

# FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP COLUMBIANA COUNTY

**REGULAR AUDIT** 

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023 & 2022



65 East State Street Columbus, Ohio 43215 ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov 800-282-0370

Board of Trustees Franklin Township PO Box 3 15514 State Route 644 Summitville, OH 43962

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Franklin Township, Columbiana County, prepared by Canter & Associates, for the audit period January 1, 2022 through December 31, 2023. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Franklin Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

KEITH FABER Ohio Auditor of State

Tiffany L Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM Chief Deputy Auditor

Jany I Ridenbaugh

July 18, 2025



# FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP COLUMBIANA COUNTY

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Franklin Township Columbiana County PO Box 3 Summitville, Ohio 43962

To the Board of Trustees:

#### Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

#### **Unmodified and Adverse Opinions**

We have audited the financial statements of the Franklin Township, Columbiana County, Ohio (the Township), which comprises the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type combined total as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

# Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type combined total as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions which Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit, described in Note 2.

# Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Franklin Township, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, or the changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended.

# **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Franklin Township, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Franklin Township Columbiana County Independent Auditor's Report Page 2

# Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the Township on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive

# **Emphasis of Matter**

As discussed in Note 13 for 2022, to the financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

# Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

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- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

# Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 28, 2025, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Canter & Associates

County & Associ

Poland, Ohio

May 28, 2025

# **Franklin Township** Columbiana County, Ohio

Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	<b>Governmental Fund Types</b>				<b></b>		
		General		Special Revenue		Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts							
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	34,152	\$	364,911	\$	399,063	
Intergovernmental		32,696		218,470		251,166	
Miscellaneous		596		813		1,409	
Total Cash Receipts		67,444		584,194		651,638	
Cash Disbursements							
Current:							
General Government		64,588		30,060		94,648	
Public Safety		-		131,699		131,699	
Public Works		3,881		349,419		353,300	
Human Services		-		3,364		3,364	
Capital Outlay		-		127,123		127,123	
Debt Service:							
Principal Retirement		-		9,300		9,300	
Interest and Fiscal Charges				1,932		1,932	
Total Cash Disbursements		68,469		652,897		721,366	
Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements		(1,025)		(68,703)		(69,728)	
Other Financing Receipts							
Sale of Bonds				86,000		86,000	
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)				86,000		86,000	
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances		(1,025)		17,297		16,272	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		14,994		259,061		274,055	
Total Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	13,969	\$	276,358	\$	290,327	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Columbiana County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

#### Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Franklin Township, Columbiana County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with the Village of Summitville to provide fire services and any emergency medical services. The Township appropriates fire fund money to support the volunteer fire department.

#### Public Entity Risk Pool

The Township participates in a public entity risk pool. Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity, which is:

Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA) – The risk sharing pool, available to Ohio Townships provides property and casualty insurance for its members. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements, and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

# Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

# Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types.

#### Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

*General Fund* The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**Special Revenue Funds** These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

*Gas Tax Fund* The gas tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of the State gasoline tax restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

**Road and Bridge Fund** The Road and Bridge Fund accounts for and reports all disbursements committed to roads, including improvements, paving, snow removal, salt/sand, gravel, blacktop, maintenance, payroll, supplies, purchases, fuel, vehicle equipment and maintenance. This fund is also used for construction of new and future facilities.

*Fire District Fund* The Fire Fund accounts for and reports proceeds from property taxes restricted for fire department and life squad protection and emergency services.

**Road Levy Fund** The Road Levy Fund accounts for and reports all disbursements committed to roads, including improvements, paving, snow removal, salt/sand, gravel, blacktop, maintenance, payroll, supplies, purchases, fuel, vehicle equipment and maintenance. This fund is also used for construction of new and future facilities.

**Local Fiscal Recovery Fund** Included in this fund are monies that are part of the American Rescue Plan Grant. This money is to be used to help relieve the financial stress to the residents of Franklin Township.

# Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

#### **Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

*Estimated Resources* Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

*Encumbrances* The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2023 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

# **Deposits and Investments**

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

#### Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

#### Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for a percentage of their unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

#### Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

**Nonspendable** The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Township and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

**Restricted** Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Committed** Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**Assigned** Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*.

*Unassigned* Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources last when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 11.

# Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending 2023 follows:

2023 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$65,340	\$67,444	\$2,104
Special Revenue	626,971	670,194	43,223
Total	\$692,311	\$737,638	\$45,327

2023 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$80,334	\$69,128	\$11,206
Special Revenue	798,172	655,548	142,624
Total	\$878,506	\$724,676	\$153,830

#### Note 4 – Deposits and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposits are as follows:

	2023
Cash Management Pool:	
Demand deposits	\$290,327
Total carrying amount of deposits	
and investments held in the Pool	\$290,327

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. At December 31, 2023, the Township is holding \$3,310 in unremitted employee payroll withholdings.

#### **Deposits**

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

At December 31, 2023, \$174,678 of the Township's deposits were not insured or collateralized.

Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

# **Note 5 – Property Taxes**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

# Note 6 – Risk Management

# Workers' Compensation

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

#### Risk Pool Membership

Franklin Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of Smith Township's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- -General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31:

	2023
Cash and Investments	\$33,494,457
Actuarial liabilities	10,885,549

Columbiana County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

#### Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

#### Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Township employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2023.

#### **Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits**

Both OPERS and OP&F offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans. OPERS offers a health reimbursement arrangement (HRA) allowance to benefit recipients meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax-free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents. OP&F uses a stipend-based health care model. A stipend funded by OP&F is placed in individual Health Reimbursement Accounts that retirees use to be reimbursed for health care expenses. For calendar year 2023, the portion of OPERS employer contributions allocated to health care was 0 percent for members in the traditional pension plan and 2 percent for members in the combined plan. For 2023, the portion of employer contributions OPERS allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent; however, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves. OP&F contributes 0.5 percent to fund these benefits.

#### Note 9 – Contingent Liabilities

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

#### Note 10 – Debt

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2023, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Dump Truck USDA Loan	\$81,600	2.125%
Backhoe USDA Loan	86,000	3.75%
Total	\$167,600	

In 2022, the Township issued Series 2021 Equipment Bonds for the purchase of a plow truck and related equipment. The bonds were issued to pay part of the costs of the truck and related equipment. The bonds are for 10 years at a rate of 2.125%. The Township's taxing authority collateralized the bonds.

Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

In 2023, the Township issued Series 2023 Equipment Bonds for the purchase of a backhoe and related equipment. The bonds were issued to pay part of the costs of the backhoe and related equipment. The bonds are for 10 years at a rate of 3.75%. The Township's taxing authority collateralized the bonds.

#### Note 11 - Fund Balances

Included in fund balance are amounts the Township cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years and the unexpendable corpus of the permanent funds. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilities effective cash planning and control.

At year end the balances of these amounts were as follows:

		Special	
Fund Balances	General	Revenue	Total
Outstanding Encumbrances	659	2,651	3,310
Total	\$659	\$2,651	\$3,310

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of debt service funds and permanent funds are restricted, committed, or assigned. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue, debt service, capital projects, and permanent funds would include the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

# **Franklin Township** Columbiana County, Ohio

Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	<b>Governmental Fund Types</b>				m		
		General		Special Revenue		Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts							
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	33,633	\$	375,181	\$	408,814	
Intergovernmental		33,852		257,067		290,919	
Miscellaneous				11,156		11,156	
Total Cash Receipts		67,485		643,404		710,889	
Cash Disbursements							
Current:							
General Government		71,597		76,163		147,760	
Public Safety		-		130,853		130,853	
Public Works		-		322,310		322,310	
Human Services		-		1,446		1,446	
Capital Outlay		-		150,580		150,580	
Debt Service:				1.4.0.5.1		14051	
Principal Retirement		-		14,251		14,251	
Interest and Fiscal Charges				1,946		1,946	
Total Cash Disbursements		71,597		697,549		769,146	
Excess of Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements		(4,112)		(54,145)		(58,257)	
Other Financing Receipts				100 000		100.000	
Sale of Bonds				100,000		100,000	
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)				100,000		100,000	
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances		(4,112)		45,855		41,743	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1		19,106		213,206		232,312	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$	14,994	\$	259,061	\$	274,055	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Columbiana County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

#### Note 1 – Reporting Entity

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Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

**Road and Bridge Fund** The Road and Bridge Fund accounts for and reports all disbursements committed to roads, including improvements, paving, snow removal, salt/sand, gravel, blacktop, maintenance, payroll, supplies, purchases, fuel, vehicle equipment and maintenance. This fund is also used for construction of new and future facilities.

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These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

#### **Budgetary Process**

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*Estimated Resources* Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

*Encumbrances* The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2022 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

#### **Deposits and Investments**

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

#### Capital Assets

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#### Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

**Nonspendable** The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Township and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

**Restricted** Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Committed** Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**Assigned** Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*.

*Unassigned* Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources last when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 12.

# Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending 2022 follows:

2022 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$65,340	\$67,485	\$2,145
Special Revenue	668,624	743,404	74,780
Total	\$733,964	\$810,889	\$76,925

2022 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$19,106	\$72,257	(\$53,151)
Special Revenue	421,512	699,774	(278,262)
Total	\$440,618	\$772,031	(\$331,413)

# **Note 4 – Compliance**

Contrary to Ohio law, budgetary expenditures exceeded appropriation authority in the following funds for the year ended December 31, 2022:

	Expenditures in	
Fund	excess of	Approprations
General	\$	53,151
Gasoline Tax (2021)	\$	43,460
Road and Bridge (2031)	\$	52,193
Fire District (2111)	\$	123,062
Road Levy (2191)	\$	106,051

# Note 5 – Deposits and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposits are as follows:

	2022
Cash Management Pool:	
Demand deposits	\$274,055
Total carrying amount of deposits and investments held in the Pool	\$274,055

Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. At December 31, 2022, the Township is holding \$2,219 in unremitted employee payroll withholdings.

# **Deposits**

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

At December 31, 2022, \$157,532 of the Township's deposits were not insured or collateralized.

#### **Note 6 – Property Taxes**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

#### Note 7 – Risk Management

#### Workers' Compensation

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

### Risk Pool Membership

Franklin Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of Smith Township's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- -General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cvber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31:

	2022
Cash and Investments	\$32,288,098
Actuarial liabilities	9,146,434

#### **Note 8 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

#### Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Township employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2022.

# **Note 9 – Postemployment Benefits**

Both OPERS and OP&F offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans. OPERS offers a health reimbursement arrangement (HRA) allowance to benefit recipients meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax-free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents. OP&F uses a stipend-based health care model. A stipend funded by OP&F is placed in individual Health Reimbursement Accounts that retirees use to be reimbursed for health care expenses. For calendar year 2022, the portion of OPERS employer contributions allocated to health care was 0 percent for members in the traditional pension plan and 2 percent for members in the combined plan. For 2022, the portion of employer contributions OPERS allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent; however, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves. OP&F contributes 0.5 percent to fund these benefits.

#### **Note 10 – Contingent Liabilities**

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Township are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Columbiana County

# Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

#### Note 11 – Debt

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2022, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Dump Truck	\$90,900	2.125%
Total	\$90,900	

In 2022, the Township issued Series 2021 Equipment Bonds for the purchase of a plow truck and related equipment. The bonds were issued to pay part of the costs of the truck and related equipment. The bonds are for 10 years at a rate of 2.125%. The Township's taxing authority collateralized the bonds.

#### Leases

The Township leases buildings, vehicles and other equipment under non-cancelable leases. The Township disbursed \$5,217 to pay lease costs for the year ended December 31, 2022.

In 2015, the Township approved to enter into a lease with an option to purchase with Agri-credit Acceptance LLC for the use of a utility tractor. The lease is for 7 years, with 83 monthly payments of \$869, totaling \$72,127. At the end of the 7-year period, the Township has the option to purchase the tractor for no additional cost. The tractor leased is used for road repairs and maintenance. Payments are made from the Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund. This lease was paid off in 2022.

#### Note 12 - Fund Balances

Included in fund balance are amounts the Township cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years and the unexpendable corpus of the permanent funds. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilities effective cash planning and control.

At year end the balances of these amounts were as follows:

	Special		
Fund Balances	General	Revenue	Total
Outstanding Encumbrances	660	2,225	2,885
Total	\$660	\$2,225	\$2,885

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of debt service funds and permanent funds are restricted, committed, or assigned. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue, debt service, capital projects, and permanent funds would include the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

Columbiana County

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

#### **Note 13 – COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Ohio's state of emergency ended in June 2021 while the national state of emergency continues. During 2021, the Township received COVID-19 funding. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township. The impact on the Township's future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.



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#### **CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS**

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Franklin Township Columbiana County PO Box 3 Summitville, Ohio 43962

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type combined total as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements of Franklin Township, Columbiana County (the Township), and have issued our report thereon dated May 28, 2025, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. We also noted the financial impact of COVID-19 for 2022 and the ensuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the Township.

## **Report Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified a certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings as items 2023-001 and 2023-002 that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Franklin Township
Columbiana County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting
and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*Page 2

# **Report Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2023-002.

#### **Township's Response to Findings**

The Township's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings. The Township's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

**CANTER & ASSOCIATES** 

Contr & Assoc

Poland, Ohio

May 28, 2025

# FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP COLUMBIANA COUNTY

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

# FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

#### **FINDING NUMBER 2023-001**

#### **MATERIAL WEAKNESS**

### **Financial Reporting**

Financial reporting is the responsibility of management, and it is essential that financial statements are presented fairly and free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error as discussed in AU-C Section 210 paragraphs A14 & A16. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) states that a governmental accounting system is required to make it possible for the funds and activities of the governmental unit to be presented fairly and with full disclosure in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles as well as to be able to determine and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions.

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Fiscal Officer made certain posting errors resulting in audit adjustments as follows:

#### 2023

• Homestead and Rollback receipts from the county of \$8,155 were classified as property tax receipts rather than as intergovernmental receipts in the following Funds:

General	\$977
Road & Bridge	\$2,803
Fire	\$2,650
Road	\$1,725

- A grant received from USDA of \$46,000 was classified as a miscellaneous receipt rather than an intergovernmental receipt in the Gas Tax Fund.
- A USDA loan of \$86,000 was classified as a miscellaneous receipt rather than loan proceeds in the Gas Tax Fund.
- Capital outlay expenditures of \$127,123 were classified as principal payments for debt obligations and should have been recorded as capital outlay in the Road fund.
- Legal fees of \$3,500 were posted as principal payments in the Road fund and should have been recorded as general government expenditures.

# FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (continued)

#### FINDING NUMBER 2023-001 (continued)

#### MATERIAL WEAKNESS (continued)

#### 2022

- A grant received from USDA of \$53,000 was classified as a miscellaneous receipt rather than an intergovernmental receipt in the Gas Tax Fund.
- A USDA loan of \$100,000 was classified as a miscellaneous receipt rather than loan proceeds in the Gas Tax Fund.
- Capital outlay expenditures of \$146,851 were classified as principal payments for debt obligations and should have been recorded as capital outlay in the Gas Tax Fund.
- Legal fees of \$1,680 were posted as principal payments in the Gas Tax fund and should have been recorded as general government expenditures.

The above adjustments have been reflected in the financial statements.

We recommend the Township ensure recording of financial transactions reporting to help ensure the information accurately reflects the activity of the Township and thereby increasing the reliability of the financial data throughout the year. The Fiscal Officer should reference applicable guidance from the Auditor of State, such as UAN manuals of the Ohio Township Manual when posting receipts and processing unusual transactions.

#### Official's Response:

We did not receive a response from Officials to this finding.

#### FINDING NUMBER 2023-002

#### MATERIAL WEAKNESS AND NONCOMPLIANCE

#### Budgetary

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.39 requires that total appropriations from each fund shall not exceed the total of the estimated revenue available for expenditure therefrom, as certified by the budget commission, or in case of appeal, by the board of tax appeals. No appropriation measure shall become effective until the county auditor files with the appropriating authority a certificate that the total appropriations from each fund, taken together with all other outstanding appropriations, do not exceed such official estimate or amended official estimate. When the appropriation does not exceed such official estimate, the county auditor shall give such certificate forthwith upon receiving from the appropriating authority a certified copy of the appropriation measure. Appropriations shall be made from each fund only for the purposes for which such fund is established.

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(B) requires that no subdivision or taxing unit is to expend money unless it has been appropriated.

#### **FINDING NUMBER 2023-002**

#### MATERIAL WEAKNESS AND NONCOMPLIANCE (continued)

In 2022, the fiscal officer did not submit the final appropriations measure to the county auditor, therefore, expenditures plus outstanding encumbrances exceeded appropriations within the following funds:

Fund	Appropriation Authority	Expenditures	Expenditures Exceed Appropriations
General	19,107	72,258	(53,151)
Motor Vehicle License Tax (2011)	6,437	13,000	(6,563)
Gasoline Tax (2021)	222,238	265,698	(43,460)
Road and Bridge (2031)	37,549	89,742	(52,193)
Fire District (2111)	11,283	134,345	(123,062)
ARPA (2273)	44,435	150,486	(106,051)
Total	341,049	725,529	(384,480)

At December 31, 2023, object level expenditures plus outstanding encumbrances exceeded appropriations within the following fund:

Fire District Fund \$ 2,728

In addition, estimated resources and appropriations posted to the Townships UAN system did not agree to the Townships actual Appropriation Measure plus supplemental appropriations. The fiscal officer should compare actual expenditures plus outstanding encumbrances to appropriations at the object level to avoid overspending and update the UAN when amended estimated resources are filed with the county auditor.

#### Official's Response:

We did not receive a response from Officials to this finding.



# FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP

# COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO

**Trustees** 

 Joe Medure
 330-341-2350

 Jonathan Sabatino
 330-424-6321

 Michael Johnson
 330-831-0736

Fiscal Officer

Britnie Baker 330-341-9509 britnie.lutz@yahoo.com P.O. Box 3 Summitville, OH 43962

May 28, 2025

# SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS 2 CFR 200.511(b) FOR THE YEARS ENED DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2021-001	Financial Reporting	Not Corrected	Repeated as finding 2023-001



# **FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP**

#### **COLUMBIANA COUNTY**

#### **AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 7/31/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215 Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370