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## INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Liberty Township Fairfield County 816 W. Market Street Baltimore, Ohio 43105

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Liberty Township, Fairfield County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2003 and December 31, 2002. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation.

The Township's financial transactions were processed using the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to conduct the audit of the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and, as requested, operates UAN. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code Section 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code Sections 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandate the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of Liberty Township, Fairfield County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2003 and December 31, 2002, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

35 N. Fourth St. / Second Floor / Columbus, OH 43215 Telephone: (614) 466-3402 (800) 443-9275 Fax: (614) 728-7199 www.auditor.state.oh.us Liberty Township Fairfield County Independent Accountants' Report Page 2

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 18, 2004 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, the Board of Trustees and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomeny

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

May 18, 2004

#### COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES AND NON-EXPENDABLE TRUST FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

	Governmental Fund Types		Fiduciary Fund Type	_	
	General	Special Revenue	Non- Expendable Trust	Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts:					
Local Taxes	\$90,501	\$191,291	\$0	\$281,792	
Intergovernmental	258,283	102,738	0	361,021	
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	27,200	0	0	27,200	
Earnings on Investments	1,252	530	3	1,785	
Other Revenue	17,749	332	0	18,081	
Total Cash Receipts	394,985	294,891	3	689,879	
Cash Disbursements:					
Current:		_	_		
General Government	150,433	0	0	150,433	
Public Works	91,693	313,044	0	404,737	
Health	30,501	0 0	0 0	30,501	
Capital Outlay	52,250	0	0	52,250	
Total Cash Disbursements	324,877	313,044	0	637,921	
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	70,108	(18,153)	3	51,958	
Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements):					
Other Sources	6	0	0	6	
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	6	0	0	6	
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements					
and Other Financing Disbursements	70,114	(18,153)	3	51,964	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	81,007	80,422	636	162,065	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$151,121	\$62,269	\$639	\$214,029	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

#### COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES AND NON-EXPENDABLE TRUST FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2002

	Governmental Fund Types			Fiduciary Fund Type		
	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Non- Expendable Trust	Totals (Memorandum Only)	
Cash Receipts:						
Local Taxes	\$91,149	\$184,716	\$0	\$0	\$275,865	
Intergovernmental	132,463	88,924	243,010	0	464,397	
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	25,106	0	0	0	25,106	
Earnings on Investments	1,467	516	0	5	1,988	
Other Revenue	5,286	7,941	0	0	13,227	
Total Cash Receipts	255,471	282,097	243,010	5	780,583	
Cash Disbursements:						
Current:	440 504	0	0	0	440 504	
General Government	149,564	0	0	0	149,564	
Public Works	28,540	296,250	0	0	324,790	
Health	29,073	0	0	0	29,073	
Capital Outlay	36,500	0	243,010	0	279,510	
Total Cash Disbursements	243,677	296,250	243,010	0	782,937	
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	11,794	(14,153)	0	5	(2,354)	
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	69,213	94,575	0	631	164,419	
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$81,007	\$80,422	\$0	\$636	\$162,065	

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Description of the Entity

Liberty Township, Fairfield County, Ohio (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance and cemetery maintenance. The Township contracts with the Basil Joint Fire Department to provide fire and rescue services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

## B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

#### C. Cash and Investments

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

The Township invests in an overnight repurchase agreement with the depository. The value of the repurchase agreement is the cost of the investment.

## D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

#### 1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

## 2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### **D. Fund Accounting** (Continued)

## 2. Special Revenue Funds (Continued)

*Road and Bridge Fund* - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

*Gasoline Tax Fund* - This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

#### 3. Capital Projects Fund

This fund is used to account for receipts that are restricted for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects (except those financed through enterprise or trust funds). The Township had the following significant capital project fund in 2002:

*Public Works Project Fund* - The Township received a grant from the Ohio Public Works Commission for Heimberger Road improvement project.

## 4. Fiduciary Funds (Trust Fund)

This fund is used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements and funds for which the Township is acting in an agency capacity. The Township had the following significant fiduciary fund:

*Cemetery Trust Fund* - This fund is used for the upkeep of the Township's cemetery. Receipts consist of interest earned and disbursements are made for cemetery maintenance.

#### E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

#### 1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

## 2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

#### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### E. Budgetary Process (Continued)

#### 3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2003 and 2002 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

#### F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

#### G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

## 2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all governmental funds. The Township's non-expendable trust funds are in a separate interest bearing account. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2003	2002
Demand deposits	\$20,738	\$112,399
Money Market	0	49,030
Interest Bearing Savings	639	636
Total deposits	21,377	162,065
Repurchase Agreement (Auto Sweep)	192,652	0
Total investments	192,652	0
Total deposits and investments	\$214,029	\$162,065

**Deposits:** Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

## 3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2003 and December 31, 2002 follows:

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$303,978	\$394,991	\$91,013
Special Revenue	267,030	294,891	27,861
Capital Projects	83,895	0	(83,895)
Non-Expendable Trust	10	3	(7)
Total	\$654,913	\$689,885	\$34,972

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$343,288	\$324,877	\$18,411
Special Revenue	338,996	313,044	25,952
Total	\$682,284	\$637,921	\$44,363

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$256,929	\$255,471	(\$1,458)
Special Revenue	246,300	282,097	35,797
Capital Projects	246,728	243,010	(3,718)
Non-Expendable Trust	16	5	(11)
Total	\$749,973	\$780,583	\$30,610

2002 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Appropriation	Budgetary	
Fund Type	Authority	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$287,660	\$243,677	\$43,983
Special Revenue	356,311	296,250	60,061
Capital Projects	246,728	243,010	3,718
Total	\$890,699	\$782,937	\$107,762

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

### 4. **PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

## 5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

All employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS) of Ohio. OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plans. These plans provide retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2003 and 2002, members of PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2003 and 2002 and from January 1, 2002 through December 31, 2003. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2003.

## 6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

#### Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per claim, including loss adjustment expenses. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, from the General Reinsurance Corporation.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002 (Continued)

#### 6. **RISK MANAGEMENT** (Continued)

#### Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks, including automobile physical damage, up to \$10,000 on any specific loss with an annual aggregate of \$700,000 for 2001 and \$1,250,000 for 2002. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures losses exceeding \$10,000 if the annual aggregate is reached and all specific losses exceeding \$100,000. APEEP's Operating Fund and Guarantee Fund pay for losses and loss adjustment expenses should they exceed operating contributions.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

#### **Financial Position**

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and reported the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31, 2002 and 2001 (the latest information available):

Casualty Coverage	2002	<u>2001</u>
Assets	\$23,757,036	\$23,703,776
Liabilities	<u>(9,197,512)</u>	<u>(9,379,003)</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$14,559,524</u>	<u>\$14,324,773</u>

Property Coverage	2002	<u>2001</u>
Assets	\$6,596,996	\$5,011,131
Liabilities	<u>(1,204,326)</u>	<u>(647,667)</u>
Retained earnings	<u>\$5,392,670</u>	<u>\$4,363,464</u>

#### 7. JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS

<u>Fairfield Regional Planning Commission</u> - The Township appoints a person to represent the Township on the 48 member board of the Fairfield Regional Planning Commission. The Township pays a small membership fee annually. The fee is based on the per capita of the Township. There is no ongoing financial interest of responsibility by the Township.

<u>Basil Joint Fire District</u> - The Fire District provides fire protection and rescue services to the Township. The Township appoints a Trustee to represent the Township on the Fire District's five-member Board of Trustees. There is no ongoing financial interest of responsibility by the Township.



## INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Liberty Township Fairfield County 816 West Market Street Baltimore, Ohio 43105

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of Liberty Township, Fairfield County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2003 and December 31, 2002, and have issued our report thereon dated May 18, 2004, wherein we noted that the Township's financial transactions were processed using the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to conduct the audit of the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and, as requested, operates UAN. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

## Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings as items 2003-001 and 2003-002. We also noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated May 18, 2004.

## Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted a matter involving the internal control over financial reporting the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted a matter involving the internal control over financial reporting that does not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated May 18, 2004.

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This report is intended solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Betty Montgomeny

Betty Montgomery Auditor of State

May 18, 2004

#### SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2003 AND 2002

## FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

#### Finding Number 2003-001

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) states no order or contracts involving the expenditure of money are to be made unless there is a certificate of the fiscal officer that the amount required for the order or contract has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from prior encumbrance.

The Clerk may also issue "Then and Now" certificates for obligations made prior to certification. "Then and Now" certificates allow the Clerk to certify that both at the time the contract or order was made and at the time the certification is completed, sufficient funds were available or in the process of collection, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance. For obligations less than \$1,000, the certificates can be certified by the Clerk without subsequent approval from the Trustees. However, "Then and Now" certificates in excess of \$1,000 must be approved by resolution or ordinance of the Trustees within 30 days after receiving such certificates. As of April 7, 2003, the threshold for "Then and Now" certificates that require Trustees approval is \$3,000.

Thirty-three percent of the expenditures tested were not certified at the time of the obligation. "Then and Now" certificates were not issued for the transactions that were not certified.

We recommend the Clerk ensure funds are certified as available prior to the obligation through the issuance of a purchase order containing appropriate certification. Where appropriate, the Township should also consider the use of so-called blanket or super blanket certificates as further permitted by Section 5705.41 (D). A blanket certificate can be issued for one line item appropriation, not to exceed three months or \$5,000. The blanket certificates must be canceled at the end of each fiscal year. A super blanket can be issued for any amount and any time period, not to exceed the fiscal year, and may be used for recurring and reasonably predictable operating expenses. More than one super blanket certificate can be outstanding for an appropriate line item.

## Finding Number 2003-002

Ohio Rev. Code Section 4115.04 requires the Township to obtain the prevailing wages in the area for the types of labor required to complete the project the Township is going to bid before such project is bid and again when the contract is awarded, if the award is made more than 90 days after the original prevailing wage is determined. In addition, such schedule of wages shall be attached to and made part of the specifications for the work. The prevailing wage law applies to any new construction of a public improvement fairly estimated to cost more than \$65,843, and any renovation of a public improvement fairly estimated to cost more than \$19,752.

The Township awarded contracts to Shelly Company for the tar, chip and seal, and the level coating projects in the amounts of \$92,173 in 2002 and \$103,339 in 2003. For these contracts, the Township did not obtain the prevailing wages for the area and, accordingly, did not make the prevailing wages part of the contract specifications.

We recommend the Township obtain the applicable prevailing wage rates and, as part of the contract specifications, require contactors pay prevailing wages on all public improvement contracts exceeding the applicable dollar thresholds.

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# LIBERTY TOWNSHIP

# FAIRFIELD COUNTY

# **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbett

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED JUNE 29, 2004