

**AVON LAKE PUBLIC LIBRARY  
LORAIN COUNTY, OHIO**

***Financial Statements***  
**(Audited)**

For the Year Ended  
December 31, 2017

**AVON LAKE PUBLIC LIBRARY  
LORAIN COUNTY**

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**Julian & Grube, Inc.**  
*Serving Ohio Local Governments*

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**Independent Auditor's Report**

Avon Lake Public Library  
Lorain County  
32649 Electric Blvd.  
Avon Lake, Ohio 44012

To the Board of Trustees:

***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type, and related notes of the Avon Lake Public Library, Lorain County, Ohio, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017.

***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Avon Lake Public Library's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Avon Lake Public Library's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

***Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the Avon Lake Public Library prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements.

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonably determinable, we presumed they are material.

Though the Avon Lake Public Library does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting* paragraph below.

***Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Avon Lake Public Library as of December 31, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended.

***Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type, and related notes of the Avon Lake Public Library, Lorain County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2017, for the year then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 2.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 25, 2018, on our consideration of the Avon Lake Public Library's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Avon Lake Public Library's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Julian & Grube, Inc.  
July 25, 2018

**Avon Lake Public Library**  
*Lorain County*  
*Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements*  
*and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)*  
*All Governmental Fund Types*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2017*

	General	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
<b>Cash Receipts</b>			
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 2,035,512	\$ -	\$ 2,035,512
Public Library	662,660	-	662,660
Intergovernmental	259,533	-	259,533
Patron Fines and Fees	44,750	-	44,750
Contributions, Gifts and Donations	2,235	-	2,235
Earnings on Investments	8,222	6,752	14,974
Miscellaneous	27,412	-	27,412
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>3,040,324</u>	<u>6,752</u>	<u>3,047,076</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements</b>			
Current:			
Library Services:			
Public Services and Programs	747,054	-	747,054
Collection Development and Processing	678,407	-	678,407
Support Services:			
Facilities Operation and Maintenance	311,305	-	311,305
Information Services	202,971	-	202,971
Business Administration	662,842	30	662,872
Capital Outlay	76,666	92,186	168,852
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>2,679,245</u>	<u>92,216</u>	<u>2,771,461</u>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<u>361,079</u>	<u>(85,464)</u>	<u>275,615</u>
<b>Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</b>			
Transfers In	-	75,000	75,000
Transfers Out	(75,000)	-	(75,000)
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<u>(75,000)</u>	<u>75,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	286,079	(10,464)	275,615
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>1,251,835</u>	<u>743,477</u>	<u>1,995,312</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>			
Assigned	62,611	733,013	795,624
Unassigned	1,475,303	-	1,475,303
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u>\$ 1,537,914</u>	<u>\$ 733,013</u>	<u>\$ 2,270,927</u>

*See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements*

**Avon Lake Public Library**  
*Lorain County*  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2017*

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**Note 1 - Reporting Entity**

The Avon Lake Public Library (the Library), Lorain County, is a body politic and corporate established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Avon Lake Board of Education appoints a seven-member Board of Trustees to govern the Library. The Library provides the community with various educational and literary resources. The Library also determines and operates under its own budget. Control and management of the Library is governed by Sections 3375.33 to 3375.39 of the Ohio Revised Code with the administration of the day-to-day operations of the Library being the responsibility of the Director and financial accountability being solely that of the Fiscal Officer.

The Friends of the Avon Lake Public Library, Inc. is a not-for-profit organization with a self-appointing board. The Library is not financially accountable for the organization, nor does the Library approve the budget or the issuance of debt of the organization. The Library is not legally entitled to the resources received from the Friends. Therefore, this organization has been excluded from the reporting entity of the Library.

The Library's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Library is financially accountable.

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

***Basis of Presentation***

The Library's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types.

***Fund Accounting***

The Library uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Library are presented below:

***General Fund*** - The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Library for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

***Capital Project Funds*** - These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Library had the following significant capital project fund:

***Building Fund*** - The building fund accounts for monies set aside by the Board of Trustees specifically for major capital and technology improvements.

**Avon Lake Public Library**  
*Lorain County*  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2017*

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**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - (Continued)**

***Basis of Accounting***

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (D) permit.

***Budgetary Process***

The Board must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end. Budgetary expenditures may not exceed appropriations at the fund and character or major category of the object code level of control.

A summary of 2017 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

***Deposits and Investments***

The Library's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

***Capital Assets***

The Library records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

***Accumulated Leave***

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

***Fund Balance***

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Library must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

**Avon Lake Public Library**  
*Lorain County*  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2017*

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - (Continued)**

***Nonspendable*** - The Library classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

***Restricted*** - Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

***Committed*** - The Board of Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Library must adhere to these commitments unless the Board amends the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

***Assigned*** - Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by the Library Board or a Library official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

***Unassigned*** - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Library applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**Note 3 - Budgetary Activity**

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2017 follows:

2017 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$3,004,556	\$3,040,324	\$35,768
Capital Projects	0	81,752	81,752
Total	<u>\$3,004,556</u>	<u>\$3,122,076</u>	<u>\$117,520</u>

2017 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$2,936,072	\$2,816,856	\$119,216
Capital Projects	200,000	92,216	107,784
Total	<u>\$3,136,072</u>	<u>\$2,909,072</u>	<u>\$227,000</u>



**Avon Lake Public Library**  
*Lorain County*  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2017*

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**Note 4 - Deposits and Investments**

The Library maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2017</u>
Demand deposits	<u>\$596,601</u>
STAR Ohio Plus	<u>499,731</u>
Total deposits	<u>1,096,332</u>
STAR Ohio	<u>1,174,595</u>
Total deposits and investments	<u><u>\$2,270,927</u></u>

***Deposits***

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS).

***Investments***

Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

**Note 5 - Grants in Aid and Taxes**

***Grants in Aid***

The primary source of revenue for Ohio public libraries is the Public Library Fund (PLF). The State allocates PLF to each county based on the total tax revenue credited to the State's general revenue fund during the preceding month using the statutory allocation method. Estimated entitlement figures were issued to County Auditors. The actual current year entitlements were computed in December of the current year. The difference between the estimate and actual will be adjusted evenly in the PLF distributions made from January-June of the subsequent year.

***Property Taxes***

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the taxing authority of the subdivision to whose jurisdiction the Library is subject adopts rates. The State Department of Taxation, Division of Tax Equalization, adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Other Governments' Grants In Aid. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the taxing district.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Library.

**Avon Lake Public Library**  
*Lorain County*  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2017*

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**Note 6 - Risk Management**

**Commercial Insurance**

The Library has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The Library pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

**Note 7 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

*Ohio Public Employees Retirement System*

The Library's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10%, of their gross salaries and the Library contributed an amount equaling 14%, of participants' gross salaries. The Library has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2017.

**Note 8 - Postemployment Benefits**

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients of both the traditional pension and the combined plans. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan was 1.0 percent during calendar year 2017.

**Note 9 - Debt**

*Leases*

The Library leases copier equipment under noncancelable leases. The Library disbursed \$12,652 to pay lease costs for the year ended December 31, 2017.



**Julian & Grube, Inc.**  
*Serving Ohio Local Governments*

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**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on  
Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

Avon Lake Public Library  
Lorain County  
32649 Electric Blvd.  
Avon Lake, Ohio 44012

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements by fund type of the Avon Lake Public Library, Lorain County, Ohio, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017 and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated July 25, 2018, wherein we noted the Avon Lake Public Library followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Avon Lake Public Library's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Avon Lake Public Library's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Avon Lake Public Library's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified weaknesses may exist.

Board of Trustees  
Avon Lake Public Library

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Avon Lake Public Library's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statements amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of this Report***

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Avon Lake Public Library's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Avon Lake Public Library's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Julian & Grube, Inc." The signature is written in dark ink and is positioned above the printed name of the firm.

Julian & Grube, Inc.  
July 25, 2018