### AUDIT REPORT

**JANUARY 1, 2007 – DECEMBER 31, 2008** 

Wolfe, Wilson, & Phillips, Inc. 37 South Seventh Street Zanesville, Ohio 43701



## Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Board of Trustees Amanda Township 8000 Cincinnati Zanesville Road Amanda, Ohio 43102

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditors' Report* of Amanda Township, Fairfield County, prepared by Wolfe, Wilson & Phillips, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2007 through December 31, 2008. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Amanda Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

Mary Taylor

June 2, 2009



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### WOLFE, WILSON, & PHILLIPS, INC. 37 SOUTH SEVENTH STREET ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701

### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Amanda Township Fairfield County 8000 Cincinnati-Zanesville Road Amanda, Ohio 43102

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, major funds and aggregate remaining fund information of Amanda Township, Fairfield County as of and for the years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007, which collectively comprised the Township's basic financial statements. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 2, the Township has prepared these financial statements and notes using the cash basis of accounting. This is a comprehensive accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position-cash basis of the governmental activities, major funds and the aggregate remaining fund information of Amanda Township, Fairfield County, as of December 31, 2008 and 2007, and the respective changes in financial position-cash basis and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, Road and Bridge Fund, Fire District Fund, Permissive Tax Fund, and EMS Fund thereof for the years then ended in conformity with the basis of accounting Note 2 describes.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated March 27, 2009, on our consideration of Amanda Township's internal control structure over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Management's discussion and analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information the Government Accounting Standards Board requires. We have applied certain limited procedures, consisting principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measuring and presenting the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Wolfe, Wilson, & Phillips, Inc. Zanesville, Ohio March 27, 2009

This discussion and analysis of the Amanda Township's financial performance provides an overall review of the Township's financial activities for the years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007, within the limitations of the Township's cash basis accounting. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Township's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Township's financial performance.

### **Highlights**

Key highlights for 2008 and 2007 are as follows:

The Township's general receipts are primarily Real Estate and property taxes for governmental activities for the year. Tax receipts for 2008 and 2007 changed very little compared to 2006 as development within the Township has stayed about the same.

In 2007, The Township entered into a loan agreement with Kingston National Bank to purchase a 2007 Navistar Ambulance.

### **Using the Basic Financial Statements**

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, as applicable to the Township's cash basis of accounting.

### **Report Components**

The statement of net assets and statement of activities provide information about the cash activities of the Township as a whole. The statement of cash basis assets and fund balances, and the statement of cash receipts, disbursements and changes in fund cash balances, present financial information by fund, presenting funds with the largest balances or most activity in separate columns.

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of the government-wide and fund financial statements and provide expanded explanation and detail regarding the information reported in the statements.

### **Basis of Accounting**

The basis of accounting is a set of guidelines that determine when financial events are recorded. The Township has elected to present on a cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Under the Township's cash basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are recorded when cash is received or paid.

As a result of using the cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable) and certain liabilities and their expenses (such as accounts payable) are not recorded in the financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this report, the reader must keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the cash basis of accounting.

### Reporting the Government as a Whole

The statements of net assets and statements of activities for 2008 and 2007 reflect how the Township did financially within the limitations of the cash basis of accounting. The statement of net assets present the cash balances of the governmental activities of the Township at year end. The statement of activities compares cash disbursements with program receipts for each governmental program. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the programs services and grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. General cash receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts. The comparison of cash disbursements with program receipts identifies how each governmental function draws form the Township's general receipts.

These statements report the Township's cash position and the changes in cash position. Keeping in mind the limitations of the cash basis of accounting, you can think of these changes as one way to measure the Township's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the Township's cash position is one indicator of whether the Township's financial health is improving or deteriorating. When evaluating the Township's financial condition, you should also consider other nonfinancial factors as well such as the Township's tax base, the extent of the Township's debt obligations, the reliance on non-local financial resources for operations and the need for continued growth in the major local revenue sources such as property and real estate taxes.

In the statement of net assets and the statement of activities, we divide the government into governmental activities. All of the Township's basic services are reported here, including road maintenance. Real estate and property taxes finance most of these activities. Benefits provided through governmental activities are not necessarily paid for by the people receiving them.

### **Reporting the Government's Most Significant Funds**

Fund financial statements provide detailed information about the Township's major funds – not the Township as a whole. The Township establishes separate funds to better manage its many activities and to help demonstrate that money that is restricted as to how it may be used is being spent for the intended purpose.

Governmental Funds - All of the Township's activities are reported in governmental funds. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed view of the Township's governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent to finance the Township's programs. The Township's significant governmental funds are presented on the financial statements in separate columns. The information for nonmajor funds (funds whose activity or balances are not large enough to warrant separate reporting) is combined and presented in total in a single column. The Township's major governmental funds for 2008 are the General Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, Road and Bridge Fund, Fire District Fund, Permissive Tax Fund and EMS Fund. The Township's major governmental funds for 2007 are the General Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, Road and Bridge Fund, Fire District Fund and EMS Fund. The programs reported in governmental funds are related to those reported in the governmental activities section of the entity-wide statements. There are no reconciliations between the two reports as the township reports on the cash basis.

### The Government as a Whole

Table 1 provides a summary of the Township's net assets for 2008 compared to 2007 and 2006 on the cash basis:

Table 1 NET ASSETS

		Governmental Activities											
	2008				2007		2006						
Assets						_							
Cash	\$	874,249		\$	735,728	_	\$	702,937					
Total Assets		874,249			735,728			702,937					
						_							
Net Assets													
Restricted for:													
Permanent:													
Expendable		-			-			-					
Nonexpendable		1,468			1,409			1,392					
Other Purposes		746,116			619,122			496,532					
Unrestricted		126,665			115,197			205,013					
Total Net Assets	\$	874,249		\$	735,728		\$	702,937					

Table 2 reflects the changes in net assets in 2008 and 2007 and 2006

Table 2 CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

	Gov	vernme	ental Activities	3	
2008			2007		2006
	_			- <u>-</u>	
\$ 209,054		\$	204,972	\$	209,851
116,911			98,025		105,266
13,325			11,345		9,781
339,290	_		314,342		324,898
114,671			110,390		100,345
80,111			24,322		45,347
21,811			27,112		13,587
-			140,110		-
12,994			27,012		14,712
229,587	_		328,946		173,991
568,877	-		643,288		498,889
102,556			122,208		116,705
153,456			166,447		129,496
137,304			144,338		137,049
13,499			13,852		14,181
-			140,110		-
18,063			18,705		-
5,478			4,837		-
430,356	-		610,497		397,431
 138,521	_		32,791		101,458
735,728			702.937		601,479
\$	-	\$		\$	702,937
\$	\$ 209,054 116,911 13,325 339,290 114,671 80,111 21,811 - 12,994 229,587 568,877 102,556 153,456 137,304 13,499 - 18,063 5,478 430,356	\$ 209,054 116,911 13,325 339,290 114,671 80,111 21,811 - 12,994 229,587 568,877 102,556 153,456 137,304 13,499 - 18,063 5,478 430,356 138,521 735,728	\$ 209,054 \$ 116,911 13,325 339,290 114,671 80,111 21,811 - 12,994 229,587 568,877 102,556 153,456 137,304 13,499 - 18,063 5,478 430,356 138,521 735,728	\$ 209,054 \$ 204,972   116,911	\$ 209,054 \$ 204,972 \$ 116,911 98,025 13,325 11,345 339,290 314,342    114,671 110,390    80,111 24,322 21,811 27,112   - 140,110 12,994 27,012 229,587 328,946    568,877 643,288    102,556 122,208 153,456 166,447 137,304 144,338 13,499 13,852   - 140,110 18,063 18,705 5,478 4,837 430,356 610,497    138,521 32,791    735,728 702,937

Program receipts represent 60%, 49% and 65% of total receipts for 2008, 2007 and 2006, respectively. They are primarily comprised of restricted intergovernmental receipts such as motor vehicle license and gas tax money.

General receipts represent 40%, 51% and 35% of the Township's total receipts for 2008, 2007 and 2006, respectively. Local taxes represent 50%, 34% and 58% of the general receipts. Grants and entitlements make up the balance of general receipts. Other receipts are insignificant and somewhat unpredictable receipt sources.

Disbursements for general government represent the overhead costs of running the Township and the support services provided for the other Township activities.

### **Governmental Activities**

If you look at the Statement of Activities, you will see that the first column lists the major services provided by Amanda Township. The next column identifies the costs of providing these services. The major program disbursements for governmental activities are Public Works, Public safety and General Government, which account for 32%, 36% and 24% in 2008 and 24%, 27% and 20% in 2007 of all governmental disbursements. The next three columns of the Statement entitled Program Receipts identify amounts paid by people who are directly charged for the service and grants received by the Township that must be used to provide a specific service. This "net cost" amount represents the cost of the service, which ends up being paid from money provided by local taxpayers. These net costs are paid from the general receipts, which are presented at the bottom of the Statement. A comparison between the total cost of service and the net cost for 2008 and 2007 is presented in Table 3.

TABLE 3

	 tal Cost of Services 2008	 et Cost of Services 2008	Total Cost of Services 2007			Vet Cost of Services 2007
General Government	\$ 102,556	\$ 94,331	\$	122,208	\$	114,083
Public Safety	153,456	(42,954)		166,447		(8,658)
Public Works	137,304	2,649		144,338		13,476
Health	13,499	(13,499)		13,852		13,852
Other	-	-		-		(250)
Capital Outlay	-	-		140,110		140,110
DS – Principal	18,063	18,063		18,705		18,705
DS - Interest	5,478	5,478		4,837		4,837
Total Expenses	\$ 430,356	\$ 91,066	\$	610,497	\$	296,155

The dependence upon property tax is apparent as over 40% and 90% for 2008 and 2007 of governmental activities are supported through these general receipts.

### The Government's Funds

Total governmental funds had receipts of \$568,877 and \$643,288 for 2008 and 2007 and disbursements of \$430,356 and \$610,497 for 2008 and 2007, respectively.

### **Fund Budgeting Highlights**

The Township's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts and disbursements. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During 2008 and 2007, the Township made amendments to its appropriation budget and receipts budget to reflect changing circumstances. For 2008 and 2007 actual receipts were greater than budgeted receipts..

Final budgeted disbursements for 2008 and 2007 were \$153,245 and \$183,922, respectively. Actual disbursements for 2008 and 2007 were \$117,850 and \$165,997, respectively. The Township kept spending close to budgeted amounts.

### **Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

### **Capital Assets**

The Township does not currently keep track of its capital assets and infrastructure in the accompanying financial statements, but records payments for capital assets as disbursements.

### Debt

As of December 31, 2008, the Township had debt outstanding in the amount of \$103,342, with \$18,891 due within one year.

### **Contacting the Government's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to reflect the Township's accountability for the monies it receives. Questions concerning any of the information in this report or requests for additional information should be directed to Melissa Tremblay, Fiscal Officer, 8000 Cincinnati-Zanesville Road, Amanda, Ohio 43102.

### STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS-CASH BASIS December 31, 2008

	 vernmental activities
ASSETS:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	 874,249
Total Assets	\$ 874,249
NET ASSETS:	
Restricted for:	
Nonexpendable	1,468
Other Purposes	746,116
Unrestricted	 126,665
Total Net Assets	\$ 874,249

### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES-CASH BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

	Disb	Cash oursements	Charges for Services and Sales		Gı	perating rants and atributions	-	tal Grants and tributions	Red Ch	Net ursements) ceipts and nanges in cet Assets
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>										
General Government	\$	102,556	\$	8,225	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(94,331)
Public Safety		153,456		178,650		17,760		-		42,954
Public Works		137,304		22,179		99,151		13,325		(2,649)
Health		13,499		-		-		-		(13,499)
Other		-		-		-		-		-
Debt Service:										
Principal		18,063		-		-		-		(18,063)
Interest and Fiscal Charges		5,478								(5,478)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	\$	430,356	\$	209,054	\$	116,911	\$	13,325	\$	(91,066)
				General Receipts: Property Taxes Levied for: General Purposes						114,671
						nts and Entit				
						estricted to S	pecific	Programs		80,111
					Inter					21,811
					Miso	cellaneous				12,994
					Tota	l General Re	eceipts			229,587
					Cha	nge in Net A	ssets			138,521
					Net	Assets Begin	nning (	of Year		735,728
					Net	Assets End	of Yea	r	\$	874,249

## STATEMENT OF CASH BASIS ASSETS AND FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS December 31, 2008

	 General	 Gas Tax	 Road and Bridge	 Fire District	Pe	rmissive Tax	 EMS	Gov	Other ernmental Funds	Total vernmental Funds
ASSETS: Equity in Pooled Cash and cash Equivalents	\$ 126,665	\$ 165,614	\$ 245,348	\$ 105,715	\$	98,532	\$ 79,452	\$	52,923	\$ 874,249
Total Assets	\$ 126,665	\$ 165,614	\$ 245,348	\$ 105,715	\$	98,532	\$ 79,452	\$	52,923	\$ 874,249
Fund Balances: Reserved:										
Reserved for Encumbrances Unreserved:	1,795	6,568	-	12,100		-	21,637		2,000	44,100
General Fund	124,870	-	-	- 02 615		- 00 522	-		-	124,870
Special Revenue Fund Permanent Fund	 	 159,046	 245,348	 93,615		98,532	 57,815		49,455 1,468	 703,811 1,468
Total Fund Balances	\$ 126,665	\$ 165,614	\$ 245,348	\$ 105,715	\$	98,532	\$ 79,452	\$	52,923	\$ 874,249

## STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS December 31, 2008

	G	eneral	G	asoline Tax		oad and Bridge	]	Fire District	Pe	rmissive Tax	EMS	Gov	Other ernmental Funds	Total ernmental Funds
CASH RECEIPTS								,		,				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	13,980	\$	-	\$	86,737	\$	-	\$	22,179	\$ -	\$	-	\$ 122,896
Charges for Services		500		-		-		76,824		-	101,826		-	179,150
Licenses, Permits, and Fees		4,925		-		-		-		-	-		-	4,925
Intergovernmental		90,256		96,821		22,679		8,000		-	-		9,345	227,101
Interest		14,893		3,001		-		-		3,234	-		683	21,811
Other		2,969		-			_	4,669			 5,156		200	 12,994
Total Receipts		127,523		99,822		109,416	_	89,493		25,413	 106,982		10,228	 568,877
CASH DISBURSEMENTS:														
Current:														
General Government		102,556		-		-		-		-	-		-	102,556
Public Safety		-		-		-		80,419		-	73,037		-	153,456
Public Works		-		86,321		48,296		-		-	-		2,687	137,304
Health		13,499		-		-		-		-	-		-	13,499
Debt Service:														
Principal		-		-		-		-		-	18,063		-	18,063
Interest and Fiscal Charges		-		-			_	=			 5,478			 5,478
<b>Total Disbursements</b>		116,055		86,321	_	48,296		80,419		<u> </u>	 96,578		2,687	 430,356
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance		11,468		13,501		61,120		9,074		25,413	10,404		7,541	138,521
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year		115,197		152,113		184,228	_	96,641		73,119	 69,048		45,382	 735,728
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$	126,665	\$	165,614	\$	245,348	\$	105,715	\$	98,532	\$ 79,452	\$	52,923	\$ 874,249

# STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

		Budgeted	Amou	nts		Fina	ance with al Budget ositive	
	Or	iginal		Final	Actual	(Negative)		
CASH RECEIPTS					 		<u> </u>	
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	12,850	\$	12,850	\$ 13,980	\$	1,130	
Charges for Services		-		-	500		500	
Licenses, Permits and Fines		3,500		3,500	4,925		1,425	
Intergovernmental		31,000		31,000	90,256		59,256	
Interest		19,000		19,000	14,893		(4,107)	
Other		2,538		2,538	2,969		431	
Total Receipts		68,888		68,888	127,523		58,635	
CASH DISBURSEMENTS: Current:								
General Government		138,245		138,245	104,351		33,894	
Health		15,000		15,000	 13,499		1,501	
Total Disbursements		153,245		153,245	117,850		35,395	
Net Change in cash Fund Balance		(84,357)		(84,357)	9,673		94,030	
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year		113,582		113,582	113,582		-	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		1,615		1,615	 1,615			
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$	30,840	\$	30,840	\$ 124,870	\$	94,030	

# STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS GASOLINE TAX FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

		Budgeted	Amou	ints			Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)		
	O	riginal		Final	=	Actual			
CASH RECEIPTS									
Intergovernmental	\$	88,000	\$	88,000	\$	96,821	\$	8,821	
Interest		3,000		3,000		3,001		1	
Total Receipts		91,000		91,000		99,822		8,822	
CASH DISBURSEMENTS:									
Current: Public Works		101,000		101,000		92,889		8,111	
<b>Total Disbursements</b>		101,000		101,000		92,889		8,111	
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance		(10,000)		(10,000)		6,933		16,933	
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year		152,113		152,113		152,113			
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$	142,113	\$	142,113	\$	159,046	\$	16,933	

# STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget Positive		
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)		
CASH RECEIPTS						
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 81,400	\$ 81,400	\$ 86,737	\$ 5,337		
Intergovernmental	10,200	10,200	22,679	12,479		
<b>Total Receipts</b>	91,600	91,600	109,416	17,816		
CASH DISBURSEMENTS: Current:						
Public Works	142,700	142,700	48,296	94,404		
<b>Total Disbursements</b>	142,700	142,700	48,296	94,404		
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance	(51,100)	(51,100)	61,120	112,220		
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year	184,228	184,228	184,228			
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$ 133,128	\$ 133,128	\$ 245,348	\$ 112,220		

# STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS FIRE DISTRICT FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget Positive	
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)	
CASH RECEIPTS					
Charges for Services	\$ 78,500	\$ 78,500	\$ 76,824	\$ (1,676)	
Intergovernmental	-	-	8,000	8,000	
Other			4,669	4,669	
<b>Total Receipts</b>	78,500	78,500	89,493	10,993	
CASH DISBURSEMENTS:					
Current: Public Safety	111,957	111,957	92,519	19,438	
1 ubile Salety	111,937	111,937	92,319	19,436	
Total Disbursements	111,957	111,957	92,519	19,438	
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance	(33,457)	(33,457)	(3,026)	30,431	
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year	78,641	78,641	78,641	-	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	18,000	18,000	18,000		
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$ 63,184	\$ 63,184	\$ 93,615	\$ 30,431	

# STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS PERMISSIVE TAX FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

		Budgeted	Amou			Fina	ance with al Budget ositive	
	Original		Final		Actual		(Negative)	
CASH RECEIPTS Property and Other Local Taxes Interest	\$	21,000 3,000	\$	21,000 3,000	\$	22,179 3,234	\$	1,179 234
<b>Total Receipts</b>		24,000		24,000		25,413		1,413
CASH DISBURSEMENTS: Current:								
Public Safety		20,000		20,000				20,000
<b>Total Disbursements</b>		20,000		20,000				20,000
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance		4,000		4,000		25,413		21,413
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year		73,119		73,119		73,119		-
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$	77,119	\$	77,119	\$	98,532	\$	21,413

# STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS EMS FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008

		Budgeted	Amou	ints		Fina	ance with al Budget
	Budgeted A  Original  \$ 116,000			Final	Actual		ositive egative)
CASH RECEIPTS							
Charges for Services	\$	116,000	\$	116,000	\$ 101,826	\$	(14,174)
Other		4,500		4,500	 5,156		656
<b>Total Receipts</b>		120,500		120,500	106,982		(13,518)
CASH DISBURSEMENTS:							
Current:							
Public Safety		123,650		123,650	94,674		28,976
Debt Service:							
Principal		18,100		18,100	18,063		37
Interest		5,500		5,500	5,478		22
<b>Total Disbursements</b>		147,250		147,250	 118,215		29,035
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance		(26,750)		(26,750)	(11,233)		15,517
<b>Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year</b>		69,048		69,048	69,048		-
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$	42,298	\$	42,298	\$ 57,815	\$	15,517

### STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS-CASH BASIS December 31, 2007

	 vernmental Activities
ASSETS:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 735,728
Total Assets	\$ 735,728
NET ASSETS:	
Restricted for:	
Permanent Fund:	
Nonexpendable	1,409
Other Purposes	619,122
Unrestricted	 115,197
Total Net Assets	\$ 735,728

### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES-CASH BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007

	_Disb	Cash oursements	Charges for Services and Sales		Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital Grants and Contributions		Re C	Net oursements) ceipts and hanges in et Assets
Governmental Activities:										
General Government	\$	122,208	\$	8,125	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(114,083)
Public Safety		166,447		175,105		-		-		8,658
Public Works		144,338		21,492		98,025		11,345		(13,476)
Health		13,852		-		-		-		(13,852)
Other		-		250		-		-		250
Capital Outlay		140,110		-		-		-		(140,110)
Debt Service:										
Principal		18,705		-		-		-		(18,705)
Interest and Fiscal Charges		4,837								(4,837)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	\$	610,497	\$	204,972	\$	98,025	\$	11,345	\$	(296,155)
					Prope Ger	eral Receipt erty Taxes I neral Purpos ts and Entit	Levied f ses			110,390
					Res	stricted to S	pecific	Programs		24,322
					Intere	est				27,112
					Debt	Proceeds				140,110
					Misc	ellaneous				27,012
					Total	General Re	eceipts			328,946
					Chan	ge in Net A	ssets			32,791
					Net A	Assets Begin	nning o	of Year		702,937
					Net A	Assets End	of Yea	r	\$	735,728

## STATEMENT OF CASH BASIS ASSETS AND FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS December 31, 2007

	(	General		Gas Tax		oad and Bridge	I	Fire District		EMS	Gov	Other ernmental Funds		Total vernmental Funds
ASSETS: Equity in Pooled Cash and cash Equivalents	_	115,197	\$	152,113	\$	184,228	\$	96,641	•	69,048	\$	118,501	Φ.	735,728
Equity in Fooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	113,197	<u> </u>	132,113	<u> </u>	104,220		90,041	\$	09,048	Ф.	110,301	\$	133,126
Total Assets	\$	115,197	\$	152,113	\$	184,228	\$	96,641	\$	69,048	\$	118,501	\$	735,728
Fund Balances:														
Reserved: Reserved for Encumbrances		1,615		-		-		18,000		-		-		19,615
Unreserved: General Fund		113,582		-		-		-		-		-		113,582
Special Revenue Fund Permanent Fund				152,113	_	184,228		78,641 -		69,048		117,092 1,409		601,122 1,409
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	\$	115,197	\$	152,113	\$	184,228	\$	96,641	\$	69,048	\$	118,501	\$	735,728

## STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS December 31, 2007

	General	Gasoline Tax	Road and Bridge	Fire District	EMS	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
CASH RECEIPTS							
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 13,576	\$ -	\$ 83,447	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 21,492	\$ 118,515
Charges for Services	500	-	-	66,886	108,219	-	175,605
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	3,525	-	-	-	-	-	3,525
Intergovernmental	31,441	89,001	21,388	-	-	9,579	151,409
Interest	19,378	3,311	-	-	-	4,423	27,112
Other	6,146	4,415	337	10,000	3,545	2,569	27,012
Total Receipts	74,566	96,727	105,172	76,886	111,764	38,063	503,178
CASH DISBURSEMENTS:							
Current:							
General Government	122,208	-	-	-	-	-	122,208
Public Safety	28,322	-	-	54,521	83,604	-	166,447
Public Works	-	65,000	54,041	-	· -	25,297	144,338
Health	13,852	_	· -	-	-	_	13,852
Debt Service:							
Principal	_	_	_	_	18,705	_	18,705
Interest and Fiscal Charges	_	_	_	_	4,837	_	4,837
Capital Outlay	-	_	_	_	140,110	_	140,110
1							
Total Disbursements	164,382	65,000	54,041	54,521	247,256	25,297	610,497
Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	(89,816)	31,727	51,131	22,365	(135,492)	12,766	(107,319)
Other Financing Sources:							
Other Financing Sources					140,110		140,110
Total Other Financing Sources:	-	-	-	-	140,110	-	140,110
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance	(89,816)	31,727	51,131	22,365	4,618	12,766	32,791
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year	205,013	120,386	133,097	74,276	64,430	105,735	702,937
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$ 115,197	\$ 152,113	\$ 184,228	\$ 96,641	\$ 69,048	\$ 118,501	\$ 735,728

# STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007

	Budgeted	l Amounts		Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
CASH RECEIPTS				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 12,900	\$ 12,900	\$ 13,576	\$ 676
Charges for Services	-	-	500	500
Licenses, Permits and Fines	3,000	3,000	3,525	525
Intergovernmental	31,239	31,239	31,441	202
Interest	8,000	8,000	19,378	11,378
Other	5,000	5,000	6,146	1,146
Total Receipts	60,139	60,139	74,566	14,427
CASH DISBURSEMENTS: Current:				
General Government	141,100	141,100	123,823	17,277
Public Safety	28,322	28,322	28,322	-
Health	14,500	14,500	13,852	648
Total Disbursements	183,922	183,922	165,997	17,925
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance	(123,783)	(123,783)	(91,431)	32,352
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year	176,691	176,691	176,691	-
<b>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</b>	28,322	28,322	28,322	
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$ 81,230	\$ 81,230	\$ 113,582	\$ 32,352

# STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS GASOLINE TAX FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007

	Budgeted Amounts						Fina	ance with al Budget ositive
	O	riginal		Final		Actual	(Negative)	
CASH RECEIPTS								
Intergovernmental	\$	85,000	\$	85,000	\$	89,001	\$	4,001
Interest		1,500		1,500		3,311		1,811
Other						4,415		4,415
<b>Total Receipts</b>		86,500		86,500		96,727		10,227
CASH DISBURSEMENTS:								
Current:								
Public Works		81,000		81,000		65,000		16,000
Total Disbursements		81,000		81,000		65,000		16,000
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance		5,500		5,500		31,727		26,227
<b>Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year</b>		120,386		120,386		120,386		
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$	125,886	\$	125,886	\$	152,113	\$	26,227

# STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007

	Budgeted Amounts						Variance with Final Budget Positive		
	Orig	ginal	Final		Actual		(Negative)		
CASH RECEIPTS									
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$	81,300	\$	81,300	\$	83,447	\$	2,147	
Intergovernmental		11,500		11,500		21,388		9,888	
Other						337		337	
<b>Total Receipts</b>		92,800		92,800		105,172		12,372	
CASH DISBURSEMENTS:									
Current:									
Public Works	1	16,000		116,000		54,041		61,959	
Total Disbursements	1	16,000		116,000		54,041		61,959	
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance	(	23,200)		(23,200)		51,131		74,331	
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year	1	33,097		133,097		133,097			
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$ 1	09,897	\$	109,897	\$	184,228	\$	74,331	

# STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS FIRE DISTRICT FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget	
	Original	Final	Actual	Positive (Negative)	
CASH RECEIPTS	¢ 72.000	¢ 72,000	¢ 66.996	\$ (5.114)	
Charges for Services Other	\$ 72,000	\$ 72,000	\$ 66,886 10,000	\$ (5,114) 10,000	
T. 17	<b></b>	<b>52</b> 000	<b>7</b> 5005	1.005	
Total Receipts	72,000	72,000	76,886	4,886	
CASH DISBURSEMENTS: Current:					
Public Safety	89,711	89,711	72,521	17,190	
<b>Total Disbursements</b>	89,711	89,711	72,521	17,190	
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance	(17,711)	(17,711)	4,365	22,076	
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year	74,215	74,215	74,215	-	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	61	61	61		
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$ 56,565	\$ 56,565	\$ 78,641	\$ 22,076	

## STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGET BASIS $_{\rm EMS}$ FUND

### FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
CASH RECEIPTS	8			
Charges for Services	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 108,219	\$ 8,219
Other			3,545	3,545
<b>Total Receipts</b>	100,000	100,000	111,764	11,764
CASH DISBURSEMENTS:				
Current:				
Public Safety	237,711	97,601	83,604	13,997
Debt Service:	20,000	20,000	19.705	1 205
Principal Interest	20,000 5,000	20,000 5,000	18,705 4,837	1,295 163
Capital Outlay	5,000	140,110	140,110	103
Cupital Guitay		110,110	110,110	
Total Disbursements	262,711	262,711	247,256	15,455
<b>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</b>	(162,711)	(162,711)	(135,492)	27,219
Other Financing Sources:				
Debt Proceeds	140,000	140,000	140,110	110
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	140,000	140,000	140,110	110
Net Change in Cash Fund Balance	(22,711)	(22,711)	4,618	27,329
Cash Fund Balances Beginning of Year	(75,631)	(75,631)	(75,631)	-
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	140,061	140,061	140,061	
Cash Fund Balances End of Year	\$ 41,719	\$ 41,719	\$ 69,048	\$ 27,219

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 1. DESCRIPTION OF THE REPORTING ENTITY

### **Reporting Entity**

The Township of Amanda, Fairfield County, is a body politic and corporate established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three member Board of Trustees and a publicly elected Fiscal Officer.

The reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that were included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading.

### **Primary Government**

The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the Township. The Township provides general government services, maintenance of Township road and bridges, cemetery maintenance, fire and EMS protection. Police protection is provided by the Fairfield County Sheriff's office.

### **Component Units**

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Township is financially accountable. The Township is financially accountable for an organization if the Township appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the Township is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the Township is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the Township is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide support to, the organization; or the Township is obligated for the debt of the organization. The Township is also financially accountable for any organizations that are fiscally dependent on the Township in that the Township approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. Component units also include legally separate, tax-exempt entities whose resources are for the direct benefit of the Township, are accessible to the Township and are significant in amount to the Township.

Amanda Township has no component units.

### Joint Ventures, Jointly Governed Organizations and Public Entity Risk Pools

A joint venture is a legal entity or other organization that results from a contractual arrangement and that is owned, operated, or governed by two or more participants as a separate and specific activity subject to joint control, in which the participants retain (a) an ongoing financial interest or (b) an ongoing financial responsibility. Under the cash basis of accounting, the Township does not report assets for equity interest in joint ventures.

The Township participates in a public entity risk pool. Note 5 to the financial statements provide additional information for this entity. This organization is: Public Entity Risk Pool: Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA). OTARMA provides property, casualty and liability coverage.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

These financial statements are presented on a cash basis of accounting. This cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting. In the government-wide financial statements, Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements and Accounting Principles Board (APB) opinions issued on or before November 30, 1989, have been applied, to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting, unless those pronouncements, in which case GASB prevails. Following are more of the Township's accounting policies.

### **Basis of Presentation**

The Township's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net assets and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information

### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The statement of net assets and the statement of activities display information about the Township as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government. The statements distinguish between those activities or the Township that are governmental and those that are considered business-type. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental receipts or other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or service. The Township has no business-type activities.

The statement of net assets present the cash balance of the governmental activities of the Township at year end. The statement of activities compares disbursements with program receipts for each of the Township's governmental activities. Disbursements are reported by function. A function is a group of related activities designed to accomplish a major service or regulatory program for which the Township is responsible. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the programs goods or services, grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and receipts of interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts, with limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing on a cash basis or draws from the Township's general receipts.

### **Fund Financial Statements**

During the year, the Township segregates transactions related to certain Township functions or activities in separate funds to aid management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the Township at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

### **Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Funds are used to segregate resources that are restricted as to use. The funds of the Township are divided into one category: governmental.

#### **Governmental Funds**

The Township classifies funds financed primarily from taxes, intergovernmental receipts (e.g. grants), and other nonexchange transactions as governmental funds. The Township's major governmental funds for 2008 are the General Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, Road and Bridge Fund, Fire District Fund, Permissive Tax Fund and EMS Fund. The major funds in 2007 are the General Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, Road and Bridge Fund, Fire District Fund and EMS Fund. The General Fund is used to account for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio. The Gasoline Tax Fund is used for the maintenance and upkeep of roads. The Road and Bridge Fund is used for the maintenance and up keep of roads. The Fire District Fund collects monies used for fire protection. The Permissive Tax fund collects permissive tax from the County Auditor to be used on Township roads and the EMS Fund is used to account for taxes collected for emergency medical services. The other governmental funds of the Township account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose.

### **Basis of Accounting**

The Township's financial statements are prepared using the cash basis of accounting. Except for modifications having substantial support, receipts are recorded in the Township's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Any such modifications made by the Township are described in the appropriate section in this note. There were no modifications having substantial support.

As a result of the use of this cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

### **Budgetary Process**

All funds are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated (except certain agency funds). The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriations ordinance, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amount the township may appropriate.

The appropriations ordinance is the Township's authorization to spend resources and set limits on disbursements plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Township. The legal level of control has been established at the fund, department, and object level for all funds.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in receipts are identified by the Township Fiscal Officer. The amounts reported in the original budget on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the certificate of estimated resources when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the amended certificate of estimated resources in effect at the time final appropriations were passed by the Township.

The appropriations ordinance is subject to amendment throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation ordinance for that fund that covered the entire year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Township during the year.

### **Cash and Investments**

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled and invested. Individual fund integrity is maintained through Township records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents".

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months that were not purchased from the pool are reported as investments. Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or negative receipts (contra revenue), respectively.

During 2008 and 2007, the Township invested in certificates of deposits. The certificates of deposits are reported at cost.

Interest earnings are allocated to Township funds according to State statutes, grant requirements, or debt related restrictions. In 2008 and 2007, interest credited to the General Fund was \$14,893 and \$19,378, respectively.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

### **Restricted Assets**

Cash and cash equivalents are reported as restricted when limitations on their use change the nature or normal understanding of their use. Such constraints are either imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Amounts restricted for other purposes represents special revenue funds restricted to a specific use.

### **Inventory and Prepaid Items**

The Township reports disbursements for inventories and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

### **Employer Contributions to Cost-Sharing Pension Plans**

The Township recognizes the disbursement for their employer contributions to cost-sharing pension plans when they are paid. As described in Note 6, the employer contributions include portions for pension benefits and for postretirement health care benefits.

### **Long-Term Obligations**

The Township's cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for bonds or other long-term obligations. Proceeds of debt are reported when the cash is received and principal and interest payments are reported when paid. Since recording a capital asset when entering into a capital lease is not the result of a cash transaction, neither a other financing source nor a capital outlay expenditure are reported at inception. Lease payments are reported when paid.

### Net Assets

Net assets are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Net assets restricted for other purposes include gasoline tax receipts used for the upkeep of Township roads and bridges, real estate tax used for fire protection and cemetery operations, permissive tax used for upkeep of roads and FEMA grants which are used for disaster assistance.

### **Capital Assets**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

### **Fund Balance Reserve**

The Township may reserve any portion of fund balances which is not available for appropriation or which is legally segregated for a specific future use. The Township has no reserves as of December 31, 2008 and 2007. Unreserved fund balance indicates that portion of fund balance which is available for appropriation in future periods.

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### **Accumulated Leave**

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's cash basis of accounting.

#### **Interfund Transactions**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as cash receipts in the seller funds and as cash disbursements in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/usese in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular cash disbursements to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements. In the government-wide statements, transfers within governmental activities are eliminated.

#### 3. BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance-Budget and Actual-Budgetary Basis presented for the General Fund, Gasoline Tax Fund, Road and Bridge Fund, Fire District Fund, Permissive Tax Fund and EMS Fund are prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparisons of actual results with the budget. The differences between the budgetary basis and the cash basis is outstanding year end encumbrances are treated as disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than as a reservation of fund balance (cash basis). For major funds in 2008 and 2007, there were outstanding encumbrances in the amount of \$44,100 and \$19,615, respectively.

#### 4. DEPOSITS

Monies held by the Township are classified by State into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the Township treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the Township treasury, including negotiable order of withdrawl (NOW) accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Township has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

Interim monies held by the Township can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### 4. **DEPOSITS** (Continued)

- 1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuance of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least 2 percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 4. Bonds and other obligation of the State of Ohio or Ohio local governments;
- 5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
- 6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligation described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio).

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the Township, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions.

Protection of the Township's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by collateral pledged to the Township by the financial institution, or by a collateral pool established by the financial institution, to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution. Kingston National Bank is the financial institution for Amanda Township.

The Township did not have any undeposited cash on hand for 2008 and 2007.

#### **Deposits:**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the Township will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are the possession of an outside party. At year ended December 31, 2008, \$792,474 of the Township's bank balance of \$892,474 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the Township's name. At year ended December 31, 2007, \$658,308 of the Township's bank balance of \$758,308 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the Township's name.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 4. DEPOSITS (Continued)

The Township has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits be either insured or be protected by eligible securities pledged to and deposited either with the Township or a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution whose market value at all times shall be at least one hundred five percent of the deposits being secured.

#### 5. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of property and casualty losses, and injuries to employees.

The Township insures against injuries to employees through the Ohio Bureau of Worker's Compensation.

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio Townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

#### Casualty Coverage

For an occurrence prior to January 1, 2006, OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per occurrence, including claim adjustment expenses. OTARMA pays a percentage of its contributions to APEEP reinsures claims exceeding \$250,000, up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$10,000,000 in the aggregate per year. For an occurrence on or subsequent to January 1, 2006, the Pool retains casualty risk up to \$350,000 per occurrence, including loss adjustment expenses. Claims exceeding \$350,000 are reinsured with APEEP in an amount not to exceed \$2,650,000 for each claim and \$10,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect up to \$10,000,000 in additional coverage with the General Reinsurance Corporation, through contracts with OTARMA.

#### Property Coverage

Through 2004, OTARMA retained property risks, including automobile physical damage, up to \$100,000 on any specific loss in any one occurrence. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsured losses exceeding \$100,000 up to \$500 million per occurrence.

Beginning in 2005, The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$250,000 up to \$600 million per occurrence. APEEP reinsures members for specific losses exceeding \$100,000 up to \$250,000 per occurrence, subject to an annual aggregate loss payment. Travelers provides aggregate stop-loss coverage based upon the combined members total insurable value. If the stop-loss is reached by payment of losses between \$100,000 and \$250,000, Travelers will reinsure specific losses exceeding \$100,000 up to their \$600 million per occurrence limit. The aggregate stop-loss limit for 2006 was \$1,901,127.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective township.

Property and casualty settlements did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 5. RISK MANAGEMENT(Continued)

#### **Financial Position**

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2007 and 2006, the latest information available.

	2007	2006
Assets	\$ 43,210,703	\$ 42,042,275
Liabilities	(13,357,837)	(12,120,661)
Retained Earnings	\$ 29,852,866	\$ 29,921,614

At December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively, liabilities noted above include approximately \$12.5 million and \$11.3 million of estimated incurred claims payable. The assets and retained earnings above also include approximately \$11.6 million and \$10.8 million of unpaid claims to be billed to approximately 950 member governments in the future, as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, respectively. These amounts will be included in future contributions from members when the related claims are due for payment. The Townships's share of these unpaid claims collectible in future years is approximately \$16,478. This payable includes the subsequent year's contribution due if the Township terminates participation, as described in the last paragraph.

Based on discussion with OTARMA, the expected rates OTARMA charges to compute member contributions, which are used to pay claims as they become due, are not expected to change significantly from those used to determine the historical contributions detailed below. By contract, the annual liability of each member is limited to the amount of financial contributions required to be made to OTARMA for each year of membership. The Townships contributions to OTARMA for the past three years are as follows:

Contributions to OTARMA						
2008	8,239					
2007	7,681					

After completing one year of membership, members may withdraw on each anniversary of the date they joined OTARMA provided they give written notice to OTARMA 60 days in advance of the anniversary date. Upon withdrawal, members are eligible for a full or partial refund of their capital contributions, minus the subsequent year's budgetary contribution. Withdrawing members have no other future obligation to the pool. Also upon withdrawal, payments for all casualty claims and claim expenses become the sole responsibility of the withdrawing member, regardless of whether a claim occurred or was reported prior to the withdrawal.

The Township pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs. The System administers and pays all claims.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 6. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

#### **Ohio Public Employees Retirement System**

The Township participates in the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS administers three separate pension plans. The traditional plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The member-directed plan is a defined contribution plan in which the member invests both member and employer contributions (employer contributions vest over five years at 20 percent per year). Under the member directed plan, members accumulate retirement assets equal to the value of the member and vested employer contributions plus any investment earnings.

The combined plan is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that has elements of both a defined benefit and a defined contribution plan. Under the combined plan, employer contributions are invested by the retirement system to provide a formula retirement benefit similar to the traditional plan benefit. Member contributions, whose investment is self-directed by the member, accumulate retirement assets in a manner similar to the member directed plan.

OPERS provides retirement, disability, survivor and death benefits and annual cost of living adjustments to members of the traditional and combined plans. Members of the member directed plan do not qualify for ancillary benefits. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 145 of the Ohio Revised Code. OPERS issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to OPERS, 277 East Town Street, Columbus, OH 43215-4642 or by calling (614) 222-6705 or (800) 222-7377.

For the years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007, the members in the traditional plan, were required to contribute 10.0 and 9.5, percent, respectively, of their annual covered salaries. The Township's contribution rate for pension benefits for 2008 and 2007 was 14.00 percent and 13.85 percent, respectively. The Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

The Township's required contributions for pension obligations to the traditional and combined plans for the years ended December 31, 2008, 2007, and 2006 were \$15,493, \$15,418, and \$10,197, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for 2008, 2007 and 2006. Contributions to the member-directed plan for 2008 were \$15,493 made by the Township and \$11,066 made by the plan members.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 6. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)

#### **Post Employment Benefits**

#### **Ohio Public Employees Retirement System**

The Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) provides postretirement health care coverage to age and service retirees with ten or more years of qualifying Ohio service credit with either the traditional or combined plans. Health care coverage for disability recipients and primary survivor recipients is available. Members of the member-directed plan do not qualify for postretirement health care coverage. The health care coverage provided by the retirement system is considered an Other Postemployment Benefit. A portion of each employer's contribution to the traditional or combined plans is set aside for the funding of postretirement health care based on authority granted by State Statute. The portion of employer contributions in 2008, for all employers, allocated to health care was 7.0%.

Benefits are advance-funded using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Significant actuarial assumptions, based on OPERS's latest actuarial review performed as December 31, 2007, include a rate of return on investments of 6.5 percent, an annual increase in active employee total payroll of 4 percent compounded annually (assuming no change in the number of active employees) and an additional increase in total payroll of between .5 percent and 6.3 percent based on additional annual pay increases. Health care premiums were assumed to increase between .50 percent and 4 percent annually for the next seven years and 4 percent annually after eight years.

All investments are carried at market value. For actuarial valuation purposes, a smoothed market approach is used. Assets are adjusted to reflect 25 percent of unrealized market appreciation or depreciation on investment assets annually, not to exceed a 12 percent corridor.

The number of active contributing participants in the traditional and combined plans was 363,503. Actual employer contributions for 2008 and 2007 which were used to fund postemployment benefits was \$7,746 and \$6,123, respectively. The actual contribution and the actuarially required contribution amounts are the same. OPERS's net assets available for payment of benefits at December 31, 2007, (the latest information available) were \$12.8 billion. The actuarially accrued liability and the unfunded actuarial accrued liability were \$29.8 billion and \$17.0 billion, respectively.

On September 9, 2004, the OPERS Retirement Board adopted a Health Care Preservation Plan (HCPP) with an effective date of January 1, 2007. Member and employer contribution rates increased as of January 1, 2006, January 1, 2007 and January 1, 2008, which allowed additional funds to be allocated to the health care plan.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 7. PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real property, public utility property, and tangible personal property located in the Township. Real property tax receipts received in 2008 represent the collection of 2007 taxes. Real property taxes received in 2008 were levied after October 1, 2007, on the assessed values as of January 1, 2007, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semiannually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstance, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located in the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must be file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

The full tax rate for all Township operations for the year ended December 31, 2008, was \$2.70 per \$1,000 of assessed value. The assessed values of real property, public utility property, and tangible personal property upon which 2008 property tax receipts were based are as follows:

Real Property	
Residential	\$ 34,923,950
Agriculture	12,069,530
Commercial/Industrial/Mineral	1,212,270
Public Utility Property	
Real	-
Personal	2,619,230
Tangible Personal Property	-
Total Assessed Value	\$ 50,824,980

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### 8. DEBT

Long term debt of the Township, as of December 31, 2008 is as follows:

	Bala	ance						Balance	A	mount Due	
	Janu	ary 1					De	cember 31		Within	
	20	007	Additions		Deductions		2008			One Year	
Note-Grader	\$	-	\$	140,110	\$	36,768	\$	103,342	\$	18,891	
Total	\$	-	\$	140,110	\$	36,768	\$	103,342	\$	18,891	

In 2007, A general obligation note in the amount of \$140,110 from Kingston National Bank was used to purchase a Navistar Ambulance be used for Township emergency medical services. This note is collateralized by the ambulance. Payments are made annually.

Amortization of the above debt is as follows:

	Tra	ctor
	Principal	Interest
2009	\$ 18,891	\$ 4,650
2010	19,741	3,800
2011	20,630	2,912
2012	21,552	1,989
2013	22,528	1,014
Total	\$ 103,342	\$ 14,365

#### WOLFE, WILSON, & PHILLIPS, INC. 37 SOUTH SEVENTH STREET ZANESVILLE, OHIO 43701

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Amanda Township Fairfield County 8000 Cincinnati-Zanesville Road Amanda, Ohio 43102

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Amanda Township, Fairfield County as of and for the years ended December 31, 2008 and 2007 and have issued our report thereon dated March 27, 2009, wherein we noted the Township followed the cash basis of accounting, a comprehensive accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

#### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Amanda Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies and that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Township's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with its applicable accounting basis, such that there is more than a remote likelihood that the Township's internal control will not prevent or detect a more-than-inconsequential financial statement misstatement. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control.

Finding number 2008-01 in the Schedule of Findings are considered to be significant deficiencies.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies resulting in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented by the Township's internal control. We believe that Finding 2008-01 is a material weaknesses.

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by Government Auditing Standards Page 2

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether AmandaTownship's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Amanda Township's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and response. We did not audit the Township's response and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

This report is intended for the information of the Township's management, fiscal officer, and Auditor of State, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Wolfe, Wilson, & Phillips, Inc. Zanesville, Ohio March 27, 2009

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2008

### FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

#### **FINDING NUMBER 2008-01**

#### Material Weakness/Significant Deficiency - Posting Amended Budgets

The Township should have procedures in place to prevent or detect material misstatements of financial information.

Estimated receipt amounts recorded in the Township's accounting records did not agree with estimated receipts approved by the Board of Trustees and County Budget Commission as follows:

		Amount In						
Year	Fund	Approved Amount		Acco	unting System	Variance		
2008	General Fund	\$	68,888	\$	70,350	\$	(1,462)	
	Road & Bridge Fund		91,600		92,900		(1,300)	

Failure to update budgets approved by the Trustees in the accounting system could result in inaccurate financial information from which Township operating decisions are made.

We recommend the Fiscal Officer accurately and timely post all estimated receipts approved by the Trustees and County Budget Commission in the accounting system.

The financial statements have been adjusted to reflect the approved estimated receipts.

Client Response: We agree with finding and will try to improve in the future.

#### SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS December 31, 2008

Finding Number	U	Fully Corrected	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; Explain:
2006-001	Posting Amended Budgets		Not Corrected: Included in report as Finding 2008-01



# Mary Taylor, CPA Auditor of State

#### **AMANDA TOWNSHIP**

#### **FAIRFIELD COUNTY**

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED JUNE 16, 2009