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# Dave Yost · Auditor of State

Salem Township Champaign County 3293 Clark Road Urbana, Ohio 43078

#### To the Board of Trustees:

As you are aware, the Auditor of State's Office (AOS) must modify the *Independent Accountants' Report* we provide on your financial statements due to an interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA). While AOS does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. Our Report includes an adverse opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the amounts the statements present are misstated under the non-GAAP basis you follow. The AOS report also includes an opinion on the financial statements you prepared using the cash basis and financial statement format the AOS permits.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

June 1, 2012

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#### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Salem Township Champaign County 3293 Clark Road Urbana, Ohio 43078

#### To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Salem Township, Champaign County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2011 and 2010. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. The Government processes its financial transactions with the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to audit the Government because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and as requested, operates UAN. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code § 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code § 117.11(A) mandates the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments

The Township reported the Cemetery Bequest Funds, representing 100 percent of the ending fund balance of the Permanent Fund, without obtaining the trust agreements to support this classification.

As described more fully in Note 1, the Township has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present, GAAP require presenting entity wide statements and also presenting the Township's larger (i.e. major) funds separately. While the Township does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State permits, but does not require townships to reformat their statements. The Township has elected not to follow GAAP statement formatting requirements. The following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

Salem Township Champaign County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above for the years ended December 31, 2011 and 2010 do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2011 and 2010, or its changes in financial position for the years then ended.

Also, in our opinion, except for the effects of not providing support for the classification of the Cemetery Bequest Funds as permanent funds, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances as of December 31, 2011 and 2010 and the reserves for encumbrances as of December 31, 2010 of Salem Township, Champaign County, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the accounting basis Note 1 describes.

As described in Note 1.F, during 2011 the Salem Township adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 1, 2012, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

June 1, 2012

# COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2011

Cash Receipts         Special Revenue         Permanent         Memorandum Only)           Cash Receipts:         Property and Other Local Taxes         \$34,591         \$110,974         \$145,565           Licenses, Permits and Fees         2,784         7,194         9,978           Intergovernmental         40,122         120,270         66,321           Special Assessments         2,048         2,048         2,048           Earnings on Investments         283         82         \$17         382           Miscellaneous         1,421         5,400         6,821           Total Cash Receipts         79,201         245,968         17         325,186           Current:           Current:           Current:           General Government         127,382         49,385         49,385           Public Safety         49,385         49,385         49,385           Public Works         188,408         188,408         188,408           Health         127,382         256,350         383,732           Total Cash Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         (60		Governmental Fund Types			Totals
Cash Receipts:           Property and Other Local Taxes         \$34,591         \$110,974         \$145,565           Licenses, Permits and Fees         2,784         7,194         9,978           Intergovernmental         40,122         120,270         160,392           Special Assessments         2,048         2,048           Earnings on Investments         283         82         \$17         382           Miscellaneous         1,421         5,400         6,821           Total Cash Receipts         79,201         245,968         17         325,186           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           General Government         127,382         49,385         49,385           Public Safety         49,385         49,385         49,385           Public Works         188,408         188,408         188,408           Health         18,557         18,557         18,557           Total Cash Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):           Advances In         600         600         600           Advances Out         (600)         600			Special		(Memorandum
Property and Other Local Taxes         \$34,591         \$110,974         \$145,565           Licenses, Permits and Fees         2,784         7,194         9,978           Intergovernmental         40,122         120,270         160,392           Special Assessments         2,048         2,048         2,048           Earnings on Investments         283         82         \$17         382           Miscellaneous         1,421         5,400         6,821           Total Cash Receipts         79,201         245,968         17         325,186           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           General Government         127,382         49,385         49,385           Public Works         188,408         188,408         188,408           Health         18,557         18,557           Total Cash Disbursements         127,382         256,350         383,732           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)           Advances Out         (600)         600         600           Advances Out         (600)         600         6		General	Revenue	Permanent	Only)
Licenses, Permits and Fees         2,784         7,194         9,978           Intergovernmental         40,122         120,270         160,392           Special Assessments         2,048         2,048           Earnings on Investments         283         82         \$17         382           Miscellaneous         1,421         5,400         6,821           Total Cash Receipts         79,201         245,968         17         325,186           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           General Government         127,382         49,385         49,385         49,385         49,385         49,385         49,385         49,385         188,408         188,408         188,408         188,408         188,408         188,557         18,557         18,557         Total Cash Disbursements         127,382         256,350         383,732         383,732         383,732         Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements):         600 <td>Cash Receipts:</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Cash Receipts:				
Intergovernmental   40,122   120,270   160,392   Special Assessments   2,048   2,048   2,048   Earnings on Investments   283   82   \$17   382   Miscellaneous   1,421   5,400   6,821   Total Cash Receipts   79,201   245,968   17   325,186	Property and Other Local Taxes	\$34,591	\$110,974		\$145,565
Special Assessments         2,048         2,048           Earnings on Investments         283         82         \$17         382           Miscellaneous         1,421         5,400         6,821           Total Cash Receipts         79,201         245,968         17         325,186           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           General Government         127,382         82         127,382           Public Safety         49,385         49,385         49,385           Public Works         188,408         188,408         188,408           Health         18,557         18,557         18,557           Total Cash Disbursements         127,382         256,350         383,732           Cotal Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements):           Advances In         600         600           Advances In         600         600           Advances Out         (600)         (600)           Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         (600)         600           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (48,781)         (9,782)         17         (58,546)           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         142,366         178,347         17,114	Licenses, Permits and Fees	2,784	7,194		9,978
Earnings on Investments         283         82         \$17         382           Miscellaneous         1,421         5,400         6,821           Total Cash Receipts         79,201         245,968         17         325,186           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           General Government         127,382         849,385         49,385           Public Safety         49,385         49,385         49,385           Public Works         188,408         188,408         188,408           Health         18,557         18,557         18,557           Total Cash Disbursements         127,382         256,350         383,732           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         600         600         600           Advances In Advances Out (600)         600         (600)         (600)           Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         (600)         600         (600)           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (48,781)         (9,782)         17         (58,546)           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         142,366 <td< td=""><td>Intergovernmental</td><td>40,122</td><td>120,270</td><td></td><td>160,392</td></td<>	Intergovernmental	40,122	120,270		160,392
Miscellaneous         1,421 79,201         5,400 245,968         6,821           Total Cash Receipts         79,201         245,968         17         325,186           Cash Disbursements:           Current:           General Government         127,382         127,382         127,382           Public Safety         49,385         49,385         49,385           Public Works         188,408         188,408         188,408           Health         18,557         18,557         18,557           Total Cash Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):           Advances In         600         600         600           Advances Out         (600)         600         (600)           Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):         (600)         600         (600)           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (48,781)         (9,782)         17         (58,546)           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         142,366         178,347         17,114         337,827           Fund Cash Balance, December 31:           Non-spendable         16,848         16,848 <td>Special Assessments</td> <td></td> <td>2,048</td> <td></td> <td>2,048</td>	Special Assessments		2,048		2,048
Total Cash Receipts         79,201         245,968         17         325,186           Cash Disbursements:         Current:           General Government         127,382         49,385         49,385           Public Safety         49,385         49,385           Public Works         188,408         188,408           Health         18,557         18,557           Total Cash Disbursements         127,382         256,350         383,732           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):         600         600         600           Advances In         600         600         600           Advances Out         (600)         600         (600)           Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         (600)         600         (600)           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (48,781)         (9,782)         17         (58,546)           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         142,366         178,347         17,114         337,827           Fund Cash Balance, December 31:           Non-spendable         16,848         16,848           Restricted         <	Earnings on Investments	283	82	\$17	382
Cash Disbursements:         Current:         General Government       127,382       127,382         Public Safety       49,385       49,385         Public Works       188,408       188,408         Health       18,557       18,557         Total Cash Disbursements       127,382       256,350       383,732         Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements       (48,181)       (10,382)       17       (58,546)         Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):         Advances In       600       600       600         Advances Out       (600)       600       (600)         Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)       (600)       600       (600)         Net Change in Fund Cash Balances       (48,781)       (9,782)       17       (58,546)         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       142,366       178,347       17,114       337,827         Fund Cash Balance, December 31:         Non-spendable       16,848       16,848         Restricted       168,565       283       168,848         Unassigned (Deficit)       93,585       93,585	Miscellaneous	1,421	5,400		6,821
Current:           General Government         127,382         127,382           Public Safety         49,385         49,385           Public Works         188,408         188,408           Health         18,557         18,557           Total Cash Disbursements         127,382         256,350         383,732           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):           Advances In         600         600         600           Advances Out         (600)         600         (600)           Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         (600)         600         (500)           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (48,781)         (9,782)         17         (58,546)           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         142,366         178,347         17,114         337,827           Fund Cash Balance, December 31:           Non-spendable         16,848         16,848           Restricted         168,565         283         168,848           Unassigned (Deficit)         93,585         93,585	Total Cash Receipts	79,201	245,968	17	325,186
General Government       127,382       127,382         Public Safety       49,385       49,385         Public Works       188,408       188,408         Health       18,557       18,557         Total Cash Disbursements       127,382       256,350       383,732         Other Financing Receipts/(Under) Disbursements         Advances In       600       600         Advances Out       (600)       600         Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)       (600)       600         Net Change in Fund Cash Balances       (48,781)       (9,782)       17       (58,546)         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       142,366       178,347       17,114       337,827         Fund Cash Balance, December 31:         Non-spendable       16,848       16,848         Restricted       168,565       283       168,848         Unassigned (Deficit)       93,585       93,585	Cash Disbursements:				
Public Safety       49,385       49,385         Public Works       188,408       188,408         Health       18,557       18,557         Total Cash Disbursements       127,382       256,350       383,732         Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         Colspan="3">Colsp	Current:				
Public Works         188,408         188,408           Health         18,557         18,557           Total Cash Disbursements         127,382         256,350         383,732           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):           Advances In         600         600         600           Advances Out         (600)         600         (600)           Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         (600)         600         600           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (48,781)         (9,782)         17         (58,546)           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         142,366         178,347         17,114         337,827           Fund Cash Balance, December 31:           Non-spendable         16,848         16,848           Restricted         168,565         283         168,848           Unassigned (Deficit)         93,585         93,585	General Government	127,382			127,382
Health Total Cash Disbursements         18,557         18,557           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):           Advances In Advances Out Advances Out Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         (600)         600         (600)           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (48,781)         (9,782)         17         (58,546)           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         142,366         178,347         17,114         337,827           Fund Cash Balance, December 31:           Non-spendable Restricted Unassigned (Deficit)         168,565         283         168,848           Unassigned (Deficit)         93,585         93,585	Public Safety		49,385		49,385
Total Cash Disbursements         127,382         256,350         383,732           Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):           Advances In         600         600         600           Advances Out         (600)         600         (600)           Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         (600)         600         17         (58,546)           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (48,781)         (9,782)         17         (58,546)           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         142,366         178,347         17,114         337,827           Fund Cash Balance, December 31:           Non-spendable         16,848         16,848           Restricted         168,565         283         168,848           Unassigned (Deficit)         93,585         93,585	Public Works		188,408		188,408
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements         (48,181)         (10,382)         17         (58,546)           Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):           Advances In         600         600           Advances Out         (600)         600           Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         (600)         600           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (48,781)         (9,782)         17         (58,546)           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         142,366         178,347         17,114         337,827           Fund Cash Balance, December 31:           Non-spendable         16,848         16,848           Restricted         168,565         283         168,848           Unassigned (Deficit)         93,585         93,585	Health		18,557		18,557
Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):         Advances In       600       600         Advances Out       (600)       600         Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)       (600)       600         Net Change in Fund Cash Balances       (48,781)       (9,782)       17       (58,546)         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       142,366       178,347       17,114       337,827         Fund Cash Balance, December 31:         Non-spendable       16,848       16,848         Restricted       168,565       283       168,848         Unassigned (Deficit)       93,585       93,585	Total Cash Disbursements	127,382	256,350		383,732
Advances In Advances Out Advances Out State Out Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)       (600) (600) (600)       600       (600)       600	Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	(48,181)	(10,382)	17	(58,546)
Advances Out       (600)       (600)       (600)         Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)       (600)       600         Net Change in Fund Cash Balances       (48,781)       (9,782)       17       (58,546)         Fund Cash Balance, January 1       142,366       178,347       17,114       337,827         Fund Cash Balance, December 31:         Non-spendable       16,848       16,848         Restricted       168,565       283       168,848         Unassigned (Deficit)       93,585       93,585	Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):				
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)         (600)         600           Net Change in Fund Cash Balances         (48,781)         (9,782)         17         (58,546)           Fund Cash Balance, January 1         142,366         178,347         17,114         337,827           Fund Cash Balance, December 31:         Non-spendable	Advances In		600		600
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances (48,781) (9,782) 17 (58,546)  Fund Cash Balance, January 1 142,366 178,347 17,114 337,827  Fund Cash Balance, December 31:  Non-spendable 16,848 Restricted 168,565 283 168,848 Unassigned (Deficit) 93,585	Advances Out	(600)			(600)
Fund Cash Balance, January 1 142,366 178,347 17,114 337,827  Fund Cash Balance, December 31:  Non-spendable 16,848 Restricted 168,565 283 168,848 Unassigned (Deficit) 93,585 93,585	Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	(600)	600		
Fund Cash Balance, December 31:  Non-spendable Restricted Unassigned (Deficit)  Non-spendable 16,848 16,848 168,565 283 168,848 93,585	Net Change in Fund Cash Balances	(48,781)	(9,782)	17	(58,546)
Non-spendable       16,848       16,848         Restricted       168,565       283       168,848         Unassigned (Deficit)       93,585       93,585       93,585	Fund Cash Balance, January 1	142,366	178,347	17,114	337,827
Restricted       168,565       283       168,848         Unassigned (Deficit)       93,585       93,585       93,585	Fund Cash Balance, December 31:				
Restricted       168,565       283       168,848         Unassigned (Deficit)       93,585       93,585       93,585	•			16,848	16,848
	•		168,565	283	168,848
	Unassigned (Deficit)	93,585			93,585
	Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$93,585	\$168,565	\$17,131	\$279,281

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2010

	<b>Governmental Fund Types</b>			Totals
		Special		(Memorandum
	General	Revenue	Permanent	Only)
Cash Receipts:				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$33,418	\$107,904		\$141,322
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	4,725	6,051		10,776
Intergovernmental	42,292	126,973		169,265
Special Assessments		1,469		1,469
Earnings on Investments	303	61	\$266	630
Miscellaneous	519	4,500		5,019
Total Cash Receipts	81,257	246,958	266	328,481
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
General Government	123,758			123,758
Public Safety		70,209		70,209
Public Works		125,370		125,370
Health	5,515	19,313		24,828
Capital Outlay	350	5,202		5,552
Total Cash Disbursements	129,623	220,094		349,717
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	(48,366)	26,864	266	(21,236)
Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):				
Advances-In	5,000	300		5,300
Advances-Out	(300)	(5,000)		(5,300)
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	4,700	(4,700)		
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing				
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements				
And Other Financing Disbursements	(43,666)	22,164	266	(21,236)
Fund Cash Balance, January 1	186,032	156,183	16,848	359,063
Fund Cash Balance, December 31	\$142,366	\$178,347	\$17,114	\$337,827
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	\$0	\$425	\$0	\$425

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011 AND 2010

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Salem Township, Champaign County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, and cemetery maintenance. The Township contracts with the City of Urbana, Urbana Township, and the Village of West Liberty to provide fire services. The Township contracts with the City of Urbana and Village of West Liberty EMS departments to provide ambulance services.

The Township participates in the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority, a public risk entity pool. Note 6 to the financial statements provide additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

### **B.** Accounting Basis

These financial statements follow the accounting basis the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the Auditor of State prescribes or permits.

# C. Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

#### D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

#### 1. General Fund

The General Fund reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

#### 2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from private-purpose trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011 AND 2010 (Continued)

## 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

**Road and Bridge Fund** - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

**Gasoline Tax Fund** - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Fire District Fund - This fund receives property tax money for acquiring fire protection services

#### 3. Permanent Funds

These funds account for assets held under a trust agreement that are legally restricted to the extent that only earnings, not principal, are available to support the Township's programs. The Township had the following significant permanent fund: Cemetery Endowment Funds (4) and there are no records for over 35 years of Clerks and Trustees with the initial documentation on these funds. The Township is working with the Champaign County Prosecutors Office to dissolve these accounts.

**Cemetery Endowment Fund** – This fund receives interest earned on the nonexpendable corpus from a trust agreement. These earnings are accruing interest and are not used by the Township.

## E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

# 1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, or function level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

## 2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

#### 3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be re-appropriated

A summary of 2011 and 2010 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

## F. Fund Balance

For December 31, 2011, fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011 AND 2010 (Continued)

## 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

## 1. Non-spendable

The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

#### 2. Restricted

Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

#### 3. Committed

Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

#### 4. Assigned

Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. Governmental funds other than the general fund report all fund balances as *assigned* unless they are restricted or committed. In the general fund, *assigned* amounts represent intended uses established by Township Trustees or a Township official delegated that authority by resolution, or by State Statute.

#### 5. Unassigned

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

# G. Property, Plant, and Equipment

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

#### H. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011 AND 2010 (Continued)

## 2. EQUITY IN POOLED DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a deposit and investments pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2011	2010
Demand deposits	\$161,828	\$320,713
Other time deposits (savings and NOW accounts)	117,453	17,114
Total deposits	\$279,281	\$337,827

**Deposits:** Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation; and collateralized by securities specifically pledged by the financial institution to the Township.

# 3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending 2011 & 2010 follows:

2011 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$66,000	\$ 79,201	\$13,201
Special Revenue	258,662	246,568	(12,094)
Permanent	250	17	(233)
Total	\$324,912	\$325,786	\$ 874

2011 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General Special Revenue Permanent	\$208,365 437,000	\$127,982 256,350	\$ 80,383 180,650
Total	\$645,365	\$384,332	\$261,033

2010 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 63,359	\$ 86,257	\$22,897
Special Revenue	248,722	247,258	(1,464)
Permanent	130	266	136
Total	\$312,211	\$333,780	\$21,569

2010 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General Special Revenue Permanent	\$254,031 398,176	\$129,923 225,519	\$124,108 172,657
Total	\$652,207	\$355,442	\$296,765

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011 AND 2010 (Continued)

#### 4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

#### 5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plans' benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2011 and 2010, OPERS members contributed 10% of their gross salaries and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14% of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2011.

## 6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. American Risk Pooling Consultants, Inc. (ARPCO), a division of York Insurance Services Group, Inc. (York), functions as the administrator of OTARMA and provides underwriting, claims, loss control, risk management, and reinsurance services for OTARMA. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP), which is also administered by ARPCO. Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

## **Casualty and Property Coverage**

APEEP provides OTARMA with an excess risk-sharing program. Under this arrangement, OTARMA retains insured risks up to an amount specified in the contracts. At December 31, 2010, OTARMA retained \$350,000 for casualty claims and \$150,000 for property claims.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2011 AND 2010 (Continued)

## 6. RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreement does not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

#### **Financial Position**

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2010 and 2009 (the latest information available):

	2010	2009
Assets	\$35,855,252	\$38,982,088
Liabilities	(10,664,724)	(12,880,766)
Net Assets	\$25,190,528	\$26,101,322

At December 31, 2010 and 2009, respectively, the liabilities above include approximately \$9.9 and \$12.0 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets above also include approximately \$9.5 and \$11.5 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 940 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2010 and 2009, respectively. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. As of December 31, 2010, the Township's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$4,000.

Based on discussions with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership.

Contributions to OTARMA		
2011	2010	
\$6,171	\$5,040	

After one year of membership, a member may withdraw on the anniversary of the date of joining OTARMA, if the member notifies OTARMA in writing 60 days prior to the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

# INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Salem Township Champaign County 3293 Clark Road Urbana, Ohio 43078

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of Salem Township, Champaign County (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2011 and 2010, and have issued our report thereon dated June 1, 2012, wherein we noted the Township followed accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We qualified our report since the Township reported the Cemetery Bequest Funds as Permanent Funds without obtaining the trust agreements to support this classification. We also noted the Township processes its financial transactions with the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). Government Auditing Standards considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to audit the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and as requested, operates UAN. However, Government Auditing Standards permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code § 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code § 117.11(A) mandates the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We also noted the Township adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' Government Auditing Standards.

# **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of opining on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. Therefore, we cannot assure that we have identified all deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings we identified a deficiency in internal control over financial reporting, that we consider material weakness.

Salem Township Champaign County Independent Accountants' Report On Internal Control Over Financial Reporting And On Compliance And Other Matters Required By *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

# Internal Control Over Financial Reporting (Continued)

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and timely corrected. We consider finding 2011-001 described in the accompanying schedule of findings to be a material weakness.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matter we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We also noted certain matters not requiring inclusion in this report that we reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated June 1, 2012.

The Township's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings. We did not audit the Township's response and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees and others within the Township. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties

**Dave Yost** Auditor of State

June 1, 2012

## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2011 AND 2010

# FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

#### **FINDING NUMBER 2011-001**

#### **Material Weakness**

# **Trust Agreements**

The Township should maintain original trust agreements to help assure accountability for permanent funds and the correct classification for financial reporting. By maintaining these agreements, the Township would be able to identify whether or not there is principal that must be maintained in perpetuity and whether or not the trust is to benefit the entity or other organizations, governments, or individuals. The Township presented Cemetery Bequest Funds as Permanent Funds without basing this decision on the original trust agreements. The Bequest Funds represented 100% of the Permanent Funds, totaling \$17,131 at December 31, 2011. Without the original trust agreements it is not possible to determine whether the Cemetery Bequest Funds should be presented as Permanent Funds (benefit to the Township) or Private Purpose Trust Fund (benefit to other organizations, governments, or individuals). In addition, the lack of trust agreements may be an indication these funds can be completely spent which would result in the Funds being classified as Special Revenue Funds. As a result, it could not be determined if the financial statements were accurately stated.

The Township should obtain copies of the documentation establishing these trust funds to identify the original principal and to determine the purpose of each Trust. The Township should consult Legal Counsel for advice along with reviewing Ohio Revised Code Section 1755.55(D) if documentation cannot be located to support the existence of a trust agreement, whether expendable or nonexpendable. In addition, the Township should review accounting literature to assist in the correct classification of these funds.

#### Officials Response:

The township has been working with an Asst. Champaign Co. Prosecutor on the 4 cemetery trusts for quite some time. I just spoke with her again today (June 26) about them and a few other issues. She tells us that the AG has the information on the trusts and she needs to hear back from them before we can get a court date to have them dissolved. That is the same thing we have been hearing from her for a long time.

# SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS December 31, 2011 and 2010

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i>
2009-001	Presentation of the Permanent Fund	No	Repeat in SOF 2011-001



#### **SALEM TOWNSHIP**

#### **CHAMPAIGN COUNTY**

## **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED JULY 26, 2012