



Mary Taylor, CPA
Auditor of State

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY**

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Mary Taylor, CPA

Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Columbiana County Educational Service Center
Columbiana County
38720 Saltwell Road
Lisbon, Ohio 44432

To the Board of Education:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Columbiana County Educational Service Center, Columbiana County, Ohio (the Service Center), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, which collectively comprise the Service Center's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Service Center's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Columbiana County Educational Service Center, Columbiana County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, thereof in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 24, 2008, on our consideration of the Service Center's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

We conducted our audit to opine on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Service Center's basic financial statements. The budgetary schedules for the General, Idea VI-B, and Miscellaneous Federal Grants funds provides additional information and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The federal awards expenditure schedule is required by U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements. We subjected the budgetary schedules and the federal awards expenditure schedule to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole. We did not subject the introductory section and statistical tables to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Mary Taylor".

Mary Taylor, CPA
Auditor of State

September 24, 2008

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007
(UNAUDITED)**

The discussion and analysis of the Columbiana County Educational Service Center's (the "Center") financial performance provides an overall review of the Center's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2007. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Center's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Center's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2007 are as follows:

- In total, net assets of governmental activities increased \$141,123 from \$706,431 to \$847,554 which represents a 19.98% increase from 2006.
- General revenues accounted for \$982,421 in revenue or 10.20% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and sales, grants and contributions accounted for \$8,650,959 or 89.80% of total revenues of \$9,633,380.
- The Center had \$9,492,257 in expenses related to governmental activities; \$8,650,959 of these expenses was offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenues supporting governmental activities (primarily unrestricted grants and entitlements) of \$982,421 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- The Center's major governmental funds are the general fund, IDEA VI-B fund, and miscellaneous federal grants fund. The general fund had \$7,737,243 in revenues and \$7,373,478 in expenditures and other financing uses. During fiscal year 2007, the general fund's fund balance increased \$363,765 from \$219,599 to \$583,364.
- The IDEA VI-B fund had \$674,218 in revenues and \$721,740 in expenditures. During fiscal year 2007, the IDEA VI-B fund's fund deficit increased \$47,522 from a deficit of \$56,864 to a deficit of \$104,386.
- The miscellaneous federal grant fund had \$173,828 in revenues and other financing sources and \$218,775 in expenditures. During fiscal year 2007, the miscellaneous federal grants fund decreased \$44,947 from a deficit of \$23,336 to a deficit of \$68,283.

Using these Basic Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Center as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The *statement of net assets* and *statement of activities* provide information about the activities of the whole Center, presenting both an aggregate view of the Center's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the Center's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. In the case of the Center, the general fund, IDEA VI-B fund and miscellaneous federal grants fund are by far the most significant funds, and the only governmental funds reported as major funds.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007
(UNAUDITED)

Reporting the Center as a Whole

Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the Center to provide programs and activities, the view of the Center as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2007?" The statement of net assets and the statement of activities answer this question. These statements include *all assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses* using the *accrual basis of accounting* similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting will take into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the Center's *net assets* and changes in those assets. This change in net assets is important because it tells the reader that, for the Center as a whole, the *financial position* of the Center has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the Center's facility conditions, required educational programs and other factors.

In the statement of net assets and the statement of activities, the Governmental Activities include the Center's programs and services, including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, and extracurricular activities.

The Center's statement of net assets and statement of activities can be found on pages 13-14 of this report.

Reporting the Center's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the Center's major governmental funds begins on page 9. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the Center's major funds. The Center uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the Center's most significant funds. The Center's major governmental funds are the general fund, IDEA VI-B fund and miscellaneous federal grants fund.

Governmental Funds

Most of the Center's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual* accounting, which measures cash and all other *financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed *short-term* view of the Center's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental *activities* (reported in the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) and governmental *funds* is reconciled in the basic financial statements. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 15-18 of this report.

Proprietary Fund

The District maintains a proprietary fund. Internal service funds are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the District's various functions. The District's internal service funds account for medical/surgical and dental self-insurance, and a computer maintenance program. The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 19-21 of this report.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007
(UNAUDITED)

Reporting the Center's Fiduciary Responsibilities

The Center acts in a trustee capacity as an agent for individuals or other entities. These activities are reported in agency funds. The Center's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary net assets on page 22. These activities are excluded from the Center's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the Center to finance its operations.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. These notes to the basic financial statements can be found on pages 23-43 of this report.

The Center as a Whole

Recall that the statement of net assets provides the perspective of the Center as a whole. A comparative analysis has been provided below.

The table below provides a summary of the Center's net assets at June 30, 2007 and 2006. The Center's net assets have been restated as detailed in Note 3.A.

	Net Assets	
	Governmental Activities	Restated Governmental Activities
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>
<u>Assets</u>		
Current and other assets	\$ 1,908,642	\$ 1,567,466
Capital assets, net	<u>772,335</u>	<u>877,277</u>
Total assets	<u>2,680,977</u>	<u>2,444,743</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>		
Current liabilities	952,827	822,354
Long-term liabilities	<u>880,596</u>	<u>915,958</u>
Total liabilities	<u>1,833,423</u>	<u>1,738,312</u>
<u>Net Assets</u>		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	253,104	267,982
Restricted	15,884	161,377
Unrestricted	<u>578,566</u>	<u>277,072</u>
Total net assets	<u>\$ 847,554</u>	<u>\$ 706,431</u>

Over time, net assets can serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. At June 30, 2007, the Center's assets exceeded liabilities by \$847,554. Of this total, \$578,566 is unrestricted in use.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

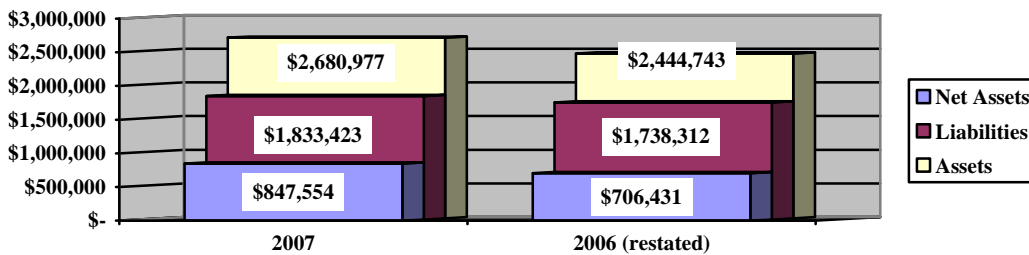
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007
(UNAUDITED)**

At year-end, capital assets represented 28.81% of total assets. Capital assets include land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment and vehicles. Capital assets, net of related debt to acquire the assets at June 30, 2007, were \$253,104. These capital assets are used to provide services to the students and are not available for future spending. Although the Center's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay the debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets may not be used to liquidate these liabilities.

A portion of the Center's net assets, \$15,884, represents resources that are subject to external restriction on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net assets of \$578,566 may be used to meet the Center's ongoing obligations to the students and creditors.

The table below illustrates the Center's assets, liabilities and net assets at June 30, 2007 and 2006:

Governmental Activities



The table below shows the change in net assets for fiscal years 2007 and 2006. The Center's net assets have been restated as detailed in Note 3.A.

Change in Net Assets

	Governmental Activities <u>2007</u>	Restated Governmental Activities <u>2006</u>
<u>Revenues</u>		
Program revenues:		
Charges for services and sales	\$ 6,778,511	\$ 5,657,557
Operating grants and contributions	1,872,448	2,673,628
General revenues:		
Grants and entitlements	714,754	772,979
Investment earnings	38,412	16,078
Other	<u>229,255</u>	<u>-</u>
Total revenues	<u>9,633,380</u>	<u>9,120,242</u>

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007
(UNAUDITED)

	Change in Net Assets	
	Governmental	Restated
	Activities	Governmental
	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>
<u>Expenses</u>		
Program expenses:		
Instruction:		
Regular	\$ 1,074,851	\$ 690,149
Special	1,013,678	795,415
Vocational	138	142
Support services:		
Pupil	2,088,033	1,775,219
Instructional staff	2,550,233	1,744,943
Board of education	36,074	26,325
Administration	510,524	602,264
Fiscal	188,338	215,142
Operations and maintenance	93,856	77,937
Pupil transportation	538,211	588,030
Central	411,727	496,020
Operations of non-instructional services	185,335	144,048
Intergovernmental pass-through	773,807	1,670,539
Interest and fiscal charges	<u>27,452</u>	<u>32,548</u>
Total expenses	<u>9,492,257</u>	<u>8,858,721</u>
Change in net assets	141,123	261,521
Net assets at beginning of year (restated)	<u>706,431</u>	<u>444,910</u>
Net assets at end of year	<u><u>\$ 847,554</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 706,431</u></u>

Governmental Activities

Net assets of the Center's governmental activities increased \$141,123. Total governmental expenses of \$9,492,257 were offset by program revenues of \$8,650,959 and general revenues of \$982,421. Program revenues supported 91.14% of the total governmental expenses.

The primary sources of revenue for governmental activities are derived from charges for services. This revenue source represents 70.36% of total governmental revenue.

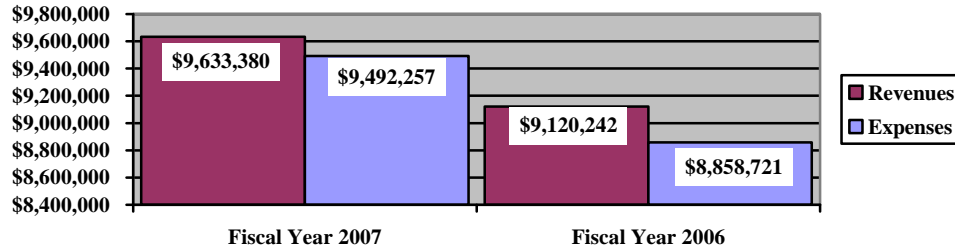
The largest expense of the Center is for instructional staff support services programs. Instructional staff support services expenses totaled \$2,550,233 or 26.87% of total governmental expenses for fiscal year 2007.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007
(UNAUDITED)**

The graph below presents the Center's governmental activities revenue and expenses for fiscal year 2007 and 2006.

Governmental Activities - Revenues and Expenses



The statement of activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. The following table shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services for fiscal years 2007 and 2006. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by unrestricted State grants and entitlements.

Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services <u>2007</u>	Net Cost of Services <u>2007</u>	Total Cost of Services <u>2006</u>	Net Cost of Services <u>2006</u>
Program expenses				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$ 1,074,851	\$ 394,166	\$ 690,149	\$ 109,862
Special	1,013,678	(13,727)	795,415	(2,879)
Vocational	138	138	142	142
Support services:				
Pupil	2,088,033	(29,548)	1,775,219	(38,591)
Instructional staff	2,550,233	51,268	1,744,943	38,926
Board of education	36,074	36,074	26,325	26,325
Administration	510,524	22,857	602,264	3,088
Fiscal	188,338	186,064	215,142	174,902
Operations and maintenance	93,856	93,856	77,937	77,261
Pupil transportation	538,211	16,720	588,030	16,450
Central	411,727	18,017	496,020	(5,593)
Operations of non-instructional services	185,335	56,646	144,048	9,567
Intergovernmental pass-through	773,807	(18,685)	1,670,539	85,528
Interest and fiscal charges	27,452	27,452	32,548	32,548
Total expenses	\$ 9,492,257	\$ 841,298	\$ 8,858,721	\$ 527,536

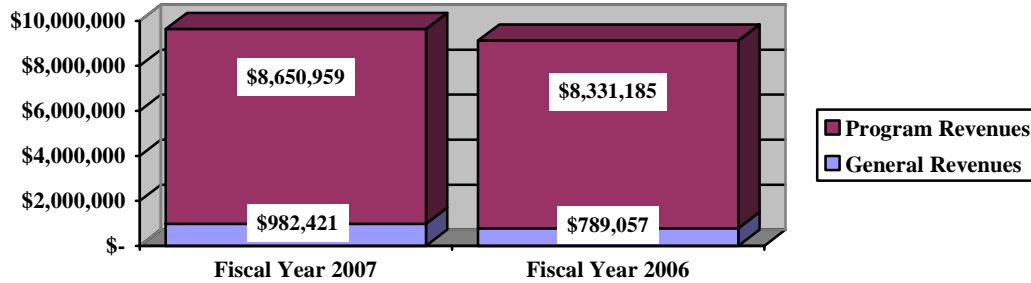
For all governmental activities, program revenue support is 91.14% at June 30, 2007 and 94.05% at June 30, 2006. The Center's charges for services, as a whole, are by far the primary support for Center's students.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007
(UNAUDITED)

The graph below presents the Center's governmental activities revenue for fiscal year 2007 and 2006.

Governmental Activities - General and Program Revenues



The Center's Funds

The Center's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$428,082, which is greater than last year's fund balance of \$268,373. The schedule below indicates the fund balance and the total change in fund balance as of June 30, 2007 and 2006.

	Fund Balance/(Deficit) <u>June 30, 2007</u>	Fund Balance/(Deficit) <u>June 30, 2006</u>	Increase/ (Decrease)	Percentage Change
General	\$ 583,364	\$ 219,599	\$ 363,765	165.65 %
IDA VI-B	(104,386)	(56,864)	(47,522)	(83.57) %
Miscellaneous Federal Grants	(68,283)	(23,336)	(44,947)	(192.61) %
Other Governmental	<u>17,387</u>	<u>128,974</u>	<u>(111,587)</u>	(86.52) %
Total	<u>\$ 428,082</u>	<u>\$ 268,373</u>	<u>\$ 159,709</u>	59.51 %

General Fund

The Center's general fund balance increased \$363,765. The increase in fund balance can be attributed to several items related to increasing revenues.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007
(UNAUDITED)

The table that follows assists in illustrating the financial activities and fund balance of the general fund.

	<u>2007</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>2006</u> <u>Amount</u>	<u>Increase/</u> <u>(Decrease)</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>Change</u>
<u>Revenues</u>				
Intergovernmental	\$ 634,308	\$ 772,979	\$ (138,671)	(17.94) %
Tuition	4,132,630	2,919,262	1,213,368	41.56 %
Earnings on investments	18,374	10,830	7,544	69.66 %
Services provided to other entities	2,722,676	2,638,521	84,155	3.19 %
Other revenues	<u>229,255</u>	<u>676</u>	<u>228,579</u>	33,813.46 %
Total	<u>\$ 7,737,243</u>	<u>\$ 6,342,268</u>	<u>\$ 1,394,975</u>	21.99 %
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Instruction	\$ 1,301,749	\$ 942,659	\$ 359,090	38.09 %
Support services	5,946,933	4,986,928	960,005	19.25 %
Non-instructional services	1,015	180	835	463.89 %
Capital outlay	-	25,941	(25,941)	(100.00) %
Debt service	<u>117,622</u>	<u>124,440</u>	<u>(6,818)</u>	(5.48) %
Total	<u>\$ 7,367,319</u>	<u>\$ 6,080,148</u>	<u>\$ 1,287,171</u>	21.17 %

Revenues of the general fund increased \$1,394,975 or 21.99%. The most significant increase was in the area of tuition. Tuition increased \$1,213,368 or 41.56%. This increase is due mainly to greater revenues from districts that the Center provides with services. Other revenues increased \$228,579. This can be attributed to the Center receiving a stop-loss payment from the Columbiana County Employees Insurance Consortium.

Expenditures of the general fund increased \$1,287,171 or 21.17%. The most significant increases were in the areas of support services and instruction. These increases are due to an increase in staffing at the Center to provide more services to partnering districts.

IDEA VI-B Fund

The IDEA VI-B fund had \$674,218 in revenues and \$721,740 in expenditures. During fiscal year 2007, the IDEA VI-B fund's fund deficit increased \$47,522 from a deficit of \$56,864 to a deficit of \$104,386.

Miscellaneous Federal Grants Fund

The miscellaneous federal grant fund had \$173,828 in revenues and other financing sources and \$218,775 in expenditures. During fiscal year 2007, the miscellaneous federal grants fund deficit increased \$44,947 from a deficit of \$23,336 to a deficit of \$68,283.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007
(UNAUDITED)

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2007, the Center had \$772,335 invested in land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment and vehicles. This entire amount is reported in governmental activities. The following table shows fiscal year 2007 balances compared to 2006. The District's capital assets have been restated as detailed in Note 3.A.

**Capital Assets at June 30
(Net of Depreciation)**

	Governmental Activities	
	2007	Restated 2006
Land	\$ 61,900	\$ 61,900
Land improvements	1,851	3,086
Building and improvements	570,780	611,083
Furniture and equipment	116,144	149,837
Vehicles	21,660	51,371
Total	\$ 772,335	\$ 877,277

The overall decrease in capital assets of \$104,942 is due to depreciation expense of \$107,531 exceeding capital outlays of \$2,589 during the fiscal year.

See Note 8 to the basic financial statements for additional information on the Center's capital assets.

Debt Administration

At June 30, 2007, the Center had \$519,231 in loans payable and capital leases outstanding. Of this total, \$80,661 is due within one year and \$438,570 is due in greater than one year. The following table summarizes the loans and capital leases outstanding. The Center's net assets have been restated as detailed in Note 3.A.

Outstanding Debt, at Year End

	Governmental	Restated
	Activities	Governmental
	2007	2006
Capital leases	\$ 17,095	\$ 43,797
Loans payable	502,136	565,498
Total	\$ 519,231	\$ 609,295

See Note 10 to the basic financial statements for additional information on the Center's debt administration.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007
(UNAUDITED)**

Current Financial Related Activities

The Center relies heavily on contracts with local, city, and exempted school districts within Columbiana and Mahoning Counties, as well as state foundation revenue, and grants. The request for services from local, city, and exempted school districts, along with the Center's cash balance, will provide the Center with the necessary funds to meet its operating expenses in fiscal year 2008. However, the future financial stability of the Center is not without concerns.

Currently, the legislation regarding Ohio's Regional Education Delivery System and the implementation of that by the Ohio Department of Education is an ongoing process. This system will directly impact the Education Service Centers in Ohio and the method used to fund them. What effect this legislation will have on future state funding and on the Center's financial operations is uncertain at this time.

Declining enrollment in Columbiana County remains a concern of the Center. State funding is based on average daily membership of Columbiana County school districts. Continued decline in enrollment will have a direct impact on state revenues received by Columbiana County school districts and the amount of services they will need from the Center. The Columbiana County Educational Service Center has made significant personnel reductions to align with the declining revenue.

Each year, different services are needed by participating school districts. Therefore, the Center is constantly reviewing their program activity to provide services while maintaining a financially solvent operation.

The Center's systems of internal control and procedures are reviewed throughout the year by management to insure a cost efficient operation.

Contacting the Center's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the Center's finances and to show the Center's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Ms. Penny Kale, Treasurer, Columbiana County Educational Service Center, 38720 Saltwell Road, Lisbon, Ohio 44432-8303.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
JUNE 30, 2007

	Governmental Activities
Assets:	
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents.	\$ 983,017
Cash with fiscal agent.	519,304
Receivables:	
Accounts	247,279
Intergovernmental	154,907
Prepayments	4,135
Capital assets:	
Land	61,900
Depreciable capital assets, net	710,435
Total capital assets, net.	772,335
 Total assets.	 2,680,977
Liabilities:	
Accounts payable.	1,054
Accrued wages and benefits	660,853
Pension obligation payable.	87,396
Intergovernmental payable	50,487
Accrued interest payable	841
Claims payable.	152,196
Long-term liabilities:	
Due within one year.	215,620
Due within more than one year	664,976
 Total liabilities	 1,833,423
Net Assets:	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt.	253,104
Restricted for:	
State funded programs	15,786
Federally funded programs.	98
Unrestricted.	578,566
 Total net assets	 \$ 847,554

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense)
		Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Revenue and Changes in Net Assets
				Governmental Activities
Governmental activities:				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$ 1,074,851	\$ -	\$ 680,685	\$ (394,166)
Special	1,013,678	1,026,289	1,116	13,727
Vocational	138	-	-	(138)
Support services:				
Pupil.	2,088,033	2,093,244	24,337	29,548
Instructional staff	2,550,233	2,373,060	125,905	(51,268)
Board of education	36,074	-	-	(36,074)
Administration.	510,524	359,633	128,034	(22,857)
Fiscal.	188,338	-	2,274	(186,064)
Operations and maintenance	93,856	-	-	(93,856)
Pupil transportation.	538,211	517,452	4,039	(16,720)
Central	411,727	368,167	25,543	(18,017)
Operation of non-instructional services				
	185,335	40,666	88,023	(56,646)
Intergovernmental pass-through.	773,807	-	792,492	18,685
Interest and fiscal charges	27,452	-	-	(27,452)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 9,492,257</u>	<u>\$ 6,778,511</u>	<u>\$ 1,872,448</u>	<u>(841,298)</u>

General Revenues:

Grants and entitlements not restricted to specific programs.	714,754
Investment earnings	38,412
Miscellaneous	229,255
Total general revenues.	<u>982,421</u>
Change in net assets	141,123
Net assets at beginning of year (restated)	<u>706,431</u>
Net assets at end of year	<u>\$ 847,554</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2007

	General	IDEA VI-B	Miscellaneous Federal Grants	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets:					
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	\$ 928,041	\$ 2,772	\$ 4,051	\$ 29,896	\$ 964,760
Receivables:					
Accounts	247,279	-	-	-	247,279
Intergovernmental	-	68,295	52,218	34,394	154,907
Interfund receivable	61,634	-	-	-	61,634
Prepayments	4,135	-	-	-	4,135
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,241,089</u>	<u>\$ 71,067</u>	<u>\$ 56,269</u>	<u>\$ 64,290</u>	<u>\$ 1,432,715</u>
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$ 654	\$ -	\$ 400	\$ -	\$ 1,054
Accrued wages and benefits	536,020	86,285	27,118	11,429	660,852
Compensated absences payable	7,923	-	-	-	7,923
Pension obligation payable.	69,920	12,080	3,797	1,600	87,397
Intergovernmental payable.	36,550	8,793	1,860	3,284	50,487
Interfund payable.	-	-	39,159	22,475	61,634
Deferred revenue.	6,658	68,295	52,218	8,115	135,286
Total liabilities	<u>657,725</u>	<u>175,453</u>	<u>124,552</u>	<u>46,903</u>	<u>1,004,633</u>
Fund Balances:					
Reserved for encumbrances	148,748	-	1,346	9,220	159,314
Reserved for prepayments	4,135	-	-	-	4,135
Unreserved, undesignated (deficit), reported in:					
General fund	430,481	-	-	-	430,481
Special revenue funds.	-	(104,386)	(69,629)	8,167	(165,848)
Total fund balances (deficit)	<u>583,364</u>	<u>(104,386)</u>	<u>(68,283)</u>	<u>17,387</u>	<u>428,082</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 1,241,089</u>	<u>\$ 71,067</u>	<u>\$ 56,269</u>	<u>\$ 64,290</u>	<u>\$ 1,432,715</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO
NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
JUNE 30, 2007

Total governmental fund balances		\$	428,082
<i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:</i>			
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.			772,335
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are deferred in the funds.			
Tuition	\$	6,658	
Intergovernmental		128,628	
Total			135,286
Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of computer maintenance and self-insurance operations to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are included in governmental activities on the statement of net assets.			385,365
In the statement of activities interest is accrued on outstanding loans, whereas in governmental funds, interest expenditures are reported when due.			(841)
Long-term liabilities, including loans payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.			
Compensated absences		(353,442)	
Capital lease obligations		(17,095)	
Loans payable		(502,136)	
Total			(872,673)
Net assets of governmental activities		\$	847,554

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

	General	IDEA VI-B	Miscellaneous Federal Grants	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:					
From local sources:					
Tuition	\$ 4,132,630	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,132,630
Earnings on investments	18,374	-	-	-	18,374
Services provided to other entities	2,722,676	-	48,694	-	2,771,370
Extracurricular	-	-	-	1,228	1,228
Other local revenues	229,255	-	-	3,431	232,686
Intergovernmental - State	634,308	-	-	230,321	864,629
Intergovernmental - Federal	-	674,218	118,975	795,987	1,589,180
Total revenues	<u>7,737,243</u>	<u>674,218</u>	<u>167,669</u>	<u>1,030,967</u>	<u>9,610,097</u>
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular	296,423	-	-	772,407	1,068,830
Special	1,005,188	-	-	2,313	1,007,501
Vocational	138	-	-	-	138
Support services:					
Pupil	2,051,396	-	-	22,746	2,074,142
Instructional staff	2,362,699	-	38,910	104,039	2,505,648
Board of education	35,690	-	-	-	35,690
Administration	352,443	-	-	148,775	501,218
Fiscal	183,983	-	-	2,642	186,625
Operations and maintenance	92,808	-	-	-	92,808
Pupil transportation	507,107	-	-	4,288	511,395
Central	360,807	-	179,865	28,822	569,494
Operation of non-instructional services	1,015	-	-	4,455	5,470
Intergovernmental pass-through	-	721,740	-	52,067	773,807
Debt service:					
Principal retirement	90,064	-	-	-	90,064
Interest and fiscal charges	27,558	-	-	-	27,558
Total expenditures	<u>7,367,319</u>	<u>721,740</u>	<u>218,775</u>	<u>1,142,554</u>	<u>9,450,388</u>
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	369,924	(47,522)	(51,106)	(111,587)	159,709
Other financing sources (uses):					
Transfers in	-	-	6,159	-	6,159
Transfers (out)	(6,159)	-	-	-	(6,159)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(6,159)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,159</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balances	363,765	(47,522)	(44,947)	(111,587)	159,709
Fund balances (deficits) at beginning of year					
	219,599	(56,864)	(23,336)	128,974	268,373
Fund balances (deficits) at end of year	<u>\$ 583,364</u>	<u>\$ (104,386)</u>	<u>\$ (68,283)</u>	<u>\$ 17,387</u>	<u>\$ 428,082</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds \$ 159,709

*Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
statement of activities are different because:*

Government funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation expense exceeded capital outlays in the current period.

Capital asset additions	\$ 2,589	
Current year depreciation	(107,531)	
Total		(104,942)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.

Tuition	(46,271)	
Intergovernmental	49,516	
Total		3,245

Repayment of capital lease and loans payable is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayments reduces long-term liabilities in the statement net assets. 90,064

In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding loans, whereas in governmental funds, interest is expenses when due. 106

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities, including compensated absences, do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. (70,717)

The Internal service funds used for self- insurance and computer maintenance are not reported in the expenditures and related internal service fund revenues are eliminated. The net revenue (expense) of the internal service funds are allocated among the governmental activities. 63,658

Change in net assets of governmental activities \$ 141,123

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2007

	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Funds
Assets:	
Current:	
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents.	\$ 18,257
Cash with fiscal agent.	519,304
Total assets	537,561
Liabilities:	
Current:	
Claims payable	152,196
Total liabilities	152,196
Net assets:	
Unrestricted.	385,365
Total net assets	\$ 385,365

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Funds
Operating revenues:	
Sales/charges for services	\$ 1,584,839
Total operating revenues	<u>1,584,839</u>
Operating expenses:	
Fringe benefits.	460
Purchased services.	285,648
Materials and supplies.	714
Claims	1,254,397
Total operating expenses	<u>1,541,219</u>
Operating income	<u>43,620</u>
Nonoperating revenues:	
Interest revenue	<u>20,038</u>
Total nonoperating revenues	<u>20,038</u>
Change in net assets.	63,658
Net assets at beginning of year	<u>321,707</u>
Net assets at end of year.	<u><u>\$ 385,365</u></u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Funds
Cash flows from operating activities:	
Cash received from sales/charges for services	\$ 1,584,839
Cash payments for personal services	(460)
Cash payments for purchased services	(285,648)
Cash payments for materials and supplies.	(714)
Cash payments for claims	(1,176,686)
	121,331
Net cash provided by operating activities	121,331
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Interest received	20,038
	20,038
Net cash provided by investing activities	20,038
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	141,369
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year . . .	396,192
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ 537,561
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Operating income	\$ 43,620
Changes in assets and liabilities:	
Increase in claims payable.	77,711
	77,711
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 121,331

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS
FIDUCIARY FUND
JUNE 30, 2007

	Agency
Assets:	
Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents	\$ 15,687
Total assets.	\$ 15,687
Liabilities:	
Due to students	\$ 15,687
Total liabilities	\$ 15,687

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007**

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER

The Columbiana County Educational Service Center (the "Center") is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the Constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The Center operates under a locally elected five-member Board form of government and provides educational services as mandated by state and/or federal agencies. The Board controls the Center's support facilities staffed by 135 non-certificated and 70 certificated teaching personnel, and 4 administrators who provide services to 16,977 students and other community members.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements of the Center have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The Center also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Statements and Interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, to its governmental activities and to its proprietary funds provided they do not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The Center's significant accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity

The reporting entity has been defined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 14, "The Financial Reporting Entity" as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, "Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units". The reporting entity is composed of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the basic financial statements of the Center are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the Center. For the Center, this includes general operations, preschool and student related activities of the Center.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the Center is financially accountable. The Center is financially accountable for an organization if the Center appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the Center is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the Center is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; (3) the Center is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or (4) the Center is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the Center in that the Center approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Based upon the application of these criteria, the Center has no component units. The basic financial statements of the reporting entity include only those of the Center (the primary government). The following organizations are described due to their relationship to the Center:

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS

Area Cooperative Computerized Educational Service System (ACCESS)

ACCESS is a jointly governed organization among 22 school districts and 2 county educational service centers. ACCESS was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to the administrative and instructional functions among member districts. Each of the governments of these schools supports ACCESS based upon a per pupil charge dependent upon the software package utilized. ACCESS is governed by a Board of Directors consisting of superintendents of the members school districts. The degree of control exercised by any school district is limited to its representation on the Board. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 14, the Center does not have any equity interest in ACCESS. Financial information can be obtained from the treasurer for the Mahoning County Educational Service Center, who serves as fiscal agent, at 100 DeBartolo Place, Suite 104, Youngstown, Ohio 44512-7019.

INSURANCE PURCHASING POOL

Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Educational Services Agency

The District is a participant with several other school districts in an insurance purchasing pool to operate the Ohio Mid-Eastern Regional Educational Service Agency (OME-RESA). OME-RESA was formed for the purpose of providing insurance. OME-RESA is governed by a board of directors consisting of the superintendents of the member school districts. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the board.

Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan

The Center participates in a group rating plan for workers' compensation as established under Section 4123.29 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (the "Plan") was established through the Ohio Association of School Business Officials (OASBO) as a group purchasing pool.

Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to Sheakley Uniserve, Inc. to cover the costs of administering the program. The Center paid \$3,914 in administrative fees during fiscal 2007.

B. Fund Accounting

The Center uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the Center's major governmental funds:

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

General Fund - The general fund is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The general fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

IDEA VI-B - This fund is used to account for the pass through of grants to assist states in the identification of handicapped children, development of procedural safeguards, implementation of least restrictive alternative service patterns, and provision of full educational opportunities to handicapped children at the preschool, elementary and secondary levels.

Miscellaneous Federal Grants - This fund is used to account for various monies received from federal agencies which are not classified elsewhere in accordance with the Uniform School Accounting System. The grants included here include the Americorps Grant and the Safe and Drug Free Grant.

Other governmental funds of the Center are used to account for (a) financial resources to be used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities and (b) for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose.

PROPRIETARY FUNDS

Proprietary funds are used to account for the Center's ongoing activities which are similar to those often found in the private sector. The Center has no enterprise funds. The following is a description of the Center's internal service funds:

Internal Service Funds - An internal service fund is used to account for the financing of goods or services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the district, or to other governments, on a cost-reimbursement basis. The internal service funds of the Center account for a self-insurance program which provides medical/surgical, dental, vision and life benefits to employees and to account for a computer maintenance program.

FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net assets and changes in net assets. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the Center under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the Center's own programs. The Center has no trust funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The Center's agency funds account for student activities and monies held and due to other school districts.

C. Basis of Presentation and Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements - The statement of net assets and the statement of activities display information about the Center as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. Internal service fund operating activity is eliminated to avoid overstatement of revenues and expenses.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the governmental activities of the Center. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include amounts paid by the recipient of goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the Center.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the Center are included on the statement of net assets.

Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the Center. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column, and all nonmajor funds are aggregated into one column. The internal service funds are presented in a single column on the face of the proprietary fund statements. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, the internal service funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of this fund are included on the statement of fund net assets. The statement of changes in fund net assets presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total assets. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the Center finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activity.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operation. The principal operating revenues of the Center's internal service funds are charges for sales and services. Operating expenses for internal service funds include the cost of sales and services and administrative expenses. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

Agency funds do not report a measurement focus as they do not report operations.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions - Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the Center, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the Center receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include grants, entitlements and donations. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the Center must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Center on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: tuition, grants and student fees.

Unearned Revenue and Deferred Revenue - Unearned revenue and deferred revenue arise when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Revenues received in advance of the fiscal year for which they are intended to finance have been recorded as unearned revenue. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as deferred revenue.

On governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period have been reported as deferred revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures - On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007**

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

E. Budgets

Although not legally required, the Center adopts its budget for all funds. The budget includes the estimated resources and expenditures for each fund and consists of three parts; Part (A) includes entitlement funding from the State, Part (B) includes the cost of all other lawful expenditures of the Center (which are apportioned by the State Department of Education to each local board of education under the supervision of the ESC), and Part (C) includes the adopted appropriation resolution.

In fiscal year 2004, the Center requirement to file budgetary information with the Ohio Department of Education was eliminated. Even though the budgetary process for the Center was discretionary, the Center continued to have its Board approve appropriations and estimated resources. The Center's Board adopts an annual appropriation resolution, which is the Board's, authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at the level of control selected by the Board. The level of control has been established by the Board at the fund, function and object level for all funds. Budgetary information for the general fund and major special revenues funds have been presented as supplemental information to the basic financial statements.

F. Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Center is pooled in a central bank account. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the Center's records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents" on the basic financial statements.

During fiscal year 2007, investments were limited to repurchase agreements which are reported at cost.

Under existing Ohio statutes all investment earnings are assigned to the general fund unless statutorily required to be credited to a specific fund. By policy of the Governing Board, investment earnings are assigned to the general fund and the self-insurance internal service fund. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2007 amounted to \$18,374, which includes \$4,613 assigned from other funds.

For presentation on the basic financial statements, investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the Center are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments.

An analysis of the Center's investment account at year-end is provided in Note 4.

G. Pass Through Grants

The Center is the primary recipient of grants, which are passed-through to or spent on behalf of the local school districts within the County. When the Center has a financial or administrative role in the grants, the grants are reported as revenues and intergovernmental expenditures in a special revenue fund. Grants in which the Center has no financial or administrative role and are passed-through to the local school districts in the County are reported in an agency fund.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

H. Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary fund. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net assets but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and deductions during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The Center maintains a capitalization threshold of \$1,000. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not. The Center does not possess infrastructure.

All reported capital assets except land are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives
Land improvements	5 - 20 years
Buildings and improvements	20 - 50 years
Furniture and equipment	5 - 20 years
Vehicles	6 - 10 years

I. Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivables/payables." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities column on the statement of net assets.

J. Compensated Absences

Compensated absences of the Center consist of vacation leave and severance liability to the extent that payments to the employee for these absences are attributable to services already rendered and are not contingent on a specific event that is outside the control of the Center and the employee.

In accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 16, "Accounting for Compensated Absences", a liability for vacation leave is accrued if a) the employees' rights to payment are attributable to services already rendered; and b) it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or other means, such as cash payment at termination or retirement. A liability for severance is accrued using the termination method. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employees' wage rates at fiscal year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the Center's termination policy.

The total liability for vacation and severance payments has been calculated using pay rates in effect at June 30, 2007, and reduced to the maximum payment allowed by labor contract and/or statute, plus any applicable additional salary related payments.

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NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the account "compensated absences payable" in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated unpaid leave are paid. The noncurrent portion of the liability is not reported.

K. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from the internal service funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments, compensated absences, and contractually required pension contributions that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Loans are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

L. Fund Balance Reserves

The Center reserves those portions of fund equity which are legally segregated for a specific future use or which do not represent available expendable resources and therefore are not available for appropriation or expenditure. Unreserved fund balance indicates that portion of fund equity which is available for appropriation in future periods. Fund equity reserves have been established for encumbrances and prepayments.

M. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary fund. For the Center, these revenues are charges for services for the employee self-insurance program, computer maintenance operations and training programs provided for local school districts. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the good or service that are the primary activity of the fund, including claims and administrative expenses.

N. Net Assets

Net assets represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net assets invested in capital assets, net of related debt consist of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net assets are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The Center applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available.

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NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)

O. Prepayments

Certain payments to vendors reflect the costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements. These items are reported as assets on the balance sheet using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amounts is recorded at the time of the purchase and the expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

P. Estimates

The preparation of the basic financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the basic financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Q. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the basic financial statements.

R. Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Governing Board and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during fiscal year 2007.

NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE

A. Restatement of Net Assets

The Center's net assets have been restated to reflect a change for errors and omissions previously reported. This change had the following effect on net assets as previously reported by the governmental activities:

	Governmental Activities
Net assets, June 30, 2006	\$ 711,138
Adjustment for copier leases previously reported in long-term debt obligations	69,463
Adjustment for copier leases previously reported in capital assets	(74,170)
Restated net assets, June 30, 2006	\$ 706,431

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE - (Continued)

See Note 8 and 10 for the effect of the change on capital assets balances and long-term debt obligations, respectively, as previously reported by the Center at June 30, 2006.

B. Deficit Fund Balances

Fund balances at June 30, 2007 included the following individual fund deficits:

	<u>Deficit</u>
<u>Major Funds</u>	
IDEA VI-B	\$ 104,386
Miscellaneous Federal Grants	68,283
<u>Nonmajor Funds</u>	
Management Information Systems	42
Preschool Incentive Grant	10,145
C.O.A.L. Grant	803

The general fund is liable for any deficits in these funds and provides transfers when cash is required, not when accruals occur. The deficit fund balances result from adjustments for accrued liabilities.

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

State statutes classify monies held by the Center into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the Center treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Governing Board has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim moneys are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies are to be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;

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NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio;
5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in items (1) and (2) above and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
6. The State Treasurer's investment pool the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio);
7. Certain banker's acceptance and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days from the purchase date in an amount not to exceed twenty-five percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time; and,
8. Under limited circumstances, corporate debt interests rated in either of the two highest classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies.

Protection of the Center's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the Treasurer by the financial institution or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the Center, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

A. Cash on Hand

At year-end, the Center had \$100 in undeposited cash on hand which is included on the financial statements of the Center as part of "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents."

B. Cash with Fiscal Agent

At fiscal year-end, \$519,304 was the balance in the employee benefits fund held by the fiscal agent, however, this amount is not part of the internal cash pool reported on the financial statements as "Cash with Fiscal Agent". This amount is not included in "Deposits with Financial Institutions" below.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

C. Deposits with Financial Institutions

At June 30, 2007, the carrying amount of all Center deposits was \$360,646, exclusive of the \$637,958 repurchase agreement included in investments below. Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures", as of June 30, 2007, \$178,931 of the Center's bank balance of \$378,931 was exposed to custodial risk as discussed below, while \$200,000 was covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

D. Investments

As of June 30, 2007, the Center had the following investments and maturities:

<u>Investment type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Investment Maturities 6 months or less</u>
Repurchase Agreement	\$ 637,958	\$ 637,958

Interest Rate Risk: As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates and according to state law, the Center's investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less.

Credit Risk: The federal agency securities that underlie the repurchase agreement were rated AAA and Aaa by Standard & Poor's and Moody's Investor Services, respectively.

Custodial Credit Risk: For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Center will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Of the Center's \$637,958 investment in repurchase agreements, the entire balance is collateralized by underlying securities that are held by the investment's counterparty, not in the name of the Center. Ohio law requires the market value of the securities subject to repurchase agreements must exceed the principal value of securities subject to a repurchase agreement by 2%. The Center has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the treasurer or qualified trustee.

Concentration of Credit Risk: The Center places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the Center at June 30, 2007:

<u>Investment type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Repurchase Agreement	\$ 637,958	100.00%

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)

E. Reconciliation of Cash and Investments to the Statement of Net Assets

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the footnote above to cash and investments as reported on the statement of net assets as of June 30, 2007:

<u>Cash and investments per footnote</u>	
Carrying amount of deposits	\$ 360,646
Investments	637,958
Cash on hand	100
Cash with fiscal agent	<u>519,304</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,518,008</u>
<u>Cash and investments per statement of net assets</u>	
Governmental activities	\$ 1,502,321
Agency funds	<u>15,687</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,518,008</u>

NOTE 5 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

- A. Interfund balances at June 30, 2007 as reported on the fund statements, consist of the following individual interfund loans receivable and payable:

<u>Receivable Fund</u>	<u>Payable Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General	Nonmajor governmental funds	\$ 22,475
General	Miscellaneous federal grants	<u>39,159</u>
Total		<u>\$ 61,634</u>

The primary purpose of the interfund balances is to cover costs in specific funds where revenues were not received by June 30. These interfund balances will be repaid once the anticipated revenues are received. All interfund balances are expected to be repaid within one year.

Interfund balances between governmental funds are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements; therefore, no internal balances at June 30, 2007 are reported on the statement of net assets.

- B. Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2007, consisted of the following, as reported on the fund financial statements:

Transfers to the miscellaneous federal grants fund from:	<u>Amount</u>
General fund	\$ 6,159

Transfers are used to move revenues from the fund that statute or budget required to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them and to use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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NOTE 5 - INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS - (Continued)

Interfund transfers between governmental funds are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements; therefore, no transfers are reported on the statement of activities.

All transfers made in fiscal year 2007 were in accordance with Ohio Revised Code Sections 5705.14, 5705.15 and 5705.16.

NOTE 6 - STATE FUNDING

The Center is funded by the State Board of Education from State funds for the cost of Part (A) of the budget.

Part (B) of the budget is funded in the following way: \$6.50 times the Average Daily Membership (ADM- the total number of pupils under the Center's supervision) is apportioned by the State Board of Education from the participating school districts to which the Center provides services from payments made under the State's foundation program. Simultaneously, \$37.00 times the sum of the ADM is paid by the State Board of Education from State funds to the Center.

If additional funding is required and if a majority of the boards of education of the participating school districts approve, the cost of Part (B) of the budget that is in excess of \$43.50 times ADM approved by the State Board of Education is apportioned to the participating school districts through reductions in their state foundation. The State Board of Education initiates and supervises the procedure by which the participating boards approve or disapprove the apportionment.

NOTE 7 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2007 consisted of accounts (billings for user charged services and student fees) and intergovernmental grants and entitlements. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the stable condition of state programs and the current year guarantee of federal funds. A summary of the principal items of receivables reported on the statement of net assets follows:

Governmental Activities:

Accounts	\$ 247,279
Intergovernmental	<u>154,907</u>
Total	<u>\$ 402,186</u>

Receivables have been disaggregated on the face of the basic financial statements. All receivables are expected to be collected within the subsequent year.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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NOTE 8 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2007, was as follows. Capital assets at June 30, 2006 have been restated to take out furniture and equipment with a cost of \$123,618 and accumulated depreciation of \$49,448.

	Restated Balance <u>06/30/06</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	Balance <u>06/30/07</u>
Governmental Activities				
<i>Capital assets, not being depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 61,900	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 61,900
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>61,900</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>61,900</u>
<i>Capital assets, being depreciated:</i>				
Land improvements	24,695	-	-	24,695
Buildings and improvements	1,266,281	-	-	1,266,281
Furniture and equipment	380,434	2,589	-	383,023
Vehicles	433,629	-	-	433,629
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>2,105,039</u>	<u>2,589</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,107,628</u>
<i>Less: accumulated depreciation</i>				
Land improvements	(21,609)	(1,235)	-	(22,844)
Buildings and improvements	(655,198)	(40,303)	-	(695,501)
Furniture and equipment	(230,597)	(36,282)	-	(266,879)
Vehicles	(382,258)	(29,711)	-	(411,969)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,289,662)</u>	<u>(107,531)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,397,193)</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 877,277</u>	<u>\$ (104,942)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 772,335</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction:

Regular	\$ 994
Special	4,443

Support Services:

Instructional staff	52,423
Board of education	384
Administration	3,684
Fiscal	570
Operations and maintenance	940
Pupil transportation	29,711
Central	<u>14,382</u>

Total depreciation expense \$ 107,531

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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NOTE 9 - CAPITAL LEASES - LESSEE DISCLOSURE

During a prior fiscal year, the Center entered into capitalized leases for copiers, a phone system, and an air conditioner. These lease agreements meet the criteria of capital lease as defined by FASB Statement No. 13, "Accounting for Leases", which defines a capital lease generally as one which transfers benefits and risks of ownership to the lessee. Capital lease payments have been reclassified and are reflected as debt service expenditures in the financial statements for the governmental funds. These expenditures are reported as function expenditures on the budgetary statements.

Capital assets consisting of equipment have been capitalized in the amount of \$44,740. These amounts represent the present value of the minimum lease payments at the time of acquisition. Accumulated depreciation as of June 30, 2007 for equipment was \$5,771, leaving a current book value of \$38,969. A corresponding liability is recorded in the government-wide financial statements. Principal payments in fiscal year 2007 totaled \$26,702 paid by the general fund.

The following is a schedule of the future long-term minimum lease payments required under capital lease and the present value of the future minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2007:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2008	\$ 15,461
2009	<u>2,393</u>
Total minimum lease payments	17,854
Less: Amount representing interest	<u>(759)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 17,095</u>

NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

A. During the fiscal year 2007, the following changes occurred in governmental activities long-term obligations. Long-term obligations at June 30, 2006 have been restated to take out copier lease obligations of \$69,463.

	Restated Balance Outstanding <u>06/30/06</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	Balance Outstanding <u>06/30/07</u>	Amounts Due in <u>One Year</u>
Governmental Activities:					
Loan payable	\$ 565,498	\$ -	\$ (63,362)	\$ 502,136	\$ 65,931
Capital lease obligations	43,797	-	(26,702)	17,095	14,730
Compensated absences	<u>306,663</u>	<u>168,209</u>	<u>(113,507)</u>	<u>361,365</u>	<u>134,959</u>
Total long-term obligations, governmental activities	<u>\$ 915,958</u>	<u>\$ 168,209</u>	<u>\$ (203,571)</u>	<u>\$ 880,596</u>	<u>\$ 215,620</u>

Compensated absences will be paid from the fund from which the employee is paid, which for the Center, are primarily the general fund and the IDEA VI-B grant fund.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - (Continued)

The loan payable was issued for the acquisition of the Center's building. The loan was issued on March 12, 2002 and matures with a balloon payment due on March 15, 2009. The loan bears an interest rate of 4.02% and is being repaid from the general fund.

The capital lease obligations will be paid from the general fund. See Note 9 for detail.

- B.** The following is a summary of the Center's future annual debt service requirements to maturity for the loan payable:

Year Ending <u>June 30</u>	Principal on <u>Loan</u>	Interest on <u>Loan</u>	<u>Total</u>
2008	\$ 65,931	\$ 19,293	\$ 85,224
2009	<u>436,205</u>	<u>12,504</u>	<u>448,709</u>
Total	<u>\$ 502,136</u>	<u>\$ 31,797</u>	<u>\$ 533,933</u>

NOTE 11 - RISK MANAGEMENT

A. Comprehensive

The Center is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2007, the Center contracted with The Hollaway Insurance Company for property insurance, fleet insurance and general liability insurance.

Professional liability is protected by the Netherlands Insurance Company with a \$2,000,000 annual aggregate/\$1,000,000 single occurrence limit and no deductible. Vehicles are covered by the Netherlands Insurance Company and hold a deductible for comprehensive and a \$1,000 deductible for collision. Automobile liability has a \$1,000,000 combined single limit of liability for property damage and bodily injury, and \$5,000 medical payment coverage per person. There is also an umbrella policy over the liability and vehicle coverage of \$2,000,000 per policy. Settled claims have not exceeded this coverage in any of the past three years. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from last year.

B. Employee Group Medical, Dental, Vision and Life Insurance

Medical, dental, vision and life insurance is offered to employees through a self-insurance internal service fund. The Center is a member of a claims servicing pool in which monthly premiums are paid to the fiscal agent who in turn pays the claims in the Center's behalf. The claims liability of \$152,196 reported in the internal service fund at June 30, 2007, is based on an estimate provided by Self Funded Plans, Inc. (the third party administrator) and the requirements of GASB Statement No. 10, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Risk Financing and Related Insurance Issues", as amended by GASB Statement No. 30, "Risk Financing Omnibus", which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be accrued at the estimated ultimate cost of settling claims.

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NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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NOTE 11 - RISK MANAGEMENT - (Continued)

Changes in claims activity for the past two fiscal years are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Claims Incurred</u>	<u>Claims Payments</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
2007	\$ 74,485	\$ 1,254,397	\$ (1,176,686)	\$ 152,196
2006	89,655	1,171,205	(1,186,375)	74,485

C. Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan

The Center participates in the Ohio Association of School Business Officials (OASBO) Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (the "Plan"), an insurance purchasing pool (see Note 2.A.). The intent of the Plan is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the Center by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the Plan.

The workers' compensation experience of the participating districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all school districts in the Plan. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the state based on the rate for the Plan rather than its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall savings percentage of the Plan. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "Equity Pooling Fund". This "equity pooling" arrangement insures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the Plan. Participation in the Plan is limited to districts that can meet the Plan's selection criteria. The firm of The Sheakley Group of Companies provides administrative, cost control and actuarial services to the Plan.

NOTE 12 - PENSION PLANS

A. School Employees Retirement System

The Center contributes to the School Employees Retirement System (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the School Employees Retirement System, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3746 or by calling (800) 878-5853. It is also posted on SERS' website, www.ohsers.org, under Forms and Publications.

Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the Center is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The current Center rate is 14 percent of annual covered payroll. A portion of the Center's contribution is used to fund pension obligations with the remainder being used to fund health care benefits. For fiscal year 2007, 10.68 percent of annual covered salary was the portion used to fund pension obligations. For fiscal year 2006, 10.58 percent of annual covered salary was the portion used to fund pension obligations. For fiscal year 2005, 10.57 percent of annual covered salary was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended, up to statutory maximum amounts, by the SERS' Retirement Board. The Center's required contribution for pension obligations to SERS for fiscal years ended 2007, 2006, and 2005 were \$195,990, \$196,461, and \$206,678, respectively. 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2007, 2006, and 2005.

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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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NOTE 12 - PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio

The Center participates in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer public employee retirement system. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3371, by calling (614) 227-4090, or by visiting the STRS Ohio website at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans, a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary times a percentage that varies based on years of service, or an allowance based on member contributions and earned interest matched by STRS Ohio funds times an actuarially determined annuity factor. The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5 percent of earned compensation into an investment account. Investment decisions are made by the member. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The Combined Plan offers features of both the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are invested by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. DC and Combined Plan members will transfer to the Defined Benefit Plan during their fifth year of membership unless they permanently select the DC or Combined Plan. Existing members with less than five years of service credit as of June 30, 2001, were given the option of making a one time irrevocable decision to transfer their account balances from the existing DB Plan into the DC Plan or the Combined Plan. This option expired on December 31, 2001. Benefits are established by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of these active members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2007, plan members were required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salaries. The Center was required to contribute 14 percent; 13 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. For fiscal years 2006 and 2005, the portion used to fund pension obligations was also 13 percent. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendation of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10 percent for members and 14 percent for employers. Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

The Center's required contributions for fund pension obligations to the DB Plan for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2007, 2006, and 2005 were \$427,370, \$451,078, and \$417,953, respectively. 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2007, 2006, and 2005. Contributions to the DC and Combined Plans for fiscal year 2007 were \$8,775 made by the Center and \$16,106 made by the plan members.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007**

NOTE 12 - PENSION PLANS - (Continued)

C. Social Security System

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the SERS or the STRS Ohio have an option to choose Social Security or the SERS/STRS Ohio. As of June 30, 2007, certain members of the Board have elected Social Security. The Center's liability is 6.2% of wages paid.

NOTE 13 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

The Center provides comprehensive health care benefits to retired teachers and their dependents through the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), and to retired non-certified employees and their dependents through the School Employees Retirement System (SERS). Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare premiums. Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by the Systems based on authority granted by State statute. Both systems are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis.

All STRS Ohio retirees who participated in the DB or combined plans and their dependents are eligible for health care coverage. The STRS Ohio Board has statutory authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. All benefit recipients pay a portion of health care cost in the form of a monthly premium. By law, the cost of coverage paid from STRS Ohio funds is included in the employer contribution rate, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2007, the STRS Ohio Board allocated employer contributions equal to 1 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Reserve Fund. For the Center, this amount equaled \$32,875 for fiscal year 2007.

STRS Ohio pays health care benefits from the Health Care Stabilization Fund. At June 30, 2006 (the latest information available), the balance in the Health Care Stabilization Fund was \$3.5 billion. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006 (the latest information available), net health care costs paid by STRS Ohio were \$282.743 million and STRS Ohio had 119,184 eligible benefit recipients.

For SERS, coverage is made available to service retirees with ten or more fiscal years of qualifying service credit, and to disability and survivor benefit recipients. All retirees and beneficiaries are required to pay a portion of their premium for health care. The portion is based on years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

After the allocation for basic benefits, the remainder of the employer's 14 percent contribution is allocated to providing health care benefits. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2007, employer contributions to fund health care benefits were 3.32 percent of covered payroll, a decrease of .10 percent from fiscal year 2006. In addition, SERS levies a surcharge to fund health care benefits equal to 14 percent of the difference between a minimum pay and the member's pay, pro-rated for partial service credit. For fiscal year 2007, the minimum pay was established at \$35,800. Total surcharge is capped at 2 percent of each employer's SERS salaries. For the 2007 fiscal year, Center paid \$90,716 to fund health care benefits, including the surcharge.

The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate, provides for maintenance of the asset target level for the health care fund. The target level for the health care reserve is 150 percent of the projected claims less premium contributions for the next year. Expenses for health care for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006 (the latest information available) were \$158.751 million. At June 30, 2006 (the latest information available), SERS had net assets available for payment of health care benefits of \$295.6 million. At June 30, 2006 (the latest information available), SERS had 59,492 participants currently receiving health care benefits.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007**

NOTE 14 - CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The Center receives significant financial assistance from numerous federal, state and local agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the Center. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material effect on the financial position of the Center.

B. Litigation

The Center is involved in no material litigation as either plaintiff or defendant.

NOTE 15 - EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

A. Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and state laws. Classified employees, administrator and supervisors earn five to twenty days of vacation per year depending upon length of service. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time. All employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to 200 days. Upon retirement, payment is made for one-fourth of the total sick leave accumulation, up to a maximum accumulation of 50 days.

B. Medical, Dental, Vision and Prescription Drug Insurance

The Center maintains a health and welfare plan that provides medical, dental, vision and prescription drug card benefits. The monthly family and single premium for medical, dental, vision and life insurance is \$1,505 and \$578, respectively. These premiums are paid to OME-RESA.

C. Life Insurance

The Center provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance to most employees. Life insurance is provided by OME-RESA.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues:				
From local sources:				
Tuition.	\$ 4,127,561	\$ 4,127,561	\$ 4,112,764	\$ (14,797)
Earnings on investments.	18,440	18,440	18,374	(66)
Other local revenue	230,080	230,080	229,255	(825)
Services provided to other entities	2,596,032	2,596,032	2,586,725	(9,307)
Intergovernmental - State	717,326	717,326	714,754	(2,572)
Total revenues	<u>7,689,439</u>	<u>7,689,439</u>	<u>7,661,872</u>	<u>(27,567)</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	301,956	298,739	292,868	5,871
Special.	980,328	969,885	963,521	6,364
Vocational.	268	265	173	92
Support services:				
Pupil.	2,195,461	2,172,074	2,027,445	144,629
Instructional staff	2,178,606	2,155,398	2,305,100	(149,702)
Board of education	31,750	31,412	35,859	(4,447)
Administration.	375,098	371,102	382,892	(11,790)
Fiscal	194,817	192,742	188,809	3,933
Operations and maintenance.	152,433	150,809	146,421	4,388
Pupil transportation	709,639	702,080	574,424	127,656
Central.	457,374	452,502	355,014	97,488
Operation of non-instructional services	55	54	975	(921)
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	82,082	81,208	63,362	17,846
Interest and fiscal charges	20,380	20,163	21,863	(1,700)
Total expenditures	<u>7,680,247</u>	<u>7,598,433</u>	<u>7,358,726</u>	<u>239,707</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over (under) expenditures.	<u>9,192</u>	<u>91,006</u>	<u>303,146</u>	<u>212,140</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in.	-	-	25,371	25,371
Transfers (out)	-	-	(6,159)	(6,159)
Advances in.	-	-	55,609	55,609
Advances (out)	-	-	(80,862)	(80,862)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,041)</u>	<u>(6,041)</u>
Net change in fund balance	9,192	91,006	297,105	206,099
Fund balance at beginning of year.	424,393	424,393	424,393	-
Prior year encumbrances appropriated	57,237	57,237	57,237	-
Fund balance at end of year.	<u>\$ 490,822</u>	<u>\$ 572,636</u>	<u>\$ 778,735</u>	<u>\$ 206,099</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)
IDEA VI-B
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		<u>Actual</u>
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental - Federal	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 674,218	\$ 674,218
Total revenues	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>674,218</u>	<u>674,218</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Intergovernmental pass through	903,404	903,404	862,337	41,067
Total expenditures	<u>903,404</u>	<u>903,404</u>	<u>862,337</u>	<u>41,067</u>
Net change in fund balance	(903,404)	(903,404)	(188,119)	715,285
Fund balance at beginning of year . . .	<u>190,891</u>	<u>190,891</u>	<u>190,891</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance (deficit) at end of year . .	<u>\$ (712,513)</u>	<u>\$ (712,513)</u>	<u>\$ 2,772</u>	<u>\$ 715,285</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)
MISCELLANEOUS FEDERAL GRANTS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		<u>(Negative)</u>
Revenues:				
From local sources:				
Services provided to other entities	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 48,694	\$ 48,694
Intergovernmental - federal	-	-	118,975	118,975
Total revenues	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>167,669</u>	<u>167,669</u>
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Support services:				
Pupil	59,634	59,634	37,733	21,901
Administration	21,007	21,007	-	21,007
Operation of non-instructional services	<u>219,462</u>	<u>219,462</u>	<u>176,139</u>	<u>43,323</u>
Total expenditures	<u>300,103</u>	<u>300,103</u>	<u>213,872</u>	<u>86,231</u>
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>(300,103)</u>	<u>(300,103)</u>	<u>(46,203)</u>	<u>253,900</u>
Other financing sources (uses):				
Transfers in	-	-	9,942	9,942
Transfers (out)	-	-	(3,783)	(3,783)
Advances in	-	-	39,159	39,159
Advances (out)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,634)</u>	<u>(7,634)</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,684</u>	<u>37,684</u>
Net change in fund balance	(300,103)	(300,103)	(8,519)	291,584
Fund balance at beginning of year	<u>10,824</u>	<u>10,824</u>	<u>10,824</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance (deficit) at end of year	<u>\$ (289,279)</u>	<u>\$ (289,279)</u>	<u>\$ 2,305</u>	<u>\$ 291,584</u>

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

**BUDGETARY NOTES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007**

NOTE 1 - BUDGETARY PROCESS

The Center is no longer required under State statute to file budgetary information with the State Department of Education. However, the Center Board does follow the budgetary process for control purposes.

The Center's Governing Board budgets for resources estimated to be received during the fiscal year. The estimated revenues may be amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts of the estimated revenues when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts of the estimated revenues in effect at the time final appropriations were passed by the Governing Board.

The Center Governing Board adopts an annual appropriation resolution, which is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures at the level of control selected by the Governing Board. The level of control has been established by the Governing Board at the fund, function and object level for all funds. The Treasurer has been authorized to allocate appropriations to the fund, function and object level within all funds.

Throughout the fiscal year, appropriations may be amended or supplemented as circumstances warrant. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements reflect the amounts on the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts on the budgetary statements represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Governing Board during the fiscal year.

NOTE 2 - BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

While the Center is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balances on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) - for the general fund, IDEA VI-B fund, and the miscellaneous federal grants fund are presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget.

The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP basis are that:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).
2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget basis) rather than as a reservation of fund balance (GAAP basis).
4. Advances In and Advance Out are operating transactions (budget basis) as opposed to balance sheet transactions (GAAP basis).

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY, OHIO**

**BUDGETARY NOTES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007**

NOTE 2 - BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING - (Continued)

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP and budgetary basis statements for the general fund, IDEA VI-B fund, and the miscellaneous federal grants fund:

	<u>General</u>	<u>IDEA VI-B</u>	<u>Miscellaneous Federal Grants</u>
Budget basis	\$ 297,105	\$ (188,119)	\$ (8,519)
Net adjustment for revenue accruals	75,371	-	-
Net adjustment for expenditure accruals	(157,899)	140,597	(6,649)
Net adjustment for other sources/(uses)	(118)	-	(31,525)
Adjustment for encumbrances	<u>149,306</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,746</u>
GAAP basis	<u>\$ 363,765</u>	<u>\$ (47,522)</u>	<u>\$ (44,947)</u>

COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL AWARDS EXPENDITURES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007

Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor Program Title	Pass Through Entity Number	Federal CFDA Number	Receipts	Disbursements
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION				
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education:</i>				
Special Education Grants to States (IDEA Part B)	046417-6BSF-2006	84.027	0	190,891
Total IDEA Part B	046417-6BSF-2007		<u>674,218</u>	<u>671,446</u>
			674,218	862,337
Special Education - Preschool Grant	046417-PGS1-2006	84.173	4,123	9,664
Total Special Education - Preschool Grant	046417-PGS1-2007		<u>41,864</u>	<u>43,063</u>
			45,987	52,727
Safe and Drug Free Grant	046417-T4S1-2005	84.184	-	59
Improving Teacher Quality	046417-TRSP-2006	84.367	0	123,983
Total Improving Teacher Quality	046417-TRSP-2007		<u>750,000</u>	<u>750,000</u>
			750,000	873,983
Total Department of Education			<u>1,470,205</u>	<u>1,789,106</u>
CORPORATION FOR NATIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE				
<i>Passed Through Ohio Corporation for National and Community Service:</i>				
Americorps 2005 Grant	N/A	94.006	0	10,824
Americorps 2006 Grant			37,298	37,298
Americorps 2007 Grant			<u>81,676</u>	<u>175,420</u>
Total Americorps Grant			118,974	223,542
Totals			<u>\$1,589,179</u>	<u>\$2,012,648</u>

The accompanying notes to this schedule are an integral part of this schedule.

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FEDERAL AWARDS EXPENDITURES SCHEDULE
FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2007**

NOTE A - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying Federal Awards Expenditures Schedule (the Schedule) summarizes activity of the Service Center's federal award programs. The schedule has been prepared on the cash basis of accounting.



Mary Taylor, CPA

Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Columbiana County Educational Service Center
Columbiana County
38720 Saltwell Road
Lisbon, Ohio 44432

To the Board of Education:

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Columbiana County Educational Service Center, Columbiana County, (the Service Center) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2007, which collectively comprise the Service Center's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 24, 2008. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Service Center's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not to opine on the effectiveness of the Service Center's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Service Center's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the District's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with its applicable accounting basis, such that there is more than a remote likelihood that the Service Center's internal control will not prevent or detect a more-than-inconsequential financial statement misstatement.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies resulting in more than a remote likelihood that the Service Center's internal control will not prevent or detect a material financial statement misstatement.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all internal control deficiencies that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider material weaknesses, as defined above.

We also noted certain internal control matters that we reported to the Service Center's management in a separate letter dated September 24, 2008.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Service Center's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We did note other matters that we reported to the Service Center's management in a separate letter dated September 24, 2008.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, board of education, and federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities. We intend it for no one other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Mary Taylor".

Mary Taylor, CPA
Auditor of State

September 24, 2008



Mary Taylor, CPA

Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OMB CIRCULAR A-133

Columbiana County Educational Service Center
Columbiana County
38720 Saltwell
Lisbon, Ohio 44432

To the Board of Education

Compliance

We have audited the compliance of Columbiana County Educational Service Center (the Service Center) with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133, Compliance Supplement that apply to its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2007. The summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings identifies the Service Center's major federal program. The Service Center's management is responsible for complying with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to each major federal program. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Service Center's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance occurred with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Service Center's compliance with those requirements and performing other procedures we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the Service Center's compliance with those requirements.

In our opinion, the Service Center complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that apply to its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2007.

Internal Control Over Compliance

The Service Center's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Service Center's internal control over compliance with requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133.

Our consideration of the internal control over compliance would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that noncompliance with applicable requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants caused by error or fraud that would be material in relation to a major federal program being audited may occur and not be timely detected by employees when performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over compliance and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, Board of Education, federal awarding agencies, and pass-through entities. It is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Mary Taylor". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Mary Taylor, CPA
Auditor of State

September 24, 2008

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
OMB CIRCULAR A -133 § .505
JUNE 30, 2007**

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

<i>(d)(1)(i)</i>	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unqualified
<i>(d)(1)(ii)</i>	Were there any material control weaknesses reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
<i>(d)(1)(ii)</i>	Were there any other significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
<i>(d)(1)(iii)</i>	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
<i>(d)(1)(iv)</i>	Were there any material internal control weaknesses reported for major federal programs?	No
<i>(d)(1)(iv)</i>	Were there any other significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
<i>(d)(1)(v)</i>	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Unqualified
<i>(d)(1)(vi)</i>	Are there any reportable findings under § .510?	No
<i>(d)(1)(vii)</i>	Major Programs (list):	Special Education Cluster (84.027 Grants to States (IDEA, Part B) and 84.173 Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool))
<i>(d)(1)(viii)</i>	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$ 300,000 Type B: all others
<i>(d)(1)(ix)</i>	Low Risk Auditee?	Yes

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None

**COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER
COLUMBIANA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
OMB CIRCULAR A -133 § .315 (b)
JUNE 30, 2007**

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i>
2006-001	Checks with same numbers, checks not issued in sequential number, posting dating checks, fiscal clerk has access to the treasurer's signature in Edge software program, receipt numbers in revenue ledger do not agree with receipts numbers in receipt books, and receipts not recorded in sequential date order.	No	Partially Corrected-Repeated in management letter.



Mary Taylor, CPA
Auditor of State

COLUMBIANA COUNTY EDUCATIONAL SERVICE CENTER

COLUMBIANA COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED
OCTOBER 14, 2008