned from other District funds.

For purposes of the statement of cash flows and for presentation on the basic financial statements, investments purchased by the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the District are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments.

An analysis of the District's investment account at fiscal year end is provided in Note 4.

G. Prepayments

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2024 are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

H. Inventory

On government-wide and fund financial statements, inventory held for consumption is reported at cost and inventory held for resale is presented at the lower of cost or market. Donated commodities are presented at their entitlement value. Inventories are recorded on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expensed when used. Inventories are accounted for using the consumption method.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

On the fund financial statements, material and supplies inventory is equally offset by a nonspendable fund balance in the governmental funds which indicates that it does not constitute available spendable resources even though it is a component of net current assets. Inventory held for resale is reported as nonspendable fund balance unless the proceeds from the sales are restricted, committed or assigned.

Inventory consists of expendable supplies held for consumption, donated food and purchased food held for resale, and bookstore inventory held for resale.

I. Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets specifically related to governmental activities. These assets result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The District's maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. Interest is not capitalized in the governmental funds and the District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets except land and construction in progress are depreciated/amortized. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. The District is reporting intangible right-to-use lease assets and subscription assets. The intangible assets are being amortized in a systematic and rational manner of the shorter of the lease/subscription term or the useful life of the underlying asset. Depreciation/amortization is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description:</u>	Estimated Lives
Land improvements	15 - 20 years
Buildings and improvements	10 - 50 years
Furniture and equipment	5 - 20 years
Vehicles	6 - 8 years
Computer software	3 - 9 years
Lease assets - buildings	5 years
Lease assets - equipment	5 years
Subscription assets	3 years

J. Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "due to/from other funds". Interfund balances between governmental funds are eliminated in the governmental activities column on the statement of net position.

K. Compensated Absences

Compensated absences of the District consist of vacation leave and sick leave liability to the extent that payments to the employee for these absences are attributable to services already rendered and are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the District and the employee.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

The District reports compensated absences and salary related payments in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 16, "Accounting for Compensated Absences". The total liability for vacation and sick leave payments has been calculated using pay rates in effect at the balance sheet date and reduced to the maximum payment allowed by labor contract and/or statute, plus any applicable additional salary related payments. Vacation leave and other compensated absences with similar characteristics should be accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned by the employees if both of the following conditions are met:

- 1. The employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered.
- 2. It is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means.

Other compensated absences with characteristics similar to vacation leave are those which are not contingent on a specific event outside the control of the employer and employee.

Further, sick leave and other similar compensated absences are those which are contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the employer and employee. The District has accrued a liability for these compensated absences using the termination method which is based on the District's past experience of making termination payments for sick leave.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary fund financial statements.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid matured compensated absences is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "compensated absences payable" in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated unpaid leave are paid. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported.

L. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from the proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Bonds and certificates of participation are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due. A net pension liability and net OPEB liability is recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits.

M. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

<u>Nonspendable</u> - The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or legally required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

<u>Restricted</u> - Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints are placed on the use of resources that are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

<u>Committed</u> - The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the District Board of Education (the highest level of decision making authority). Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

<u>Assigned</u> - Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted nor committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the Treasurer. The District Board of Education has by resolution authorized the Treasurer to assign fund balance. The Board may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget in the general fund.

<u>Unassigned</u> - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is only used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) fund balance is available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

N. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows. The net position component "net investment in capital assets," consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included in this component of net position. See Note 7 for the calculation of net investment in capital assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. The amount restricted for other purposes represents amounts restricted for various local grants and scholarship programs.

The District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

O. Estimates

The preparation of the basic financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the basic financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

P. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in the proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements. Transfers between governmental funds are eliminated for reporting on the government-wide statement of activities.

Q. Nonpublic Schools

Within the District boundaries, there are six private or parochial schools which receive funding from the State of Ohio through current State legislation. These monies are received and disbursed on behalf of the private or parochial schools by the Treasurer of the District, as directed by the schools. The fiduciary responsibility of the District for these monies is reflected in a special revenue fund (a nonmajor governmental fund) for financial reporting purposes.

R. Unamortized Debt Premiums and Deferred Charges on Debt Refunding

On the government-wide financial statements, premiums on long-term debt are deferred and amortized over the term of the debt using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest method. Debt premiums are presented as an addition to the face amount of the debt. On the governmental fund financial statements, debt premiums are recognized in the current period.

For advance refundings resulting in the defeasance of debt, the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt is deferred and amortized as component of interest expense. This accounting gain or loss is amortized over the remaining life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter and is presented as a deferred outflow of resources on the statement of net position.

A reconciliation between the face value of the debt and the amount reported on the statement of net position is presented in Note 8.

S. Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability, net OPEB asset, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

T. Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board of Education and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during fiscal year 2024.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

U. Fair Value

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

NOTE 2 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE

A. Change in Accounting Principles

For fiscal year 2024, the District has implemented certain paragraphs from GASB Implementation Guide No. 2021-1, certain paragraphs of GASB Statement No. 99, "<u>Omnibus 2022</u>", GASB Statement No. 100, "<u>Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62</u>" and Implementation Guide No. 2023-1.

GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 did not have an effect on balances previously reported by the District.

GASB Statement No. 99 is to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 99 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 100 is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 100 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Implementation Guide 2023-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2023-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

B. Deficit Fund Balances

Fund balances at June 30, 2024 included the following individual fund deficits:

Nonmajor funds	Ī	<u>Deficit</u>
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief	\$	44,814
IDEA Part B		91,968
Title III		545
Title I		8,934
EHA Preschool Grant		1,558
Supporting Effective Instruction		556

The general fund is liable for any deficit in this fund and provides transfers when cash is required, not when accruals occur. The deficit fund balance resulted from adjustments for accrued liabilities.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

State statutes classify monies held by the District into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Education has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use, but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the fair value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
- 5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
- 6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 7. The State Treasurer's investment pool, the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio); and,
- 8. Certain banker's acceptance for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met.

Protection of the District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institutions participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledge to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. Except as noted above, an investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

A. Cash on Hand

At fiscal year end, the District had \$1,300 of undeposited cash on hand which is included on the financial statements of the District as part of "equity in pooled cash and investments".

B. Deposits with Financial Institutions

At June 30, 2024, the carrying amount of all District deposits was \$3,854,461 and the bank balance was \$4,380,333. Of the bank balance, \$500,000 was covered by the FDIC and \$3,880,333 was potentially exposed to custodial credit risk discussed below because those deposits were uninsured and could be uncollateralized. Although all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with Federal requirements could potentially subject the District to a successful claim by the FDIC.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned. The District has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by: (1) eligible securities pledged to the District and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose fair value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured; or (2) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total fair value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State. For fiscal year 2024, the District's financial institutions were approved for a reduced collateral rate of 60 percent through the OPCS.

C. Investments

As of June 30, 2024, the District had the following investments and maturities:

				Maturities	
Measurement/ Investment Type	M	easurement Value	 Less than 1 year	1-2 years	 More than 2 years
Fair value:					
Commercial paper	\$	6,085,252	\$ 6,085,252	\$ -	\$ -
U.S. Treasury notes		4,501,091	-	-	4,501,091
Municipal Bonds		677,640	=	-	677,640
Negotiable CDs		6,854,434	3,409,521	2,211,148	1,233,765
U.S. Government agency securities		13,417,292	5,229,028	4,655,920	3,532,344
U.S. Government money market		124,021	124,021	-	-
Sweep account		52,787	52,787	-	-
Amortized cost:					
STAR Ohio		12,156,638	 12,156,638	 	 <u>-</u>
Total	\$	43,869,155	\$ 27,057,247	\$ 6,867,068	\$ 9,944,840

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

The District's investments measured as fair value are valued using quoted market prices in markets that are not considered to be active, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources for similar assets or liabilities for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly (Level 2 inputs).

Interest Rate Risk: As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates and according to State law, the District's investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District. The weighted average maturity of investments is approximately 1.37 years, or 501 days.

Credit Risk: The commercial paper investments are rated A-1 to A-1+ and P-1 by Standard & Poor's and Moody's Investor Services, respectively. The municipal bonds are rated AAA by Standard & Poor's. Standard & Poor's has assigned STAR Ohio an AAAm money market rating. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The District's investment policy does not specifically address credit risk beyond requiring the District to only invest in securities authorized by State statute.

Custodial Credit Risk: For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the treasurer or qualified trustee.

Concentration of Credit Risk: The District places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held at June 30, 2024:

Measurement/	Measurement		
Investment type		Value	% of Total
Fair value:			
Commercial paper	\$	6,085,252	13.87
U.S. Treasury notes		4,501,091	10.26
Municipal Bonds		677,640	1.55
Negotiable CDs		6,854,434	15.63
U.S. Government agency securities		13,417,292	30.58
U.S. Government money market		124,021	0.28
Sweep account		52,787	0.12
Amortized cost:			
STAR Ohio		12,156,638	27.71
Total	\$	43,869,155	100.00

D. Reconciliation of Cash and Investments to the Statement of Net Position

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the note above to cash and investments as reported on the statement of net position as of June 30, 2024:

Cash and investments per note	
Carrying amount of deposits	\$ 3,854,461
Investments	43,869,155
Cash on hand	 1,300
Total	\$ 47,724,916

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

Cash and investments per statement of net position	
Governmental activities	\$ 45,882,794
Business type activities	1,307,339
Custodial funds	 534,783
Total	\$ 47,724,916

NOTE 4 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

A. Interfund balances at June 30, 2024, as reported on the fund statements consist of the following amounts due to/from other funds:

Receivable fund:	Payable fund:	An	nount
General fund	Nonmajor governmental funds	\$	1,876

The primary purpose of the due to/from other funds is to cover deficit cash balances due to the advance spending of approved grant monies. The interfund balances will be repaid once the anticipated revenues are received, which is expected to be within one year. Interfund balances between governmental funds are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements; therefore, no internal balances at June 30, 2024 are reported on the statement of net position.

B. Interfund transfers for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, consisted of the following, as reported on the fund statements:

<u>Transfers from</u> :	<u>Transfers to</u> :	Amount
General fund	Nonmajor governmental funds	\$ 119,000
Nonmajor governmental funds	Nonmajor governmental funds	2,867,000
Total		\$ 2,986,000

Transfers are used to move revenues from the fund that statute or budget required to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them and to use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations. The purpose of the general fund transfers was to subsidize extracurricular activities accounted for in the athletics and music fund. The Board of Education approved a \$2,867,000 transfer from the building fund to the bond retirement fund for fiscal year 2024; this is a yearly transfer of shared revenues in an amount necessary to ensure sufficient resources to cover the required debt payments on the District's certificates of participation. Interfund transfers between governmental funds are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements. All transfers were made in compliance with Ohio Revised Code Sections 5705.14, 5705.15 and 5705.16.

NOTE 5 - PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the District fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 5 - PROPERTY TAXES - (Continued)

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real property and public utility property. Real property tax revenues received in calendar year 2024 represent the collection of calendar year 2023 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2024 were levied after April 1, 2023, on the assessed values as of January 1, 2023, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised fair value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semiannually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established. Public utility property tax revenues received in calendar year 2024 represent the collection of calendar year 2023 taxes. Public utility real and personal property taxes received in calendar year 2024 became a lien on December 31, 2022, were levied after April 1, 2023, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property is currently assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The District receives property taxes from Summit County. The County Fiscal Officer periodically advances to the District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2024, are available to finance fiscal year 2024 operations.

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2024 and 2023 were:

	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Major governmental funds:		
General fund	\$ 2,500,328	\$ 11,671,269
Nonmajor governmental funds:		
Bond retirement fund	192,730	1,147,693
Permanent improvement fund	62,553	343,041

The amount of second-half real property taxes available for advance at fiscal year-end can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property, public utility property and delinquent tangible personal property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2024 and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows.

On the accrual basis of accounting, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis of accounting the revenue has been reported as a deferred inflow of resources.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 5 - PROPERTY TAXES - (Continued)

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2024 taxes were collected are:

	2023 Second			2024 First	First		
		Half Collections			Half Collections		
	_	Amount	<u>Percent</u>	_	Amount	Percent	
Agricultural/residential	¢.	1 207 420 220	07.5(¢	1 500 457 250	07.00	
and other real estate	\$	1,286,430,230	97.56	\$	1,589,456,250	97.98	
Public utility personal	_	32,237,760	2.44		32,789,900	2.02	
Total	\$	1,318,667,990	100.00	\$	1,622,246,150	100.00	
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation for:							
General operations	\$	86.93		\$	92.43		
Debt service		3.95			2.95		
Permanent improvement		1.50			1.50		

NOTE 6 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2024, as reported on the statement of net position, consisted of property taxes, payments in lieu of taxes, accrued interest, and intergovernmental grants and entitlements. Receivables have been disaggregated on the face of the basic financial statements. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs and the current year guarantee of federal funds. All receivables are expected to be collected within the subsequent year.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 7 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	Balance 06/30/23	Additions	Deductions	Balance 06/30/24
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated/amortized: Land Construction in progress	\$ 1,022,386 1,380,854	\$ - 4,956,091	\$ - (6,336,945)	\$ 1,022,386
Total capital assets, not being depreciated/amortized	2,403,240	4,956,091	(6,336,945)	1,022,386
Capital assets, being depreciated/amortized:				
Land improvements	11,008,034	761,308	-	11,769,342
Buildings and improvements	159,185,165	6,075,307	-	165,260,472
Furniture and equipment	7,017,357	110,305	(63,734)	7,063,928
Vehicles	3,278,938	-	(31,332)	3,247,606
Computer software	390,819	-	(390,819)	-
Lease assets - buildings	256,792	-	-	256,792
Lease assets - equipment	1,399,058	-	-	1,399,058
Subscription assets	38,202	177,648		215,850
Total capital assets, being depreciated/amortized	182,574,365	7,124,568	(485,885)	189,213,048
Less: accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Land improvements	(5,076,515)	(362,772)	_	(5,439,287)
Buildings and improvements	(46,492,253)	(4,386,035)	_	(50,878,288)
Furniture and equipment	(4,039,856)	(646,157)	44,479	(4,641,534)
Vehicles	(2,492,103)	(210,222)	31,332	(2,670,993)
Computer software	(390,819)		390,819	-
Lease assets - buildings	(102,717)	(51,358)	-	(154,075)
Lease assets - equipment	(559,624)	(279,811)	-	(839,435)
Subscription assets	(15,299)	(47,868)		(63,167)
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	(59,169,186)	(5,984,223)	466,630	(64,686,779)
Total capital assets, being depreciated/amortized, net	123,405,179	1,140,345	(19,255)	124,526,269
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 125,808,419</u>	\$ 6,096,436	\$ (6,356,200)	\$ 125,548,655

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 7 - CAPITAL ASSETS - (Continued)

Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

<u>Instruction</u> :	
Regular	\$ 3,756,652
Special	143,828
Vocational	108,126
Support services:	
Pupil	55,834
Instructional staff	189,863
Administration	156,243
Fiscal	22,839
Business	3,454
Operations and maintenance	219,561
Pupil transportation	198,295
Extracurricular activities	1,059,978
Food service operations	 69,550
Total	\$ 5,984,223

The following table illustrates the calculation of the District's net investment in capital assets. As discussed in Note 1 N., only debt and deferred inflows or outflows of resources attributable to the acquisition of capital assets are included below.

Capital assets, net	\$125,548,655
Less capital-related debt:	
Certificates of participation	(10,620,000)
Qualified school construction bonds	(170,000)
School improvement bonds	(69,620,000)
Lease liability	(681,684)
Subscription liability	(141,751)
Notes payable	(4,790,000)
Unamortized premium on debt issuances	(919,641)
Capital assets on account	(283,075)
Add: deferred outflows of resources - unamortized	
deferred charges on debt refunding	982,211
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 39,304,715

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

A. During fiscal year 2024, the following changes occurred in the District's long-term obligations.

Governmental activities:	Balance Outstanding 06/30/23	Additions	Deletions	Balance Outstanding 06/30/24	Amount Due in One Year
Certificates of participation: Series 2022 refunding	\$ 11,395,000	\$ -	\$ (775,000)	\$ 10,620,000	\$ 820,000
General obligation bonds:					
Qualified school					
construction bonds	340,000	-	(170,000)	170,000	170,000
School improvement bonds	71,350,000		(1,730,000)	69,620,000	1,770,000
Total bonds and					
certificates of participation	83,085,000		(2,675,000)	80,410,000	2,760,000
Lease liability	1,012,146	-	(330,462)	681,684	337,335
Subscription liability	20,371	177,648	(56,268)	141,751	33,494
Notes payable	5,458,386	-	(668,386)	4,790,000	460,000
Compensated absences	4,426,804	656,297	(436,928)	4,646,173	535,082
Net pension liability	72,402,187	105,855	(1,913,666)	70,594,376	-
Net OPEB liability	3,839,022	625,131		4,464,153	
Total, governmental activities	170,243,916	1,564,931	(6,080,710)	165,728,137	4,125,911
Unamortized premiums	3,934,431		(212,411)	3,722,020	
Total on statement of net position	\$ 174,178,347	\$ 1,564,931	\$ (6,293,121)	\$ 169,450,157	\$ 4,125,911
	Balance Outstanding 06/30/23	Additions	Deletions	Balance Outstanding 06/30/24	Amount Due in One Year
Business-type activities:	00/30/23	Additions	Deterions	00/30/24	One real
Compensated absences	\$ 40,760	\$ 26,330	\$ (18,394)	\$ 48,696	\$ 16,836
Net pension liability	715,794	114,322	(24,377)	805,739	-
Net OPEB liability	161,733	60,030		221,763	
Total, business-type activities	\$ 918,287	\$ 200,682	\$ (42,771)	\$ 1,076,198	\$ 16,836

All bonds and certificates of participation are backed by the full faith and credit of the District and are paid from the general fund or bond retirement fund. Compensated absences, the net pension liability, and the net OPEB liability will be paid from the fund from which the employee is paid, which is primarily the general fund and the food service fund (a nonmajor governmental fund). See Note 11 for more detail on the net pension liability. See Note 12 for more detail on the net OPEB liability.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - (Continued)

Certificates of Participation, Series 2022 Refunding

The refunding certificates of participation (COPs) were issued on April 5, 2022 in order to advance refund the previously outstanding COPs, which were issued to finance various construction projects throughout the District. The refunding issue consisted of serial COPs, par value \$12,060,000. The refunding COPs were issued at an interest rate of 4% and the final maturity date stated in the issue is June 1, 2034. The refunding resulted in total future debt service savings of \$905,714 and an economic gain of \$800,727.

The issuance proceeds of \$12,953,434, plus an additional \$755,430 of cash on hand, were used to purchase securities which were placed in an irrevocable trust to provide resources for all future debt service payments on the refunded debt. This refunded debt is considered defeased (in substance) and accordingly has been removed from the statement of net position. The defeased COPs were called on June 1, 2022 therefore there is no defeased debt outstanding.

Qualified School Construction Bonds

The qualified school construction bonds were issued during fiscal year 2010 in the amount of \$2,274,257. The proceeds were used to finance various energy improvements throughout the District. The bonds bear an interest rate of 1.69%. Payments on the bonds, which mature on September 15, 2024, are made from the general fund.

School Improvement Bonds

The school improvement bonds were issued on March 6, 2018 in the amount of \$81,550,000. The proceeds are being used to finance construction of a new middle school and improvements to other District facilities. The bonds bear an interest rate ranging from 2% to 5% and mature on December 1, 2047. Debt payments are made from the bond retirement fund with the proceeds from a voted property tax levy.

Lease Liability

The District has entered into a lease agreement for the right to use copier equipment. The term for the lease is 60 months. The District has also entered into a lease agreement to use a building. The lease term is five years, ending on June 30, 2026. Payments on both leases are due monthly with the final payments due June 1, 2026. Lease payments are reflected as debt service expenditures for the general fund in the basic financial statements.

Subscription Liability

The District has entered into agreements for the right to use software. Due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 96, the District will report an intangible right-to-use capital asset and corresponding liability for the future scheduled payments under the subscriptions. The subscription term for these agreements is 3 - 5 years. Subscription payments are reflected as debt service expenditures for the general fund in the basic financial statements.

Notes Payable

On July 15, 2021, the District entered into a financed purchase agreement to acquire laptops. The first payment was made on October 15, 2021 and subsequent payments are due July 15 of 2022 and 2023. Although the District has title to the equipment, no assets were capitalized as all assets were individually below the District's \$5,000 capitalization threshold.

On April 10, 2023, the District entered into a financed purchase agreement to provide funding for HVAC improvements District-wide. The original issuance amount was \$5,300,000 and the interest rate is 3.604%. The notes mature on December 1, 2032.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - (Continued)

Payments on the notes have been reclassified and are reflected as debt service expenditures for the general fund and permanent improvement fund (a nonmajor governmental fund) in the basic financial statements. These expenditures are reflected as program/function expenditures on a budgetary basis.

B. Principal and interest requirements to retire the certificates of participation outstanding at June 30, 2024, are as follows:

Fiscal Year		Certificates of Participation							
Ending June 30,	_	Principal		_	Total				
2025	\$	820,000	\$	424,800	\$	1,244,800			
2026		870,000		392,000		1,262,000			
2027		915,000		357,200		1,272,200			
2028		970,000		320,600		1,290,600			
2029		1,020,000		281,800		1,301,800			
2030 - 2034		6,025,000		749,200		6,774,200			
Total	\$	10,620,000	\$	2,525,600	\$	13,145,600			

C. Principal and interest requirements to retire the general obligation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2024, are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Sch	nool Improvement	Bonds	Qualified S	action Bonds		
Ending June 30,	<u>Principal</u>	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	
2025	\$ 1,770,000	0 \$ 2,756,738	\$ 4,526,738	\$ 170,000	\$ 1,436	\$ 171,436	
2026	1,815,000	2,711,925	4,526,925	-	-	_	
2027	1,860,000	2,642,738	4,502,738	-	-	_	
2028	1,955,000	2,547,363	4,502,363	-	-	-	
2029	2,050,000	2,447,238	4,497,238	-	-	-	
2030 - 2034	11,765,000	0 10,744,865	22,509,865	-	-	-	
2035 - 2039	14,335,000	8,130,490	22,465,490	-	-	-	
2040 - 2044	17,445,000	0 4,962,290	22,407,290	-	-	-	
2045 - 2048	16,625,000	1,264,133	17,889,133				
Total	\$ 69,620,000	<u>\$ 38,207,780</u>	\$ 107,827,780	\$ 170,000	\$ 1,436	\$ 171,436	

D. Principal and interest requirements to retire the lease liability and notes payable at June 30, 2024, are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Lease Liability					Notes Payable						
Ending June 30,	_I	Principal		Interest	_	Total	_F	rincipal	_	Interest		Total
2025	\$	337,335	\$	10,869	\$	348,204	\$	460,000	\$	164,342	\$	624,342
2026		344,349		3,855		348,204		475,000		147,494		622,494
2027		-		-		-		495,000		130,014		625,014
2028		-		-		-		510,000		111,904		621,904
2029		-		-		-		530,000		93,163		623,163
2030 - 2033						<u> </u>		2,320,000		170,829		2,490,829
Total	\$	681,684	\$	14,724	\$	696,408	\$ 4	1,790,000	\$	817,746	\$ 5	5,607,746

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - (Continued)

E. Principal and interest requirements to retire the subscription at June 30, 2024, are as follows:

Fiscal Year		Subscription Liability								
Ending June 30,	e 30, Principal Interest				pal Interest To					
2025	\$	33,494	\$	2,948	\$	36,442				
2026		34,757		2,251		37,008				
2027		36,069		1,528		37,597				
2028		37,431		778		38,209				
Total	\$	141,751	\$	7,505	\$	149,256				

F. Legal Debt Margin

The Ohio Revised Code provides that voted net general obligation debt of the District shall never exceed 9% of the total assessed valuation of the District. The code further provides that unvoted indebtedness shall not exceed 1/10 of 1% of the property valuation of the District. The code additionally states that unvoted indebtedness related to energy conservation debt shall not exceed 9/10 of 1% of the property valuation of the District. The assessed valuation used in determining the District's legal debt margin has been modified by House Bill 530 which became effective March 30, 2006. In accordance with House Bill 530, the assessed valuation used in the District's legal debt margin calculation excluded tangible personal property used in business, telephone or telegraph property, interexchange telecommunications company property and personal property owned or leased by a railroad company and used in railroad operations. The effects of these debt limitations at June 30, 2024, are a voted debt margin of \$1,622,246.

NOTE 9 - COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees working 11 or 12 months per year are entitled to an annual vacation, with pay, based on length of service in the District. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to employees upon termination of employment. Teachers and administrators working fewer than ten months per year do not earn vacation time. Teachers, administrators and classified employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated for an unlimited number of days. For non-certified employees, payment is made at retirement for accumulated sick leave and is determined by taking one-fourth of the first 144 days and adding to that one day for every eight days in excess of 144 days to a maximum of 36 additional days of severance. Maximum severance in total is 72 days. For certified employees, payment is made at retirement for accumulated sick leave and is determined by taking one-fourth of the first 172 days and adding to that one extra day for every eight days in excess of 172 days to a maximum of 43 additional days of severance. Maximum severance in total is 86 days. See Note 1.K. for further detail on the financial reporting of the District's compensated absences.

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT

A. General Insurance

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft, damage to or destruction of assets, errors and omissions, employee injuries, and natural disasters. The District has a comprehensive property and casualty policy with deductibles that vary from \$0 to \$50,000 depending on the type of coverage. The District's vehicle liability insurance policy limit is \$5,000,000 with a \$1,000 collision deductible. All Board Members, administrators and employees are covered under a District liability policy. The limits of this coverage are \$5,000,000 per occurrence and \$7,000,000 in aggregate. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There was no significant reduction in coverage from the prior year.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT - (Continued)

B. Fidelity Bond

The Treasurer is covered under a surety bond in the amount of \$50,000. Selected other employees are covered for faithful performance in the District's property and casualty liability policy for \$100,000, subject to a \$1,000 deductible.

C. Employee Health Insurance

The District has elected to provide employee medical and prescription benefits through a self-insurance program. The District maintains a self-insurance internal service fund to account for and finance its uninsured risk of loss in this program. This plan provides a medical plan with a \$400 family and \$200 single deductible. A third party administrator reviews and processes all claims for payment. Medical Mutual of Ohio is the claims administrator for medical and prescription claims. The District provides fully insured dental coverage through Delta Dental of Ohio preferred provider organization. Employees are offered two plan options, a High and a Low plan. Both plans have a \$25 deductible per person annual deductible capped at \$50 per family. The District purchases stop-loss coverage for the medical/prescription coverage of \$125,000 per individual and \$1,000,000 for the aggregate maximum limit of reimbursement liability.

The District pays into the self-insurance internal service fund for full-time medical and prescription drug family coverage \$2,764 per month for certified, classified and administrative employees. Single coverage full-time costs are \$1,261 for certified, classified and administrative employees. Employees are considered part-time if they work 17.5 or more hours per week for certified staff or 25 or more hours per week for classified staff and administrators and less than 35 hours per week. Part-time employees are eligible for family and single coverage. The premiums for part-time employees are prorated according to hours worked per week for certified employees and classified employees.

The District provides prescription drug insurance to its employees through a self-insured program. The District pays the cost of prescription drugs above the employee co-payment for a 34 day supply. The employee co-payment for a 34 day supply is: generic \$25, preferred \$30 and non-preferred \$40. The District pays the cost of mail order prescriptions above the employee co-payment for a 90 day supply. The employee co-payment for a 90 day mail order supply is: generic \$50, preferred \$60 and non-preferred \$80. The third party administrator, Medical Mutual of Ohio, reviews and processes the claims. The premium for this coverage is included in the medical plan premium amounts stated above.

Dental coverage is provided on a fully-insured basis through Delta Dental of Ohio. There are two dental plans; Low plan and High plan. For this coverage, the District pays \$56 and \$106 per month under the Low and High plans, respectively, for family coverage and \$18 and \$38 per month under the Low and High plans, respectively, for single coverage for certified employees. Premiums for classified employees are prorated according to hours worked per 35-hour week with premiums ranging from \$10 to \$72 for family coverage and \$3 to \$26 for single coverage. Employees working 17.5 or more hours per week for certified staff or 25 hours per week for classified and administrative staff are eligible for dental coverage. The District is responsible for payment of all claim amounts in excess of the employee payment percentages of fixed rates established in each plan.

The premiums are paid by the funds that pay the salary for the employees, except for those grant funds whose agreements do not fund employee health insurance, and is based on historical cost information.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT - (Continued)

The claims liability of \$1,147,000 reported in the internal service fund at June 30, 2024, is based on an estimate provided by the third party administrators and the requirements of GASB Statement No. 10, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Risk Financing and Related Insurance Issues", as amended by GASB Statement No. 30, "Risk Financing Omnibus", which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be accrued at the estimated ultimate cost of settling the claims. The estimate was not affected by incremental claim adjustment expenses and does not include other allocated or unallocated claim adjustment expenses.

Changes in claims activity for the past two fiscal years are as follows:

Fiscal	Beginning	Current	Claims	Ending
Year	Balance	Year Claims	Payments	Balance
2024	\$ 1,134,000	\$ 11,516,048	\$(11,503,048)	\$ 1,147,000
2023	1,068,000	12,295,828	(12,229,828)	1,134,000

Post-employment health care is provided to plan participants or their beneficiaries through the respective retirement systems discussed in Note 12.

D. Workers' Compensation

The District participates in a workers' compensation program jointly sponsored by the Ohio Association of School Business Officials (OASBO) and the Ohio School Board Association (OSBA), known as SchoolComp. Sedgwick is the program's third-party administrator. SchoolComp serves to group its members' risks for the purpose of obtaining a favorable experience rating to determine its premium liability to the Ohio Bureau of Workers' Compensation (OBWC) and the Ohio Workers' Compensation Fund. This may be accomplished through participation in a group rating program or through the group retrospective rating. The District has chosen to participate in the group retrospective rating program for fiscal year 2024. Participation in SchoolComp is restricted to members who meet enrollment criteria and are jointly in good standing with OASBO and OSBA. OASBO and OSBA are certified sponsors recognized by OBWC.

Prior to January 1, 2012, the District participated in the Ohio Bureau of Workers' Compensation (Bureau) Individual Retrospective Rating program. In the program, the District assumed a portion of the risk in return for a reduction in premium.

The District's Retrospective Rating program is accounted for in the general fund which pays for all claims, claim reserves and administrative costs of the program. The general fund generates revenues by charging each fund a percentage rate determined by the Bureau for the payroll during the reporting period.

The District is liable for a portion of claims incurred while under the Retrospective Rating program. The claims liability is recorded based on an actuarial determination of future claims, review of five years of claim liabilities and claim payment trends. The change in claims activity for the past two fiscal years is as follows:

Fiscal Year	eginning Balance	and Changes Estimates	_	Claims ayments	Ending Balance		
2024	\$ 11,020	\$ 7,796	\$	(4,716)	\$	14,100	
2023	18,934	49,507		(57,421)		11,020	

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability/Asset

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability/asset reported on the statement of net position represents a liability or asset to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively.

Pensions and OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represent the District's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

The Ohio Revised Code limits the District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 12 for the required OPEB disclosures.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension/OPEB liability (asset)* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description - The District's non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire after August 1, 2017
Full benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially reduced benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit; or Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

^{*} Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017 will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2% for the first thirty years of service and 2.5% for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5% and with a floor of 0%. In 2023, the Board of Trustees approved a 2.5% cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) for eligible retirees and beneficiaries in 2024.

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10.00% of their annual covered salary and the District is required to contribute 14.00% of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10.00% for plan members and 14.00% for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.00%. For fiscal year 2024, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$1,608,249 for fiscal year 2024. Of this amount, \$89,791 is reported as a liability.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description - Licensed teachers participate in STRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS website at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans: a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined (CO) Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.20% of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2023, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2023 when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit regardless of age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all of their member contributions and 9.53% of the 14% employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 4.47% of the 14% employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12% of the 14% member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2% is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC Plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service, who is determined to be disabled, may qualify for a disability benefit. New members, on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy - Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The fiscal year 2024 employer and employee contribution rate of 14% was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2024, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$5,162,038 for fiscal year 2024. Of this amount, \$877,928 is reported as a liability.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

Net Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

		SERS		STRS	 Total
Proportion of the net pension					
liability prior measurement date	0.	.278413962%	0	.261173449%	
Proportion of the net pension					
liability current measurement date	0	.276516626%	0	.260605103%	
Change in proportionate share	- <u>0</u>	.001897336%	-0	.000568346%	
Proportionate share of the net		<u> </u>			
pension liability	\$	15,278,970	\$	56,121,146	\$ 71,400,116
Pension expense	\$	1,254,163	\$	4,503,168	\$ 5,757,331

At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	 SERS	 STRS	 Total
Deferred outflows of resources			
Differences between expected and			
actual experience	\$ 656,723	\$ 2,046,060	\$ 2,702,783
Changes of assumptions	108,230	4,621,881	4,730,111
Difference between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions/			
change in proportionate share	71,628	81,876	153,504
Contributions subsequent to the			
measurement date	 1,608,249	 5,162,038	 6,770,287
Total deferred outflows of resources	\$ 2,444,830	\$ 11,911,855	\$ 14,356,685
	 SERS	 STRS	 Total
Deferred inflows of resources	 SERS	 STRS	 Total
Deferred inflows of resources Differences between expected and	 SERS	STRS	Total
	\$ SERS -	\$ STRS 124,533	\$ Total 124,533
Differences between expected and	\$ SERS -	\$ 	\$
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ SERS - 214,760	\$ 	\$
Differences between expected and actual experience Net difference between projected and	\$ -	\$ 124,533	\$ 124,533
Differences between expected and actual experience Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$ -	\$ 124,533 168,196	\$ 124,533 382,956
Differences between expected and actual experience Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments Changes of assumptions Difference between employer contributions	\$ -	\$ 124,533 168,196	\$ 124,533 382,956

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

\$6,770,287 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	SERS	STRS	 Total		
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:					
2025	\$ 16,485	\$ (669,093)	\$ (652,608)		
2026	(601,207)	(1,999,878)	(2,601,085)		
2027	971,765	5,521,265	6,493,030		
2028	 11,382	 (354,066)	 (342,684)		
Total	\$ 398,425	\$ 2,498,228	\$ 2,896,653		

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations. Future benefits for all current plan members were projected through 2137.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2023, are presented below:

Wage inflation:

Current measurement date 2.40% Prior measurement date 2.40%

Future salary increases, including inflation:

Current measurement date 3.25% to 13.58% Prior measurement date 3.25% to 13.58%

COLA or ad hoc COLA:

Current measurement date 2.00% Prior measurement date 2.00%

Investment rate of return:
Current measurement date 7.0

Current measurement date 7.00% net of system expenses
Prior measurement date 7.00% net of system expenses

Discount rate:

Current measurement date 7.00% Prior measurement date 7.00%

Actuarial cost method Entry age normal (level percent of payroll)

In 2023, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

In the prior measurement date, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' Statement of Investment Policy. Ohio Revised Code Section 3309.15 and the Board-adopted Investment Policy govern investment activity at SERS. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00 %	0.75 %
US Equity	24.75	4.82
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50	5.19
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75	5.98
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00	2.24
Private Equity	12.00	7.49
Real Estate/Real Assets	17.00	3.70
Private Debt/Private Credit	5.00	5.64
Total	100.00 %	

Discount Rate - Total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%. The discount rate determination did not use a municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employers would contribute the actuarially determined contribution rate of projected compensation over the remaining 21-year amortization period of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. The actuarially determined contribution rate of fiscal year 2023 was 14%. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return, 7.00%. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability. The annual money weighted rate of return, calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, for fiscal year 2023 was 6.90%.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%), or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

	Cullent						
	19	1% Decrease Discount Rate		1% Increase			
District's proportionate share							
of the net pension liability	\$	22,550,976	\$	15,278,970	\$	9,153,686	

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation are presented below:

	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%
Projected salary increases	Varies by service from 2.50% to 8.50%	Varies by service from 2.50% to 8.50%
Investment rate of return	7.00%, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.00%, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount rate of return	7.00%	7.00%
Payroll increases	3.00%	3.00%
Cost-of-living adjustments (COLA)	0.00%	0.00%

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

For the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

For the prior measurement date, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

A+ Cl	Target	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation*	Real Rate of Return **
Domestic Equity	26.00 %	6.60 %
International Equity	22.00	6.80
Alternatives	19.00	7.38
Fixed Income	22.00	1.75
Real Estate	10.00	5.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	1.00
Total	100.00 %	

^{*} Final target weights reflected at October 1, 2022.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rates described previously. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2023.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following table represents the net pension liability as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current assumption:

^{**10-}Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25% and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

		Current						
	19	% Decrease	Discount Rate		1	% Increase		
District's proportionate share				_				
of the net pension liability	\$	86,301,902	\$	56,121,146	\$	30,596,486		

Assumption and Benefit Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date - The discount rate remained at 7.00% for June 30, 2023 valuation. Demographic assumptions were changed based on the actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021.

NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS

Net OPEB Liability/Asset

See Note 11 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description - The District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for noncertificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14% of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2024, this amount was \$30,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2% of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5% of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2024, the District's surcharge obligation was \$192,128.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

The surcharge added to the allocated portion of the 14% employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$192,128 for fiscal year 2024, which is reported as a liability.

Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description - The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy - Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Nearly all health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14% of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

Net OPEB Liabilities/Assets, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability/asset was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability/asset used to calculate the net OPEB liability/asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability/asset was based on the District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

		SERS		STRS	 Total
Proportion of the net OPEB					
liability/asset prior measurement date	0.	284951976%	0	.261173449%	
Proportion of the net OPEB					
liability/asset current measurement date	0.	284435324%	0	.260605103%	
Change in proportionate share	- <u>0</u> .	000516652%	- <u>0</u>	.000568346%	
Proportionate share of the net					
OPEB liability	\$	4,685,916	\$	-	\$ 4,685,916
Proportionate share of the net					
OPEB (asset)	\$	-	\$	(5,068,409)	\$ (5,068,409)
OPEB expense	\$	(631,084)	\$	(243,417)	\$ (874,501)

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	 SERS	 STRS		Total
Deferred outflows of resources		 		
Differences between expected and				
actual experience	\$ 9,764	\$ 7,902	\$	17,666
Net difference between projected and				
actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	36,319	9,049		45,368
Changes of assumptions	1,584,448	746,650		2,331,098
Difference between employer contributions				
and proportionate share of contributions/				
change in proportionate share	155,322	55,188		210,510
Contributions subsequent to the				
measurement date	 192,128	 		192,128
Total deferred outflows of resources	\$ 1,977,981	\$ 818,789	\$	2,796,770
	SERS	 STRS		Total
Deferred inflows of resources				
Differences between expected and				
actual experience	\$ 2,416,702	\$ 773,070	\$	3,189,772
Changes of assumptions	1,330,842	3,344,067		4,674,909
Difference between employer contributions				
and proportionate share of contributions/				
change in proportionate share	 439,342	 5,393		444,735
Total deferred inflows of resources	\$ 4,186,886	\$ 4,122,530	\$	8,309,416

\$192,128 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability/asset in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	SERS STRS		Total	
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:				
2025	\$ (777,808)	\$	(1,456,198)	\$ (2,234,006)
2026	(682,869)		(676,277)	(1,359,146)
2027	(453,576)		(251,966)	(705,542)
2028	(278,191)		(348,889)	(627,080)
2029	(187,265)		(323,240)	(510,505)
Thereafter	 (21,324)		(247,171)	 (268,495)
Total	\$ (2,401,033)	\$	(3,303,741)	\$ (5,704,774)

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2023 are presented below:

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	-		

Current measurement date	2.40%
Prior measurement date	2.40%

Future salary increases, including inflation:

Current measurement date 3.25% to 13.58% Prior measurement date 3.25% to 13.58%

Investment rate of return:

Current measurement date 7.00% net of investment expense, including inflation

Prior measurement date 7.00% net of investment expense, including inflation

Municipal bond index rate:

Current measurement date 3.86%
Prior measurement date 3.69%

Single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense,

including price inflation:

Current measurement date 4.27%
Prior measurement date 4.08%

Medical trend assumption:

Current measurement date 6.75 to 4.40% Prior measurement date 7.00 to 4.40%

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

In 2023, the following mortality assumptions were used:

Healthy Retirees - PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females

Disabled Retirees - PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females.

Contingent Survivors - PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5% for males and adjusted 122.5% for females.

Actives - PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table.

Mortality Projection - Mortality rates are projected using a fully generational projection with Scale MP-2020.

In the prior measurement date, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years for SERS. The most recent five-year experience study was performed for the period covering fiscal years 2016 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board on April 15, 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a long-normal distribution analysis in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00%, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

	Target	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Cash	2.00 %	0.75 %
US Equity	24.75	4.82
Non-US Equity Developed	13.50	5.19
Non-US Equity Emerging	6.75	5.98
Fixed Income/Global Bonds	19.00	2.24
Private Equity	12.00	7.49
Real Estate/Real Assets	17.00	3.70
Private Debt/Private Credit	5.00	5.64
Total	100.00 %	

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2023, was 4.27%. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2023, was 4.08%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50% of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50% payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be depleted in 2048 by SERS' actuaries. The Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent interest rate for both the June 30, 2022 and the June 30, 2023 total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate was 3.86% at June 30, 2023 and 3.69% at June 30, 2022.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates - The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability, what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.27%) and higher (5.27%) than the current discount rate (4.27%). Also shown is what the net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (5.75% decreasing to 3.40%) and higher (7.75% decreasing to 5.40%) than the current rate (6.75% decreasing to 4.40%).

	Current						
		6 Decrease	Dis	scount Rate		% Increase	
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$	5,989,941	\$	4,685,916	\$	3,657,639	
	19	6 Decrease	T	Current rend Rate	19	% Increase	
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$	3,442,581	\$	4,685,916	\$	6,333,504	

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, compared with June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, are presented below:

	June 3	0, 2023	June 30, 2022		
Inflation	2.50%		2.50%		
Projected salary increases	Varies by servic to 8.50%	e from 2.50%	Varies by service to 8.50%	e from 2.50%	
Investment rate of return	7.00%, net of inverses, include		7.00%, net of investment expenses, including inflation		
Payroll increases	3.00%		3.00%	-	
Cost-of-living adjustments (COLA)	0.00%		0.00%		
Discount rate of return	7.00%		7.00%		
Blended discount rate of return	N/A		N/A		
Health care cost trends					
	Initial	Ultimate	Initial	Ultimate	
Medical					
Pre-Medicare	7.50%	4.14%	7.50%	3.94%	
Medicare	-10.94%	4.14%	-68.78%	3.94%	
Prescription Drug					
Pre-Medicare	-11.95%	4.14%	9.00%	3.94%	
Medicare	1.33%	4.14%	-5.47%	3.94%	

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, for healthy retirees the post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

For the prior measurement date, for healthy retirees the post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

Assumption Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date - The discount rate remained unchanged at 7.00% for the June 30, 2023 valuation.

Benefit Term Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date - Healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience as well as benefit changes effective January 1, 2024.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 12 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

	Target	Long-Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation*	Real Rate of Return **
Domestic Equity	26.00 %	6.60 %
International Equity	22.00	6.80
Alternatives	19.00	7.38
Fixed Income	22.00	1.75
Real Estate	10.00	5.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	1.00
Total	100.00 %	

^{*} Final target weights reflected at October 1, 2022.

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB asset was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care fund investments of 7.00% was applied to all periods of projected health care costs to determine the total OPEB asset as of June 30, 2023.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate - The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00%, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

				Current		
	19	6 Decrease	Dis	count Rate	19	% Increase
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	\$	4,289,745	\$	5,068,409	\$	5,746,543
	19⁄	6 Decrease	T	Current rend Rate	19	% Increase
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	\$	5,778,011	\$	5,068,409	\$	4,213,706

^{**10-}Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25% and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 13 - CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The District received financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2024, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

B. Litigation

In the normal course of operations, the District may be subject to litigation and claims. While the outcome of such matters cannot presently be determined, management believes that their ultimate resolution will not have a material adverse effect on the financial statements.

C. Foundation Funding

Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. Traditional districts must comply with minimum hours of instruction, instead of a minimum number of school days each year. The funding formula the Ohio Department of Education and Workforce (ODEW) is legislatively required to follow will continue to adjust as enrollment information is updated by the District, which can extend past the fiscal year-end. As of the date of this report, ODEW has finalized the impact of enrollment adjustments to the June 30, 2024 Foundation funding for the District; however, the final adjustment was immaterial and has not been included in the financial statements.

NOTE 14 - SET-ASIDES

The District is required by State law to annually set-aside certain general fund revenue amounts, as defined by statutory formula, for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by the end of the fiscal year or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at fiscal year-end. This amount must be carried forward to be used for the same purpose in future years. Expenditures exceeding the set-aside requirement may not be carried forward to the next fiscal year.

The following cash-basis information describes the change in the fiscal year-end set-aside amount for capital improvements. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

		Capital
	<u>Im</u>	<u>orovements</u>
Set-aside balance June 30, 2023	\$	-
Current year set-aside requirement		960,776
Current year offsets	((1,585,998)
Total	\$	(625,222)
Balance carried forward to fiscal year 2025	\$	
Set-aside balance June 30, 2024	\$	

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 15 - COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT

In 2004, the City of Hudson and the District entered into a cooperative agreement to dedicate 13.5 percent of the revenues that are collected annually from an additional 1 percent municipal income tax levy to provide for the acquisition, construction, equipping, furnishing, financing, and the operation and maintenance of Community Learning Centers. The District is considered the owner of the improvements to the Community Learning Centers. The agreement shall remain for so long as a portion of the municipal income tax is being levied for the purpose of providing dedicated tax revenues, or for such time as debt issued to finance costs associated with the Community Learning Centers is outstanding, whichever period ends later.

The City of Hudson shall make payments to the District in an amount sufficient to enable the District to make timely debt service payments on the Certificates of Participation that were issued by the District to finance improvement costs associated with the Community Learning Centers. The City of Hudson shall also make payments to the District in which the funds will be applied to pay costs of improvements to the Community Learning Centers, as detailed in the agreement. The District received \$2,258,474 from the City of Hudson during fiscal year 2024 as a result of this agreement. This revenue is reported in the building fund (a nonmajor governmental funds).

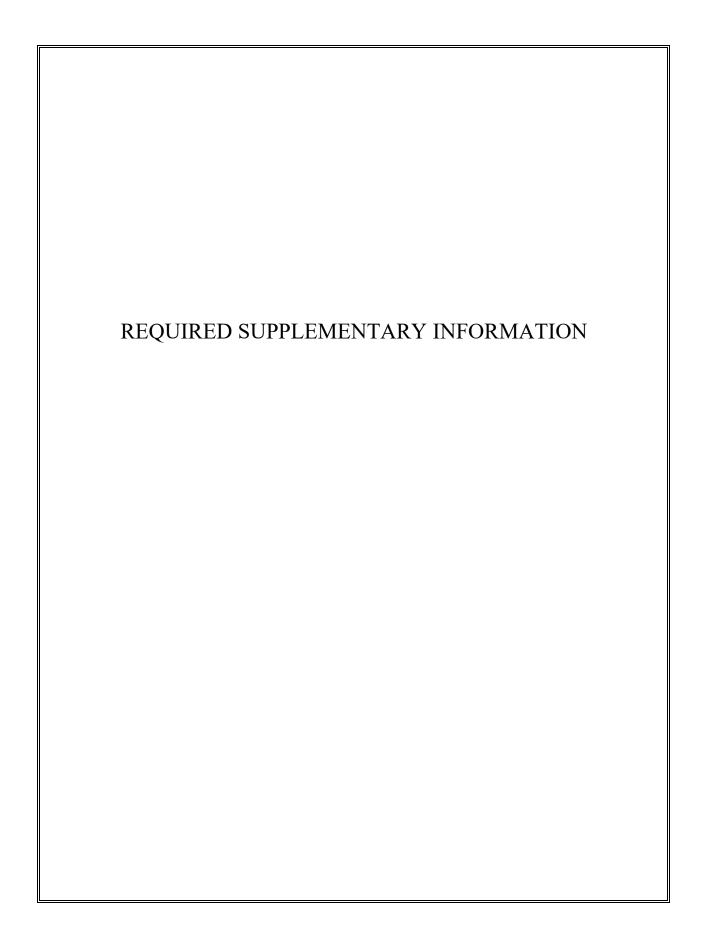
NOTE 16 - OTHER COMMITMENTS

The District utilizes encumbrance accounting as part of its budgetary controls. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end, which include outstanding construction contracts, may be reported as part of restricted, committed, or assigned classifications of fund balance. The following table shows the District's outstanding encumbrances, net of any amounts reported as a liability.

	Y	ear-End
<u>Fund</u>	Enc	<u>umbrances</u>
General	\$	956,654
Nonmajor governmental funds		441,278
Total	\$	1,397,932

NOTE 17 - TAX ABATEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY OTHER GOVERNMENTS

The City of Hudson and the Village of Boston Heights have entered into agreements with local businesses for the abatement of property taxes to bring jobs and economic development into the area. These agreements affect the property tax receipts collected and distributed to the District. As a result of the agreements, the District's property tax revenues were reduced by \$664,722 during fiscal year 2024. The District received \$682,733 as compensation for the foregone taxes, which is recorded as payment in lieu of taxes revenue in the general fund.



SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS) GENERAL FUND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	 Budgeted	Amo	ounts	tual Amounts	Fin	riance with al Budget -
	 Original		Final	 Budgetary Basis		ver (under) ual Amounts
Budgetary revenues and other financing sources	\$ 76,015,780	\$	81,054,991	\$ 77,212,497	\$	(3,842,494)
Budgetary expenditures and other financing uses	76,848,199		77,848,199	77,643,092		(205,107)
Net change in fund balance	(832,419)		3,206,792	(430,595)		(3,637,387)
Budgetary fund balance at beginning of year Prior year encumbrances appropriated	 28,576,372 848,199		28,576,372 848,199	 28,576,372 848,199		- -
Budgetary fund balance at end of year	\$ 28,592,152	\$	32,631,363	\$ 28,993,976	\$	(3,637,387)

SCHEDULES OF THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND DISTRICT PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO

LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal Year (1)	Distr Propo of the Pension 1	rtion Net	Pr Sha	District's oportionate re of the Net sion Liability	District's Covered Payroll		Pr Sha Pensi a Per	District's oportionate re of the Net on Liability as reentage of its vered Payroll	Plan Fidu Net Positi Percentag Total Per Liabil	on as a e of the nsion
2024	0.27	651663%	\$	15,278,970	\$ 10,993,93	36		138.98%		76.06%
2023	0.27	841396%		15,058,793	10,459,50)7		143.97%		75.82%
2022	0.28	272322%		10,431,666	9,723,43	36		107.28%		82.86%
2021	0.28	834221%		19,071,560	10,131,94	43		188.23%		68.55%
2020	0.29	541091%		17,674,953	10,138,22	22		174.34%		70.85%
2019	0.28	519554%		16,333,677	9,670,86	57		168.90%		71.36%
2018	0.29	791068%		17,799,504	9,503,17	79		187.30%		69.50%
2017	0.30	361027%		22,221,471	9,477,42	29		234.47%		62.98%
2016	0.30	686400%		17,509,957	9,238,20)9		189.54%		69.16%
2015	0.30	701700%		15,537,956	8,921,30	06		174.17%		71.70%
Fiscal Year	Contra Requ Contrib	ired	Rel Co	tributions in lation to the intractually Required intributions	 Contribution Deficiency (Excess)			District's Covered Payroll	Contribu as a Perco of Covo Payro	entage ered
2024	\$ 1	,608,249	\$	(1,608,249)	\$	_	\$	11,487,493		14.00%
2023		,539,151		(1,539,151)		_		10,993,936		14.00%
2022		,464,331		(1,464,331)		_		10,459,507		14.00%
2021		,361,281		(1,361,281)		_		9,723,436		14.00%
2020		,418,472		(1,418,472)		_		10,131,943		14.00%
2019		,368,660		(1,368,660)		_		10,138,222		13.50%
2018		,305,567		(1,305,567)		_		9,670,867		13.50%
2017		,330,445		(1,330,445)		_		9,503,179		14.00%
2016	1	,326,840		(1,326,840)		-		9,477,429		14.00%
2015	1	,217,596		(1,217,596)		-		9,238,209		13.18%

⁽¹⁾ Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the District's measurement date which is the prior year-end.

SCHEDULES OF THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY AND DISTRICT PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO

LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal Year (1)	P	District's Proportion of the Net sion Liability	Pr Sha	District's oportionate are of the Net sion Liability	District's Covered Payroll	Sha Pens a Pe	District's roportionate are of the Net ion Liability as ercentage of its vered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
2024		0.26060510%	\$	56,121,146	\$ 35,798,857		156.77%	80.02%
2023		0.26117345%		58,059,188	33,870,200		171.42%	78.88%
2022		0.26170702%		33,461,594	32,517,707		102.90%	87.78%
2021		0.25972306%		62,843,739	31,407,457		200.09%	75.48%
2020		0.26030856%		57,565,674	30,750,714		187.20%	77.40%
2019		0.25987515%		57,140,711	30,104,143		189.81%	77.31%
2018		0.25609999%		60,837,103	28,118,971		216.36%	75.30%
2017		0.25761786%		86,232,462	27,306,064		315.80%	66.80%
2016		0.26310210%		72,713,725	27,781,386		261.74%	72.10%
2015		0.26831696%		65,263,971	27,414,577		238.06%	74.70%
Fiscal Year		ontractually Required ontributions	Re Co	ntributions in lation to the ontractually Required ontributions	 Contribution Deficiency (Excess)		District's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2024	\$	5,162,038	\$	(5,162,038)	\$ -	\$	36,871,700	14.00%
2023		5,011,840		(5,011,840)	-		35,798,857	14.00%
2022		4,741,828		(4,741,828)	-		33,870,200	14.00%
2021		4,552,479		(4,552,479)	-		32,517,707	14.00%
2020		4,397,044		(4,397,044)	-		31,407,457	14.00%
2019		4,305,100		(4,305,100)	-		30,750,714	14.00%
2018		4,214,580		(4,214,580)	-		30,104,143	14.00%
2017		3,936,656		(3,936,656)	-		28,118,971	14.00%
2016		3,822,849		(3,822,849)	-		27,306,064	14.00%
2015		3,889,394		(3,889,394)	-		27,781,386	14.00%

⁽¹⁾ Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the District's measurement date which is the prior year-end.

SCHEDULES OF THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY AND DISTRICT OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO

LAST EIGHT AND TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal _Year (1) (2)_	Pro of	strict's portion the Net 3 Liability	Pro Shar	District's oportionate re of the Net EB Liability		District's Covered Payroll	Sh: OPI a Pe	District's roportionate are of the Net EB Liability as ercentage of its vered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability
2024	0.	.28443532%	\$	4,685,916	\$	10,993,936		42.62%	30.02%
2023	0.	.28495198%		4,000,755		10,459,507		38.25%	30.34%
2022	0.	.29155121%		5,517,846		9,723,436		56.75%	24.08%
2021	0.	.29903036%		6,498,908		10,131,943		64.14%	18.17%
2020	0.	.30203100%		7,595,445		10,138,222		74.92%	15.57%
2019	0.	.28908086%		8,019,884		9,670,867		82.93%	13.57%
2018	0.	.30216347%		8,109,274		9,503,179		85.33%	12.46%
2017	0.	.30907880%		8,809,889		9,477,429		92.96%	11.49%
Fiscal Year	Re	ractually equired ributions	Rela Con	ributions in ation to the ntractually Required ntributions	_	ontribution Deficiency (Excess)		District's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2024									
	\$	192,128	\$	(192,128)	\$	-	\$	11,487,493	2.00%
2023	\$	192,128 207,418	\$	(192,128) (207,418)	\$	-	\$	11,487,493 10,993,936	2.00% 1.89%
2023 2022	\$		\$		\$	- - -	\$		
	\$	207,418	\$	(207,418)	\$	- - -	\$	10,993,936 10,459,507 9,723,436	1.89%
2022	\$	207,418 187,475	\$	(207,418) (187,475)	\$	- - - -	\$	10,993,936 10,459,507	1.89% 1.79% 1.93% 1.89%
2022 2021	\$	207,418 187,475 187,391	\$	(207,418) (187,475) (187,391)	\$	-	\$	10,993,936 10,459,507 9,723,436	1.89% 1.79% 1.93%
2022 2021 2020 2019 2018	\$	207,418 187,475 187,391 191,180 231,742 203,392	\$	(207,418) (187,475) (187,391) (191,180)	\$	-	\$	10,993,936 10,459,507 9,723,436 10,131,943 10,138,222 9,670,867	1.89% 1.79% 1.93% 1.89% 2.29% 2.10%
2022 2021 2020 2019 2018 2017	\$	207,418 187,475 187,391 191,180 231,742 203,392 164,889	\$	(207,418) (187,475) (187,391) (191,180) (231,742) (203,392) (164,889)	\$	- - -	\$	10,993,936 10,459,507 9,723,436 10,131,943 10,138,222 9,670,867 9,503,179	1.89% 1.79% 1.93% 1.89% 2.29% 2.10% 1.74%
2022 2021 2020 2019 2018	\$	207,418 187,475 187,391 191,180 231,742 203,392	\$	(207,418) (187,475) (187,391) (191,180) (231,742) (203,392)	\$	- - -	\$	10,993,936 10,459,507 9,723,436 10,131,943 10,138,222 9,670,867	1.89% 1.79% 1.93% 1.89% 2.29% 2.10%

⁽¹⁾ Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the District's measurement date which is the prior year-end.

⁽²⁾ Information prior to 2017 is not available. Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

SCHEDULES OF THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY/(ASSET) AND DISTRICT OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO

LAST EIGHT AND TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal Year (1) (2)	District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	Pro Sha	District's District's District	District's Covered Payroll	Sh Lia a P	District's Proportionate Pare of the Net OPEB Collisty/(Asset) as Collecting of its	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability/(Asset)
2024	0.26060510%	\$	(5,068,409)	\$ 35,798,857		14.16%	168.52%
2023	0.26117345%		(6,762,649)	33,870,200		19.97%	230.73%
2022	0.26170702%		(5,517,878)	32,517,707		16.97%	174.73%
2021	0.25972306%		(4,564,632)	31,407,457		14.53%	182.10%
2020	0.26030856%		(4,311,334)	30,750,714		14.02%	174.74%
2019	0.25987515%		(4,175,928)	30,104,143		13.87%	176.00%
2018	0.25609999%		9,992,076	28,118,971		35.53%	47.10%
2017	0.25926828%		13,865,735	27,306,064		50.78%	37.30%
Fiscal Year	Contractually Required Contributions	Rel Co	tributions in ation to the ntractually Required ntributions	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)		District's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
2024	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -	\$	36,871,700	0.00%
2023	-		-	-		35,798,857	0.00%
2022	-		-	-		33,870,200	0.00%
2021	-		-	-		32,517,707	0.00%
2020	-		-	-		31,407,457	0.00%
2019	-		-	-		30,750,714	0.00%
2018	-		-	-		30,104,143	0.00%
2017	-		-	-		28,118,971	0.00%
2016	_		_	_		27,306,064	0.00%
2015	-					27,300,004	0.0070

⁽¹⁾ Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the District's measurement date which is the prior year-end.

⁽²⁾ Information prior to 2017 is not available. Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 1 - BUDGETARY PROCESS

While reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts and disbursements.

The schedule of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balance - budget and actual (non-GAAP budgetary basis) presented for the general fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and the GAAP basis are that:

- (a) Revenues and other financing sources are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis);
- (b) Expenditures and other financing uses are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis);
- (c) In order to determine compliance with Ohio law, and to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, total outstanding encumbrances (budget basis) are recorded as the equivalent of an expenditure, as opposed to assigned or committed fund balance for that portion of outstanding encumbrances not already recognized as an account payable (GAAP basis); and
- (d) Some funds are included in the general fund (GAAP basis), but have separate legally adopted budgets (budget basis).

The adjustments necessary to convert the results of operations for the year on the budget basis to the GAAP basis is as follows:

Net Change in Fund Balance

	<u>Ge</u>	eneral fund
Budget basis	\$	(430,595)
Net adjustment for revenue and other financing sources accruals		(8,308,557)
Net adjustment for expenditure and other financing uses accruals		(760,291)
Funds budgeted elsewhere		(126,330)
Adjustments for encumbrances		927,999
GAAP Basis	\$	(8,697,774)

As part of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, "<u>Fund Balance Reporting</u>", certain funds that are legally budgeted in separate special revenue funds are considered part of the general fund. This includes the special trust fund, the rotary fund, and the public school support fund.

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 2 - PENSIONS & OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

PENSION

SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO

Change in benefit terms:

- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2015.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2016.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2017.
- For fiscal year 2018, SERS changed from a fixed 3% annual increase to a Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA) based on the changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI-W), with a cap of 2.5% and a floor of 0%.
- For fiscal year 2019, with the authority granted the Board under Senate Bill 8, the Board has enacted a three year COLA delay for future benefit recipients commencing benefits on or after April 1, 2018.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts previously reported for fiscal year 2020.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts previously reported for fiscal year 2021.
- For fiscal year 2022, SERS changed from a Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA) of 2.5% to 2.0%.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2023.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2024.

Change in assumptions:

- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2015.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2016.
- For fiscal year 2017, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%, (b) payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%, (c) assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75% to 0.50%, (d) rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience, (e) mortality among active members was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females, (f) mortality among service retired members and beneficiaries was updated to the following RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120% of male rates and 110% of female rates, (g) mortality among disabled members was updated to RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement and (h) the discount rate was reduced from 7.75% to 7.50%.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2018.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2019.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2020.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2021.
- For fiscal year 2022, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) wage inflation decreased from 3.00% to 2.40%, (b) future salary increases changed from 3.50%-18.20% to 3.25%-13.58%, (c) investment rate of return decreased from 7.50% to 7.00%, (d) discount rate decreased from 7.50% to 7.00% and (e) mortality tables changed from the RP-2014 Blue Collar mortality table to the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table.

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 2 - PENSIONS & OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) - (Continued)

- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2023.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2024.

STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO

Change in benefit terms:

- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2015.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2016.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2017.
- For fiscal year 2018, STRS decreased the Cost of Living Adjustment (COLA) to zero.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from amounts previously reported for fiscal year 2019.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from amounts previously reported for fiscal year 2020.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from amounts previously reported for fiscal year 2021.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from amounts previously reported for fiscal year 2022.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from amounts previously reported for fiscal year 2023.

Changes in assumptions:

- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2015.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2016.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2017.
- For fiscal year 2018, the following changes of assumption affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the long-term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75% to 7.45%, (b) the inflation assumption was lowered from 2.75% to 2.50%, (c) the payroll growth assumption was lowered to 3.00%, (d) total salary increases rate was lowered by decreasing the merit component of the individual salary increases, in addition to a decrease of 0.25% due to lower inflation, (e) the healthy and disabled mortality assumptions were updated to the RP-2014 mortality tables with generational improvement scale MP-2016 and (f) rates of retirement, termination and disability were modified to better reflect anticipated future experience.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2019.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2020.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2021.
- For fiscal year 2022, the following changes of assumption affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the long-term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.45% to 7.00% and (b) the discount rate of return was reduced from 7.45% to 7.00%.
- For fiscal year 2023, the following changes of assumption affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: the projected salary increases went from 12.50% at age 20 to 2.50% at age 65 to varies by service from 2.50% to 8.50%.
- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2024.

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 2 - PENSIONS & OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) - (Continued)

OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO

Change in benefit terms:

- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2017.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2018.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2019.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2020.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2021.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2022.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2023.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal year 2024.

Change in assumptions:

- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2017.
- For fiscal year 2018, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%, (b) payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.00% to 3.50%, (c) assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75% to 0.50%, (d) rates of withdrawal, retirement, and disability were updated to reflect recent experience, (e) mortality among active members was updated to the following: RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five-year age set-back for both males and females, (f) mortality among service retired members and beneficiaries was updated to the following: RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120% of male rates, and 110% of female rates, (g) mortality among disabled members was updated to the following: RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90% for male rates and 100% for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement, (h) the municipal bond index rate increased from 2.92% to 3.56% and (i) the single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation increased from 2.98% to 3.63%.
- For fiscal year 2019, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the discount rate increased from 3.63% to 3.70%, (b) the health care cost trend rates for Medicare were changed from a range of 5.50%-5.00% to a range of 5.375%-4.75% and Pre-Medicare were changed from a range of 7.50%-5.00% to a range of 7.25%-4.75%, (c) the municipal bond index rate increased from 3.56% to 3.62% and (d) the single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation increased from 3.63% to 3.70%.
- For fiscal year 2020, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the discount rate decreased from 3.70% to 3.22%, (b) the health care cost trend rates for Medicare were changed from a range of 5.375%-4.75% to a range of 5.25%-4.75% and Pre-Medicare were changed from a range of 7.25%-4.75% to a range of 7.00%-4.75%, (c) the municipal bond index rate decreased from 3.62% to 3.13% and (d) the single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation decreased from 3.70% to 3.22%.
- For fiscal year 2021, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the discount rate decreased from 3.22% to 2.63% and (b) the municipal bond index rate decreased from 3.13% to 2.45%, and (c) the single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation decreased from 3.22% to 2.63%.

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 2 - PENSIONS & OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) - (Continued)

- For fiscal year 2022, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) wage inflation decreased from 3.00% to 2.40%, (b) future salary increases changed from 3.50%-18.20% to 3.25%-13.58%, (c) investment rate of return decreased from 7.50% to 7.00%, (d) discount rate decreased from 7.50% to 7.00% and (e) mortality tables changed from the RP-2014 Blue Collar mortality table to the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table.
- For fiscal year 2023, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) municipal bond index rate went from 1.92% to 3.69%, (b) single equivalent interest rate when from 2.27% to 4.08% and (c) medical trend assumptions went from 5.125% to 4.40% Medicare and 6.75% to 4.40% Pre-Medicare to 7.00% to 4.40%.
- For fiscal year 2024, the following changes of assumptions affect the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) municipal bond index rate went from 3.69% to 3.86%, (b) single equivalent interest rate when from 4.08% to 4.27% and (c) medical trend assumptions went from 7.00% to 4.40% to 6.75% to 4.40%.

STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO

Change in benefit terms:

- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts previously reported for fiscal year 2017.
- For fiscal year 2018, STRS reduced the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients from 2.1% to 1.9% per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2019.
- For fiscal year 2019, STRS increased the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients from 1.9% to 1.944% per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.
- For fiscal year 2020, STRS increased the subsidy percentage from 1.944% to 1.984% effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1% for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.
- For fiscal year 2021, the non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2021 from 1.984% to 2.055% per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2021. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1% for the AMA Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.
- For fiscal year 2022, the non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2022 from 2.055% to 2.100%. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2022. The Medicare Part D subsidy was updated to reflect it is expected to be negative in CY2022. The Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts previously reported for fiscal year 2023.
- There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts previously reported for fiscal year 2024.

NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

NOTE 2 - PENSIONS & OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) - (Continued)

Change in assumptions:

- There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal year 2017.
- For fiscal year 2018, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the discount rate was increased from 3.26% to 4.13% based on the methodology defined under GASB Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB), (b) the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75% to 7.45%, (c) valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified, (d) the percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased and (e) the assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.
- For fiscal year 2019, the following changes of assumptions affected the total OPEB liability/asset since the prior measurement date: (a) the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13% to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45% based on the methodology defined under GASB Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB) and (b) decrease in health care cost trend rates from 6.00%-11.00% initial; 4.50% ultimate down to Medical Pre-Medicare 6.00% and Medicare 5.00% initial; 4.00% ultimate and Prescription Drug Pre-Medicare 8.00% and Medicare (5.23%) initial; 4.00% ultimate.
- For fiscal year 2020, health care cost trend rates were changed to the following: medical pre-Medicare from 6.00% initial 4.00% ultimate down to 5.87% initial 4.00% ultimate; medical Medicare from 5.00% initial 4.00% ultimate down to 4.93% initial 4.00% ultimate; prescription drug pre-Medicare from 8.00% initial 4.00% ultimate down to 7.73% initial 4.00% ultimate and (5.23%) initial 4.00% ultimate up to 9.62% initial 4.00% ultimate.
- For fiscal year 2021, health care cost trend rates were changed to the following: medical pre-Medicare from 5.87% initial 4.00% ultimate down to 5.00% initial 4.00% ultimate; medical Medicare from 4.93% initial 4.00% ultimate down to -6.69% initial 4.00% ultimate; prescription drug pre-Medicare from 7.73% initial 4.00% ultimate down to 6.50% initial 4.00% ultimate; prescription drug Medicare from 9.62% initial 4.00% ultimate up to 11.87% initial 4.00% ultimate.
- For fiscal year 2022, the following changes of assumption affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the long-term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.45% to 7.00%, (b) the discount rate of return was reduced from 7.45% to 7.00% and (c) health care cost trend rates were changed to the following: medical Medicare from -6.69% initial 4.00% ultimate down to -16.18% initial 4.00% ultimate; prescription drug Medicare from 11.87% initial 4.00% ultimate up to 29.98% initial 4.00% ultimate.
- For fiscal year 2023, the following changes of assumption affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) projected salary increase went from 12.50% at age 20 to 2.50% at age 65 to varies by services from 2.50% to 8.50% and (b) health care cost trend rates were changed to the following: Pre-Medicare from 5.00% initial 4.00% ultimate to 7.50% initial 3.94% ultimate; medical Medicare from -16.18% initial 4.00% ultimate to -68.78% initial 3.94% ultimate; prescription drug Pre-Medicare from 6.50% initial 4.00% ultimate to 9.00% initial 3.94% ultimate; Medicare from 29.98% initial 4.00% ultimate to -5.47% initial 3.94% ultimate.
- For fiscal year 2024, the following changes of assumption affected the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement date: (a) health care cost trend rates were changed to the following: Pre-Medicare from 7.50% initial 3.94% ultimate to 7.50% initial 4.14% ultimate; medical Medicare from -68.78% initial 3.94% ultimate to -10.94% initial 4.14% ultimate; prescription drug Pre-Medicare from 9.00% initial 3.94% ultimate to -11.95% initial 4.14% ultimate; Medicare from -5.47% initial 3.94% ultimate to 1.33% initial 4.14% ultimate.

COMBINING STATEMENTS AND INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES

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FUND DESCRIPTIONS GENERAL FUND

The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. These activities include, but are not limited to, general instruction, pupil services, operation and maintenance of facilities, student transportation, and administration.

Some funds are included in the general fund (GAAP basis), but have separate legally adopted budgets (budget basis):

Rotary - This fund is used to account for the District's activities for which a fee is charged to users for goods and services.

Public School Support - This fund accounts for school site sales projects; field trips, assemblies and other activity costs. These funds have been developed at each school with purpose and policy statements.

Special Trust - Special fund that is used to account for contributions for school district programs that are not restricted in use.

	Final Budget		Actual		riance with aal Budget- Over (Under)
Rotary					
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	710,571	\$ 511,726	\$	(198,845)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		875,204	 655,843		(219,361)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(164,633)	(144,117)		20,516
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		310,263 75,204	310,263 75,204		<u>-</u>
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	220,834	\$ 241,350	\$	20,516
Public School Support					
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	474,940	\$ 303,195	\$	(171,745)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		602,858	 377,047		(225,811)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(127,918)	(73,852)		54,066
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		270,962 52,858	 270,962 52,858		- -
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	195,902	\$ 249,968	\$	54,066
Special Trust					
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	19,527	\$ 19,875	\$	348
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		50,824	 30,280		(20,544)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(31,297)	(10,405)		20,892
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		28,577 2,720	 28,577 2,720		<u>-</u>
Fund Balance, June 30	\$		\$ 20,892	\$	20,892

FUND DESCRIPTIONS NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

The special revenue funds are established to account for revenues from specific sources, which legally, or otherwise, are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. A description of the District's special revenue funds are as follows:

Other Grants - This fund accounts for the proceeds of specific revenue sources except for State and federal grants that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

Student Activities - This fund accounts for resources that belong to the student bodies of the various schools, accounting for sales and other revenue generating activities.

Athletics and Music - This fund accounts for gate receipts and other revenues from athletic events and all costs (except supplemental coaching contracts) of the District's athletics and music programs.

Auxiliary Services - This fund is used to account for monies which provide services and materials to pupils attending non-public schools within the District.

Data Communications - This fund accounts for money appropriated for Ohio Educational Computer Network Connections.

Other State Grants - A miscellaneous fund to account for certain State grants not accounted for in other funds.

Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief - This fund accounts for Federal grant monies to provide emergency support to school districts that have been most significantly impacted by coronavirus. These monies are restricted to support the school district to continue to provide educational services to its students.

IDEA Part B - This fund accounts for federal revenues which assist states in the identification of handicapped children and provision of full educational opportunities of handicapped children at the pre-school, elementary and secondary levels.

Title III - Used to account for federal grant monies provided to develop and carry out elementary and secondary school programs, including activities at the preschool level, to meet the educational needs of children of limited English proficiency.

Title I - To provide financial assistance to State and local educational agencies to meet the special needs of educationally deprived children.

EHA Preschool Grant - A federal grant fund that addresses the improvement and expansion of services for handicapped children ages three to five years.

Supporting Effective Instruction - To account for grant monies used to provide for improved instruction through better use of technology.

Other Federal Grants - This fund accounts for various monies received through State agencies from the federal government or directly from the federal government which are not classified elsewhere.

Student Support and Academic Enrichment - This fund accounts for a federal grant used to provide all students with access to a well-rounded education, improve school conditions for student learning, and improve the use of technology in order to enhance the academic achievement and digital literacy of all students.

FUND DESCRIPTIONS NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (CONTINUED)

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Food Service - To account for monies received and used for the food service operations of the District.

Other Special Revenue - A fund used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources, except for State and federal grants, that are legally restricted for specified purposes.

DEBT SERVICE FUND

The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs.

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS

The capital projects funds account for the receipts and disbursements of monies used for the acquisition, construction or major renovation of capital facilities (other than those financed by enterprise funds).

Building - This fund is used to account for the receipts and expenditures involved in the construction and replacement of facilities for the instruction of students. A portion of the proceeds from the sale of certificates of participation are paid into this fund. Expenditures recorded here represent the costs of acquiring and improving capital facilities.

Permanent Improvement - The permanent improvement fund may be used for acquiring real estate for school purposes; for constructing, adding to, remodeling and improving school buildings. Such expenditures shall add permanently to the school land or buildings, or extend the useful life of existing buildings for five years or more. The fund may also be used for landscaping and making other school site improvements which have an anticipated useful life of five years or more.

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2024

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds			Nonmajor ebt Service Fund		Nonmajor oital Projects Funds		Total Nonmajor overnmental Funds
Assets:								
Equity in pooled cash		2 04 2 2 2 2			•	4 000 000		11 < 12 10 5
and investments	\$	3,012,257	\$	4,611,055	\$	4,020,093	\$	11,643,405
Receivables:				4.012.507		1 420 700		(252 276
Property taxes		264.245		4,812,587		1,439,789		6,252,376
Intergovernmental		364,245		-		-		364,245
Prepayments		4,165		-		-		4,165
Materials and supplies inventory Inventory held for resale		1,408 5,157		-		-		1,408
inventory held for resale		3,137		<u>-</u> _		<u>-</u> _		5,157
Total assets	\$	3,387,232	\$	9,423,642	\$	5,459,882	\$	18,270,756
Liabilities:								
Accounts payable	\$	46,722	\$	2,000	\$	106,981	\$	155,703
Contracts payable	-	-	-	_,,,,,	-	283,075	*	283,075
Accrued wages and benefits payable		426,328		_		-		426,328
Intergovernmental payable		4,207		_		_		4,207
Pension obligation payable		78,609		_		_		78,609
Due to other funds		1,876		-		-		1,876
Total liabilities		557,742		2,000		390,056		949,798
Deferred inflows of resources:								
Property taxes levied for the next fiscal year		_		4,567,548		1,356,673		5,924,221
Delinquent property tax revenue not available		_		52,309		20,563		72,872
Intergovernmental revenue not available		151,506		-		-		151,506
8				_		_	-	
Total deferred inflows of resources		151,506		4,619,857		1,377,236		6,148,599
Fund balances: Nonspendable:								
Materials and supplies inventory		1,408		_		_		1,408
Prepayments		4,165		_		_		4,165
Restricted:		1,103						1,103
Debt service		_		4,801,785		-		4,801,785
Capital improvements		-		-		3,692,590		3,692,590
Food service operations		2,064,671		-		-		2,064,671
Non-public schools		187,646		-		-		187,646
Extracurricular activities		392,676		-		-		392,676
Other purposes		178,924		-		-		178,924
Unassigned (deficit)		(151,506)						(151,506)
Total fund balances		2,677,984		4,801,785		3,692,590		11,172,359
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources								
and fund balances	\$	3,387,232	\$	9,423,642	\$	5,459,882	\$	18,270,756

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Debt Service Fund	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Revenues:	\$ -	\$ 4,032,758	\$ 1,142,908	\$ 5,175,666
Property taxes Intergovernmental	4,663,483	\$ 4,032,758 25,206	\$ 1,142,908 2,421,076	\$ 5,175,666 7,109,765
Investment earnings	77,189	23,200	2,421,070	7,109,703
Extracurricular	647,291		_	647,291
Charges for services	1,792,111	_	_	1,792,111
Contributions and donations	458,545	_	21,250	479,795
Miscellaneous	10,131	_	22,540	32,671
Total revenues	7,648,750	4,057,964	3,607,774	15,314,488
Expenditures: Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	1,938,574	-	193,462	2,132,036
Special	1,436,204	-	-	1,436,204
Vocational	3,041	-	-	3,041
Other	242,894	-	-	242,894
Support services:				
Pupil	219,817	-	-	219,817
Instructional staff	108,203	-	-	108,203
Administration	53,675	-	-	53,675
Fiscal	-	136,411	21,948	158,359
Operations and maintenance	136,453	-	-	136,453
Operation of non-instructional services:				
Food service operations	2,144,006	-	-	2,144,006
Other non-instructional services	292,464	-	-	292,464
Extracurricular activities	916,422	-	-	916,422
Facilities acquisition and construction	402,037	-	6,923,955	7,325,992
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	-	3,015,000	79,193	3,094,193
Interest and fiscal charges		3,462,407	1,631	3,464,038
Total expenditures	7,893,790	6,613,818	7,220,189	21,727,797
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under)				
expenditures	(245,040)	(2,555,854)	(3,612,415)	(6,413,309)
Other financing sources (uses):				
Proceeds from sale of assets	436	-	-	436
Transfers in	119,000	2,017,000	850,000	2,986,000
Transfers (out)			(2,867,000)	(2,867,000)
Total other financing sources (uses)	119,436	2,017,000	(2,017,000)	119,436
Net change in fund balances	(125,604)	(538,854)	(5,629,415)	(6,293,873)
Fund balances at beginning of year	2,803,588	5,340,639	9,322,005	17,466,232
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 2,677,984	\$ 4,801,785	\$ 3,692,590	\$ 11,172,359

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS JUNE 30, 2024

	Other Grants			Student ctivities	Athletics nd Music	Auxiliary Services	
Assets:							
Equity in pooled cash							
and investments	\$	178,430	\$	60,050	\$ 359,951	\$	188,830
Receivables:							
Intergovernmental Prepayments		-		-	45		-
Materials and supplies inventory		-		_	-		-
Inventory held for resale					 		
Total assets	\$	178,430	\$	60,050	\$ 359,996	\$	188,830
Liabilities:							
Accounts payable	\$	13,023	\$	-	\$ 27,057	\$	1,184
Accrued wages and benefits payable		-		-	-		-
Intergovernmental payable		-		-	-		-
Pension obligations payable		-		-	268		-
Due to other funds			-		 -		
Total liabilities		13,023		-	 27,325		1,184
Deferred inflows of resources:							
Intergovernmental revenue not available					 <u>-</u>		
Total deferred inflows of resources					 		
Fund balances:							
Nonspendable:							
Materials and supplies inventory		-		-	-		-
Prepayments Restricted:		-		-	45		-
Food service operations		_		_	_		_
Non-public schools		_		_	_		187,646
Extracurricular activities		-		60,050	332,626		-
Other purposes		165,407		-	-		-
Unassigned (deficit)					 		
Total fund balances (deficits)		165,407		60,050	332,671		187,646
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources							
and fund balances	\$	178,430	\$	60,050	\$ 359,996	\$	188,830

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2024

Elementary and Secondary School

	Emergency Relief IDEA		EA Part B	Т	itle III	Title I	Preschool Grant			
Assets:										
Equity in pooled cash										
and investments	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Receivables:										
Intergovernmental		155,614		182,959		1,182		18,280		5,066
Prepayments		1,154		1,709		18		206		37
Materials and supplies inventory		-		-		-		-		-
Inventory held for resale					-		-			
Total assets	\$	156,768	\$	184,668	\$	1,200	\$	18,486	\$	5,103
Liabilities:										
Accounts payable	\$	-	\$	-	\$	_	\$	-	\$	-
Accrued wages and benefits payable		130,501		152,786		1,182		18,280		2,743
Intergovernmental payable		1,566		1,706		· -		· -		-
Pension obligations payable		23,547		28,467		-		-		447
Due to other funds				<u> </u>						1,876
Total liabilities		155,614		182,959		1,182		18,280		5,066
Deferred inflows of resources:										
Intergovernmental revenue not available		45,968		93,677		563		9,140		1,595
Total deferred inflows of resources		45,968		93,677		563		9,140		1,595
Fund balances:										
Nonspendable:										
Materials and supplies inventory		-		-		-		-		-
Prepayments		1,154		1,709		18		206		37
Restricted:										
Food service operations		-		-		-		-		-
Non-public schools		-		-		-		-		-
Extracurricular activities		-		-		-		-		-
Other purposes		(45.069)		(02 677)		(563)		(9,140)		(1.505)
Unassigned (deficit)		(45,968)		(93,677)		(303)		(3,140)		(1,595)
Total fund balances (deficits)		(44,814)		(91,968)		(545)		(8,934)		(1,558)
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources										
and fund balances	\$	156,768	\$	184,668	\$	1,200	\$	18,486	\$	5,103

Ef	oporting ffective truction		Food Service	5	Other Special Levenue	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds				
\$	-	\$	2,211,479	\$	13,517	\$	3,012,257			
	1,144		_		_		364,245			
	7		986		3		4,165			
	-		1,408		-		1,408			
			5,157				5,157			
\$	1,151	\$	2,219,030	\$	13,520	\$	3,387,232			
\$	581	\$	4,877	\$		\$	46,722			
Ψ	563	Ψ	120,273	Ψ	_	Ψ	426,328			
	-		935		_		4,207			
	_		25,880		_		78,609			
							1,876			
	1,144		151,965				557,742			
	563						151,506			
	563						151,506			
	_		1,408		_		1,408			
	7		986		3		4,165			
	_		2,064,671		_		2,064,671			
	_		-,001,071		_		187,646			
	-		-		-		392,676			
	-		-		13,517		178,924			
	(563)						(151,506)			
	(556)		2,067,065		13,520		2,677,984			
\$	1,151	\$	2,219,030	\$	13,520	\$	3,387,232			

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	 Other Grants	tudent ctivities	Athletics and Music		Auxiliary Services		Comn	Data Communications	
Revenues:									
Intergovernmental	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	1,301,613	\$	9,988	
Investment earnings	-	-		-		11,270		-	
Extracurricular	-	76,166		571,125		-		-	
Charges for services	-	-		-		-		-	
Contributions and donations	143,698	6,750		74,422		-		-	
Miscellaneous	 	 		10,131				-	
Total revenues	 143,698	 82,916		655,678		1,312,883		9,988	
Expenditures:									
Current:									
Instruction:									
Regular	35,980	6,596		5,165		1,205,150		_	
Special	_	_		· -		-		_	
Vocational	3,041	_		-		_		_	
Other	-	_		-		-		9,988	
Support services:									
Pupil	6,088	-		-		-		-	
Instructional staff	9,611	-		-		-		-	
Administration	20,000	-		-		30,992		-	
Operations and maintenance	38,306	-		-		-		-	
Operation of non-instructional services:									
Food service operations	-	-		-		-		-	
Other non-instructional services	-	-		-		-		-	
Extracurricular activities	23,314	77,110		815,998		-		-	
Facilities acquisition and construction	 30,360								
Total expenditures	166,700	83,706		821,163		1,236,142		9,988	
Excess (deficiency) of revenues									
over (under) expenditures	 (23,002)	(790)		(165,485)		76,741			
Other financing sources:	 	 							
Proceeds from sale of assets									
Transfers in	-	-		119,000		-		-	
Total other financing sources	 	 		119,000				<u> </u>	
-	 	 						<u>-</u>	
Net change in fund balances	(23,002)	(790)		(46,485)		76,741		-	
Fund balances (deficits)									
at beginning of year	 188,409	 60,840		379,156		110,905		-	
Fund balances (deficits) at end of year	\$ 165,407	\$ 60,050	\$	332,671	\$	187,646	\$		

Other State Grants	and En	ementary Secondary School nergency Relief	ID	IDEA Part B Title III		itle III	Title I	EHA Preschool Grant		E	Supporting Effective Instruction	
\$ 45,620	\$	957,631	\$	1,482,338	\$	19,056	\$ 131,713	\$	22,112	\$	97,881	
-		-		-		-	-		-		-	
-		-		-		-	-		-		-	
_		-		-		_	_		_		_	
_		-		-		_	_		_		_	
45,620		957,631		1,482,338		19,056	131,713		22,112		97,881	
_		684,686		_		_	129,312		_		_	
_		95,032		1,183,006		8,186	-		20,668		-	
-		-		-		-	-		-		-	
-		-		232,906		-	-		-		-	
-		196,677		11,400		-	-		-		-	
-		-		25,581		1,008	1,355		-		66,202	
45,620		2,683		-		-	-		-		-	
43,020		_		_		_	_		_			
-		-		-		-	-		-		-	
-		-		22,127		10,008	640		-		22,698	
(400)		-				-	_		-		-	
45,220		979,078		1,475,020		19,202	 131,307		20,668		88,900	
 400		(21,447)		7,318		(146)	 406		1,444		8,981	
-		-		-		_	_		_		-	
 				-			 				-	
400		(21,447)		7,318		(146)	406		1,444		8,981	
 (400)		(23,367)		(99,286)		(399)	 (9,340)		(3,002)		(9,537)	
\$ -	\$	(44,814)	\$	(91,968)	\$	(545)	\$ (8,934)	\$	(1,558)	\$	(556)	

- - continued

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS (CONTINUED) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Other Federal Grants	Student Support and Academic Enrichment	Food Service	Other Special Revenue	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
Revenues:	\$ -	\$ 13,832	\$ 581,699	\$ -	\$ 4,663,483
Intergovernmental Investment earnings	\$ -	\$ 15,632	65,919	5 -	77,189
Extracurricular	_	_	03,717	_	647,291
Charges for services	_		1,792,111	_	1,792,111
Contributions and donations	_	_	1,772,111	233,675	458,545
Miscellaneous	_	_	_	255,075	10,131
Total revenues		13,832	2,439,729	233,675	7,648,750
Expenditures: Current: Instruction:					
Regular	-	-	-	997	2,067,886
Special	-	-	-	-	1,306,892
Vocational	-	-	-	-	3,041
Other	-	-	-	-	242,894
Support services:					
Pupil	-	5,003	-	649	219,817
Instructional staff	-	4,446	-	-	108,203
Administration	-	-	-	-	53,675
Operations and maintenance	15,585	-	36,942	-	136,453
Operation of non-instructional services:					
Food service operations	-	-	2,144,006	-	2,144,006
Other non-instructional services	-	4,383	-	232,608	292,464
Extracurricular activities	-	-	-	-	916,422
Facilities acquisition and construction	372,077				402,037
Total expenditures	387,662	13,832	2,180,948	234,254	7,893,790
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures	(387,662)		258,781	(579)	(245,040)
Other financing sources:					
Proceeds from sale of assets	-	-	436	-	436
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	119,000
Total other financing sources			436		119,436
Net change in fund balances	(387,662)	-	259,217	(579)	(125,604)
Fund balances (deficits)					
at beginning of year	387,662		1,807,848	14,099	2,803,588
Fund balances (deficits) at end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,067,065	\$ 13,520	\$ 2,677,984

	Final Budget		 Actual	Variance with Final Budget- Over (Under)		
Other Grants						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	129,833	\$ 143,698	\$	13,865	
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		334,967	 207,512		(127,455)	
Net Change in Fund Balance		(205,134)	(63,814)		141,320	
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		167,595 37,539	167,595 37,539		- -	
Fund Balance, June 30	\$		\$ 141,320	\$	141,320	
Student Activities						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	133,601	\$ 82,916	\$	(50,685)	
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		143,400	 83,706		(59,694)	
Net Change in Fund Balance		(9,799)	(790)		9,009	
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		60,440 400	 60,440 400		- -	
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	51,041	\$ 60,050	\$	9,009	
Athletics and Music						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	773,183	\$ 784,453	\$	11,270	
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		1,072,013	 850,865		(221,148)	
Net Change in Fund Balance		(298,830)	(66,412)		232,418	
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		370,936 22,520	 370,936 22,520		<u>-</u>	
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	94,626	\$ 327,044	\$	232,418	

	Final Budget		Actual	Variance with Final Budget- Over (Under)		
Auxiliary Services						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	1,385,000	\$ 1,312,883	\$	(72,117)	
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		1,428,653	 1,250,426		(178,227)	
Net Change in Fund Balance		(43,653)	62,457		106,110	
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		118,653	 118,653		- -	
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	75,000	\$ 181,110	\$	106,110	
Data Communications						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	10,231	\$ 9,988	\$	(243)	
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		9,988	 9,988			
Net Change in Fund Balance		243	-		(243)	
Fund Balance, July 1			 			
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	243	\$ 	\$	(243)	
Other State Grants						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	117,339	\$ 45,620	\$	(71,719)	
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		45,620	 45,620			
Net Change in Fund Balance		71,719	-		(71,719)	
Fund Balance, July 1			 			
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	71,719	\$ 	\$	(71,719)	

	Final Budget		Actual		Variance with Final Budget- Over (Under)	
Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	1,213,006	\$	996,612	\$	(216,394)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		992,147		992,146		(1)
Net Change in Fund Balance		220,859		4,466		(216,393)
Fund Balance (Deficit), July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		(62,085) 17,619		(62,085) 17,619		- -
Fund Balance (Deficit), June 30	\$	176,393	\$	(40,000)	\$	(216,393)
<u>IDEA Part B</u>						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	1,675,246	\$	1,460,054	\$	(215,192)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		1,468,309		1,468,308		(1)
Net Change in Fund Balance		206,937		(8,254)		(215,191)
Fund Balance (Deficit), July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		(25,247) 33,501		(25,247) 33,501		<u>-</u>
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	215,191	\$		\$	(215,191)
<u>Title III</u>						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	19,500	\$	18,819	\$	(681)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		18,846		18,845		(1)
Net Change in Fund Balance		654		(26)		(680)
Fund Balance (Deficit), July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		(975) 1,001		(975) 1,001		<u>-</u>
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	680	\$		\$	(680)

	Final Budget		Actual		Variance with Final Budget- Over (Under)	
<u>Title I</u>						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	175,000	\$	129,007	\$	(45,993)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		133,064		132,163		(901)
Net Change in Fund Balance		41,936		(3,156)		(45,092)
Fund Balance (Deficit), July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		(3,731) 6,887		(3,731) 6,887		<u>-</u>
Fund Balance (Deficit), June 30	\$	45,092	\$		\$	(45,092)
EHA Preschool Grant						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	30,576	\$	21,921	\$	(8,655)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		23,798		23,797		(1)
Net Change in Fund Balance		6,778		(1,876)		(8,654)
Fund Balance, July 1		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u>-</u>
Fund Balance (Deficit), June 30	\$	6,778	\$	(1,876)	\$	(8,654)
Supporting Effective Instruction						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	190,000	\$	126,489	\$	(63,511)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		117,592		117,384		(208)
Net Change in Fund Balance		72,408		9,105		(63,303)
Fund Balance (Deficit), July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		(47,374) 35,067		(47,374) 35,067		-
Fund Balance (Deficit), June 30	\$	60,101	\$	(3,202)	\$	(63,303)

	Final Budget		Actual		Variance with Final Budget- Over (Under)	
Other Federal Grants						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	143,398	\$	-	\$	(143,398)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		410,338		410,338		
Net Change in Fund Balance		(266,940)		(410,338)		(143,398)
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		358,525 51,813		358,525 51,813		- -
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	143,398	\$		\$	(143,398)
Student Support and Academic Enrichment						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	22,800	\$	13,832	\$	(8,968)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		18,340		18,339		(1)
Net Change in Fund Balance		4,460		(4,507)		(8,967)
Fund Balance (Deficit), July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		(295) 295		(295) 295		- -
Fund Balance (Deficit), June 30	\$	4,460	\$	(4,507)	\$	(8,967)
Food Service						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	1,400,000	\$	2,307,471	\$	907,471
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		2,225,551		2,065,094		(160,457)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(825,551)		242,377		1,067,928
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		1,916,602 25,551		1,916,602 25,551		- -
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	1,116,602	\$	2,184,530	\$	1,067,928

	Final Budget		Actual		Variance with Final Budget- Over (Under)	
Other Special Revenue						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	282,312	\$	233,675	\$	(48,637)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		297,428		236,274		(61,154)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(15,116)		(2,599)		12,517
Fund Balance, July 1		15,116		15,116		-
Fund Balance, June 30	\$		\$	12,517	\$	12,517
Debt Service						
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	6,239,990	\$	7,029,927	\$	789,937
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		7,500,000		6,611,818		(888,182)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(1,260,010)		418,109		1,678,119
Fund Balance, July 1		4,192,946		4,192,946		
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	2,932,936	\$	4,611,055	\$	1,678,119

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS JUNE 30, 2024

	I	Building	Permanent provement	Total Nonmajor Dital Projects Funds
Assets: Equity in pooled cash and investments Receivables:	\$	1,938,254	\$ 2,081,839	\$ 4,020,093
Property taxes			 1,439,789	 1,439,789
Total assets	\$	1,938,254	\$ 3,521,628	\$ 5,459,882
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable Contracts payable	\$	283,075	\$ 106,981	\$ 106,981 283,075
Total liabilities		283,075	 106,981	 390,056
Deferred inflows of resources:				
Property taxes levied for the next fiscal year Delinquent property tax revenue not available		-	1,356,673 20,563	1,356,673 20,563
Total deferred inflows of resources		-	1,377,236	 1,377,236
Fund balances:				
Restricted: Capital improvements		1,655,179	 2,037,411	 3,692,590
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	\$	1,938,254	\$ 3,521,628	\$ 5,459,882

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Building	Permanent Improvement	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
Revenues:			
Property taxes	\$ -	\$ 1,142,908	\$ 1,142,908
Intergovernmental	2,258,474	162,602	2,421,076
Contributions and donations	-	21,250	21,250
Miscellaneous	-	22,540	22,540
Total revenues	2,258,474	1,349,300	3,607,774
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	-	193,462	193,462
Support services:			
Fiscal	-	21,948	21,948
Facilities acquisition and construction	6,183,986	739,969	6,923,955
Debt service:			
Principal retirement	-	79,193	79,193
Interest and fiscal charges	-	1,631	1,631
Total expenditures	6,183,986	1,036,203	7,220,189
Excess (deficiency) of revenues			
over (under) expenditures	(3,925,512)	313,097	(3,612,415)
Other financing (uses):			
Transfers in	750,000	100,000	850,000
Transfers (out)	(2,117,000)	(750,000)	(2,867,000)
Total other financing (uses)	(1,367,000)	(650,000)	(2,017,000)
Net change in fund balances	(5,292,512)	(336,903)	(5,629,415)
Fund balances at beginning of year	6,947,691	2,374,314	9,322,005
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 1,655,179	\$ 2,037,411	\$ 3,692,590

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Final Budget			Actual	 nriance with nal Budget- Over (Under)
Building					
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	1,902,450	\$	3,162,952	\$ 1,260,502
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		8,758,120		8,172,637	 (585,483)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(6,855,670)		(5,009,685)	1,845,985
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		6,869,819 78,120		6,869,819 78,120	 - -
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	92,269	\$	1,938,254	\$ 1,845,985
Permanent Improvement					
Total Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$	1,784,840	\$	1,729,788	\$ (55,052)
Total Expenditures and Other Financing Uses		4,205,246		2,157,424	 (2,047,822)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(2,420,406)		(427,636)	1,992,770
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		1,454,229 1,055,246		1,454,229 1,055,246	 - -
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	89,069	\$	2,081,839	\$ 1,992,770

FUND DESCRIPTIONS

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

MAJOR ENTERPRISE FUND

The enterprise fund is used to account for operations (a) that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or (b) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is approriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes. The District's major enterprise fund is the community education fund which accounts for all the financial activities related to the community education and recreation center operations.

INTERNAL SERVICE FUND

The internal service fund is used to account for the financing of goods or services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the District, on a cost-reimbursement basis. The internal service fund accounts for operations of the District's self-insurance program for medical and dental benefits.

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

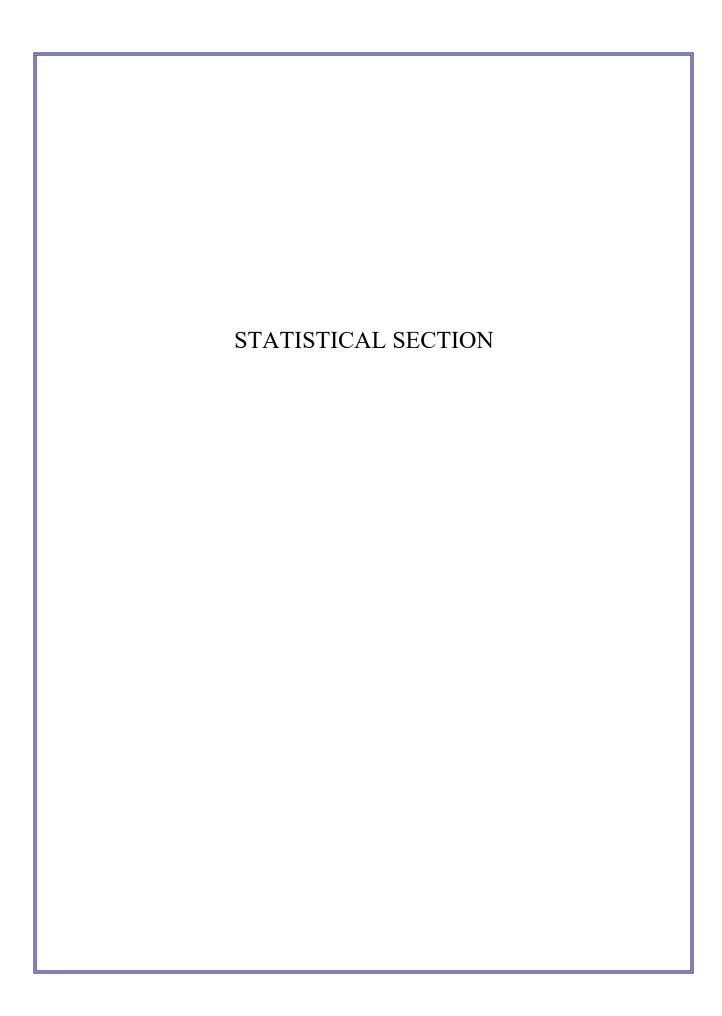
	Final Budget Act				ariance with nal Budget- Over (Under)
Community Education					
Total Revenues	\$	1,947,855	\$	1,749,527	\$ (198,328)
Total Expenses		2,859,785		2,283,856	 (575,929)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(911,930)		(534,329)	377,601
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		1,092,876 359,785		1,092,876 359,785	 <u>-</u>
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	540,731	\$	918,332	\$ 377,601
Self-Insurance					
Total Revenues	\$	14,118,377	\$	16,617,245	\$ 2,498,868
Total Expenses		15,820,374		14,554,867	 (1,265,507)
Net Change in Fund Balance		(1,701,997)		2,062,378	3,764,375
Fund Balance, July 1 Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		1,481,623 220,374		1,481,623 220,374	 <u>-</u>
Fund Balance, June 30	\$	_	\$	3,764,375	\$ 3,764,375

FUND DESCRIPTIONS FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held by the District on behalf of individuals, private organizations, or other governments, and therefore are not available to support the District's own operations.

CUSTODIAL FUND

Six District Educational Compact - To account for the activity of the Six District Educational Compact for which the District is the fiscal agent.



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STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Hudson City School District's Annual Comprehensive Financial Report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the District's overall financial health.

<u>Contents</u>	<u>Page</u>
Financial Trends These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the District's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	S2 - S13
Revenue Capacity These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the District's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.	S14 - S19
Debt Capacity These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the District's current levels of outstanding debt and the District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	S20 - S23
Demographic and Economic Information These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the District's financial activities take place.	S24 - S25
Operating Information These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the District's financial report relates to the services the District provides and the activities it performs.	S26 - S33

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year. Sources are noted on the individual schedules.

NET POSITION BY COMPONENT LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

	 2024	 2023	2022	2021	2020
Governmental activities		 			
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 39,304,715	\$ 40,595,746	\$ 40,514,922	\$ 43,823,286	\$ 43,815,206
Restricted	16,394,630	15,033,923	11,788,564	11,393,039	12,357,052
Unrestricted (deficit)	(50,348,240)	(42,853,059)	(47,491,176)	(50,224,607)	(49,063,660)
Total governmental activities net position	\$ 5,351,105	\$ 12,776,610	\$ 4,812,310	\$ 4,991,718	\$ 7,108,598
Business-type activities					
Restricted	\$ 7,465	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Unrestricted (deficit)	262,771	119,670	162,498	(214,172)	 (473,816)
Total business-type activities net position	\$ 270,236	\$ 119,670	\$ 162,498	\$ (214,172)	\$ (473,816)
Primary government					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 39,304,715	\$ 40,595,746	\$ 40,514,922	\$ 43,823,286	\$ 43,815,206
Restricted	16,402,095	15,033,923	11,788,564	11,393,039	12,357,052
Unrestricted (deficit)	 (50,085,469)	 (42,733,389)	(47,328,678)	(50,438,779)	(49,537,476)
Total primary government net position	\$ 5,621,341	\$ 12,896,280	\$ 4,974,808	\$ 4,777,546	\$ 6,634,782

⁽a) The District implemented GASB Statement No. 75 in 2018 which had the effect of restating 2017 net position.

⁽b) The District implemented GASB Statement No. 84 in 2020 which had the effect of restating 2019 net position.

 2019 (b)	 2018	 2017 (a)	 2016	 2015
\$ 41,081,236	\$ 39,999,721	\$ 40,576,526	\$ 39,524,689	\$ 38,781,982
11,518,481	7,341,961	1,694,486	2,167,394	2,510,271
(44,590,023)	(51,832,286)	(83,956,110)	(57,583,840)	(62,406,391)
\$ 8,009,694	\$ (4,490,604)	\$ (41,685,098)	\$ (15,891,757)	\$ (21,114,138)
 _		 _	 	
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
(45,027)	 (8,623)	 (270,350)	114,896	 17,732
\$ (45,027)	\$ (8,623)	\$ (270,350)	\$ 114,896	\$ 17,732
\$ 41,081,236	\$ 39,999,721	\$ 40,576,526	\$ 39,524,689	\$ 38,781,982
11,518,481	7,341,961	1,694,486	2,167,394	2,510,271
(44,635,050)	(51,840,909)	(84,226,460)	(57,468,944)	(62,388,659)
\$ 7,964,667	\$ (4,499,227)	\$ (41,955,448)	\$ (15,776,861)	\$ (21,096,406)

CHANGES IN NET POSITION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

	2024	2023	2022		2021	2020
Expenses			 	-		
Governmental activities:						
Instruction:						
Regular	\$ 38,769,710	\$ 38,010,121	\$ 35,816,224	\$	34,220,892	\$ 34,009,196
Special	12,893,771	12,264,486	10,372,613		10,973,538	11,860,105
Vocational	334,818	396,159	372,102		282,715	356,923
Other	1,772,530	1,384,430	1,079,359		1,343,642	1,427,557
Support services:						
Pupil	6,699,676	6,204,852	5,407,605		6,109,168	5,338,291
Instructional staff	2,771,245	2,718,103	2,321,176		2,755,044	2,514,585
Board of education	105,292	57,161	56,074		49,334	83,586
Administration	5,254,458	5,151,778	4,498,841		4,846,185	4,734,030
Fiscal	1,966,671	2,109,988	1,825,526		2,131,737	1,616,905
Business	587,033	556,594	539,384		735,981	710,630
Operations and maintenance	6,154,967	6,074,073	5,886,401		9,576,045	5,783,679
Pupil transportation	4,779,744	5,329,823	5,125,606		4,701,749	4,140,849
Central	854,006	1,671,913	797,782		727,955	562,919
Operation of non-instructional services:						
Food service operations	2,167,745	2,117,611	1,889,701		1,463,726	1,505,827
Other non-instructional services	280,598	289,576	283,326		243,911	274,182
Extracurricular activities	3,738,264	3,600,592	4,595,518		2,329,250	2,180,885
Interest on long-term debt	3,334,822	3,352,754	3,423,921		3,464,820	3,558,414
Total governmental activities expenses	92,465,350	91,290,014	84,291,159		85,955,692	80,658,563
Business-type activities:						
Community education	1,537,618	1,425,389	1,307,380		1,040,369	1,242,780
Total business-type activities expenses	1,537,618	1,425,389	1,307,380		1,040,369	1,242,780
Total primary government expenses	\$ 94,002,968	\$ 92,715,403	\$ 85,598,539	\$	86,996,061	\$ 81,901,343

 2019	 2018	2017	 2016	2015	
\$ 27,725,631	\$ 14,523,016	\$ 30,223,535	\$ 28,113,267	\$ 27,692,555	
8,549,067	4,090,861	10,092,995	8,951,438	8,739,661	
329,507	181,299	369,409	283,061	288,761	
1,605,879	1,578,566	1,261,399	1,285,813	1,290,104	
4,643,823	2,678,981	4,996,693	4,853,110	4,516,471	
2,145,863	1,086,954	2,293,445	2,224,870	1,995,041	
56,997	145,139	78,835	38,520	70,122	
3,530,486	1,111,112	4,414,001	3,927,626	3,789,299	
1,977,521	931,623	1,411,686	1,410,351	1,198,288	
525,670	219,975	663,107	622,463	593,218	
5,340,037	3,861,761	5,786,325	5,382,831	5,363,794	
4,409,145	4,200,710	3,890,981	3,786,842	3,898,262	
517,371	313,408	568,679	560,192	565,003	
1,464,407	1,008,011	1,615,311	1,417,360	1,374,636	
62,834	39,015	50,180	29,891	18,097	
2,024,703	1,250,184	1,978,779	1,839,597	1,707,800	
3,700,893	2,257,648	766,121	797,635	842,430	
68,609,834	39,478,263	 70,461,481	 65,524,867	 63,943,542	
1,522,741	1,318,933	1,467,886	1,366,536	1,315,393	
1,522,741	 1,318,933	1,467,886	1,366,536	 1,315,393	
\$ 70,132,575	\$ 40,797,196	\$ 71,929,367	\$ 66,891,403	\$ 65,258,935	

^{- -} Continued

CHANGES IN NET POSITION - (Continued) LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

Program Revenues		2024		2023		2022		2021		2019
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:										
Instruction:										
Regular	\$	1,462,705	\$	1,339,723	\$	1,450,731	\$	1,279,624	\$	1,178,066
Special		138,810		217,989		177,682		79,254		135,903
Vocational		4		1,294		-		7,848		5,268
Other		9,194		7,411		5,988		8,688		8,077
Support services:										
Pupil		174,775		146,199		166,666		128,117		133,129
Instructional staff		2,935		3,926		176		3,315		8,034
Administration		31,272		16,521		1,902		1,241		1,837
Operations and maintenance		51,621		37,347		8,927		14,753		18,951
Operation of non-instructional services:		,		,		,		,		,
Food service operations		1,792,111		1,779,005		674,680		409,292		1,116,264
Other non-instructional services		1,275		1,455		121		1,287		4,109
Extracurricular activities		926,100		1,029,469		989,580		579,640		533,386
Operating grants and contributions:		,		-,,		,		2,2,010		222,233
Instruction:										
Regular		2,059,517		2,237,448		2,607,696		2,290,782		1,843,130
Special		2,264,076		2,404,827		2,495,303		2,712,533		2,150,005
Vocational		24,784		21,227		19,127		30,435		30,435
Other		242,900		9,000		9,000		9,000		10,800
Support services:		2 12,700		,,,,,,		,,,,,,		,,000		10,000
Pupil		558,553		495,302		557,545		509,215		919,916
Instructional staff		109,106		139,897		85,910		108,769		103,164
Administration		116,587		75,369		52,490		58,543		135,828
Operations and maintenance		40,373		544,825		153,067		375,266		45,041
		300,143		302,925				60,966		
Pupil transportation Central		300,143		871,999		159,020		00,900		15,350
		-		6/1,999		-		-		-
Operation of non-instructional services:		647.619		702 612		2 295 009		060 125		250 440
Food service operations Other non-instructional services		647,618		723,612		2,385,998		969,135		250,449
		295,196		286,974		279,230		255,495		259,427
Extracurricular activities		104,744		104,743		72,682		166,797		79,986
Capital grants and contributions:										
Instruction:				6.022		5.51.4		4.215		4.120
Regular		=		6,933		5,514		4,317		4,130
Support services:								•• •••		
Pupil transportation		-		-		-		20,599		-
Extracurricular activities		43,790		775,523		19,343		24,200		25,800
Total governmental program revenues		11,398,189		13,580,943		12,378,378		10,109,111		9,016,485
Business-type activities:										
Charges for services		1,748,134		1,599,379		1,547,845		985,309		1,593,018
Total business-type activities program revenues		1,748,134		1,599,379		1,547,845		985,309		1,593,018
Total primary government program revenue	\$	13,146,323	\$	15,180,322	\$	13,926,223	\$	11,094,420	\$	10,609,503
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental activities	\$	(81,067,161)	\$	(77,709,071)	\$	(71,912,781)	\$	(75,846,581)	\$	(71,642,078)
Business-type activities	Ψ	210,516	Ψ	173,990	Ψ	240,465	Ψ	(55,060)	Ψ	350,238
Total primary government net expense	\$	(80,856,645)	\$	(77,535,081)	\$	(71,672,316)	\$	(75,901,641)	\$	(71,291,840)
Fringer's Bo . erimient net expense	Ψ	(00,000,010)	Ψ	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Ψ	(,1,0,2,010)	Ψ	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Ψ	(,1,2,1,010)

	2018		2017		2016		2015		2014
\$	1,270,368	\$	1,177,962	\$	998,820	\$	1,026,119	\$	882,386
	72,133		50,544		33,694		68,808		60,560
	-		-		6,095		10,466		1,007
	8,606		12,258		8,207		13,509		6,697
	134,784		207,697		248,149		188,906		183,095
	7,643		13,244		11,872		31,707		24,205
	14,710		17,703		22,785		9,640		10,052
	1,362,879		1,295,372		1,262,575		1,206,111		1,201,321
	15,149		3,650		3,258		4,939		4,573
	720,255		797,509		698,237		688,980		713,817
	1,750,299		1,736,959		2 048 208		1 072 255		2 002 050
	2,081,087		2,133,439		2,048,298 1,896,391		1,972,255 2,010,468		2,093,950 1,931,359
	30,590		29,481		29,713		31,033		34,774
	10,800		10,800		10,800		10,800		10,800
	10,000		10,000		10,000		10,800		10,800
	939,506		786,571		920,434		815,137		673,613
	154,185		64,770		51,206		98,975		99,498
	178,841		187,698		181,419		181,611		168,967
	-		2,961		-		-		40,369
	-		-		-		-		-
	-		=		610		-		-
	270,780		249,998		247,247		226,392		226,121
	48,941		29,045		23,154		12,534		5,953
	154,007		72,836		31,911		33,169		39,188
	7,488		6,867		7,884		8,445		46,474
	7,400		0,007		7,004		0,113		70,77
	-		-		-		-		-
	26,700		67,078		62,721		28,250		208,617
	9,259,751		8,954,442		8,805,480		8,678,254		8,667,396
	1,492,116		1,443,154		1,415,488		1,369,879		1,402,122
_	1,492,116	_	1,443,154		1,415,488		1,369,879		1,402,122
									, i
\$	10,751,867	\$	10,397,596	\$	10,220,968	\$	10,048,133	\$	10,069,518
C	(50.250.092)	¢.	(20 522 921)	¢	(61,656,001)	¢	(56 946 612)	¢	(55 276 146)
\$	(59,350,083) (30,625)	\$	(30,523,821) 124,221	\$	(/ / /	\$	(56,846,613) 3,343	\$	(55,276,146)
\$	(59,380,708)	\$	(30,399,600)	\$	(52,398) (61,708,399)	\$	(56,843,270)	\$	86,729 (55,189,417)
Φ	(33,300,700)	Φ	(30,333,000)	Ф	(01,/00,377)	Φ	(30,0+3,470)	Ф	(33,103,41/)

- - Continued

CHANGES IN NET POSITION - (Continued)
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

General Revenues and Other Changes in

Net Position	2024	2023	2022	2021	2019
Governmental activities:	 				
Property taxes levied for:					
General purposes	\$ 46,413,995	\$ 58,083,754	\$ 47,389,302	\$ 49,255,865	\$ 44,805,866
Debt service	4,014,644	5,858,655	4,918,450	5,014,954	4,400,343
Capital outlay	1,141,943	1,618,261	1,329,479	1,390,404	1,272,326
Payments in lieu of taxes	682,733	508,343	401,895	423,363	477,283
Grants and entitlements not restricted					
to specific programs	18,735,252	18,004,382	17,681,115	17,174,728	16,577,309
Investment earnings	2,317,144	1,076,656	(465,074)	152,157	2,460,174
Gain on sale of capital assets	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	275,995	306,502	478,206	318,230	455,810
Transfers	59,950	216,818	-	-	291,871
Total governmental activities	 73,641,656	 85,673,371	71,733,373	73,729,701	70,740,982
Business-type activities:					
Grants not restricted to specific programs	-	-	136,205	126,737	120,553
Transfers	(59,950)	(216,818)	-	-	(291,871)
Total business-type activities	(59,950)	(216,818)	136,205	126,737	(171,318)
Total primary government	\$ 73,581,706	\$ 85,456,553	\$ 71,869,578	\$ 73,856,438	\$ 70,569,664
Change in Net Position					
Governmental activities	\$ (7,425,505)	\$ 7,964,300	\$ (179,408)	\$ (2,116,880)	\$ (901,096)
Business-type activities	150,566	(42,828)	376,670	71,677	178,920
Total primary government	\$ (7,274,939)	\$ 7,921,472	\$ 197,262	\$ (2,045,203)	\$ (722,176)

 2018	 2017	 2016	 2015	 2014
\$ 43,943,803	\$ 44,520,840	\$ 37,455,272	\$ 41,995,699	\$ 42,824,517
4,722,713	3,456,419	-	-	139,736
1,260,795	1,288,278	1,096,477	1,225,365	1,266,821
379,593	658,751	566,274	472,588	984,788
16,757,875	16,768,399	17,952,080	18,019,970	18,210,293
3,404,435	634,979	332,259	30,630	125,658
489,929	· -	· -	-	-
569,166	390,649	421,053	324,742	270,980
208,129	-	-	-	_
71,736,438	67,718,315	57,823,415	62,068,994	63,822,793
101,448	88,544	56,635	48,212	50,644
(208,129)	· <u>-</u>	-	-	-
(106,681)	88,544	56,635	48,212	50,644
\$ 71,629,757	\$ 67,806,859	\$ 57,880,050	\$ 62,117,206	\$ 63,873,437
\$ 12,386,355	\$ 37,194,494	\$ (3,832,586)	\$ 5,222,381	\$ 8,546,647
 (137,306)	 212,765	4,237	51,555	 137,373
\$ 12,249,049	\$ 37,407,259	\$ (3,828,349)	\$ 5,273,936	\$ 8,684,020

FUND BALANCES, GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

	 2024	 2023	 2022	 2021	 2020
General Fund:					
Nonspendable	\$ 75,608	\$ 71,483	\$ 131,509	\$ 124,055	\$ 335,620
Assigned	1,455,811	1,421,023	1,855,020	2,112,847	1,550,195
Unassigned	 22,473,476	 31,210,163	 25,490,602	 29,092,684	 28,300,131
Total general fund	\$ 24,004,895	\$ 32,702,669	\$ 27,477,131	\$ 31,329,586	\$ 30,185,946
All Other Governmental Funds:					
Nonspendable	\$ 5,573	\$ 5,413	\$ 5,953	\$ 3,217	\$ 3,288
Restricted	11,318,292	17,609,108	10,420,367	17,390,047	46,280,944
Unassigned (deficit)	 (151,506)	 (148,289)	 (128,861)	 (120,510)	 (50,301)
Total all other governmental funds	\$ 11,172,359	\$ 17,466,232	\$ 10,297,459	\$ 17,272,754	\$ 46,233,931

 2019	 2018	 2017 20		2016		2015
\$ 111,419 1,421,923 30,640,854	\$ 134,433 1,304,837 32,080,771	\$ 135,143 1,058,137 29,656,843	\$	41,658 949,697 30,597,837	\$	43,680 1,344,677 24,668,107
\$ 32,174,196	\$ 33,520,041	\$ 30,850,123	\$	31,589,192	\$	26,056,464
\$ 3,055 79,972,447 (92,368)	\$ 3,245 89,175,131 (99,631)	\$ 5,285 1,603,298 (92,868)	\$	2,076 2,052,730 (112,889)	\$	2,229 2,544,142 (25,386)
\$ 79,883,134	\$ 89,078,745	\$ 1,515,715	\$	1,941,917	\$	2,520,985

CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES, GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (MODIFIED ACCRUAL BASIS OF ACCOUNTING)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	
Revenues						
Property taxes Intergovernmental Investment earnings Tuition and fees	\$ 51,464,716 24,830,593 2,389,269 1,680,823	\$ 65,591,669 25,555,271 1,068,757 1,596,574	\$ 53,659,020 26,216,090 (485,829) 1,705,435	\$ 55,202,881 24,329,911 291,407 1,466,238	\$ 50,284,775 22,034,637 2,989,533 1,460,461	
Extracurricular	1,067,025	1,151,855	1,081,633	624,266	543,167	
Charges for services	1,792,293	1,779,573	674,774	412,895	1,116,601	
Payment in lieu of taxes Other	682,733 957,896	508,343 1,726,035	401,895 872,694	423,363 750,253	477,283 873,800	
Total revenues	84,865,348	98,978,077	84,125,712	83,501,214	79,780,257	
Expenditures						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular	35,618,127	34,018,623	33,115,193	30,858,663	31,473,741	
Special	13,478,351	12,277,525	11,113,813	10,379,324	11,430,822	
Vocational	198,219	295,158	256,122	319,775	325,272	
Other Support services:	1,775,322	1,384,430	1,079,359	1,343,642	1,427,557	
Pupil	6,939,684	6,210,884	5,799,344	5,834,328	5,125,258	
Instructional staff	2,649,168	2,523,201	2,345,318	2,521,066	2,360,094	
Board of education	105,589	57,320	57,318	48,856	83,115	
Administration	5,505,312	5,053,183	5,034,912	4,478,217	4,464,732	
Fiscal	1,991,337	2,095,500	1,897,812	2,077,166	1,592,366	
Business	621,105	562,596	618,588	679,000	655,233	
Operations and maintenance	6,122,545	5,905,547	5,977,966	5,746,465	5,103,003	
Pupil transportation Central	4,520,099	5,072,093	4,826,680 857,333	4,529,697	3,959,511	
Operation of non-instructional services:	906,003	1,686,447	837,333	694,334	544,296	
Food service operations	2,144,006	2,055,368	1,891,345	1,401,120	1,501,995	
Other non-instructional services	299,626	289,576	283,326	243,911	274,182	
Extracurricular activities	2,415,828	2,371,610	2,107,380	1,760,237	1,788,809	
Facilities acquisition and construction	7,358,949	3,504,184	11,505,241	31,519,167	37,265,483	
Capital outlay Debt service:	177,648	-	1,655,850	-	-	
Principal retirement	3,730,116	3,023,355	2,766,377	3,372,569	3,340,786	
Interest and fiscal charges	3,488,145	3,433,423	3,182,397	3,518,478	3,611,598	
Debt issuance costs	5,100,115	76,500	234,865	-	-	
Payment to refunded debt escrow agent			755,430			
Total expenditures	100,045,179	91,896,523	97,361,969	111,326,015	116,327,853	
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	(15,179,831)	7,081,554	(13,236,257)	(27,824,801)	(36,547,596)	
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Transfers in	2,986,000	1,074,000	1,880,000	1,877,100	1,603,800	
Transfers (out)	(2,986,000)	(1,074,000)	(1,880,000)	(1,877,100)	(1,603,800)	
Proceeds from sale of assets	10,536	12,757	43,427	7,264	4,033	
Inception of lease	-	-	1,655,850	-	792,167	
Inception of SBITAs	177,648		-	-	-	
Issuance of notes	-	5,300,000	474,365	-	-	
Premium on debt issuance	-	-	1,128,299	-	-	
Issuance of bonds	-	-	(10.052.424)	-	-	
Payment to refunded debt escrow agent Issuance of certificates of participation	- -	<u> </u>	(12,953,434) 12,060,000	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Total other financing sources (uses)	188,184	5,312,757	2,408,507	7,264	796,200	
Net change in fund balances	\$ (14,991,647)	\$ 12,394,311	\$ (10,827,750)	\$ (27,817,537)	\$ (35,751,396)	
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	7.65%	7.21%	6.83%	8.30%	8.80%	

2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
\$ 50,275,952 22,101,305 3,150,382 1,310,773 912,605 1,363,824 379,593 861,830 80,356,264	\$ 49,466,124 21,898,608 284,914 1,335,055 929,092 1,296,826 658,751 648,354 76,517,724	\$ 38,638,804 23,286,716 309,301 1,153,015 857,199 1,264,343 566,274 628,552 66,704,204	\$ 43,368,939 23,228,844 141,723 1,156,500 846,655 1,208,133 472,588 480,490 70,903,872	\$ 44,766,636 23,395,233 38,680 1,002,671 848,935 1,203,390 984,788 681,522 72,921,855
30,549,019 9,997,656 313,426	29,518,260 9,733,614 296,134	27,041,736 9,320,195 311,872	26,634,674 8,766,022 290,227	27,131,221 8,943,676 269,533
1,605,879	1,578,566	1,261,399	1,285,813	1,290,104
5,216,987 2,379,582 58,316 4,356,204 2,105,964 624,717 5,175,003	5,059,803 2,212,400 150,458 4,340,166 1,460,354 653,470 5,206,194	4,933,413 2,100,786 78,386 4,028,833 1,361,659 613,035 5,095,194	4,826,657 2,171,807 38,630 3,867,128 1,410,151 623,359 4,971,577	4,567,464 1,988,037 70,249 3,868,836 1,206,874 591,359 4,937,486
4,374,324 583,691	4,195,685 596,109	4,027,925 531,625	3,708,416 459,386	3,915,887 453,604
1,566,123 62,834 1,894,574 11,438,285	1,475,061 39,015 1,902,859 1,780,665	1,537,420 37,412 1,652,700 2,095,139	1,397,609 18,080 1,567,433 2,025,949	1,388,802 11,306 1,479,062 3,367,929
5,152,733 4,498,063	1,187,129 681,304 543,833	1,154,911 693,924 -	1,179,033 725,382	1,495,843 770,613
91,953,380	72,611,079	(1,173,360)	4,936,539	67,747,885
(11,597,116) 1,820,000	3,906,645 1,784,000	1,796,000	1,781,000	5,173,970 1,645,000
(1,820,000) 506,709 548,951	(1,784,000) 25,019 1,190,970	(1,796,000) 8,089	(1,781,000) 17,121 -	(1,645,000) 16,935 -
- - -	3,560,314 81,550,000	- - -	- - -	- - -
1,055,660	86,326,303	8,089	17,121	16,935
\$ (10,541,456)	\$ 90,232,948	\$ (1,165,271)	\$ 4,953,660	\$ 5,190,905
11.99%	2.67%	2.80%	3.04%	3.51%

ASSESSED VALUATION AND ESTIMATED ACTUAL VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY LAST TEN YEARS

	operty (a)	 Public U	J tility	(b)	Total			
Collection Year	Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value	Estimated Assessed Actual Value Value		Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value		
2024	\$ 1,589,456,250	\$ 4,541,303,571	\$ 32,789,900	\$	93,685,429	\$ 1,622,246,150	\$ 4,634,989,000	
2023	1,286,430,230	3,675,514,943	32,237,760		92,107,886	1,318,667,990	3,767,622,829	
2022	1,266,660,770	3,619,030,771	25,638,730		73,253,514	1,292,299,500	3,692,284,286	
2021	1,257,545,040	3,592,985,829	25,271,550		72,204,429	1,282,816,590	3,665,190,257	
2020	1,120,929,440	3,202,655,543	21,466,960		61,334,171	1,142,396,400	3,263,989,714	
2019	1,089,291,000	3,112,260,000	20,598,140		58,851,829	1,109,889,140	3,171,111,829	
2018	1,077,345,980	3,078,131,371	13,613,760		38,896,457	1,090,959,740	3,117,027,829	
2017	948,759,150	2,710,740,429	8,461,030		24,174,371	957,220,180	2,734,914,800	
2016	928,703,860	2,653,439,600	7,238,320		20,680,914	935,942,180	2,674,120,514	
2015	919,449,390	2,626,998,257	7,450,040		21,285,829	926,899,430	2,648,284,086	

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer

⁽a) The assessed value of real property is fixed at 35% of true value and is determined pursuant to the State Tax Commissioner.

⁽b) Assumes public utilities are assessed at true value which is 35%.

⁽c) Rate per \$1,000 of assessed value.

Ι	Total Direct Rate (c)	Assessed Value as a Percentage of Estimated Actual Value
\$	96.88	35.00%
	92.38	35.00%
	92.38	35.00%
	92.43	35.00%
	92.48	35.00%
	92.53	35.00%
	93.40	35.00%
	88.43	35.00%
	88.43	35.00%
	88.43	35.00%

DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING PROPERTY TAX RATES (RATE PER \$1,000 OF ASSESSED VALUE) LAST TEN YEARS

Overlapping Rates Direct Rates											
Tax Year/ Collection Year	Government	School	County	City	Total	School Levy	County Levy	City/ Village Township	Valley Fire District	Union Cem. Assoc. of Boston Twp.	Total
2023/2024	Boston Township	\$ 2.95	\$ 0.57	\$ -	\$ 3.52	\$ 96.88	\$ 16.10	\$ 7.98	\$ 8.80	\$ 1.00	\$ 130.76
2023/2021	Boston Heights Village	2.95	0.57	-	3.52	96.88	16.10	6.10	-	-	119.08
	Hudson City	2.95	0.57	-	3.52	96.88	16.10	6.47	_	_	119.45
	Cuyahoga Falls City	2.95	0.57	-	3.52	96.88	16.10	11.00	-	-	123.98
2022/2023	Boston Township	3.95	0.63	_	4.58	92.38	16.10	7.98	8.80	1.00	126.26
2022/2025	Boston Heights Village	3.95	0.63	_	4.58	92.38	16.10	6.10	-	-	114.58
	Hudson City	3.95	0.63	-	4.58	92.38	16.10	6.47	_	_	114.95
	Cuyahoga Falls City	3.95	0.63	-	4.58	92.38	16.10	11.00	-	-	119.48
2021/2022	Boston Township	3.95	0.57	_	4.52	92.38	16.10	7.98	8.80	1.00	126.26
2021/2022	Boston Heights Village	3.95	0.57	_	4.52	92.38	16.10	6.10	-	-	114.58
	Hudson City	3.95	0.57	_	4.52	92.38	16.10	6.47	_	_	114.95
	Cuyahoga Falls City	3.95	0.57	-	4.52	92.38	16.10	11.00	-	-	119.48
2020/2021	Danton Tournahin	4.23	0.66		4.89	92.43	15.16	7.98	0.00	1.00	125.27
2020/2021	Boston Township Boston Heights Village	4.23	0.66	-	4.89	92.43	15.16	6.10	8.80	1.00	125.37 113.69
	Hudson City	4.23	0.66	-	4.89	92.43	15.16	6.47	-	-	113.09
	Cuyahoga Falls City	4.23	0.66	-	4.89	92.43	15.16	11.00	-	-	118.59
2019/2020	Boston Township	4.05	0.66	-	4.71	92.48	15.16	7.98	8.80	1.00	125.42
	Boston Heights Village	4.05	0.66	-	4.71	92.48	15.16	6.10	-	-	113.74
	Hudson City	4.05	0.66	-	4.71	92.48	15.16	6.47	-	-	114.11
	Cuyahoga Falls City	4.05	0.66	-	4.71	92.48	15.16	11.00	-	-	118.64
2018/2019	Boston Township	4.97	0.74	-	5.71	92.53	14.16	7.98	8.80	1.00	124.47
	Boston Heights Village	4.97	0.74	-	5.71	92.53	14.16	6.10	-	-	112.79
	Hudson City	4.97	0.74	1.08	6.79	92.53	14.16	7.27	-	-	113.96
	Cuyahoga Falls City	4.97	0.74	-	5.71	92.53	14.16	11.00	-	-	117.69
2017/2018	Boston Township	4.97	0.74	-	5.71	93.40	14.16	7.98	8.80	1.00	125.34
	Boston Heights Village	4.97	0.74	-	5.71	93.40	14.16	6.10	-	-	113.66
	Hudson City	4.97	0.74	1.08	6.79	93.40	14.16	7.55	-	-	115.11
	Cuyahoga Falls City	4.97	0.74	-	5.71	93.40	14.16	11.00	-	-	118.56
2016/2017	Boston Township	-	0.68	-	0.68	88.43	14.16	7.98	8.80	1.00	120.37
	Boston Heights Village	-	0.68	-	0.68	88.43	14.16	6.10	-	-	108.69
	Hudson City	-	0.68	1.86	2.54	88.43	14.16	8.31	-	-	110.90
	Cuyahoga Falls City	-	0.68	-	0.68	88.43	14.16	11.00	-	-	113.59
2015/2016	Boston Township	-	0.68	_	0.68	88.43	14.16	7.98	8.80	1.00	120.37
	Boston Heights Village	_	0.68	-	0.68	88.43	14.16	6.10	-	-	108.69
	Hudson City	_	0.68	1.86	2.54	88.43	14.16	7.73	-	-	110.32
	Cuyahoga Falls City	-	0.68	-	0.68	88.43	14.16	11.00	-	-	113.59
2014/2015	Boston Township	_	0.59	_	0.59	88.43	14.16	7.98	8.80	1.00	120.37
201 1/2013	Boston Heights Village	_	0.59		0.59	88.43	14.16	6.10	-	1.00	108.69
	Hudson City	_	0.59	1.92	2.51	88.43	14.16	7.79	_	_	110.38
	Cuyahoga Falls City	_	0.59	-	0.59	88.43	14.16	11.00	_	_	113.59

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer

PRINCIPAL PROPERTY TAX PAYERS DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND DECEMBER 31, 2014

December	31.	2023

Taxpayer	 Taxable Assessed Value	Percentage of Total District Taxable Assessed Value	
American Transmission	\$ 18,327,900	1	1.42%
Laurel Lake Retirement Community Inc.	14,322,650	2	1.11%
East Ohio Gas/Dominion East Ohio	9,461,850	3	0.73%
Aurora 51 Hines Hill LLC	9,455,690	4	0.73%
Hudson Meadows Retirement Community	7,877,320	5	0.61%
Little Tikes, Inc.	7,525,000	6	0.58%
East Ohio Gas Company	6,855,360	7	0.53%
1943 Holdings LLC	6,632,800	8	0.51%
Hudson Senior Living Inc.	6,405,000	9	0.50%
Hudson Senior Housing Propco LLC	6,045,460	10	0.47%
Total	\$ 92,909,030		7.19%

December 31, 2014

Taxpayer	 Taxable Assessed Value	Percentage of Total District Taxable Assessed Value	
Little Tikes, Inc.	\$ 9,906,330	1	1.10%
JoAnn Stores Support Center, Inc.	5,174,270	2	0.58%
Allstate Insurance Company	5,022,290	3	0.56%
Hudson Village Finance Co. LLC	3,242,150	4	0.36%
Georgetown Development Co.	2,901,360	5	0.32%
Boston Mills Partners LLC	2,809,910	6	0.31%
Albrecht, Inc.	2,189,970	7	0.24%
Laurel Lake Retirement Community, Inc.	2,187,370	8	0.24%
Hudson MOB LLC	2,095,980	9	0.23%
Kobelco Stewart Bolling, Inc.	1,610,890	10	0.18%
Total	\$ 37,140,520		4.12%

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer

Note: Information is available on a calendar year basis only

PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Tax Year/ Collection Year	 Current I Levy		Delinquent Levy		Total Levy		Current Collection	Percent of Current Levy Collected
2023/2024	\$ 71,224,875	\$	4,305,300	\$	75,530,175	\$	70,132,397	98.47%
2022/2023	62,700,444		3,072,885		65,773,329		60,312,433	96.19%
2021/2022	61,363,225		3,349,750		64,712,975		59,620,018	97.16%
2020/2021	60,505,772		4,218,784		64,724,556		57,106,259	94.38%
2019/2020	58,425,042		2,543,336		60,968,378		56,418,187	96.57%
2018/2019	56,714,148		1,036,532		57,750,680		55,457,495	97.78%
2017/2018	56,397,008		1,643,165		58,040,173		55,373,692	98.19%
2016/2017	48,899,723		2,072,180		50,971,903		47,707,712	97.56%
2015/2016	47,883,426		1,910,315		49,793,741		47,189,956	98.55%
2014/2015	47,581,891		2,045,216		49,627,107		46,698,052	98.14%

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer

Note: The data in this table includes homestead and rollback exemptions for taxes assessed locally that are deducted from the billed taxes and reimbursed to the District by the State. These are reported as intergovernmental revenues in the financial statements.

Delinquent Collection	Total Collection	Total Collection As a Percent of Total Levy
\$ 2,634,571	\$ 72,766,968	96.34%
2,388,011	62,700,444	95.33%
1,743,207	61,363,225	94.82%
3,399,514	60,505,773	93.48%
2,006,855	58,425,042	95.83%
1,256,653	56,714,148	98.21%
1,023,316	56,397,008	97.17%
1,192,010	48,899,722	95.93%
693,469	47,883,425	96.16%
883,839	47,581,891	95.88%

RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Governmental Activities

Fiscal Year	(a) General Obligation Bonds	Lease Liability	Subscription Liability	Notes	(a) Total Primary Government	(b) Percentage of Personal Income	(b) Per Capita	(b) Per ADM
2024	\$ 84,132,020	\$ 681,684	\$ 141,751	\$ 4,790,000	\$ 89,745,455	5.46%	\$ 3,907	\$19,468
2023	87,019,431	1,012,146	20,371	5,458,386	93,510,334	6.08%	4,080	19,841
2022	89,756,842	1,335,877	38,202	315,179	91,446,100	6.54%	3,979	19,403
2021	92,276,367	323,700	-	227,218	92,827,285	6.30%	4,017	19,772
2020	95,107,699	1,218,487	-	-	96,326,186	7.08%	4,332	20,335
2019	97,834,031	1,167,106	-	-	99,001,137	7.74%	4,443	20,904
2018	102,705,364	1,025,888	-	-	103,731,252	8.46%	4,663	22,033
2017	18,631,599	355,113	-	-	18,986,712	1.55%	853	4,074
2016	19,608,257	540,024	-	-	20,148,281	1.71%	898	4,327
2015	20,559,916	712,899	61,158	-	21,333,973	1.81%	950	4,640

Sources:

⁽a) Includes certificates of participation and unamortized premiums. See notes to the financial statements regarding the District's outstanding debt information.

⁽b) See schedule "Demographic and Economic Statistics, Last Ten Fiscal Years" for personal income, population and enrollment information (ADM).

RATIOS OF GENERAL BONDED DEBT OUTSTANDING LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal Year	General Obligation Bonds (a)	Re	Less et Position estricted for ebt Service	Net eral Obligation t Outstanding	Percentage of Actual Taxable Value of Property	 Per Capita
2024	\$ 84,132,020	\$	(4,572,736)	\$ 79,559,284	2.11%	\$ 3,464
2023	87,019,431		(5,411,062)	81,608,369	2.21%	3,561
2022	89,756,842		(3,957,578)	85,799,264	2.34%	3,733
2021	92,276,367		(3,542,162)	88,734,205	2.72%	3,840
2020	95,107,699		(3,115,815)	91,991,884	2.90%	4,137
2019	97,834,031		(3,257,387)	94,576,644	3.03%	4,244
2018	102,705,364		(5,402,194)	97,303,170	3.56%	4,374
2017	18,631,599		-	18,631,599	0.70%	837
2016	19,608,257		-	19,608,257	0.74%	874
2015	20,559,916		-	20,559,916	0.81%	916

⁽a) Includes certificates of participation. Details regarding the District's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

DIRECT AND OVERLAPPING GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES DEBT AS OF JUNE 30, 2024

Governmental Unit	Debt Outstanding	Estimated Percentage Applicable (a)	Direct Debt and Estimated Share of Overlapping Debt	
Direct debt:				
Hudson City School District	\$ 89,745,455 (b)	100.00%	\$	89,745,455
Total direct debt	89,745,455			89,745,455
Overlapping debt:				
City of Hudson	46,330,000	99.75%		46,214,175
City of Cuyahoga Falls	7,640,000	4.21%		321,644
Summit County	70,305,000	8.80%		6,186,840
Boston Heights Village	3,060,000	62.36%		1,908,216
Total overlapping debt	127,335,000			54,630,875
Total direct and overlapping debt	\$ 217,080,455		\$	144,376,330

Source: Ohio Municipal Advisory Council

⁽a) The District's share of the overlapping debt is calculated as the debt outstanding for each noted governmental unit multiplied by the estimated percentage applicable to the District. The estimated percentage applicable to the District is calculated as the assessed valuation of the District's area contained within the noted governmental unit divided by the total assessed valuation of the governmental unit.

⁽b) See schedule "Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type" for detail regarding the District's outstanding debt.

LEGAL DEBT MARGIN INFORMATION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Fiscal Year	Unvoted Debt Limit	Voted Debt Limit	Total Debt Applicable to Limit	Less Debt Service Available Fund Balance	Net Debt Applicable to Limit	Voted Legal Debt Margin	Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit as a Percentage of Debt Limit
2024	\$1,622,246	\$146,002,154	\$ 69,790,000	\$ (4,801,785)	\$ 64,988,215	\$ 81,013,939	44.51%
2023	1,318,668	118,680,119	71,690,000	(5,340,639)	66,349,361	52,330,758	55.91%
2022	1,292,300	116,306,955	73,550,000	(4,314,169)	69,235,831	47,071,124	59.53%
2021	1,282,817	115,453,493	75,610,000	(3,542,162)	72,067,838	43,385,655	62.42%
2020	1,142,396	102,815,676	77,600,000	(3,367,082)	74,232,918	28,582,758	72.20%
2019	1,109,889	99,890,023	79,510,000	(3,526,747)	75,983,253	23,906,770	76.07%
2018	1,090,960	98,186,377	83,590,000	(6,394,498)	77,195,502	20,990,875	78.62%
2017	957,220	86,149,816	18,555,000	-	18,555,000	67,594,816	21.54%
2016	935,942	84,234,796	19,525,000	-	19,525,000	64,709,796	23.18%
2015	926,899	83,420,949	20,470,000	-	20,470,000	62,950,949	24.54%
Legal Debt	Margin Calcula	ation for Fiscal Ye	ear 2024				
Assessed va	lue				\$1,622,246,150		
Add: debt se	9% of assessed vervice fund equit pplicable to limit	y			146,002,154 4,801,785 (69,790,000)		
Legal debt r	nargin				\$ 81,013,939		

Source: Summit County Fiscal Officer and District financial records

Note: Ohio Bond Law sets a limit of 9% for voted debt and 1/10 of 1% for unvoted debt.

DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

			Per Capita			Unem	Unemployment Rates (d)		
Fiscal		Personal	Personal	Median	School	Summit		United	
Year	Population (a)	Income (a)	Income (a)	Age (b)	Enrollment (c)	County	Ohio (e)	States (e)	
2024	22,968	\$ 1,642,280,904	\$ 71,503	46.1	4,610	5.3%	4.4%	4.1%	
2023	22,917	1,537,478,613	67,089	46.1	4,713	3.8%	3.4%	3.6%	
2022	22,983	1,397,849,043	60,821	46.1	4,713	4.4%	3.9%	3.6%	
2021	23,110	1,473,632,260	63,766	46.1	4,695	6.6%	5.2%	5.9%	
2020	22,237	1,360,637,556	61,188	41.3	4,737	11.4%	11.0%	11.1%	
2019	22,285	1,278,958,435	57,391	41.3	4,736	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%	
2018	22,245	1,226,700,525	55,145	41.3	4,708	5.2%	4.5%	4.0%	
2017	22,251	1,223,871,753	55,003	41.3	4,661	5.3%	5.0%	4.4%	
2016	22,437	1,179,916,956	52,588	41.3	4,656	4.9%	5.0%	4.9%	
2015	22,448	1,180,495,424	52,588	41.3	4,598	5.0%	5.2%	5.3%	

Sources/Notes:

⁽a) U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts; City of Hudson estimates for the calendar year prior to the fiscal year listed (information is available on a calendar year basis only).

⁽b) City of Hudson records for fiscal years 2021-2024 (2020 calendar year data). Figure for prior years is from the 2010 census.

⁽c) District records

⁽d) June Ohio Labor Market Information, Ohio Department of Job and Family Services

⁽e) Seasonally adjusted

PRINCIPAL EMPLOYERS DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND DECEMBER 31, 2014

	Decemb	er 31, 2023
Employer	Employees	Percentage of Total City Employment
Hudson City School District	985	4.95%
Leaffilter North LLC	863	4.33%
Jo-Ann Stores Support Center	802	4.03%
Little Tikes Company	722	3.63%
Jo-Ann Stores LLC	719	3.61%
City of Hudson	341	1.71%
Rental Concepts Inc DBA Fleet Response	294	1.48%
Western Reserve Academy	254	1.28%
Allstate Insurance Company	241	1.21%
Diebold Nixdorf Inc	232	1.16%
Total	5,453	27.39%
Total Employment within the City	19,916	
	Decemb	er 31, 2014
Employer	Employees	Percentage of Total City Employment
Jo-Ann Stores Supply Chain	1,443	12.21%
Allstate Insurance Company	1,396	11.82%
Hudson City School District	999	8.46%
Little Tikes Company	514	4.35%
Laurel Lake Retirement Community	302	2.56%
Western Reserve Academy	246	2.08%
City of Hudson	230	1.95%
WBC Group LLC	189	1.60%
Universal Screen Arts Inc.	182	1.54%

 $\textbf{Source:} \ \text{City of Hudson records}.$

Total Employment within the City

Lexi-Comp Inc.

Total

Note: Information is available on a calendar year basis only.

151

5,652

11,815

1.28%

47.85%

STAFFING STATISTICS FULL TIME EQUIVALENTS (FTE) BY TYPE AND FUNCTION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Type	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Professional Staff:										
Teaching Staff:										
Elementary	120	120	121	118	116	120	115	113	111	106
Middle	68	67	67	67	67	65	70	69	68	76
High	91	92	94	100	94	95	95	95	93	93
Tutors	29	30	32	23	25	19	23	21	28	29
Others	5	4	8	6	6	6	4	4	3	3
Administration:										
District	27	26	27	27	27	27	26	26	25	25
Auxiliary Positions:										
Counselors	15	14	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Speech	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9
Mental Health Specialists	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	7	7	11
Other	28	25	31	31	31	29	29	32	33	27
Support Staff:										
Secretarial	43	42	41	41	42	45	44	44	45	44
Aides	99	99	95	82	96	95	92	93	92	91
Hall monitor/Security	14	13	12	11	12	11	11	11	11	10
Food service	19	19	17	18	20	20	20	20	19	19
Custodial	34	31	32	31	31	31	29	30	31	31
Maintenance	9	10	10	10	10	9	10	8	10	10
Other	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total	617	607	616	594	606	601	596	597	600	599
Function	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
						,				
Instruction:										
Regular	230	230	233	237	228	227	225	225	227	231
Special	77	78	83	72	75	73	77	72	72	72
Vocational	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
Support Services:										
Pupil	49	44	48	49	50	48	47	48	47	50
Instructional staff	122	121	117	103	118	115	112	118	119	111
Administration	56	54	55	54	54	58	57	57	57	58
Fiscal	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Business	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4
Operations and maintenance	44	42	44	42	42	41	40	39	42	41
Central	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Food service	19	19	17	18	20	20	20	20	20	20
Total Governmental Activities	617	607	616	594	606	601	596	597	600	599

Source: School District Records - EMIS Staff Employment Record

OPERATING INDICATORS BY FUNCTION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

Function	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Instruction: Regular and Special Enrollment (students) Graduates	4,610 352	4,713 388	4,713 370	4,695 414	4,737 373	4,736 374	4,708 389	4,661 391	4,656 401	4,598 410
Support services: Administration Student attendance rate	95.2%	94.6%	95.1%	97.0%	96.8%	96.0%	95.9%	96.0%	95.8%	96.2%
Food service operations: Number of students with free or reduced lunches	362	339	217	242	221	240	243	254	218	243

Source: School District Records - EMIS Headcount Statistics May 2024, EMIS Reports, ODE Report Card, and Nutrition Services Report

CAPITAL ASSET STATISTICS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022 (c)	2021 (b)	2020
Land	\$ 1,022,386	\$ 1,022,386	\$ 1,022,386	\$ 1,022,386	\$ 1,022,386
Construction in progress	-	1,380,854	-	58,477,761	43,213,059
Land improvements	6,330,055	5,931,519	6,274,966	4,417,880	4,107,628
Buildings and improvements	114,382,184	112,692,912	116,779,564	57,822,559	47,761,617
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	2,422,394	2,977,501	2,981,881	3,029,854	3,483,284
Vehicles	576,613	786,835	775,005	1,101,064	1,226,410
Computer software	-	-	-	4,463	8,925
Lease assets - buildings	102,717	154,075	205,433	-	-
Lease assets - equipment	559,623	839,434	1,119,246	297,743	-
Subscription assets	152,683	22,903	38,202		
Total Governmental Activities					
Capital Assets, net (a)	\$ 125,548,655	\$ 125,808,419	\$ 129,196,683	\$ 126,173,710	\$ 100,823,309

⁽a) Amounts are presented net of accumulated depreciation/amortization.

⁽b) The District implemented GASB Statement No. 87 in 2022 which had the effect of restating 2021 capital assets.

⁽c) The District implemented GASB Statement No. 96 in 2023 which had the effect of restating 2022 capital assets.

	2019		2018	2017			2016		2015
\$	1,022,386	\$	1,032,204	\$	1,032,204	\$	1,032,204	\$	1,032,204
Ψ	10,048,035	Ψ	444,165	Ψ	1,032,201	Ψ	1,032,201	Ψ	322,179
	4,253,777		4,322,623		4,482,595		4,568,776		4,325,124
	45,473,733		45,748,796		46,896,497		46,598,621		46,912,197
	3,679,702		3,871,362		3,191,443		3,478,148		3,414,797
	1,441,573		1,456,567		1,431,092		1,280,307		1,252,617
	13,388		18,828		25,245		31,663		123,301
	-		-		-		-		-
	-		-		-		-		-
			-		-		-		_
\$	65,932,594	\$	56,894,545	\$	57,059,076	\$	56,989,719	\$	57,382,419

SCHOOL BUILDING INFORMATION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Evamere Elementary							
Square feet	36,657	36,657	59,847	59,847	59,847	59,847	59,847
Enrollment	-	-	-	403	629	622	604
McDowell Elementary							
Square feet	56,800	56,800	56,800	56,800	56,800	56,800	56,800
Enrollment	421	433	452	-	329	337	309
Ellsworth Hill Elementary							
Square feet	79,111	79,111	79,111	79,111	64,411	64,411	64,411
Enrollment	653	674	655	648	446	433	424
East Woods Intermediate							
Square feet	139,971	139,971	139,971	190,432	139,900	139,900	139,900
Enrollment	1,034	1,031	1,011	1,016	673	673	682
Hudson Middle School							
Square feet	178,490	178,490	178,490	178,490	190,432	190,432	190,432
Enrollment	1,049	1,041	1,072	1,066	1,076	1,107	1,086
Hudson High School							
Square feet	342,620	342,620	342,620	342,620	342,620	342,620	342,620
Enrollment	1,453	1,534	1,523	1,562	1,584	1,564	1,603

Source: School District Records - EMIS Headcount Statistics Report May 2024 and Facilities Records

Notes:

Evamere Elementary School renovated for Administration Offices in fiscal year 2022. No student enrollment.

McDowell Elementary enrollment changed from 3rd Grade to Preschool and Kindergarten in fiscal year 2021 and was at Evamere Elementary. PreK and Kindergarten moved to McDowell Elementary building in fiscal year 2022. Enrollment includes Kindergarten students attending on a half-time basis.

Ellsworth Hill Elementary's enrollment changed from Preschool and 2nd Grade to 1st and 2nd Grades in fiscal year 2021.

East Woods Intermediate was under construction during fiscal year 2021. 3rd - 5th Grade students were at the former Hudson Middle School. The new Hudson Middle School opened in fiscal year 2021 (Grades 6-8).

2017	2016	2015	
59,847	59,847	59,847	
594	580	563	
56,800	56,800	56,800	
327	317	288	
64,411	64,411	64,411	
381	390	364	
139,900	139,900	139,900	
663	683	661	
190,432	190,432	190,432	
1,122	1,081	1,101	
342,620	342,620	342,620	
1,574	1,605	1,621	

TEACHER STATISTICS AS OF JUNE 30, 2024

	Number of	Percentage of	
Degree	Teachers (FTE)	Total	Pay Range
Bachelor's Degree	30	10.75%	\$48,017 - \$72,458
Master's Degree	247	88.53%	\$52,382 - \$115,241
Ph.D.	2	0.72%	\$59,363 - \$120,043
	279	100.00%	
	Number of	Percentage of	
Years of Experience	Teachers (FTE)	Total	
0 - 5	37	13.26%	
6 - 10	58	20.79%	
11 and over	184	65.95%	
	279	100.00%	

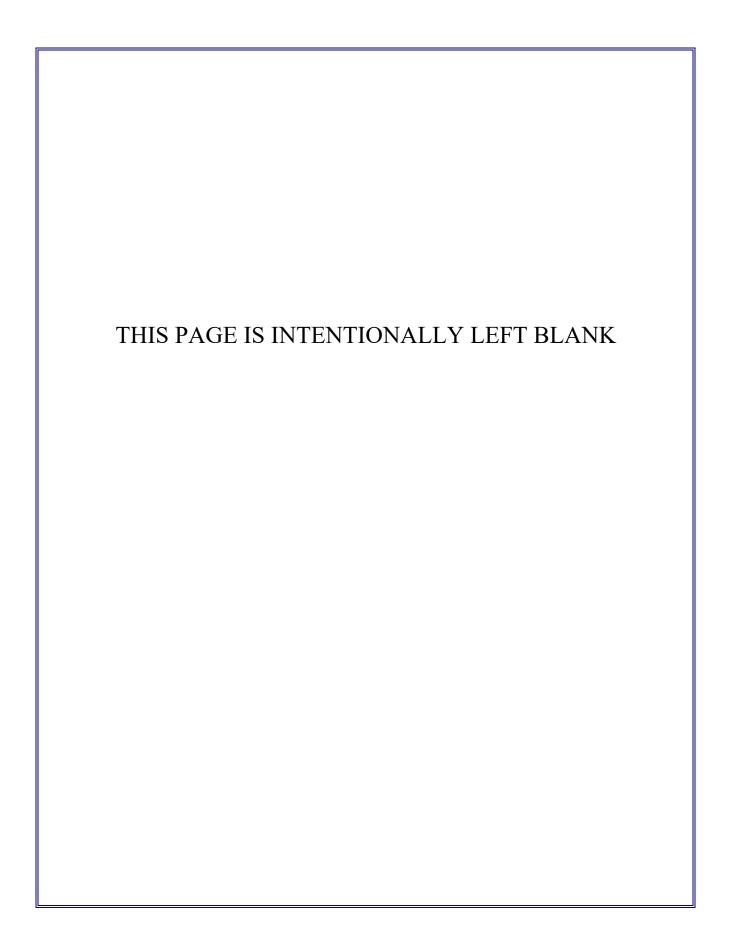
Source: School District Record - EMIS Staff Employment Record and HEA Agreement

OPERATING STATISTICS LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

General Operating Fund					Student	
Fiscal Year	Cash Basis Disbursements	Cost Per Pupil	ODE Enrollment (a)	Percent Change	Teaching Staff	Attendance Percentage
2024	\$ 76,715,093	\$17,044	4,501	-2.39%	361	95.1%
2023	72,530,392	15,730	4,611	0.11%	361	94.6%
2022	69,490,359	15,087	4,606	0.79%	367	95.1%
2021	66,782,770	14,613	4,570	-1.68%	356	97.0%
2020	65,822,610	14,161	4,648	0.43%	349	96.8%
2019	64,391,590	13,913	4,628	0.81%	347	96.0%
2018	60,766,413	13,236	4,591	0.04%	344	95.9%
2017	58,091,402	12,659	4,589	0.66%	342	96.0%
2016	56,753,166	12,449	4,559	0.46%	338	95.8%
2015	56,306,334	12,408	4,538	-8.73%	342	96.2%

Source: School District Records - ODE Headcount Enrollment Report and Staff Employment Record

⁽a) The enrollment reported in this table is based on ODE records rather than District enrollment figures. Using the ODE headcount for cost per pupil statistics allows equitable district by district comparison.





HUDSON CITY SCHOOLS

DEDICATED TO EXCELLENCE IN EDUCATION



HUDSON CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

SUMMIT COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 4/1/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370