REGULAR AUDIT

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000-2001



Jim Petro Auditor of State

STATE OF OHIO

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STATE OF OHIO OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR

JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Marion Township Clinton County 3116 Westboro Road Blanchester, Ohio 45107

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Marion Township, Clinton County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of the Township as of December 31, 2001 and 2000, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 16, 2002 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Jim Petro Auditor of State

May 16, 2002

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COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:					
Local Taxes	\$45,421	\$163,086	\$0	\$0	\$208,507
Intergovernmental	47,355	70,150			117,505
Earnings on Investments	1,893	725			2,618
Total Cash Receipts	94,669	233,961	0	0	328,630
Cash Disbursements:					
Current:					
General Government	79,929	147,535			227,464
Public Works		77,547			77,547
Health	589				589
Human Services				49	49
Debt Service:					
Redemption of Principal		5,000	29,489		34,489
Interest and Fiscal Charges			11,088		11,088
Total Cash Disbursements	80,518	230,082	40,577	49	351,226
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	14,151	3,879	(40,577)	(49)	(22,596)
Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements):					
Transfers-In			41,522		41,522
Transfers-Out	(20,650)	(20,872)			(41,522)
Other Sources	1,175				1,175
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	(19,475)	(20,872)	41,522	0	1,175
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing					
Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	(5.00.1)	(40,000)	0.45	(10)	(04.451)
and Other Financing Disbursements	(5,324)	(16,993)	945	(49)	(21,421)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	41,783	116,299	572	49	158,703
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$36,459	\$99,306	\$1,517	\$0	\$137,282

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000

	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts:					
Local Taxes	\$47,896	\$174,310	\$0	\$0	\$222,206
Intergovernmental	39,257	76,644			115,901
Earnings on Investments	3,180	1,247			4,427
Other Revenue				3,851	3,851
Total Cash Receipts	90,333	252,201	0	3,851	346,385
Cash Disbursements:					
Current:					
General Government	93,933	184,261			278,194
Public Safety	22,050	51,908			73,958
Health	689				689
Debt Service:					
Redemption of Principal		2,000	32,589		34,589
Interest and Fiscal Charges			12,479		12,479
Capital Outlay		16,200		53,222	69,422
Total Cash Disbursements	116,672	254,369	45,068	53,222	469,331
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	(26,339)	(2,168)	(45,068)	(49,371)	(122,946)
Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements): Proceeds from Sale of Public Debt: Sale of Notes Transfers-In Transfers-Out Other Sources	(20,200) 241	(25,000)	45,200	48,932	48,932 45,200 (45,200) 241
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	(19,959)	(25,000)	45,200	48,932	49,173
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	(46,298)	(27,168)	132	(439)	(73,773)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	\$88,081	\$143,467	\$440	\$488	\$232,476
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$41,783	\$116,299	\$572	\$49	\$158,703
·					

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Marion Township, Clinton County, Ohio (the Township), is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, fire protection and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with Blanchester Life Squad to provide ambulance services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Deposits

The Township deposits all funds in an interest-bearing checking account. Interest earned is recorded and recognized when received.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Gasoline Tax Fund

This fund receives gasoline tax money to pay for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

Emergency Service Levy Fund

This fund receives the proceeds from a property tax levy to pay for emergency medical services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

3. Debt Service Funds

The debt service fund is used to accumulate resources for the payment of bonds and note indebtedness. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Funds:

Building Debt Service Fund

This fund is used to account for loan payments for the Township hall and garage.

Truck Debt Service Fund

This fund is used to account for loan payments for the purchase of a truck.

4. Capital Project Funds

These funds are used to account for receipts that are restricted for the acquisition or construction of major capital projects (except those financed through enterprise or trust funds). The Township had the following significant capital project funds:

Permanent Improvement Fund

This fund is used to account for permanent improvements of Township property.

Miscellaneous Capital Projects Fund

This fund is used to account for the purchase of the Township truck.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year. The Township did not encumber all commitments during the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000 as required by Ohio law.

A summary of 2001 and 2000 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND DEPOSITS

The Township maintains a pool of deposits used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2001	2000
Demand deposits	\$137,282	\$158,703

Deposits: Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or (2) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2001 and 2000 follows:

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$90,712	\$95,844	\$5,132
Special Revenue	219,624	233,961	14,337
Debt Service	55,000	41,522	(13,478)
Total	\$365,336	\$371,327	\$5,991

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY (Continued)

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Expenditures	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$105,841	\$101,168	\$4,673
Special Revenue	335,923	250,954	84,969
Debt Service	47,690	40,577	7,113
Capital Projects	49	49	0
Total	\$489,503	\$392,748	\$96,755

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Receipts	Receipts	Variance
General	\$63,769	\$90,574	\$26,805
Special Revenue	208,253	252,201	43,948
Debt Service	47,200	45,200	(2,000)
Capital Projects	79,080	52,783	(26,297)
Total	\$398,302	\$440,758	\$42,456

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

	Budgeted	Actual	
Fund Type	Expenditures	Expenditures	Variance
General	\$151,851	\$136,872	\$14,979
Special Revenue	351,720	279,369	72,351
Debt Service	47,640	45,068	2,572
Capital Projects	49,420	53,222	(3,802)
Total	\$600,631	\$514,531	\$86,100

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

5. DEBT

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2001 was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Truck Note	\$31,126	7.25%
Township Garage Improvement Note	123,888	5.95%
Total	\$155,014	

The Township Garage Improvement Note was issued in 1997 to fund the construction of a new Township Hall and Garage. The note will be repaid in annual installments of \$24,778, including interest over 10 years. The truck note was issued to finance the purchase of a new truck to be used for Township road maintenance. The note will be repaid over five years.

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

	Truck Note	Township Garage Improvement Note
Year ending December 31:		
2002	\$11,950	\$32,149
2003	11,950	30,675
2004	11,950	29,201
2005	0	27,726
2006	0	26,252
2007	0	24,776
Total	\$35,850	\$170,779

6. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2001 and from January 1, 2000 through June 30, 2000. PERS temporarily reduced the employer contribution rate to 8.13%, effective July 1, 2000 through December 31, 2000. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2001.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (Continued)

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

Risk Pool Membership

The Township belongs to the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA), a risk-sharing pool available to Ohio townships. OTARMA provides property and casualty coverage for its members. OTARMA is a member of the American Public Entity Excess Pool (APEEP). Member governments pay annual contributions to fund OTARMA. OTARMA pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members' deductibles.

Casualty Coverage

OTARMA retains casualty risks up to \$250,000 per occurrence. Claims exceeding \$250,000 are reinsured with APEEP up to \$1,750,000 per claim and \$5,000,000 in the aggregate per year. Governments can elect additional coverage, from \$2,000,000 to \$10,000,000, which the General Reinsurance Corporation will reinsure.

If losses exhaust OTARMA's retained earnings, APEEP covers OTARMA losses up to \$5,000,000 per year, subject to a per-claim limit of \$2,000,000.

Property Coverage

OTARMA retains property risks including automobile physical damage up to \$100,000 on any specific loss. The Travelers Indemnity Company reinsures specific losses exceeding \$100,000. The Travelers Indemnity Company also provides aggregate excess coverage for property including automobile physical damage subject to an annual stop loss. When the stop loss is reached in any year, The Travelers Indemnity Company provides coverage in excess of \$10,000.

The aforementioned casualty and property reinsurance agreements do not discharge OTARMA's primary liability for claims payments on covered losses. Claims exceeding coverage limits are the obligation of the respective government.

Financial Position

OTARMA's financial statements (audited by other accountants) conform with generally accepted accounting principles, and report the following assets, liabilities and retained earnings at December 31:

Casualty Coverage	2001	2000
Assets	\$23,703,776	\$22,684,383
Liabilities	\$9,379,003	\$8,924,977
Retained Earnings	\$14,324,773	\$13,759,406
Property Coverage	2001	2000
Property Coverage Assets	<u>2001</u> \$5,011,131	2000 \$4,156,784

The Township also contracts with a private carrier to provide health, dental and vision insurance for eligible elected officials and employees who accept the coverage.



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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Marion Township Clinton County 3116 Westboro Road Blanchester, Ohio 45107

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Marion Township, Clinton County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000, and have issued our report thereon dated May 16, 2002. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2001-40414-001. We also noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated May 16, 2002.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. However, we noted a certain matter involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be a reportable condition. Reportable conditions involve matters coming to our attention relating to significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control over financial reporting that, in our judgment, could adversely affect the Township's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial data consistent with the assertions of management in the financial statements. The reportable condition is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2001-40414-001.

A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be reportable conditions and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all reportable conditions that are also considered to be material weaknesses. However, we believe the reportable condition described above is not a material weakness.

Marion Township Clinton County Report of Independent Accountants on Compliance and on Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

We also noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated May 16, 2002.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Jim Petro Auditor of State

May 16, 2002

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2001-40414-001

Reportable Condition and Noncompliance Citation – Certification of Purchase Orders

Ohio Rev. Code, Section 5705.41(D), requires that no subdivision or taxing unit shall make any contract or give any order involving the expenditure of money unless there is attached thereto a certificate of the fiscal officer of the subdivision that the amount required to meet the obligation has been lawfully appropriated for such purpose and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances. This certificate need be signed only by the subdivision's fiscal officer. Every contract made without such a certificate shall be void, and no warrant shall be issued in payment of any amount due thereon.

This section also provides for two exceptions to the above requirements:

- A. Then and Now Certificates If no certificate is furnished as required, upon receipt of the fiscal officer's certificate that a sufficient sum was, both at the time of the contract or order and at the time of the certificate, appropriated and free of any previous encumbrances, the Board may authorize the issuance of a warrant in payment of the amount due upon such contract or order by resolution within 30 days from the receipt of such certificate.
- B. If the amount involved is less than \$1,000 dollars, the fiscal officer may authorize payment through a Then and Now Certificate without affirmation of the Board, if such expenditure is otherwise valid.

The Township did not properly certify the availability of funds for purchase commitments for thirty-five percent of expenditures tested. Failure to properly certify the availability of funds can result in overspending funds and negative cash fund balances. Effort should be made by the Township to properly utilize the encumbrance method of accounting by certifying the availability funds on properly approved purchase orders. We recommend the Township obtain approved purchase orders, which contain the Clerk's certification indicated by a signature that the amount required to meet the obligation has been lawfully appropriated and authorized, prior to making a commitment.

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SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS FISCAL YEAR END DECMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000

			Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action
Finding	Finding	Fully	Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid;
Number	Summary	Corrected?	Explain:
1999-40414-001	Certification of Purchase Orders	No	Not correct, reissued as finding 2001- 40414-001.
1999-40414-002	Estimated receipts exceeded actual receipts in several funds.	No	Partially Corrected. One instance of estimated receipts exceeding actual receipts during the audit period. We verbally made the Clerk aware of this instance



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MARION TOWNSHIP

CLINTON COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED JUNE 18, 2002