## TROTWOOD PREPARATORY AND FITNESS ACADEMY MONTGOMERY COUNTY, OHIO

(AUDITED)

#### **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2012



Board of Directors Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy 3100 Shiloh Springs Road Trotwood, Ohio 45246

We have reviewed the *Independent Accountants' Report* of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy, Montgomery County, prepared by Julian & Grube, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2012. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

February 27, 2013



## TROTWOOD PREPARATORY AND FITNESS ACADEMY MONTGOMERY COUNTY, OHIO

#### BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2012

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### Julian & Grube, Inc.

Serving Ohio Local Governments

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#### Independent Accountants' Report

Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy 3100 Shiloh Springs Road Trotwood, Ohio 45246

#### To the Board of Directors:

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy, Montgomery County, Ohio, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012, as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy, as of June 30, 2012, and the changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the fiscal year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 26, 2012, on our consideration of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *Management's discussion and analysis*, as listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any other assurance.

### Independent Accountants' Report Page Two

We conducted our audit to opine on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's basic financial statements taken as a whole. The Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards provides additional information required by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, Audits of States, Local Governments and Non-Profit Organizations, and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards is management's responsibility and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. This schedule was subject to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Julian & Grube, Inc. December 26, 2012

Julian & Sube the

Montgomery County Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2012 Unaudited

The Managements' Discussion and Analysis of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's (The Academy) financial performance provides an overall review of the Academy's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Academy's financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Academy's financial performance.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the new reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standard Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34 Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Government issued June, 1999. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A.

#### **Financial Highlights**

- In total, net assets decreased \$111.
- Total assets decreased \$336.
- Liabilities decreased \$225.

#### Using this Financial Report

This report consists of three parts, the Management Discussion and Analysis, the basic financial statements, and notes to those statements. The basic financial statements include a statement of net assets, a statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net assets, and a statement of cash flows.

#### Statement of Net Assets

The Statement of Net Assets answers the question, "How did we do financially during 2012?" This statement includes all assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term using the accrual basis of accounting and economic resources focus, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all revenues and expenses during the year, regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

Montgomery County
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2012
Unaudited
(Continued)

Table 1 provides a summary of the Academy's net assets for fiscal year 2012 and fiscal year 2011.

(Table 1) Net Assets

Assets Current Assets:	FY 2012 \$3,809	FY 2011 \$4,145
Total Assets	\$3,809	\$4,145
<b>Liabilities</b> Current Liabilities:	\$3,709	\$3,934
Total Liabilities	\$3,709	\$3,934
Net Assets Unrestricted	\$100	\$211
Total Net Assets	\$100	\$211

Total assets decreased \$336.

Table 2 shows the changes in net assets for fiscal year 2011 and fiscal year 2012, as well as a listing of revenues and expenses.

(Table 2) Change in Net Assets

Operating Revenues		2012	2011
Foundation Payments		2,080,668	\$ 1,935,874
Special Education Funding	\$	245,953	\$ 246,361
Parity Aid	\$	225,221	\$ 205,503
Sales	\$	14,837	\$ 20,916
Non-Operating Revenues			
Federal Grants	\$	711,346	\$ 755,417
State Grants	\$	7,900	\$ 8,748
Total Revenues	\$	3,285,925	\$ 3,172,819
Operating Expenses Purchased Services – Management Fees		2,904,099	\$ 2,969,623
Purchased Services - Other		132,874	\$ 0
Other Operating Expenses		249,063	\$ 206,316
Total Expenses		3,286,036	\$ 3,175,939
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets		(111)	\$ (3,120)
Beginning Net Assets		211	\$ 3,331
Ending Net Assets	\$	100	\$ 211

Montgomery County
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2012
Unaudited
(Continued)

Net assets decreased \$111. There was an increase in revenues of \$113,106, and an increase in expenses of \$110,097. This was primarily due to the increase in Foundation Funding of \$144,794. Community Schools receive no support from tax revenues.

The decrease in management fees of \$65,524 was due to the increase in other purchased services, the nature of the full performance contract, and the Academy's making SERS and STRS payments on behalf of the management company.

#### **Capital Assets**

The Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy has no capital assets due to the nature of the full performance contract with Edvantages.

#### **Current Financial Issues**

The Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy was formed in 2002 through a charter with the Ohio Council of Community Schools. During the 2002-2003 school year there were approximately 95 students enrolled. The following year, this increased to approximately 175. In fiscal year 2005, this number increased to approximately 250 and in fiscal year 2006, to 278. In fiscal year 2007, FTE was approximately 290 and it increased to 300 in fiscal year 2008. In fiscal year 2009 and fiscal year 2010, enrollment continued at about 300. Enrollment increased to 310 in fiscal year 2011 and again to 330 in fiscal year 2012. The Academy receives its finances mostly from state aid. Per pupil base aid for fiscal year 2012 was \$5,653.

#### **Contacting the School's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens with a general overview of the Academy's finances and to show the Academy's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information contact Toby Pinkerton, Treasurer at Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy, 7416 N. Main St Dayton, OH 45415 or email at tpinkerton@edvantages.com.

## Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2012

Current Assets:	
Equity in Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 100
Accounts Receivable	3,709
Total Current Assets	\$ 3,809
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	\$ 3,709
Total Current Liabilities	\$ 3,709
Net Assets	
Unrestricted	\$ 100
Total Net Assets	\$ 100

### Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets

#### For the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2012

Operating Revenues	
Foundation Payments	\$ 2,551,842
Sales	 14,837
Total Operating Revenues	2,566,679
Operating Expenses	
Purchased Services - Management Fees	2,904,099
Purchased Services - Other	132,874
Other Operating Expenses	 249,063
Total Operating Expenses	3,286,036
Operating Gain (Loss)	(719,357)
Non-Operating Revenues	
Federal Grants	711,346
State Grants	7,900
Total Non-Operating Revenues	719,246
Change in Net Assets	(111)
Net Assets at Beginning of Year	211
Net Assets at End of Year	\$ 100

#### Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy

#### Statement of Cash Flows

#### For the Fiscal Year Ended Ended June 30, 2012

Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents:
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Cash Flows from Operating Activities	
Cash Received from Sales	\$ 14,837
Cash Received from Foundation	2,559,485
Cash Payments to Suppliers for	
Goods and Services	 (3,293,679)
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	 (719,357)
Cash Flows From Non-Capital Financing Activities	
Cash Received from Federal Grants	711,346
Cash Received from State Grants	7,900
Net Cash Provided by Non-Capital Financing Activities	 719,246
Net Decrease in Cash	(111)
Cash at Beginning of Year	 211
Cash at End of Year	\$ 100
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash used for Operating Activities:	
Operating Loss	\$ (719,357)
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	225
Decrease in Accounts Receivable (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	225 (225)
Net Cash Used for Operating Activities	\$ (719,357)

#### 1. DESCRIPTION OF THE ENTITY

The Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy (the Academy) has been approved as a tax exempt status nonprofit corporation under Section 501c(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. It was established pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code Chapters 3314 and 1702 to address the needs of students in kindergarten through grade eight. Management is not aware of any course of action or series of events that have occurred that might adversely affect the Academy's tax exempt status.

The Academy, which is part of the State's education program, is independent of any school district and is nonsectarian in its programs, admissions policies, employment practices, and all other operations. The Academy may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the Academy. The Academy contracts with Edvantages Inc. for most of its functions. See Note 4.

The Academy was approved for operation under a contract with the Ohio Council of Community Schools (the Sponsor) for a period of five years commencing in July 2002. Effective July 1, 2010 the Academy is under contract with the Ohio Council of Community Schools for a period of 10 years. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluation the performance of the Academy and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration.

The Academy operates under the direction of a five-member Board of Directors (The Board). The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract with the sponsor which include, but are not limited to, state-mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admissions standards, and qualifications of teachers. The Board of Directors leases the Academy's one instructional/support facility from Edvantages as noted in the management agreement. The facility is staffed with teaching personnel employed by Edvantages. The Board also operates the following schools:

Columbus Preparatory and Fitness Academy Middletown Preparatory and Fitness Academy Mount Healthy Preparatory and Fitness Academy Northland Preparatory and Fitness Academy Springfield Preparatory and Fitness Academy Toledo Preparatory and Fitness Academy Whitehall Preparatory and Fitness Academy Columbus, Ohio Middletown, Ohio Mt. Healthy, Ohio Columbus, Ohio Springfield, Ohio Toledo, Ohio Columbus, Ohio

Also the Academy is associated with the Metropolitan Dayton Education Computer Association, which is defined as a jointly governed organization. It is a computer consortium of area schools sharing computer resources.

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Academy have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The Academy also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) statements and interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989 to its proprietary activities provided they do no conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The Academy does not apply FASB statements and interpretations issued after November 30, 1989. The more significant of the Academy's accounting policies are described below.

#### A. Basis of Presentation

The Academy's basic financial statements consist of a statement of net assets, a statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net assets, and a statement of cash flows.

Enterprise fund reporting focuses on the determination of the change in net assets, financial position and cash flows.

#### B. Measurement Focus

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities are included on the Statement of Net Assets. The Statement of Changes in Net Assets presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net assets. The Statement of Cash Flows provides information about how the Academy finances and meets cash flow needs of its enterprise activities.

#### C. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. The Academy's financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the Academy receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements, and donations. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the Academy must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Academy on a reimbursement basis.

Expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

#### D. Budgetary Process

Unlike traditional public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705, unless specifically provided in the Academy's contract with its sponsor.

The contract between the Academy and its sponsor requires that monthly budget reports be prepared comparing actual for the month to budgeted amount for the month. It also requires that a variance report accompany the monthly reports identifying areas that may need to be adjusted to maintain a balanced budget. Monthly reports and timely presentations are to be furnished to the Board by the treasurer with recommendations for Board action to adjust the spending plan as appropriate action is warranted.

#### E. Cash Deposits

All cash received by the Academy is maintained in a demand deposit account.

#### F. Net Assets

Net assets represent the difference between the assets and liabilities. The Academy's net assets are unrestricted at June 30, 2012.

#### G. Concentration of Business and Current Risk

As of June 30, 2012, funds received from the federal and state of Ohio governments represented 100% of the revenues and accounts receivable reported by the Academy. Accordingly, the risk exists that the ability to receive funds from these governments could affect the financial status of the Academy.

#### H. Deposits

The Academy maintains its cash balance in a demand deposit account in one financial institution located in Columbus, Ohio. The balance is insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) for up to \$250,000. At June 30, 2012 the Academy's cash balance was \$100, so 100 percent was covered by FDIC. The Academy had no investments at June 30, 2012, or during the fiscal year.

#### I. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

#### J. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activities. For the Academy, these revenues are primarily foundation payments from the state and sales for food services and school fees. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the Academy. Revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

#### 3. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets' errors and omissions; and natural disasters. As part of its management agreement with Edvantages, Edvantages has contracted with an insurance company for property and general liability insurance pursuant to the Management Agreement. There was no significant reduction in insurance coverage from the prior year and claims have not exceeded insurance coverage over the past three years.

#### 4. AGREEMENT WITH EDVANTAGES, INC.

On March 1, 2002, the Academy contracted with Edvantages, Inc., to provide educational programs that offer educational excellence and innovation based upon the Academy's unique school design, comprehensive educational program, and sound school and business principles and management methodologies. This contract remains in effect as long as the Academy continues to renew the contract and has entered into or is continuing to operate under any chartering school contract. Under the contract Edvantages is responsible for providing educational and management services and products, human resources administration, including school personnel and business management, curricula programs, contract administration and technology. Significant provisions of the contract are as follows:

#### A. Financial Provisions

#### 1. Management Consulting and Operation Fee

The Academy pays Edvantages all state and federal per pupil allocations, transportation, technology or other operational funds, including private donations, endowments, or grants applied for on behalf of the Academy, except for two percent of the base state per pupil allocation. This two percent is to be retained by Edvantages on behalf of the Academy as a Board Reserve to be used by June 30 of each year for the Academy's benefit. The amount paid to Edvantages by the Academy is reflected in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets as Purchased Services – Management Fees operating expense.

#### 2. The Academy's Financial Responsibility

The Academy uses the Board Reserve to pay Board members' compensation; expenses for fund raising and grant writing accomplished by the Academy; and other expenses for the benefit of the Academy at the Board's discretion. The actual transactions related to these expenditures are performed by Edvantages under the Academy's direction.

#### 3. Edvantages Financial Responsibilities

Edvantages is responsible for the payment of all wages, compensation and expenses of Edvantages or the Academy including the Superintendent, Treasurer, assistants, administrators, clerical staff, and teachers. Edvantages is also responsible for janitorial services, worker's compensation, other insurance, necessary comprehensive or premises liability insurance and attorney fees. Edvantages pays their own office expenses and supplies; leases for equipment and the Academy offices or facilities; and travel, lodging and other expenses incurred pursuant to services rendered by Edvantages.

#### 4. Financial Reporting by Edvantages

Edvantages shall provide the Academy's Board with a proposed and projected annual budget prior to opening each fiscal year; statements of all revenues received with respect to the Academy, and statements of all direct expenditures for services rendered to or on behalf of the Academy. Edvantages also provides consultation on annual audits in compliance with state law and regulations showing the manner in which funds are spent for the Academy. Edvantages reports on Academy operations and finances on a quarterly basis and other information on a reasonably requested basis to enable the Board to monitor the performance of the Academy; and be given a reasonable opportunity to inspect, examine, audit and otherwise review the books, records, accounts, ledgers and other financial documents of Edvantages to the extent that they relate to or otherwise pertain to activities of the Academy.

#### 5. Financial Reporting by the Academy

The Academy shall provide Edvantages with statements of all funds received by the Academy from grants applied for by the Academy, donations or endowments and statements of all expenditures and investments made with such funds, as well as with the Board Reserve funds.

#### B. Personnel

Edvantages selects and hires all teaching staff, administrative or other staff. They also evaluate, assign, discipline and transfer personnel. Edvantages also selects the Academy's Superintendent and establishes employment terms. During the first two years of operation, the Superintendent shall be a representative of Edvantages. Edvantages determines the number of teachers needed for the operation of the Academy and selects and hires all teachers. The personnel who perform services at the Academy are employees or subcontractors or service providers of Edvantages and are paid by Edvantages.

#### C. Agreement Termination

#### 1. Termination by the Academy

The Academy may terminate the Contract after prior written notice to Edvantages if the Academy ceases to be approved by the Ohio Council of Community Schools as an Ohio Community School and the Academy or Edvantages cannot secure another sponsor; upon sixty days prior written notice in the event that Edvantages be guilty of a felony or fraud, gross negligence, or other act of willful or gross misconduct in the rendering of services under the Agreement, or in the event that Edvantages fails to remedy a material breach of its duties or obligation within six months after written notice of the breach is provided to Edvantages by the Academy, if Edvantages has failed to cure such breach during the first three months of the notice period.

#### 2. Termination by Edvantages

Edvantages may terminate the Contract in the event the Academy materially breaches the Agreement and the Academy fails to remedy such a breach within ninety days of its receipt of written notice of such breach from Edvantages.

#### 5. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

The Academy has contracted with Edvantages to provide employee services and to pay those employees. However, these contract services do not relieve the Academy of the obligation for remitting pension contributions. The State retirement systems consider the Academy as the Employer-of-Record and the Academy is ultimately responsible for remitting retirement contributions to each of the State systems noted below.

#### A. School Employees Retirement System

Plan Description - Edvantages, on behalf of the Academy, contributes to the School Employees Retirement System (SERS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement, disability, survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the School Employees Retirement System, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746. It is also posted on the SERS' Ohio website, <a href="https://www.ohsers.org">www.ohsers.org</a>, under "Employers/Audit Resources".

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the Academy is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The current Academy rate is 14 percent of annual covered payroll. A portion of the Academy's contribution is used to fund pension obligations with the remainder being used to fund health care benefits. For fiscal year 2012, 12.65 percent and 0.05 percent of annual covered salary was the portion used to fund pension obligations and death benefits, respectively. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to a statutory maximum amount of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions. The Academy's required contributions for pension obligations and death benefits to SERS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2012, 2011 and 2010 were \$64,835, \$52,102 and \$22,500, respectively; which were equal to the amount contributed for each year. Contributions are paid and reported by the Management Co. (See Note 4 and Note 10).

#### B. State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio

Plan Description - Edvantages, on behalf of the Academy, participates in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer public employee retirement plan. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Ohio website at <a href="https://www.strsoh.org">www.strsoh.org</a>, under "Publications".

New members have a choice of three retirement plans, a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary times a percentage that varies based on years of service, or an allowance based on a member's lifetime contributions and earned interest matched by STRS Ohio funds divided by an actuarially determined annuity factor. The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5 percent of earned compensation into an investment account. Investment decisions are made by the member. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal. The Combined Plan offers features of both the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are invested by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The DB portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60; the DC portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50. Benefits are established by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of these active members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy - For fiscal year 2012, plan members were required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salaries. The Academy was required to contribute 14 percent; 13 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendations of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10 percent for members and 14 percent for employers. Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

The Academy's required contributions for pension obligations to STRS Ohio for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2012, 2011 and 2010 were \$164,825, \$134,227 and \$132,957, respectively; which were equal to the amount contributed for each year. Contributions are paid and reported by the Management Co. (See Note 4 and Note 10).

#### 6. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The Academy provides comprehensive health care benefits to retired teachers and their dependents through the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), and to retired non-certified employees and their dependents through the School Employees Retirement System (SERS). Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare premiums. Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by the Systems based on authority granted by State statute. Both systems are on a pay-as-you-go basis.

#### A. School Employees Retirement System

Plan Description - The Academy participates in two cost-sharing, multiple employer postemployment benefit plans administered by the School Employees Retirement System (SERS) for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries, a Health Care Plan and a Medicare Part B Plan. The Health Care Plan includes hospitalization and physicians' fees through several types of plans including HMO's, PPO's, Medicare Advantage, and traditional indemnity plans. A prescription drug program is also available to those who elect health coverage. SERS employs two third-party administrators and a pharmacy benefit manager to manage the self-insurance and prescription drug plans, respectively. The Medicare Part B Plan reimburses Medicare Part B premiums paid by eligible retirees and beneficiaries as set forth in Section 3309.69 of the Ohio Revised Code. Qualified benefit recipients who pay Medicare Part B premiums may apply for and receive a monthly reimbursement from SERS. The reimbursement amount is limited by statute to the lesser of the January 1, 1999 Medicare Part B premium or the current The Medicare Part B premium for calendar year 2011 (latest information available) was \$96.40 for most participants, but could be as high as \$369.10 per month depending on their income and the SERS' reimbursement to retirees was \$45.50. Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by the System based on authority granted by State statute. The financial reports of both Plans are included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which is available by contacting SERS at 300 East Broad St., Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746. It is also posted on the SERS' Ohio website, www.ohsers.org, "Employers/Audit Resources".

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). For 2012, 0.55 percent of covered payroll was allocated to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2.0 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2012, the actuarially determined amount was \$35,800.

Active members do not contribute to the postemployment benefit plans. The Retirement Board establishes the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

The Academy's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2012, 2011 and 2010 were \$2,895, \$6,309 and \$810, respectively; which were equal to the required contributions for each year. Contributions are paid and reported by the Management Co. (See Note 4 and Note 10).

The Retirement Board, acting with advice of the actuary, allocates a portion of the employer contribution to the Medicare B Fund. For fiscal year 2012, this actuarially required allocation was 0.75 percent of covered payroll. The Academy's contributions for Medicare Part B for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2012, 2011, and 2010 were \$3,829, \$3,353 and \$1,338, respectively; which were equal to the required contributions for each year. Contributions are paid and reported by the Management Co. (See Note 4 and Note 10).

#### B. State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio

Plan Description - The Academy contributes to the cost sharing, multiple employer defined benefit Health Plan (the "Plan") administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS Ohio. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS Ohio which may be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org, under "Publications" or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy - Ohio law authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. Active employee members do not contribute to the Plan. All benefit recipients pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For 2012, STRS Ohio allocated employer contributions equal to 1 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Stabilization Fund. The Academy's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2012, 2011 and 2010 were \$12,679, \$10,325 and \$10,227, respectively; which were equal to the required contributions for each year. Contributions are paid and reported by the Management Co. (See Note 4 and Note 10).

#### 7. OPERATING EXPENSES

For the period ended June 30, 2012, operating expenses primarily represent payments for management services rendered by Edvantages (see note 4) and STRS and SERS payments made by the Academy on behalf of Edvantages.

Purchased Services Agreement \$2,904,099

SERS and STRS Payments 249,063

Total Edvantages \$3,153,162

In addition, the Academy contracted with the Columbus Performance Academy for services related to federal Education Jobs funding. For the year ended June 30, 2012, the Academy payments were as follows:

Purchased Services Agreement \$132,874

#### 8. CONTINGENCIES

#### A. Grants and ADM

The Auditor of State is currently performing a statewide review of supporting documentation for student attendance data reported to the Ohio Department of Education. The results of this review are still pending and will be reported separately to the Ohio Department of Education at a later date.

The Academy received financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the Academy. This also encompasses the Auditor of State's ongoing review of student attendance data; however, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the Academy at June 30, 2012, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

#### B. State Foundation Funding

The Ohio Department of Education conducts reviews of enrollment data and full time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the Academy. These reviews are conducted to ensure the schools are reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which state student enrollment data to the State, upon which state Foundation funding is calculated. The review for the fiscal year 2012 was completed November 2012 with an adjustment of \$3,709 due from the Academy.

## 9. METROPOLITAN DAYTON EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATION

The Academy is a participant in the Metropolitan Dayton Educational Cooperative Association (MDECA) which is a computer consortium. MDECA is an association of public school districts within the boundary of Montgomery, Miami and Darke Counties and the Cities of Dayton, Troy and Greenville. The organization was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to administrative and instructional functions among member school districts.

The governing board of MDECA consists of seven Superintendents elected by majority vote of all member school districts except Montgomery County Educational Service Center. The seventh Superintendent is from the Montgomery County Educational Service Center. Edvantages paid MDECA for services provided during the fiscal year for the Academy. Financial information can be obtained from Jerry Woodyard, who serves as director, at 225 Linwood Street, Dayton, Ohio 45405.

#### 10. MANAGEMENT COMPANY EXPENSES

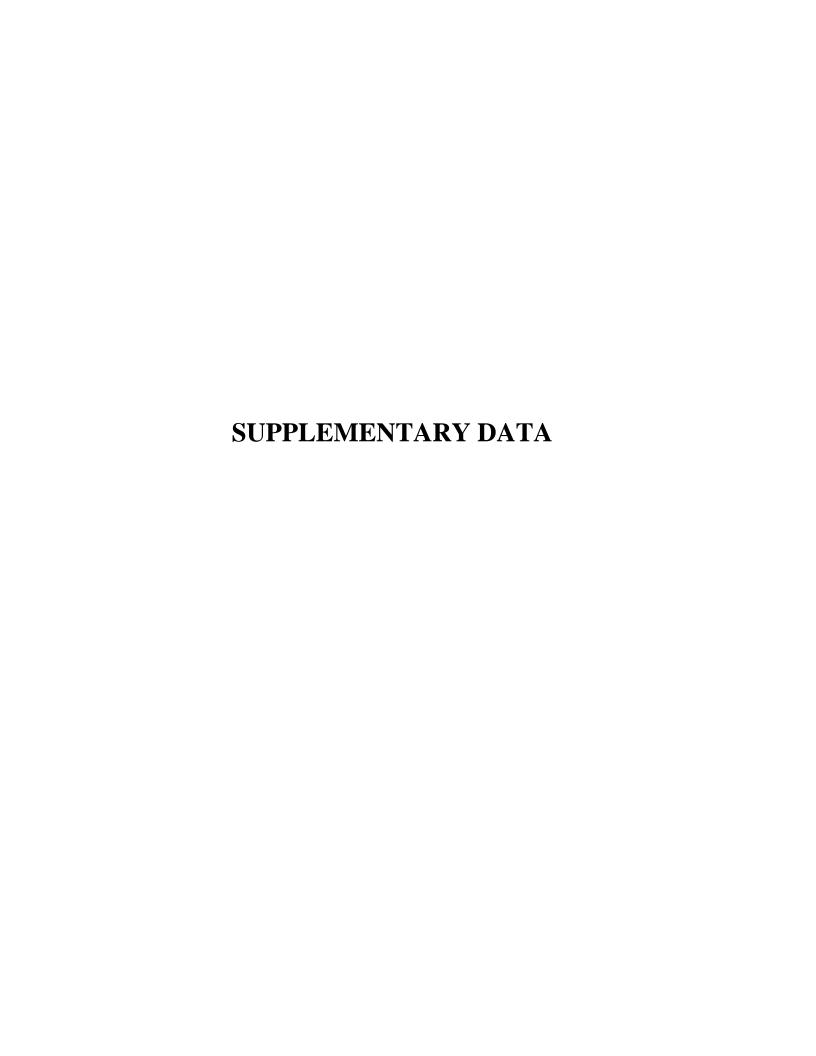
As per the agreement with Edvantages (See note 4), 98% of the school's revenue is paid to Edvantages as a management fee. The related 'purchased services' expense totaled \$3,153,162 for the year ended June 30, 2012 including STRS and

SERS payments made by the Academy on behalf of Edvantages.

Edvantages incurred the following actual direct and indirect expenses on behalf of the school:

Direct Expenses:		
Salaries & Wages	\$	1,269,103
Employees' Benefits		394,319
Professional and Technical Services		331,251
Property Services		332,057
Sponsorship Fees		51,190
Travel		21,187
Communications		66,712
Other Purchased Services		214,366
Books, Periodicals and Films		57,461
Other Supplies		35,368
Other Costs		31,774
Indirect Expenses		
Overhead		302,084
Total Evnances	Φ	2 106 972
Total Expenses	Ф	<u>3,100,872</u>

Edvantages charges expenses benefiting more than one school based on the percentage of FTE students per school in relation to all the schools that Edvantages manages.



#### TROTWOOD PREPARATORY AND FITNESS ACADEMY SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2012

FEDERAL GRANTOR/ SUB GRANTOR/ PROGRAM TITLE	CFDA NUMBER	(A) PASS-THROUGH GRANT NUMBER	(B) CASH FEDERAL RECEIPTS	(B) CASH FEDERAL DISBURSEMENTS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE PASSED THROUGH THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
Child Nutrition Grant Cluster: (C)(D) School Breakfast Program	10.553	2012	\$ 74,956	\$ 74,956
(C)(D) National School Lunch Program	10.555	2012	119,763	119,763
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture and Child Nutrition Grant Cluster			194,719	194,719
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION PASSED THROUGH THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
Title I Grant Cluster: (E) Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	2012	279,824	279,824
(E) ARRA - Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies, Recovery Act	84.389	2011	24,533	24,533
Total Title I Grant Cluster			304,357	304,357
Special Education_Grants to States	84.027	2012	79,329	79,329
Educational Technology State Grants	84.318	2012	1,575	1,575
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	2012	3,881	3,881
ARRA-State Fiscal Stabilization Fund (SFSF)-Race-to-the-Top Incentive Grants, Recovery Act	84.395A	2012	1,750	1,750
Education Jobs Fund	84.410	2012	147,576	147,576
Total U.S. Department of Education			538,468	538,468
Total Federal Financial Assistance			\$ 733,187	\$ 733,187

#### Notes to the Schedule of Receipts and Expenditures of Federal Awards:

- (A) OAKS did not assign pass-through numbers for fiscal year 2012.
- (B) This schedule was prepared on the cash basis of accounting.
- (C) Commingled with state and local revenue from sales of breakfast and lunches; assumed expenditures were made on a first-in, first-out basis.
- (D) Included as part of "Child Nutrition Grant Cluster" in determining major programs.
- (E) Included as part of "Title I Grant Cluster" in determining major programs.



## Julian & Grube, Inc.

Serving Ohio Local Governments

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### Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy 3100 Shiloh Springs Road Trotwood, Ohio 45246

#### To the Board of Directors:

We have audited the financial statements of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy, Montgomery County, Ohio, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012, and have issued our report thereon dated December 26, 2012. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of opining on the effectiveness of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's internal control over financial reporting.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in more than a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and timely corrected.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider material weaknesses, as defined above.

Board of Directors Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy

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#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the management and Board of Directors of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy, the Ohio Council of Community Schools (the "Sponsor"), federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities, and others within the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

Julian & Grube, Inc. December 26, 2012



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## Independent Accountants' Report on Compliance With Requirements Applicable to Its Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by OMB Circular A-133

Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy 3100 Shiloh Springs Road Trotwood, Ohio 45246

To the Board of Directors:

#### Compliance

We have audited the compliance of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Circular A-133, Compliance Supplement* that could directly and materially affect the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's major federal program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012. The summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings identifies the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's major federal program. The Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's management is responsible for complying with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to each major federal program. Our responsibility is to express opine on the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's compliance based on our audit.

Our compliance audit followed auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits included in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. These standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance occurred with the compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's compliance with these requirements and performing other procedures we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's compliance with these requirements.

In our opinion, the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect its major federal program for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2012.

#### Internal Control Over Compliance

The Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's internal control over compliance with requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program, to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of opining on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of opining on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy's internal control over compliance.

Board of Directors Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy

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A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or to timely detect and correct, noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement will not be prevented, or timely detected and corrected.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the management and Board of Directors of the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy, the Ohio Council of Community Schools (the "Sponsor"), federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities, and others within the Trotwood Preparatory and Fitness Academy. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

Julian & Grube, Inc. December 26, 2012

## TROTWOOD PREPARATORY AND FITNESS ACADEMY MONTGOMERY COUNTY, OHIO

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS OMB CIRCULAR A-133 § .505 JUNE 30, 2012

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS				
(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unqualified		
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material control weaknesses reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No		
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any other significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No		
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No		
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material internal control weaknesses reported for major federal programs?	No		
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No		
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Program's Compliance Opinion	Unqualified		
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under §.510(a)?	No		
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Program (listed):	Title I Grant Cluster: Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies, CFDA #84.010 and ARRA - Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies, Recovery Act, CFDA #84.389		
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs	Type A: > \$300,000 Type B: all others		
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee?	Yes		
2. FINDING RELATED TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS				

None

#### 3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None





#### **MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED MARCH 12, 2013