

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**AUDIT REPORT**

**JANUARY 1, 2015 - DECEMBER 31, 2016**





# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Township Trustees  
Mead Township  
53322 Cash Ridge Road  
Shadyside, Ohio 43947

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Mead Township, Belmont County, prepared by Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2016. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Mead Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost".

Dave Yost  
Auditor of State

August 3, 2017

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**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY  
JANUARY 1, 2015 - DECEMBER 31, 2016**

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**WILSON, PHILLIPS & AGIN, CPA'S, INC.  
1100 BRANDYWINE BLVD. BUILDING G  
ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

Mead Township  
Belmont County  
53322 Cash Ridge Road  
Shadyside, Ohio 43947-9740

To the Township Trustees:

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the cash balances, receipts and disbursements by fund type and related notes of Mead Township, Belmont County, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015.

**Management's Responsibility For the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

**Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Township's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinion.

**Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles**

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the Township prepared these financial statements using the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements.

Although the effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory accounting basis and GAAP are not reasonable determinable, we presume they are material.

Though the Township does not intend these statements to conform to GAAP, auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America require us to include an adverse opinion on GAAP. However, the adverse opinion does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit. Our opinion on this accounting basis permitted is in the *Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting* paragraph below.

#### **Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles**

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of Mead Township, Belmont County as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, or changes in financial position thereof for the years then ended.

#### **Basis of Adverse Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting**

During 2010 and 2009, the Township improperly paid health insurance benefits for the Township Fiscal Officer from the Road and Bridge Fund (Special Revenue Fund Type) in the total of \$8,345 that should have been paid from the General Fund. In 2008 and 2007, there was also an adjustment that was not posted to the financial statements for the same reason in the amount of \$24,499. Of the total amount of \$32,844, \$20,242 was carried forward in the current audit period as unadjusted differences.

Due to the impact that posting the entire amount of the unadjusted differences would have on the General Fund, the Township posted a portion of the unadjusted differences during the audit period, which are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as a prior period adjustment (See Note 3).

Had the remaining unadjusted differences noted in the preceding paragraphs been properly posted to the financial statements and the accounting system, the General Fund cash fund balance would have been decreased by \$20,242 and the Road and Bridge Fund (Special Revenue Fund Type) cash fund balance would have increased by \$20,242.

#### **Adverse Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting**

In our opinion, based on the effects of the matters described in the basis for Adverse Opinion on Regulatory Basis paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in all material respects, the combined cash balances of the General and Special Revenue Fund Types of Mead Township, Belmont County as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permits, described in Note 2.

#### **Unmodified Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined cash balances of the Debt Service and Capital Projects Fund Types of Mead Township, Belmont County as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit, described in Note 2.

**Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated June 29, 2017, on our consideration of Mead Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

***Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc.***  
Zanesville, Ohio  
June 29, 2017



MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016**

	Governmental Fund Types				Totals (Memorandum Only)
	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>					
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 8,380	\$ 24,425	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 32,805
Intergovernmental	60,669	270,269	-	-	330,938
Miscellaneous	7,825	25,575	-	-	33,400
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<u>76,874</u>	<u>320,269</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>397,143</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>					
Current:					
General Government	52,308	3,764	-	-	56,072
Public Safety	310	-	-	-	310
Public Works	447	490,037	-	-	490,484
Human Services	-	21,657	-	-	21,657
Capital Outlay	4,050	23,372	-	-	27,422
<b>Total Cash Disbursements</b>	<u>57,115</u>	<u>538,830</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>595,945</u>
<b>Excess of Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements</b>	19,759	(218,561)	-	-	(198,802)
<b>Other Cash Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</b>					
Other Financing Sources	224	121,924	-	-	122,148
<b>Total Other Cash Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</b>	<u>224</u>	<u>121,924</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>122,148</u>
<b>Net Change in Fund Cash Balance</b>	19,983	(96,637)	-	-	(76,654)
<b>Fund Cash Balances, January 1, restated</b>	<u>30,521</u>	<u>243,936</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>274,545</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>					
Restricted	-	38,619	53	35	38,707
Committed	-	107,084	-	-	107,084
Assigned	396	1,596	-	-	1,992
Unassigned (Deficit)	50,108	-	-	-	50,108
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<u>\$ 50,504</u>	<u>\$ 147,299</u>	<u>\$ 53</u>	<u>\$ 35</u>	<u>\$ 197,891</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2015**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>				<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Capital Projects</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>					
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 26,427	\$ 125,380	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 151,807
Intergovernmental	53,343	175,658	-	85,576	314,577
Miscellaneous	33,102	37,197	-	-	70,299
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<u>112,872</u>	<u>338,235</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>85,576</u>	<u>536,683</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>					
Current:					
General Government	59,822	19,407	-	-	79,229
Public Works	-	317,840	-	85,576	403,416
Health	5,545	-	-	-	5,545
Human Services	-	17,996	-	-	17,996
Capital Outlay	-	6,796	-	-	6,796
<b>Total Cash Disbursements</b>	<u>65,367</u>	<u>362,039</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>85,576</u>	<u>512,982</u>
<b>Excess of Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements</b>	47,505	(23,804)	-	-	23,701
<b>Other Cash Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</b>					
Other Financing Sources	<u>5,720</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,720</u>
<b>Total Other Cash Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</b>	5,720	-	-	-	5,720
<b>Net Change in Fund Cash Balance</b>	53,225	(23,804)	-	-	29,421
<b>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</b>	<u>(12,704)</u>	<u>257,740</u>	<u>53</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>245,124</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>					
Restricted	-	103,602	53	35	103,690
Committed	-	128,942	-	-	128,942
Assigned	469	1,392	-	-	1,861
Unassigned (Deficit)	40,052	-	-	-	40,052
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<u>\$ 40,521</u>	<u>\$ 233,936</u>	<u>\$ 53</u>	<u>\$ 35</u>	<u>\$ 274,545</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016 AND 2015**

	Fiduciary Funds	
	2016	2015
	Agency	Agency
<b>Non-Operating Receipts</b>		
Miscellaneous	-	60,000
<b>Total Non-Operating Receipts</b>	-	60,000
<b>Operating Income/(Loss)</b>	-	60,000
<b>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</b>	\$ 60,000	\$ -
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	\$ 60,000	\$ 60,000

See notes to financial statements.

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**1. REPORTING ENTITY**

**Description of the Entity**

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Mead Township, Belmont County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publically-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides general government services, road and bridge maintenance and cemetery maintenance.

The Township participates in the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA) public entity risk pool. Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Basis of Presentation**

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types and a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all proprietary and fiduciary fund types which are organized on a fund type basis.

**B. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

**General Fund**

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**Special Revenue Funds**

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

**Gasoline Tax Fund** – This fund receives gasoline tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

**Road & Bridge Fund** – This fund receives property tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

**Debt Service Funds**

These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest. The Township's Debt Service Fund had no receipts or disbursement activity for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015.

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Capital Projects Fund**

These funds account for receipts restricted to acquiring or constructing major capital projects. The Township had the following significant Capital Projects Fund:

**Public Works Fund** – This fund received public works money from the Ohio Public Works Commission to be used for road maintenance and construction.

**Fiduciary Funds**

Fiduciary funds include pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments which are not available to support the Township's own programs. The Township has no trust funds. Agency Funds are purely custodial in nature and are used to hold resources for individuals, organizations or other governments. The Township's agency fund accounts for road bonds.

**C. Basis of Accounting**

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(D) permit.

**D. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function and object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

**Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

**Encumbrances**

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2016 and 2015 appears in Note 4.

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**E. Deposits and Investments**

The Township's accounting basis includes investment as assets. This basis does not record disbursement for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

**F. Capital Assets**

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**G. Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

**H. Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

**Nonspendable**

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

**Restricted**

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Committed**

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

**Assigned**

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**Unassigned**

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first, followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**3. RESTATEMENT OF FUND BALANCE**

The beginning fund balances of the General and Road Bridge Funds (Special Revenue Fund Type) were restated as of January 1, 2016. The restatement was made to reflect the Township posting a portion of the prior period adjustment to the accounting records in the amount of \$10,000. Reflecting this adjustment had the following effect of fund balances at January 1, 2016:

Fund Type	Fund Balance at 1/1/2016	Partial posting of prior Period adjustments	Restated Fund Balances at 1/1/2016
General	\$ 40,521	\$ (10,000)	\$ 30,521
Special Revenue	233,936	10,000	243,936

**4. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015 follows:

2016 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 97,827	\$ 77,098	\$ (20,729)
Special Revenue	379,089	442,193	63,104
Total	<u>\$ 476,916</u>	<u>\$ 519,291</u>	<u>\$ 42,375</u>

2016 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$ 118,300	\$ 57,511	\$ 60,789
Special Revenue	463,364	540,426	(77,062)
Total	<u>\$ 581,664</u>	<u>\$ 597,937</u>	<u>\$ (16,273)</u>

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**4. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

2015 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 97,754	\$ 118,592	\$ 20,838
Special Revenue	267,527	338,235	70,708
Capital Projects	85,576	85,576	-
Total	\$ 450,857	\$ 542,403	\$ 91,546

2015 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$ 72,757	\$ 65,836	\$ 6,921
Special Revenue	479,230	363,431	115,799
Capital Projects	85,576	85,576	-
Total	\$ 637,563	\$ 514,843	\$ 122,720

Contrary to Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41 (D), the Township had made expenditures prior to certification.

Contrary to Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(B), in 2016, the Gasoline Tax Fund had expenditures exceeding appropriations by \$93,666.

**5. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH**

The Township maintains a deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2016	2015
Demand Deposits	\$ 257,891	\$ 334,545
Total Deposits	\$ 257,891	\$ 334,545

**Deposits:** Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

**6. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Township Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.



**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**7. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. York Risk Pooling Services, Inc. (formally known as American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc.) functions as the administrator of the Pool and provides underwriting claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for the Pool. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty and Property Coverage

The Pool is a member of American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by York. APEEP provides the Pool with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. At December 31, 2016, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$250,000 for property claims.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2015 and 2014 (the latest information available):

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Assets	\$38,473,283	\$37,313,311
Liabilities	<u>(8,244,140)</u>	<u>(8,418,518)</u>
Retained Earnings	<u>\$30,229,143</u>	<u>\$28,894,793</u>

At December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively, the liabilities above include approximately \$7.4 and \$7.8 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets above also include approximately \$6.9 and \$7.7 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 1,010 members and 989 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. As of December 31, 2016, the Township's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$4,286.

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**7. RISK MANAGEMENT(Continued)**

Based on discussion with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership.

Contributions to OTARMA

2016	\$9,525
2015	9,842
2014	10,056

After completing one year of membership, a member may withdraw on the anniversary of the date of joining OTARMA if the member notifies OTARMA in writing 60 days prior to the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

**8. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

The Township's full-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes the plan benefits, which include postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2016 and 2015, OPERS members contributed 10.0% of their gross wages and the Township contributed an amount equal to 14.0% of participant's gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2016.

**9. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans, which include multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. OPERS contributes 2 percent of the employer contribution to fund these benefits.

**10. PUBLIC ENTITY RISK POOL**

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio local governments. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims exceeding the member's deductible.

**WILSON, PHILLIPS & AGIN, CPA'S, INC.  
1100 BRANDYWINE BLVD. BUILDING G  
ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS.**

Mead Township  
Belmont County  
53222 Cash Ridge Road  
Shadyside, Ohio 43947-9740

To the Township Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards general accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of Mead Township, Belmont County as of and for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 29, 2017, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(D) permit.

***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered Mead Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Therefore, unidentified material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting, that we consider a material weakness.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider Finding 2016-003 and 2016-004 described in the accompanying schedule of findings to be material weaknesses.

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Mead Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed two instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2016-001 and 2016-002.

***Entity's Response to Finding***

The Township's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings. We did not audit the Township's response and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

***Purpose of this Report***

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

***Wilson, Phillips & Agin, CPA's, Inc.***  
Zanesville, Ohio  
June 29, 2017

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016 AND 2015**

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

**FINDING NUMBER 2016-001**

**Noncompliance – Certification of Funds**

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(D) prohibits a subdivision or taxing authority from making any contract or ordering any expenditure of money unless a certificate signed by the fiscal officer is attached thereto. The fiscal officer must certify that the amount required to meet any such contract or expenditure has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury, or is in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrance.

There are several exceptions to the standard requirement stated above that a fiscal officer's certificate must be obtained prior to a subdivision or taxing authority entering into a contract or order involving the expenditure of money. The main exceptions are: "then and now" certificates, blanket certificates and super blanket certificates, which are provided for in Sections 5705.41(D)(1) and 5705.41(D)(3), respectively, of the Ohio Revised Code.

- If the fiscal officer can certify that both at the time that the contract or order was made ("then") and at the time that the fiscal officer is completing the certification ("now"), that sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance, the Township can authorize the drawing of a warrant for the payment of the amount due. The Township has 30 days from the receipt of the "then and now" certificate to approve payment by ordinance or resolution "Then and Now" Certificates. Amounts less than \$3,000 may be paid by the fiscal officer without a resolution or ordinance upon completion of the "then and now" certificate, provided that the expenditure is otherwise lawful. This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of the expenditures by the Township.
- Blanket Certificates. Fiscal officers may prepare "blanket" certificates if the Township has approved their use and established maximum amounts.
- Super Blanket Certificates. The Township may also make expenditures and contracts for any amount from a specific line item appropriation account in a specified fund upon certification of the fiscal officer for most professional services, fuel, oil, food items, and any other specific recurring and reasonable predictable operation expense. This certification is not to extend beyond the current year. More than one so-called "super blanket" certificate may be outstanding at a particular time for any line item appropriation.

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016 AND 2015**

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

**FINDING NUMBER 2016-001 (Continued)**

The Township did not certify the availability of funds prior to the purchase commitment for 39% of expenditures tested. For these items the Township also did not prepare blanket certificates, super blankets certificates or then and now certificates in accordance with the Ohio Revised Code. Failure to properly certify the availability of funds can result in overspending funds and negative cash fund balances.

We recommend the Township certify purchases to which Section 5705.41(D) applies. The most convenient certification method is to use purchase orders that include the certification language 5705.41(D) requires to authorize disbursements. The Fiscal Officer should sign the certification at the time the Township incurs a commitment and only when the requirements of 5705.41(D) are satisfied. The Fiscal Officer should post approved purchase commitments to the proper code, to reduce available appropriations.

Client Response: We received no response from client.

**FINDING NUMBER 2016-002**

**Noncompliance**

Ohio Revised Code Section 5705.41(B) states, in part, that no subdivision or taxing unit shall make expenditure of money unless it has been appropriated as provided in such chapter.

During 2016, the Gasoline Tax Fund had expenditures exceeding appropriations by \$93,666.

The Township should regularly monitor appropriations and expenditures and if necessary, file amendments with the County Auditor to ensure that expenditures from each fund do not exceed the total appropriations. This will help to reduce the risk of disbursements exceeding appropriations and will add a measure of control over the Township's budgetary process.

Client Response: The Board will address through the above referenced review and action plan along with consulting the County Auditor for a best practice policy.

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016 AND 2015**

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

**FINDING NUMBER 2016-003**

**Material Weakness-Transaction Posting**

Our receipt and expenditure testing revealed that the Township recorded several transactions incorrectly. Mispostings identified included, but were not limited, to the following:

- In 2016, \$8,7064 of intergovernmental homestead and rollback receipts were incorrectly posted to the Road and Bridge Fund property tax receipts. These amounts were adjusted to the financial statements.
- In 2015, \$10,411 of intergovernmental homestead and rollback receipts were incorrectly posted to the Road and Bridge Fund property tax receipts. These amounts were adjusted to the financial statements.
- In 2015, \$8,633 of intergovernmental homestead and rollback receipts were incorrectly posted to the Road and Bridge Fund miscellaneous receipts. These amounts were adjusted to the financial statements.
- In 2016, \$121,924 was incorrectly posted to Transfers-In instead of Other Financing Sources in the Gasoline Tax Fund. This amount was adjusted to the financial statements.
- In 2015, \$6,160 of General Government disbursements for the General Fund were incorrectly posted to Other Financing Uses. This amount was adjusted to the financial statements.
- In 2016 and 2015, \$107,084 and \$128,942, respectively were incorrectly shown as Restricted Fund Balance in the Road and Bridge Fund instead of Committed Fund Balance. This amount was adjusted to the financial statements.
- In 2016 and 2015, \$396 and \$469, respectively were posted to Unassigned Fund Balance in the General Fund instead of Assigned for encumbrances outstanding at year end. This was adjusted to the financial statements.
- In 2016 and 2015, \$1,596 and \$1,392, respectively were posted to Restricted Fund Balance in the Road and Bridge Fund instead of Assigned for encumbrances outstanding at year end. This was adjusted to the financial statements.

The Township should review the Township's Handbook and exercise due care when posting transactions to help ensure receipts and disbursements are posted to the correct fund and account. Additionally, the Township's Board should review monthly receipt and disbursement activity reports to help ensure transactions are properly accounted for and classified. This will help more accurately reflect the Township's financial activity and will aid in more accurate financial reporting.

Client Response: The Board will enact an Ohio Township Handbook suggested account classification process to monitor compliance with the budget, prepare annual reports in the format required by the Auditor of State.

**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016 AND 2015**

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

**FINDING NUMBER 2016-004**

**Material Weakness**

The Township should have internal controls in place to reasonably assure that budgetary accounts are integrated into the financial accounting system. This means designing an accounting system to provide ongoing and timely information on unrealized budgetary receipts and disbursements.

The Township does enter budgetary data for estimated receipts and expenditures. However, the amounts entered do not agree with the Official Certificate of Estimated Resources or approved appropriations. This can lead to decisions being made on faulty budgetary data and can lead to overspending and creating a negative fund balance if not monitored.

	Estimated Receipts per Budget Commission	Estimated Receipts per UAN Revenue Status Report	Variance
General-2016	\$ 97,817	\$ 84,827	\$ 12,990
Road & Bridge-2016	151,139	138,392	12,747
General-2015	97,754	112,711	(14,957)
Road & Bridge-2015	161,501	147,501	14,000

	Appropriations per Board of Trustees	Appropriations Per Township's Accounting System	Variance
General-2016	\$ 118,300	\$ 112,502	\$ 5,798
Gasoline Tax-2016	165,000	286,924	(121,924)
Road and Bridge-2016	254,600	264,600	(10,000)
General-2015	72,757	71,997	760
Road & Bridge-2015	251,810	254,096	(2,286)

We recommend that the Township post the approved appropriations and official certificate of estimated resources to the UAN system around the first of each year. Then any amendments to those official documents be posted to the system upon approval. This will lead to correct budgetary information and Township decisions can be made on accurate data.

Client Response: The Board will address through the above regular referenced financial statement review process and amend estimated revenue or appropriations.



**MEAD TOWNSHIP  
BELMONT COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 2016**

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <b>Explain:</b>
2014-001	Finding for recovery Repaid Under Audit Trustee payroll	Yes	Finding No Longer Valid
2014-002	Finding for recovery Repaid Under Audit Trustee payroll	Yes	Finding No Longer Valid
2014-003	Finding for recovery Repaid Under Audit Trustee payroll	Yes	Finding No Longer Valid
2014-004	Finding for recovery Repaid Under Audit Fiscal Officer payroll	Yes	Finding No longer valid
2014-005	ORC 5705.10( C ) Special levy revenue posted to wrong fund	Yes	Finding No longer valid
2014-006	ORC 5705.10 (I) Negative Fund balances	Yes	Finding No longer valid
2014-007	ORC 5705.41 (B) Expenditures exceeding appropriations	No	Not Corrected - Refer to Findng 2016-002
2014-008	Material Weakness Incorrect Postings	No	Not Corrected - Refer to Findng 2016-003
2014-009	Material Weakness Budgetary postings in UAN	No	Not Corrected - Refer to Findng 2016-004

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# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

**MEAD TOWNSHIP**

**BELMONT COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
AUGUST 15, 2017**