



Mary Taylor, CPA
Auditor of State

EMERALD TOWNSHIP
PAULDING COUNTY

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	PAGE
Cover Letter	1
Independent Accountants' Report.....	3
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances - All Governmental Fund Types - For the Year Ended December 31, 2006.....	5
Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances - All Governmental Fund Types - For the Year Ended December 31, 2005.....	6
Notes to the Financial Statements	7
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	13

This page intentionally left blank.



Mary Taylor, CPA

Auditor of State

Emerald Township
Paulding County
17702 Road 218
Cecil, Ohio 45821-9512

To the Board of Trustees:

As you are aware, the Auditor of State's Office (AOS) must modify the *Independent Accountants' Report* we provide on your financial statements due to an interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA). While AOS does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. Our Report includes an adverse opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the amounts the statements present are misstated under the non-GAAP basis you follow. The AOS report also includes an opinion on the financial statements you prepared using the cash basis and financial statement format the AOS permits.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Mary Taylor".

Mary Taylor, CPA
Auditor of State

June 26, 2007

This page intentionally left blank.



Mary Taylor, CPA

Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Emerald Township
Paulding County
17702 Road 218
Cecil, Ohio 45821-9512

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Emerald Township, Paulding County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The Township processes its financial transactions with the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to audit the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and as requested, operates UAN. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code § 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code §§ 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandate the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described more fully in Note 1, the Township has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present, GAAP require presenting entity wide statements and also presenting the Township's larger (i.e. major) funds separately. While the Township does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State permits, but does not require townships to reformat their statements. The Township has elected not to follow GAAP statement formatting requirements. The following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005, do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2006 and 2005, or its changes in financial position for the years then ended.

Also, in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of Emerald Township, Paulding County, as of December 31, 2006 and 2005, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the accounting basis Note 1 describes.

The Township has not presented Management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the financial statements.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 26, 2007, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.



Mary Taylor, CPA
Auditor of State

June 26, 2007

**EMERALD TOWNSHIP
PAULDING COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			Totals (Memorandum Only)
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Capital Projects</u>	
Cash Receipts:				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$21,803	\$24,484		\$46,287
License, Permits, and Fees	674			674
Intergovernmental	20,207	96,442	\$33,421	150,070
Earnings on Investments	2,195	73		2,268
Miscellaneous	1,913	421		2,334
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Receipts	46,792	121,420	33,421	201,633
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
General Government	63,263			63,263
Public Safety		18,038		18,038
Public Works		89,906		89,906
Health	1,159			1,159
Capital Outlay	2,949	493	33,421	36,863
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Disbursements	67,371	108,437	\$33,421	209,229
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	(20,579)	12,983		(7,596)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Other Financing Receipts				
Other Financing Sources	545			545
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over / (Under) Cash Disbursements	(20,034)	12,983		(7,051)
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	78,500	24,911		103,411
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	<u><u>\$58,466</u></u>	<u><u>\$37,894</u></u>		<u><u>\$96,360</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**EMERALD TOWNSHIP
PAULDING COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2005**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>		<u>Totals (Memorandum Only)</u>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	
Cash Receipts:			
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$21,848	\$24,760	\$46,608
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	834		834
Intergovernmental	17,776	91,919	109,695
Earnings on Investments	1,476	262	1,738
Miscellaneous		5,248	5,248
	<u>41,934</u>	<u>122,189</u>	<u>164,123</u>
Total Cash Receipts			
	<u>41,934</u>	<u>122,189</u>	<u>164,123</u>
Cash Disbursements:			
Current:			
General Government	49,046		49,046
Public Safety		16,961	16,961
Public Works		135,756	135,756
Health	1,041		1,041
Capital Outlay	5,190		5,190
	<u>55,277</u>	<u>152,717</u>	<u>207,994</u>
Total Cash Disbursements			
	<u>55,277</u>	<u>152,717</u>	<u>207,994</u>
Total Cash Disbursements Over Cash Receipts	<u>(13,343)</u>	<u>(30,528)</u>	<u>(43,871)</u>
Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements):			
Transfers-In		1,000	1,000
Transfers-Out	(1,000)		(1,000)
Other Financing Sources	27		27
	<u>(973)</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>27</u>
Total Other Financing Receipts / (Disbursements)			
	<u>(973)</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>27</u>
Excess of Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements Over Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts	<u>(14,316)</u>	<u>(29,528)</u>	<u>(43,844)</u>
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<u>92,816</u>	<u>54,439</u>	<u>147,255</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	<u><u>\$78,500</u></u>	<u><u>\$24,911</u></u>	<u><u>\$103,411</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**EMERALD TOWNSHIP
PAULDING COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005**

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Emerald Township, Paulding County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance. The Township contracts with the Paulding Community Fire Association to provide fire services and with the Village of Paulding to provide ambulance services, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Accounting Basis

These financial statements follow the accounting basis the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the Auditor of State prescribes or permits.

C. Cash and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investments sales. This basis records gain or losses at the time of sales as receipts or disbursements respectfully. The Township values certificates of deposits at cost.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash that is restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road and Bridge Fund - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads and bridges.

**EMERALD TOWNSHIP
PAULDING COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005
(Continued)**

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES – (CONTINUED)

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

3. Capital Project Funds

These funds account for receipts restricted to acquiring or constructing major capital projects (except those financed through enterprise or trust funds). The Township had the following significant capital project fund:

Ohio Public Works Commission Fund - The Township received a grant from the State of Ohio for road maintenance and repair.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2006 and 2005 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant, and Equipment

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**EMERALD TOWNSHIP
PAULDING COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005
(Continued)**

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH

The Township maintains a cash pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits. The carrying amount of cash at December 31 follows:

	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>
Demand deposits	\$43,875	\$52,975
Certificates of deposit	52,485	50,436
Total deposits	<u>96,360</u>	<u>103,411</u>

Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2006 and 2005 follows:

2006 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Budgeted</u> <u>Receipts</u>	<u>Actual</u> <u>Receipts</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$42,692	\$47,337	\$4,645
Special Revenue	131,141	121,420	(9,721)
Capital Projects	34,000	33,421	(579)
Total	<u>\$207,833</u>	<u>\$202,178</u>	<u>(\$5,655)</u>

2006 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Appropriation</u> <u>Authority</u>	<u>Budgetary</u> <u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$121,191	\$67,371	\$53,820
Special Revenue	156,051	108,437	47,614
Capital Projects	34,000	33,421	579
Total	<u>\$311,242</u>	<u>\$209,229</u>	<u>\$102,013</u>

2005 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Budgeted</u> <u>Receipts</u>	<u>Actual</u> <u>Receipts</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$41,812	\$41,961	\$149
Special Revenue	116,174	123,189	7,015
Total	<u>\$157,986</u>	<u>\$165,150</u>	<u>\$7,164</u>

**EMERALD TOWNSHIP
PAULDING COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005
(Continued)**

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY – (CONTINUED)

2005 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$134,628	\$56,277	\$78,351
Special Revenue	170,613	152,717	17,896
Total	\$305,241	\$208,994	\$96,247

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. DEBT

The Township is a member of the Paulding County Community Fire Association which provides fire service to the Township. The Fire Association has note debt for a fire truck in which the Township is making quarterly payments to the Village of Paulding in the amount of \$965 for the Township's share of the debt retirement. The Township's share of the note debt as of December 31, 2005, was \$10,510. This note is scheduled to be retired in November 2009.

6. RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care survivor and disability benefits

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 200 and 2005, OPERS members contributed 9 and 8.5 percent respectively of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.7 and 13.55 percent, respectively of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2006.

**EMERALD TOWNSHIP
PAULDING COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2006 AND 2005
(Continued)**

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

Commercial Insurance

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

The Township had no losses that exceeded insurance coverage.

This page intentionally left blank.



Mary Taylor, CPA

Auditor of State

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Emerald Township
Paulding County
17702 Road 218
Cecil, Ohio 45821-9512

To the Township Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of Emerald Township, Paulding County (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2006 and 2005, and have issued our report thereon dated June 26, 2007, wherein we noted the Township prepared its financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We also noted the Township uses the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN) to process its financial transactions. *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the Auditor of State's independence to audit the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and as required, operates UAN. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our audit procedures for expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not to opine on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Township's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with its applicable accounting basis, such that there is more than a remote likelihood that the Township's internal control will not prevent or detect a more-than-inconsequential financial statement misstatement.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies resulting in more than a remote likelihood that the Township's internal control will not prevent or detect a material financial statement misstatement.

One Government Center / Room 1420 / Toledo, OH 43604-2246
Telephone: (419) 245-2811 (800) 443-9276 Fax: (419) 245-2484
www.auditor.state.oh.us

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all internal control deficiencies that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider material weaknesses, as defined above.

We noted certain matters that we reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated June 26, 2007.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain noncompliance matters that we reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated June 26, 2007.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and the Board of Trustees. It is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.



Mary Taylor, CPA
Auditor of State

June 26, 2007



Mary Taylor, CPA
Auditor of State

EMERALD TOWNSHIP

PAULDING COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
AUGUST 2, 2007**