



**MASON TOWNSHIP  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**REGULAR AUDIT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999**



**JIM PETRO**  
**AUDITOR OF STATE**  

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**STATE OF OHIO**



MASON TOWNSHIP  
LAWRENCE COUNTY

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## REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Mason Township  
Lawrence County  
446 Township Road 209  
Willow Wood, Ohio 45696

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statement of Mason Township, Lawrence County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the year ended December 31, 1999. This financial statement is the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on this financial statement based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statement on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statement referred to above presents fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of Mason Township, Lawrence County, as of December 31, 1999, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the year then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 30, 2000, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the management, the Board of Trustees and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

**Jim Petro**  
Auditor of State

November 30, 2000

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**MASON TOWNSHIP  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999**

	<b>Governmental Fund Types</b>		<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<b>General</b>	<b>Special Revenue</b>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Local Taxes	\$ 4,945	\$ 2,152	\$ 7,097
Intergovernmental	18,533	64,614	83,147
Interest	198	447	645
Other Revenue	650	253	903
Total Cash Receipts	24,326	67,466	91,792
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
General Government	28,547		28,547
Public Safety	2,000		2,000
Public Works		81,341	81,341
Health	78		78
Capital Outlay		12,000	12,000
Total Cash Disbursements	30,625	93,341	123,966
Total Cash Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements	(6,299)	(25,875)	(32,174)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	12,037	35,688	47,725
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b>\$ 5,738</b>	<b>\$ 9,813</b>	<b>\$ 15,551</b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

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**MASON TOWNSHIP  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 1999**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Description of the Entity**

Mason Township, Lawrence County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees and a publicly-elected Clerk. The Township provides general governmental services, including road and bridge maintenance and fire protection.

The Township's management believes this financial statement presents all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

This financial statement follows the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

This statement includes adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

**C. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**1. General Fund**

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**2. Special Revenue Funds**

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

*Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund* - This fund receives motor vehicle license tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

*Gasoline Tax Fund* - This fund receives gasoline tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

*Road and Bridge Fund* - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

**MASON TOWNSHIP  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 1999  
(Continued)**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**D. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**1. Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the function level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

**2. Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**3. Encumbrances**

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year. The Township did not encumber all commitments required by Ohio law.

A summary of 1999 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**E. Property, Plant and Equipment**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

**2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<b><u>1999</u></b>
Demand Deposits	<b><u>\$ 15,551</u></b>

**Deposits:** Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

**MASON TOWNSHIP  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 1999  
(Continued)**

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 1999, follows:

1999 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 22,504	\$ 24,326	\$ 1,822
Special Revenue	71,785	67,466	(4,319)
Total	\$ 94,289	\$ 91,792	\$ (2,497)

1999 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$ 33,367	\$ 30,625	\$ 2,742
Special Revenue	106,183	93,341	12,842
Total	\$ 139,550	\$ 123,966	\$ 15,584

**4. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located in the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**5. RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

The Township's elected officials and employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The plan provide retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

**MASON TOWNSHIP  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 1999  
(Continued)**

**5. RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)**

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 1999, PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 1999.

**6. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (OTARMA). OTARMA assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Township's policy. OTARMA may assess supplemental premiums. The following risks are covered by the Pool:

- General liability and casualty
- Public officials' liability
- Vehicle



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**REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS ON COMPLIANCE AND  
ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Mason Township  
Lawrence County  
446 Township Road 209  
Willow Wood, Ohio 45696

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statement of Mason Township, Lawrence County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the year ended December 31, 1999, and have issued our report thereon dated November 30, 2000. We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

**Compliance**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statement is free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, which is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item number 1999-40744-001. We also noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to the management of the Township in a separate letter dated November 30, 2000.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statement and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated November 30, 2000.

Mason Township  
Lawrence County  
Report of Independent Accountants on Compliance and on  
Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards*  
Page 2

This report is intended for the information and use of the management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

**Jim Petro**  
Auditor of State

November 30, 2000

**MASON TOWNSHIP  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
DECEMBER 31, 1999**

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

**FINDING NUMBER 1999-40744-001**

**Noncompliance Citation**

Ohio Rev. Code Section 5705.41(D) states that no subdivision or taxing unit shall make any contract or order any expenditure of money unless there is attached thereto a certificate of the fiscal officer of the subdivision that the amount required to meet the same has been lawfully appropriated for such purpose and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances. Every such contract made without such a certificate shall be null and void and no warrant shall be issued in payment of any amount due thereon. This section also provides two "exceptions" to the above requirements:

- A. Then and Now Certificate - If no certificate is furnished as required, upon receipt of the fiscal officer's certificate that a sufficient sum was appropriated and free of any previous encumbrances, the taxing authority may authorize the issuance of a warrant in payment of the amount due upon such contract or order by resolution within 30 days from the receipt of such certificate, if such expenditure is otherwise valid.
- B. If the amount involved is less than one thousand dollars, the fiscal officer may authorize it to be paid without the affirmation of the taxing authority.

Funds were not encumbered prior to a purchase commitment being made. By not encumbering funds prior to a purchase commitment, this may cause the Township to obligate money it does not have.

We recommend the Township not expend funds without obtaining the fiscal officer's certificate prior to an obligation being incurred.







STATE OF OHIO  
OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR  

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**MASON TOWNSHIP**

**LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
DECEMBER 26, 2000**