



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland

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For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

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Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Cuyahoga County
6000 South Marginal Road
Cleveland, Ohio 44103

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of the Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the Academy), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010, as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Academy's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2010, and the changes in financial position and cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 1, 2011, on our consideration of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

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Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *Management's discussion and analysis*, as listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any other assurance.

We conducted our audit to opine on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements taken as a whole. The schedule of federal awards receipts and expenditures provides additional information required by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*, and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of federal awards receipts and expenditures is management's responsibility, and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. This schedule was subject to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.



Dave Yost
Auditor of State

July 1, 2011

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010
(Unaudited)

The discussion and analysis of the Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland's (the Academy) financial performance provides an overall review of the financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010. Readers should also review the financial statements and notes to enhance their understanding of the Academy's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2010 are as follows:

- Total assets were \$1,414,636.
- Total liabilities were \$468,847.
- Total net assets increased \$50,749.

Using this Financial Report

This report consists of three parts: Management's Discussion and Analysis, the basic financial statements, and notes to those statements. The basic financial statements include a statement of net assets, a statement of revenues, expenses and change in net assets, and a statement of cash flows.

Reporting the Academy as a Whole

One of the most important questions asked about the Academy is, "As a whole, what is the Academy's financial condition as a result of the year's activities?" The statement of net assets and the statement of revenues, expenses and change in net assets, which appear first in the Academy's financial statements, report information on the Academy as a whole and its activities in a way that helps you answer this question. We prepare these statements to include all assets and liabilities, using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Academy's net assets – the difference between assets and liabilities, as reported in the statement of net assets – as one way to measure the Academy's financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the Academy's net assets – as reported in the statement of revenues, expenses and change in net assets – are indicators of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. The relationship between revenues and expenses is the Academy's operating results. However, the Academy's goal is to provide services to our students, not to generate profits as commercial entities do. One must consider many other non-financial factors, such as the quality of the education provided and the safety of the Academy, to assess the overall health of the Academy.

The statement of net assets and the statement of revenues, expenses and change in net assets report the activities of the Academy, which encompass all the Academy's services, including instruction, supporting services, community services, and food services. Unrestricted state aid and state and Federal grants finance most of these activities.

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010
(Unaudited)

Table 1 provides a comparison of net assets as of June 30, 2010 with net assets as of June 30, 2009.

Table 1

	Net Assets	
	June 30, 2010	June 30, 2009
<u>Assets</u>		
Current Assets	\$1,263,615	\$1,017,576
Capital Assets, Net	151,021	143,735
Total Assets	1,414,636	1,161,311
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Current Liabilities	442,628	254,443
Non-Current Liabilities	26,219	11,828
Total Liabilities	468,847	266,271
<u>Net Assets</u>		
Invested in Capital Assets	151,021	129,040
Unrestricted	794,768	766,000
Total Net Assets	\$945,789	\$895,040

Total assets increased \$253,325. Capital assets increased by \$7,286, net of accumulated depreciation, as a result of depreciation. Intergovernmental receivables increased by \$268,666 due to project cash requests for Federal funds made at the end of the fiscal year. Total liabilities increased by \$202,576. This change is due mainly to an increase of \$197,888 in accounts payable.

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010
(Unaudited)

Table 2 shows the changes in net assets for the fiscal years 2010 and 2009.

Table 2

Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets	2010	2009
<u>Operating Revenue/Expense</u>		
Revenue		
Foundation Payments	\$2,907,348	\$3,434,116
Food Services	7,046	5,134
Classroom Fees	70,748	33,903
Extracurricular Activities	19,653	24,537
Other Revenue	94,982	137,383
Total Operating Revenues	3,099,777	3,635,073
Expense		
Salaries	2,134,640	2,062,220
Fringe Benefits	507,624	427,083
Purchased Services	1,437,390	1,197,605
Materials and Supplies	222,417	275,412
Depreciation Expense	63,355	61,336
Miscellaneous Expense	122,709	78,896
Total Operating Expenses	4,488,135	4,102,552
Net Operating Loss	(1,388,358)	(467,479)
<u>Non-Operating Revenue/Expense</u>		
Interest on Investment	11,135	(2,569)
Contributions and Donations	61,447	71,486
Restricted Grants-in-Aid - Federal	1,363,012	627,505
Restricted Grants-in-Aid - State	10,465	5,000
Interest Expense	(6,952)	(2,209)
Total Non-Operating Revenue/Expense	1,439,107	699,213
<u>Net Assets</u>		
Change in Net Assets	50,749	231,734
Net Assets at Beginning of Year	895,040	663,306
Net Assets at End of Year	\$945,789	\$895,040

Foundation support revenue decreased \$526,768, primarily as a result of a decrease in students. Federal grant revenue increased \$735,507, primarily as a result of ARRA grants. Total operating expenses increased \$385,583 as a result of increased salary expenses and purchased services.

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010
(Unaudited)

Foundation support is the primary support of the Academy, comprising 94 percent of operating revenue and 64 percent of total revenues. The Academy also received a significant portion of federal grants and in-kind contributions, which together represent 30 percent total revenue. Salaries and benefits comprise the largest portion of operating expenses, representing 59 percent of total operating expenses. Purchased services also represent a large portion of operating expenses, or 32 percent. Net assets increased \$50,749 resulting from revenues in excess of expenses.

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2010 the Academy had \$345,670, invested in furniture and equipment and buildings (\$151,021 net of accumulated depreciation). Table 3 shows fiscal year 2010:

Table 3

Capital Assets				
	Beginning Balance July 1, 2009	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance June 30, 2010
Instructional Equipment and Furniture	\$237,956	\$62,171	(\$57,741)	\$242,386
Office Equipment and Furniture	71,706	8,470	(2,716)	77,460
Vehicles	25,824	0	0	25,824
Total Capital Assets	335,486	70,641	(60,457)	345,670
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(191,751)	(63,355)	60,457	(194,649)
Net Capital Assets	\$143,735	\$7,286	\$0	\$151,021

For more information on capital assets see Note 4 to the basic financial statements.

Notes Receivable

The Academy has various promissory notes with other Horizon Science Academies. As of June 30, 2010 and 2009, the Academy has outstanding notes receivable balances as follows.

Table 4

Outstanding Note Receivable Balances		
	2010	2009
Horizon Science Academy of Cincinnati	\$54,043	\$76,418
Horizon Science Academy Denison Middle School	0	55,304
Horizon Science Academy of Toledo	0	113,196
Total	\$54,043	\$244,918

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010
(Unaudited)

Debt

As of June 30, 2010 and 2009, the Academy has outstanding notes payable balances as follows.

Table 5

Outstanding Note Payable Balances		
	2010	2009
Horizon Science Academy Cleveland Elementary School	\$67,987	\$0
Horizon Science Academy Cleveland Middle School	543	543
Total	\$68,530	\$543

For more information on the Academy's debt see Notes 14 and 15 to the basic financial statements.

Contacting the Academy's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and creditors with a general overview of the Academy's finances. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Aman Gurdov, Treasurer, Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland, 6000 South Marginal Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44103.

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Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland

Statement of Net Assets

June 30, 2010

ASSETS:

Current Assets:

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$105,229
Accrued Interest Receivable	2,645
Intergovernmental Receivable	275,932
Notes Receivable	54,043
Prepaid Expenses	825,766

Total Current Assets 1,263,615

Noncurrent Assets:

Capital Assets (Net of Accumulated Depreciation)	151,021
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Total Noncurrent Assets 151,021

Total Assets 1,414,636

LIABILITIES:

Current Liabilities:

Accounts Payable	210,485
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	178,003
Notes Payable - Due within one year	51,022
Capital Lease Payable - Due within one year	3,118

Total Current Liabilities 442,628

Noncurrent Liabilities:

Notes Payable - Due in more than one year	17,509
Capital Lease Payable - Due in more than one year	8,710

Total Noncurrent Liabilities 26,219

Total Liabilities 468,847

NET ASSETS:

Invested in Capital Assets	151,021
Unrestricted	794,768

Total Net Assets \$945,789

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Change in Net Assets
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

OPERATING REVENUES:	
Foundation Payments	\$2,907,348
Food Services	7,046
Classroom Fees	70,748
Extracurricular Activities	19,653
Other Revenue	94,982
	94,982
Total Operating Revenues	3,099,777
OPERATING EXPENSES:	
Salaries	2,134,640
Fringe Benefits	507,624
Purchased Services	1,437,390
Materials and Supplies	222,417
Depreciation	63,355
Miscellaneous	122,709
	122,709
Total Operating Expenses	4,488,135
Operating Income/(Loss)	(1,388,358)
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	
Interest on Investment	11,135
Contributions and Donations	61,447
Restricted Grants in Aid - Federal	1,363,012
Restricted Grants in Aid - State	10,465
Interest Expense	(6,952)
	(6,952)
Total Non-Operating Cash Receipts	1,439,107
Change in Net Assets	50,749
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	895,040
Net Assets, End of Year	\$945,789

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland

Statement of Cash Flows

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:

Cash Received from State of Ohio	\$2,907,348
Cash Received from Other Operating Revenues	196,123
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(1,719,688)
Cash Payments to Employees for Services and Benefits	(2,702,694)
Other Cash Payments	(122,709)

Net Cash Used for Operating Activities (1,441,620)

CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

Contributions and Donations	61,447
Federal Grants Received	1,094,346
State Grants Received	10,465

Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities 1,166,258

CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:

Principal Paid on Capital Lease Payable	(2,867)
Interest Paid on Capital Lease Payable	(1,129)
Payment for Capital Acquisitions	(70,641)

Net Cash Used for Capital and Related Financing Activities (74,637)

CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:

Principal Received from Notes Receivable	290,875
Interest Received from Notes Receivable	11,135
Principal Paid on Notes Payable	(32,013)
Interest Paid on Notes Payable	(5,825)

Net Cash Used for Investing Activities 264,172

Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents (85,827)

Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year 191,056

Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year \$105,229

**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH
USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Operating Loss	(\$1,388,358)
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**ADJUSTMENTS TO RECONCILE OPERATING LOSS TO NET
CASH USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Depreciation	63,355
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Change in Assets and Liabilities:

Decrease in Interest Receivable	3,694
Increase in Prepaid Expenses	(257,769)
Increase in Accounts Payable	197,888
Decrease in Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	(105,079)
Decrease in Intergovernmental Payable	(17,191)
Increase in Payroll Liabilities	61,840

Total Adjustments (53,262)

Net Cash Used for Operating Activities (\$1,441,620)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

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Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL AND REPORTING ENTITY

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland (the Academy), is a nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapters 3314 and 1702 to address the needs of students in grades K through 8 in Cleveland. The Academy, which is part of the State's education program, is independent of any Academy and is nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices, and all other operations.

The Academy may sue and be sued, acquire facilities as needed, and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the Academy. The Academy qualifies as an exempt organization under Section 501(c) (3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Management is not aware of any course of action or series of events that have occurred that might adversely affect the Academy's tax-exempt status.

The Academy was approved for operation under contract with the Lucas County Educational Service Center (the Sponsor) for a period of five years commencing November 19, 2004. The contract was extended through June 30, 2012 on October 17, 2009.

The Academy operates under the direction of a self-appointed five-member Board of Trustees. The Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include, but are not limited to, state mandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers. The Board of Trustees controls the Academy's facility, which is currently staffed by 35 full and part time personnel who provide services to up to 320 students during the year.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements of the Academy have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental nonprofit organizations. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The Academy also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) statements and interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, provided they do not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The Academy does not apply FASB statements issued after November 30, 1989. The more significant of the Academy's accounting policies are described below.

A. Basis of Presentation

The Academy's basic financial statements consist of a statement of net assets; a statement of revenues, expenses, and change in net assets; and a statement of cash flows.

The Academy uses enterprise accounting to report its financial activities. Enterprise accounting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net assets, financial position, and cash flows.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by its measurement focus. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the Academy are included on the statement of net assets. The statement of revenues, expenses, and change in net assets present increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in total net assets. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the Academy finances and meets the cash flow needs of its enterprise activities.

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. The full accrual basis of accounting is used for reporting purposes. Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. Revenues resulting from non-exchange transactions, in which the Academy receives value without directly giving equal value in return, such as grants, entitlements and donations are recognized in the period in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Deferred revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before eligibility requirements are met are recorded as deferred revenue. Expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

C. Budgetary Process

The contract between the Academy and its Sponsor prescribes an annual budget requirement in addition to preparing a five year forecast, which is to be updated on an annual basis. Chapter 5705.391(A) of the Ohio Revised Code also requires the Academy to prepare a five year forecast, update it annually, and submit it to the Superintendent of Public Instruction at the Ohio Department of Education.

D. Cash

To improve cash management, all cash received by the Academy is pooled in a central bank account. The Academy did not have any investments during fiscal year 2010.

E. Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The Academy maintains a capitalization threshold of one thousand dollars. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized. The Academy does not capitalize interest.

Furniture and equipment are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives. Improvements to capital assets are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Leasehold improvements are depreciated using the straight-line method over the life of the lease.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Capital Assets and Depreciation (Continued)

	<u>Useful Life</u>
Leasehold Improvements	3 to 10 years
Heavy Duty Office or Classroom Furniture	5 to 10 years
Computers and Other Electronic Equipment	3 to 5 years

F. Intergovernmental Revenues

The Academy currently participates in the State Foundation Program, Special Education Program, and Federal CCIP Program. Revenues received from the State Foundation Program, Special Education Program and other State programs are recognized as operating revenues whereas revenues from the Federal CCIP Program and other State Grants are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements have been met.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the Academy must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Academy on a reimbursement basis.

G. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the Academy. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the service that is the primary activity of the Academy. All revenues and expenses not meeting these definitions are reported as non-operating.

H. Compensated Absences

Academy policy indicates that all full-time employees are entitled up to eight days of sick or personal leave per year. Full-time employees who do not use all of their sick or personal days within the year will receive \$125 for each unused day. All leave earned by employees must be used in the current period and balances are not carried forward and therefore, are not recorded as a liability.

I. Net Assets

Net assets represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net assets invested in capital assets consist of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation. Net assets are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use, either through enabling legislation adopted by the Academy or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or contracts. The Academy applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available. At fiscal year end June 30, 2010, the Academy had no restricted net assets.

J. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

3. DEPOSITS

As of June 30, 2010, the Academy's bank balance of \$150,824 was covered by FDIC.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned to it. According to state law, public depositories must give security for all public funds on deposit in excess of those funds that are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or by any other agency or instrumentality of the federal government. These institutions may either specifically collateralize individual accounts in lieu of amounts insured by the FDIC, or may pledge a pool of government securities valued at least 105 percent of the total value of public monies on deposit at the institution. The Academy has no policy regarding custodial credit risk.

4. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010, was as follows:

Capital Assets

	Beginning Balance July 1, 2009	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance June 30, 2010
Instructional Equipment and Furniture	\$237,956	\$62,171	(\$57,741)	\$242,386
Office Equipment and Furniture	71,706	8,470	(2,716)	77,460
Vehicles	25,824	0	0	25,824
Total Capital Assets	335,486	70,641	(60,457)	345,670
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(191,751)	(63,355)	60,457	(194,649)
Net Capital Assets	<u>\$143,735</u>	<u>\$7,286</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$151,021</u>

5. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

A. School Employees Retirement System

Plan Description - The Academy contributes to the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits; annual cost-of-living adjustments; and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by State Statute per Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. The report can be obtained by contacting SERS, 300 E. Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746 or by calling toll free 1-800-878-5853. It is also posted on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

5. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

A. School Employees Retirement System (Continued)

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10% of their annual covered salary and the Academy is required to contribute 14% of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended, up to statutory maximum amounts, by the SERS' Retirement Board. The Retirement Board acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund and Health Care Fund) of the System. For fiscal year ending June 30, 2010, the allocation to pension and death benefits is 12.78%. The remaining 1.22% of the 14% employer contribution rate is allocated to the Health Care and Medicare B Funds. The Academy's contributions to SERS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2010, 2009 and 2008 were \$44,954, \$44,423 and \$20,955, respectively; 100% has been contributed for fiscal years 2010, 2009 and 2008.

B. State Teachers Retirement System

Plan Description – The Academy participates in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (“STRS Ohio”), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. STRS Ohio issues a publicly-available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3771, by calling toll free (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Ohio website at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans, a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary times a percentage that varies based on years of service, or an allowance based on a member's lifetime contributions and earned interest matched by STRS Ohio funds divided by an actuarially determined annuity factor. The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5 percent of earned compensation into an investment account. Investment decisions are made by the member. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal. The Combined Plan offers features of both the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are invested by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The DB portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60; the DC portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50. Benefits are established by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of these active members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

5. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System (Continued)

Funding Policy – For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010, plan members were required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salaries. The Sponsor was required to contribute 14 percent; 13 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations with the remainder being used to fund health care benefits. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendations of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10 percent for members and 14 percent for employers. Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

The Academy's required contributions for pension obligations to STRS Ohio for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2010, 2009 and 2008 were \$213,213, \$204,557 and \$238,588, respectively; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2010, 2009 and 2008.

C. Social Security System

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the School Employees Retirement System or the State Teachers Retirement System have an option to choose Social Security or the School Employees Retirement System/State Teachers Retirement System. As of June 30, 2010, three members of the Board of Education have elected Social Security. The Board's liability is 6.2 percent of wages.

6. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

A. School Employee Retirement System

Plan Description – The Academy participates in two cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plans administered by the School Employees Retirement System for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries, a Health Care Plan and a Medicare Part B Plan. The Health Care Plan includes hospitalization and physicians' fees through several types of plans including HMO's, PPO's, Medicare Advantage and traditional indemnity plans as well as a prescription drug program. The Medicare B plan reimburses Medicare Part B premiums paid by eligible retirees and beneficiaries up to a statutory limit. Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by SERS based on authority granted by State statute. The financial reports of both plans are included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. That report may be obtained by writing to SERS, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746 or by calling toll free (800) 878-5853. It is also posted on SERS' website, www.ohsers.org, under Employers/Audit Resources.

Funding Policy – State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation of statutorily required benefits, the SERS Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund. The Health Care Fund was established under, and is administered in accordance with, Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). For fiscal year 2010, 0.46 percent of covered payroll was allocated to health care. In addition, employers pay a surcharge for employees earning less than an actuarially determined amount; for fiscal year 2010, this amount was \$35,800.

Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Fund. Retirees and their beneficiaries are required to pay a health care premium that varies depending on the plan selected, the number of qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

6. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

A. School Employee Retirement System (Continued)

The Academy's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2010, 2009 and 2008 were \$20,573, \$20,330 and \$6,257, respectively; 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2010, 2009 and 2008.

The SERS Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates a portion of the current employer contribution rate to the Medicare B Fund. For fiscal year 2010, the actuarially required allocation was 0.76 percent of covered payroll. The Academy's contributions for Medicare Part B for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2010, 2009 and 2008 were \$3,759, \$3,665 and \$988 respectively, which equaled the required contribution for those fiscal years.

B. School Teachers Retirement System

Plan Description – The Academy contributes to the cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by STRS Ohio for eligible, certificated retirees and their beneficiaries who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS Ohio. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by STRS Ohio based on authority granted by State statute. The Plan is included in the financial report of STRS Ohio. Interested parties can view the most recent Comprehensive Annual Financial Report by visiting www.strsoh.org or by requesting a copy by calling toll-free 1-888-227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio law authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Health Plan and gives the STRS Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Plan. All benefit recipients pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for postemployment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For fiscal year 2010, STRS Ohio allocated employer contributions equal to 1 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Stabilization Fund. The Academy's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2010, 2009 and 2008 were \$16,401, \$15,735 and \$17,042, respectively; and 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2010, 2009 and 2008.

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

A. Property and Liability

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2010, the Academy contracted with Great American Insurance Company for property and general liability insurance with a \$1,000,000 single occurrence limit and \$2,000,000 annual aggregate and no deductible. There has been no reduction in coverage from the prior year. There have been no settlements exceeding coverage in any of the last three fiscal years.

B. Workers Compensation

The Academy pays the State Workers Compensation System a premium for employee injury coverage. The premium is calculated by multiplying the monthly total gross payroll by a factor that is calculated by the State.

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

8. EMPLOYEE MEDICAL AND DENTAL BENEFITS

The Academy has contracted with a private carrier to provide employee medical/surgical benefits. The Academy pays 60 percent of the monthly premium and the employee is responsible for the remaining 40 percent.

9. PURCHASED SERVICES

Purchased service expenses during fiscal year 2010 were as follows:

Type	Amount
Professional Services	\$591,218
Rent and Property Services	508,941
Food Services	107,546
Administrative Travel	4,816
Advertising and Communications	196,399
Pupil Transportation	28,470
Total	\$1,437,390

10. OPERATING LEASE

The Academy entered into an operating lease in fiscal year 2006 for school facilities on 6000 South Marginal Road, Cleveland, Ohio 44103 with Breeze Inc. The annual lease amount shall increase by 4% over the amount for the preceding year. The Academy is responsible for all repairs and maintenance of the building and property. In addition, the cost of construction to the Academy's gym shall be amortized over the life of the remaining lease term and added to monthly lease payments. Breeze, Inc. agreed to pay off the former building lessor, Kinetic Leasing. The Academy assigned all of its right, title and interest in the lease with Kinetic, as well as with Cleveland Middle School for the modular building, to Breeze. The difference in rent between Breeze and Kinetic shall be deducted from future rent payments over the life of the lease term. All other construction related expenses incurred by the tenant shall be deducted from future rent payments over the life of the lease term. In fiscal year 2010, monthly rent for the facilities was \$19,760 for the first three months, and \$28,003 for the final nine. The mid-year increase occurred as a result of the completion of the gym construction project. Payments, net of deductions, totaled \$311,310 for the fiscal year.

11. CAPITAL LEASE

The Academy entered into a capitalized lease agreement for a copy machine/printer in the fiscal year ended June 30, 2009. The lease meets the criteria of a capital lease as defined by Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 13, "Accounting for Leases," which defines a capital lease generally as one which transfers benefits and risks of ownership to the lessee. Principal payments for Fiscal Year 2010 totaled \$2,867. The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments required for the capital lease as of June 30, 2010.

	Interest	Principal	Total
2011	\$878	\$3,118	\$3,996
2012	605	3,391	3,996
2013	308	3,688	3,996
2014	34	1,631	1,665
Total	\$1,825	\$11,828	\$13,653

12. CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The Academy received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the Academy. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material effect on the financial position of the Academy. In fiscal year 2010, the Academy received grants from State and Federal agencies totaling \$1,373,477.

B. Ohio Department of Education Enrollment Review

The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) conducts reviews of enrollment data and full time equivalency (FTE) calculations made by the Academy. These reviews are conducted to ensure the Community School is reporting accurate student enrollment data to the State, upon which state foundation funding is calculated.

13. PREPAID EXPENSES

As a result of the building sale to Breeze, Inc. in 2005, the Academy recorded accounts receivable for the difference in building purchase amount between the Academy and Breeze, Inc. This balance was renegotiated and Breeze, Inc. agreed to credit this balance, as well as additional expenses for construction of the Academy's gym and new classrooms, towards monthly rent payments. As of June 30, 2010, this balance was \$825,766.

14. NOTES RECEIVABLE

In the previous fiscal years, the Academy gave loans to other Horizon Science Academies. The payments received towards these notes receivable are as follows:

	<u>Balance at July 1, 2009</u>	<u>Payments Received</u>	<u>Balance at June 30, 2010</u>
Horizon Science Academy - Cincinnati	\$76,418	\$22,375	\$54,043
Horizon Science Academy - Denison Middle School	55,304	55,304	0
Horizon Science Academy - Toledo	<u>113,196</u>	<u>113,196</u>	<u>0</u>
Total	<u>\$244,918</u>	<u>\$190,875</u>	<u>\$54,043</u>

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

15. NOTES PAYABLE

	Balance at July 1, 2009	Additions	Deletions	Balance at June 30, 2010	Due Within One Year
Horizon Science Academy - Cleveland Elementary School	\$0	\$100,000	\$32,012	\$67,988	\$50,479
Horizon Science Academy - Cleveland Middle School	543	0	0	543	543
Total	\$543	\$100,000	\$32,012	\$68,531	\$51,022

The Academy entered into a promissory note with Horizon Science Academy Cleveland Middle School during fiscal year 2008, in the amount of \$50,000, at an interest rate of three percent. The Academy also entered into a promissory note with Horizon Science Academy Cleveland Elementary School during fiscal year 2010, in the amount of \$100,000, at an interest rate of six percent. These notes were used to pay for general operations of the Academy.

16. SPONSORSHIP AGREEMENT

On July 1, 2004, Lucas County Educational Service Center assumed responsibility for sponsorship of the Academy. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the Academy and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration. On October 17, 2009 the contract was extended until June 30, 2012. According to the contract, the Academy pays 1.5 percent of its foundation revenues to the Sponsor. In fiscal year 2010, the Academy's compensation to the Sponsor was \$43,461.

17. MANAGEMENT COMPANY AGREEMENT

The Academy has contracted with Concepts Schools, Inc. to serve as the Academy's management company. The contract is renewed automatically every year in one year terms unless the Academy or the management company decides otherwise. According to the contract, the Academy transfers 12 percent of the funds received from the State. In fiscal year 2010, the Academy paid fees in the amount of \$312,305 to Concept Schools for management services, with \$44,500 being recorded under accounts payable.

18. RELATED PARTIES

The Board members for the Academy are also Board members for other Horizon Science Academies that are managed by the same management company, Concept Schools.

**HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY OF CLEVELAND
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL AWARDS RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010**

FEDERAL GRANTOR <i>Pass Through Grantor</i> Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Receipts	Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE <i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education</i>			
Nutrition Cluster:			
School Breakfast Program - FY 2009	10.553	\$792	\$792
School Breakfast Program - FY 2010	10.553	15,369	15,369
National School Lunch Program - FY 2009	10.555	1,491	1,491
National School Lunch Program - FY 2010	10.555	<u>89,623</u>	<u>89,623</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		<u>107,275</u>	<u>107,275</u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION <i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education</i>			
School Lunch Equipment - FY 2010 - ARRA	10.579	4,795	489
Special Education Cluster:			
Special Education Grants - FY 2009	84.027	0	6,370
Special Education Grants - FY 2010	84.027	68,199	68,199
Special Education Grants - FY 2010 - ARRA	84.391	<u>50,208</u>	<u>44,462</u>
Total Special Education Cluster		<u>118,407</u>	<u>119,031</u>
Title I Cluster:			
Title I - FY 2009	84.010	0	571
Title I - FY 2010	84.010	371,117	371,117
Title I - FY 2010 - ARRA	84.389	<u>191,581</u>	<u>191,581</u>
Total Title I Cluster		<u>562,698</u>	<u>563,269</u>
Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Safe Grants - FY 2009	84.186	0	3,162
Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Safe Grants - FY 2010	84.186	<u>4,763</u>	<u>4,763</u>
Total Technology Literacy Fund Grants		<u>4,763</u>	<u>7,925</u>
Charter Schools - FY 2010	84.282	46,936	46,936
Innovative Education Program - FY 2009	84.298	0	707
Technology Literacy Fund Grants - FY 2009	84.318	0	832
Technology Literacy Fund Grants - FY 2010	84.318	<u>445</u>	<u>445</u>
Total Technology Literacy Fund Grants		<u>445</u>	<u>1,277</u>
Improving Teacher Quality - FY 2009	84.367	0	6,091
Improving Teacher Quality - FY 2010	84.367	<u>20,503</u>	<u>20,503</u>
Total Improving Teacher Quality		<u>20,503</u>	<u>26,594</u>
Education Stabilization Fund - FY 2010 - ARRA	84.394	198,548	95,709
Passed Through Horizon Science Academy of Columbus			
Foreign Language Assistance Program - FY 2010	84.293	<u>24,993</u>	<u>24,993</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education		<u>982,088</u>	<u>886,930</u>
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES		<u>\$1,089,363</u>	<u>\$994,205</u>

The accompanying notes to this schedule are an integral part of this schedule.

**HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY OF CLEVELAND
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL AWARDS RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010**

NOTE A - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures (the Schedule) reports the Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland's (the Academy's) federal award programs' receipts and disbursements. The Schedule has been prepared on the cash basis of accounting.

NOTE B - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER

The Academy commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the Academy assumes it expends federal monies first.

CFDA – Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Cuyahoga County
6000 South Marginal Road
Cleveland, Ohio 44103

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited the financial statements of the Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, (the Academy) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010, and have issued our report thereon dated July 1, 2011. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Academy's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of opining on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. Therefore, we cannot assure that we have identified all deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs we identified a certain deficiency in internal control over financial reporting, that we consider a material weakness.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and timely corrected. We consider finding 2010-001 described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs to be a material weakness.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Academy's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matter we must report under *Government Auditing Standards* which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2010-002.

We also noted certain matters not requiring inclusion in this report that we reported to the Academy's management in a separate letter dated July 1, 2011.

The Academy's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. We did not audit the Academy's responses and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of management, Board of Directors, the Community School's sponsor, and others within the Academy. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.



Dave Yost
Auditor of State

July 1, 2011



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO ITS MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY OMB CIRCULAR A-133

Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland
Cuyahoga County
6000 South Marginal Road
Cleveland, Ohio 44103

To the Board of Directors:

Compliance

We have audited the compliance of the Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland (the Academy) with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Circular A-133, Compliance Supplement* that could directly and materially affect the Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2010. The summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs identifies the Academy's major federal program. The Academy's management is responsible for complying with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its major federal program. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Academy's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits included in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance occurred with the compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Academy's compliance with those requirements and performing other procedures we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the Academy's compliance with those requirements.

As described in finding 2010-003 in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, the Academy did not comply with requirements regarding activities allowed or unallowed applicable to its Title I – Grants to Local Education Agencies major federal program. Compliance with this requirement is necessary, in our opinion, for the Academy to comply with requirements applicable to this program.

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the preceding paragraph, the Horizon Science Academy of Cleveland complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2010.

Internal Control Over Compliance

The Academy's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Academy's internal control over compliance with the requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program, to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance, and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of opining on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control over compliance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses and therefore, we cannot assure we have identified all deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified a certain deficiency in internal control over compliance that we consider to be a material weakness.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or to timely detect and correct, noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement will not be prevented, or timely detected and corrected. We consider the deficiency in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2010-003 to be a material weakness.

The Academy's response to the finding we identified is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. We did not audit the Academy's response and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Directors, the Community Academy's sponsor, others within the entity federal awarding agencies, and pass-through entities. It is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.



Dave Yost
Auditor of State

July 1, 2011

**HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY OF CLEVELAND
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
OMB CIRCULAR A -133 § .505
JUNE 30, 2010**

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unqualified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material control weaknesses reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	Yes
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	Yes
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material internal control weaknesses reported for major federal programs?	Yes
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Qualified for Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies (CFDA #84.010) and Unqualified for Title I ARRA Grants to Local Education Agencies (CFDA #84.389)
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under § .510(a)?	Yes
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs (list):	ARRA and Non-ARRA Title I, Grants to Local Educational Agencies – CFDA #84.010 and #84.389, respectively
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs	Type A: > \$ 300,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee?	No

**HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY OF CLEVELAND
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
OMB CIRCULAR A -133 § .505
JUNE 30, 2010
(Continued)**

FINDING NUMBER 2010-001

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2010-001

Material Weakness

SAS 115 Financial Reporting

Paragraph 15 of the Statement on Auditing Standards 115 documents that the identification by the auditor of a material misstatement in the financial statements for the period under audit that was not initially identified by the entity's internal control is a strong indicator of a material weakness even if management subsequently corrects the misstatement.

Sound financial reporting is the responsibility of the Treasurer and Board of Directors and is essential to ensure the information provided to the readers of the financial statements is complete and accurate.

During our examination of the Academy's financial statements, we noted numerous balances were inaccurately reported on the Statement of Cash Flows requiring adjustments were to be made to the financial statements.

The lack of controls over financial reporting can result in errors and irregularities that may go undetected and decreases the reliability of financial data throughout the year.

We recommend the Academy adopt policies and procedures for controls over financial reporting to help ensure the information accurately reflects the activity of the Academy and thereby increasing the reliability of the financial data throughout the year.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSE:

The Academy appreciates the Auditor's office assistance in reviewing current school procedures and internal controls. The Academy understands more fully now the potential risks and is implementing additional internal controls to address the maintenance of records.

**HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY OF CLEVELAND
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
OMB CIRCULAR A -133 § .505
JUNE 30, 2010
(Continued)**

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)

FINDING NUMBER 2010-002

Noncompliance Citation

Annual Financial Reporting

Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 provides that each public office shall file a financial report for each fiscal year. The report shall be certified by the proper officer or Board and filed with the Auditor of State within one hundred fifty days of the end of the fiscal year if GAAP statements are filed. The Auditor of State may prescribe forms by rule or may issue guidelines, or both, for such reports. If the Auditor of State has not prescribed a rule regarding the form for the report, the public office shall submit its report on the form utilized by the public office. In part this report shall contain the following:

- Amount of collections and receipts, and accounts due from each source; and
- Amount of expenditures for each purpose.

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B) further clarifies the filing requirements of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38. This section requires that all counties, cities, and school districts, including educational service centers and community schools, file annual financial reports which are prepared using generally accepted accounting principles. Generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) require the following:

- Balance sheet as prescribed by GAAP standards;
- Income and expense statement as prescribed by GAAP standards;
- Cash flow statement as prescribed by GAAP standards; and
- Notes to the financial statements as prescribed by GAAP standards.

Per our review of the Local Government Services Financial Filing website, the Academy did not file its financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2010 until March 18, 2011.

In addition, Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 provides, in part, that "at the time the report is filed with the auditor of state, the chief fiscal officer, except as otherwise provided in Section 319.11 of the Ohio Revised Code, shall publish notice in a newspaper published in the political subdivision or taxing district, and if there is no such newspaper, then in a newspaper of general circulation in the political subdivision or taxing district. The notice shall state that the financial report has been completed by the public office and is available for public inspection at the office of the chief fiscal officer."

No evidence was provided, by the Academy, that this required notice was published. This may prevent the public from being aware of the transparency available in the Academy.

By not filing their financial reports timely and not issuing an annual notice, the Academy is not fulfilling their duties of accountability and transparency to the public.

**HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY OF CLEVELAND
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
OMB CIRCULAR A -133 § .505
JUNE 30, 2010
(Continued)**

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS
(Continued)**

**FINDING NUMBER 2010-002
(Continued)**

Noncompliance Citation (Continued)

Annual Financial Reporting (Continued)

We recommend the Academy organize its financial recordkeeping, develop tickler files as a reminder of filing dates and take all other steps necessary to file its financial statements within the prescribed time period and publish the notice of availability as required. If these financial statements are not filed within the prescribed timetable the Academy may be assessed a late filing penalty.

We also recommend at the time the report is filed with the Auditor of State, the Academy, except as otherwise provided in section 319.11 of the Revised Code, shall publish notice in a newspaper published in the political subdivision or taxing district, and if there is no such newspaper, then in a newspaper of general circulation in the political subdivision or taxing district. The notice shall state that the financial report has been completed by the public office and is available for public inspection at the School's central office.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSE:

The Academy appreciates the assistance of the Auditor's office in informing the Academy of any missed deadlines. The Academy will file their financial reports within the prescribed deadlines for fiscal year 2011.

**HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY OF CLEVELAND
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
OMB CIRCULAR A -133 § .505
JUNE 30, 2010
(Continued)**

3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

Title I

Finding Number	2010-003
CFDA Title and Number	Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies (CFDA #84.010)
Federal Award Number / Year	2010
Federal Agency	United States Department of Education
Pass-Through Agency	Ohio Department of Education

Title I Program Allowable Expenditures – Noncompliance / Questioned Cost / Material Weakness

Charter schools are required to maintain “direct supervision and administration” of Federal programs. 34 CFR 75.701 states a grantee shall directly administer or supervise the administration of the project.

Also, for a cost to be allowable, it must be for a purpose the specific award permits and fall within OMB CIRCULAR A-87 Appendix A to Part 225—General Principles for Determining Allowable Costs. Specifically, Section C.1. of Appendix A provides basic guidelines that indicate factors affecting allowability of costs. These guidelines indicate that for a cost to be allowable under Federal awards, costs must be necessary and reasonable for proper and efficient performance and administration of Federal awards.

During fiscal year 2010, the Academy used Title I monies, in part, to pay management fees to their management company, Concept Schools, in the amount of \$75,000. The Academy was unable to provide sufficient supporting documentation to determine if the expenditures were reasonable for proper and efficient performance and administration of the federal award. Therefore, per the guidelines above, these expenditures were considered unallowable.

**HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY OF CLEVELAND
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
OMB CIRCULAR A -133 § .505
JUNE 30, 2010
(Continued)**

**3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS
(Continued)**

**FINDING NUMBER 2010-003
(Continued)**

We recommend the Academy establish and maintain internal controls designed to ensure Federal laws, regulations and program compliance requirements, are consistent with the guidelines set forth in the above circular. In addition, the Board should consider memorialized in writing (either in the management company contract or in a resolution, etc.) some approval of a management company's intent to charge Federal programs administrative costs and the amount.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSE:

The Academy disputes the Auditor's indication that the fees were paid as management fees to Concept Schools. While the payments were made to Concept Schools, the payments were not management fees. Instead, the payments in question were made to pay for Practice OAA Test provided by Concept Schools, the School Management Database (which allows parents to track their children's academic progress) and Annual Professional Development and Evaluation for Teachers provided by Concept Schools. These costs were part of the School's Comprehensive Continuous Improvement Plan (CCIP), which were reviewed and approved by the Federal Programs Consultants at ODE. The School spent those funds as indicated in its approved budget for its over 80% economically disadvantaged students.

The Academy has reviewed the above circular and will be reviewing internal controls relating to the expenditure of funds to ensure compliance with Federal laws, regulations and program compliance requirements.

HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY OF CLEVELAND
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
JUNE 30, 2010

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i>
2009-001	Title I Questioned Costs – Supplanting of Funds	Yes	Corrected

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Dave Yost • Auditor of State

HORIZON SCIENCE ACADEMY OF CLEVELAND

CUYAHOGA COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
JULY 14, 2011**