

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE
KEITH FABER

**VILLAGE OF GENOA
OTTAWA COUNTY**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	PAGE
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Prepared by Management:	
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) All Governmental Fund Types For the Year Ended December 31, 2024	5
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) Proprietary Fund Type For the Year Ended December 31, 2024	6
Combined Statement of Additions, Deductions, and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) Fiduciary Fund Type For the Year Ended December 31, 2024	7
Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2024	8
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended December 31, 2024	25
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended December 31, 2024	26
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	27
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	29
Schedule of Findings.....	33
Prepared by Management:	
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	36
Corrective Action Plan	37

This page intentionally left blank.



65 East State Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov
800-282-0370

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
102 East 6th Street
Genoa, Ohio 43430

To the Village Council:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Unmodified and Adverse Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the Village of Genoa, Ottawa County, Ohio (the Village), which comprises the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental and proprietary fund type and the fiduciary fund type combined total as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental and proprietary fund type and the fiduciary fund type combined total as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions which Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit, described in Note 2.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Village, as of December 31, 2024, or the changes in financial position or, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Village, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the Village on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Village's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Village's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

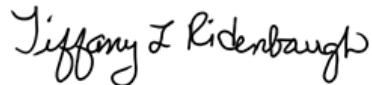
Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the Village's financial statements. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 22, 2025, on our consideration of the Village's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Village's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

KEITH FABER
Ohio Auditor of State



Tiffany L. Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM
Chief Deputy Auditor

September 22, 2025

This page intentionally left blank.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and
Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)
All Governmental Fund Types
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Combined Total
Cash Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 146,709	\$ 82,559		\$ 229,268
Municipal Income Tax	1,177,350			1,177,350
Intergovernmental	63,309	221,723	\$ 224,294	509,326
Charges for Services		30,292		30,292
Licenses, Permits and Fees	11,335			11,335
Fines, Forfeitures and Settlements		120		120
Earnings on Investments	4,217	1,427		5,644
Miscellaneous	12,309	5,440	1,457	19,206
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>1,415,229</u>	<u>341,561</u>	<u>225,751</u>	<u>1,982,541</u>
Cash Disbursements				
Current:				
Security of Persons and Property		449,892		449,892
Leisure Time Activities		80,989		80,989
Community Environment	8,656			8,656
Transportation		90,871		90,871
General Government	341,133	12,179		353,312
Capital Outlay	57,004	142,964	417,190	617,158
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement		20,940	48,967	69,907
Interest and Fiscal Charges		3,250		3,250
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>406,793</u>	<u>801,085</u>	<u>466,157</u>	<u>1,674,035</u>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<u>1,008,436</u>	<u>(459,524)</u>	<u>(240,406)</u>	<u>308,506</u>
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)				
Sale of Capital Assets			12,000	12,000
Transfers In		450,000	388,525	838,525
Transfers Out	(838,525)			(838,525)
Advances In	379,654		54,654	434,308
Advances Out	(304,654)		(129,654)	(434,308)
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<u>(763,525)</u>	<u>450,000</u>	<u>325,525</u>	<u>12,000</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	<u>244,911</u>	<u>(9,524)</u>	<u>85,119</u>	<u>320,506</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>738,311</u>	<u>353,346</u>	<u>744,841</u>	<u>1,836,498</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u>\$ 983,222</u>	<u>\$ 343,822</u>	<u>\$ 829,960</u>	<u>\$ 2,157,004</u>

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and
Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)
Proprietary Fund Type
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Proprietary Fund Type
	Enterprise
Operating Cash Receipts	
Charges for Services	\$ 3,779,232
Miscellaneous	<u>98,794</u>
<i>Total Operating Cash Receipts</i>	<u>3,878,026</u>
Operating Cash Disbursements	
Personal Services	577,256
Employee Fringe Benefits	337,209
Contractual Services	1,985,716
Supplies and Materials	165,010
Other	<u>13,707</u>
<i>Total Operating Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>3,078,898</u>
<i>Operating Income</i>	<u>799,128</u>
Non-Operating Receipts (Disbursements)	
Intergovernmental Receipts	1,176,182
Loans Issued	364,933
Miscellaneous Receipts	18,266
Capital Outlay	(1,728,662)
Principal Retirement	(234,692)
Interest and Other Fiscal Charges	<u>(31,840)</u>
<i>Total Non-Operating Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<u>(435,813)</u>
<i>Income Before Advances</i>	363,315
Advances In	700,000
Advances Out	<u>(700,000)</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	363,315
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>1,817,832</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u>\$ 2,181,147</u>

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Combined Statement of Additions, Deductions, and
Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)
Fiduciary Fund Type
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Custodial
	Other Custodial
Additions	
Amounts Held for Employees	<u>\$ 11,793</u>
Deductions	
Distributions on Behalf of Employees	<u>16,652</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	<i>(4,859)</i>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>(33,699)</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u><u>\$ (38,558)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 1 - Reporting Entity

The Village of Genoa, Ottawa County, Ohio (the Village) is a body politic and corporate established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. A publicly elected six-member Council directs the Village. The Village provides general governmental services, police protection, parks and recreation, building inspection, street maintenance and repair, and water, sewer, electric, and refuse utility services.

Public Entity Risk Pool, Joint Ventures, and Jointly Governed Organizations

The Village participates in a public entity risk pool, several joint ventures and two jointly governed organizations. Notes 7, 11, and 13 to the financial statements provide additional information for these entities.

The Village's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Village is financially accountable.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The Village's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements, and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types, a combined statement of receipts, disbursements, and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for the proprietary fund type, and a combined statement of additions, deductions, and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for the fiduciary fund type, which are all organized on a fund type basis.

Fund Accounting

The Village uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Village are presented below:

General Fund The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the Village for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than capital projects. The Village had the following significant Special Revenue funds:

Police Operating Fund The Police Operating Fund accounts for and reports receipts of General Fund transfers and miscellaneous monies used to provide police services to the Village residents.

Parks and Recreation Fund The Parks and Recreation Fund accounts for and reports the receipt of property taxes, intergovernmental, charges for services, and other miscellaneous receipts restricted for the upkeep and maintenance of public parks.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Capital Projects Funds These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The Village had the following significant Capital Projects funds:

Capital Projects Fund The Capital Projects Fund accounts for and reports the receipt of a portion of the Village income tax through transfers committed by Council for the purpose of improving, constructing, and purchasing those items necessary to enhance the operation of the Village.

Genoa Northcoast Inland Trail Extension Fund The Genoa Northcoast Inland Trail Extension Fund accounts for grant monies restricted for an inland trail extension project.

Enterprise Funds These funds account for operations that are similar to private business enterprises, where management intends to recover the significant costs of providing certain goods or services through user charges. The Village had the following significant Enterprise Funds:

Water Operating Fund The Water Operating fund accounts for the provision of water treatment and distribution to the residents and commercial users located within the Village.

Electric Operating Fund The Electric Operating Fund accounts for the provision of electric services to the residents, non-residents, and commercial users utilizing this utility.

Pump Station Improvements (Sewer) Fund The Pump Station Improvements (Sewer) Fund accounts for and reports the receipt of intergovernmental monies restricted for the purpose of improving the Village's sewer pump stations.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary funds include private purpose trust funds and custodial funds. Trust funds account for assets held under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments which are not available to support the Village's own programs. The Village did not have any trust funds.

Custodial funds are purely custodial in nature and are used to report fiduciary activity that is not required to be reported in a trust fund. The Village's custodial funds account for health and flexible spending account activity.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Rev. Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code Section 117-2-03(C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Village recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Rev. Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires each fund (except certain custodial funds) be budgeted annually.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Appropriations Budgetary disbursements (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Village Council must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Village to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2024 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Deposits and Investments

The Village's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

The Village's investment in STAR Ohio is measured at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

Capital Assets

The Village records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

Village employees earn sick and vacation time that can be used for time off. In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Leases

The Village is the lessee in various leases (as defined by GASB 87) related to vehicles, and other equipment under noncancelable leases. Lease revenue/disbursements are recognized when they are received/paid.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Village must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Nonspendable The Village classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the Village and the nonexpendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Council can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Village must adhere to these commitments unless the Council amends the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the General Fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Village applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 14.

Note 3 - Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ended December 31, 2024 follows:

Fund Type	2024 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts		
	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$1,334,907	\$1,415,229	\$80,322
Special Revenue	761,850	791,561	29,711
Capital Projects	607,405	626,276	18,871
Enterprise	7,023,704	5,437,407	(1,586,297)
Total	<u>\$9,727,866</u>	<u>\$8,270,473</u>	<u>(\$1,457,393)</u>

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

2024 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation	Budgetary	Variance
	Authority	Expenditures	
General	\$1,488,476	\$1,245,318	\$243,158
Special Revenue	1,019,426	801,085	218,341
Capital Projects	841,946	466,157	375,789
Enterprise	7,928,868	5,074,092	2,854,776
Total	<u>\$11,278,716</u>	<u>\$7,586,652</u>	<u>\$3,692,064</u>

Note 4 - Deposits and Investments

To improve cash management, cash received by the Village is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Village's deposit and investment accounts are as follows:

	2024
<i>Cash Management Pool (the Pool):</i>	
Demand deposits	\$1,789,712
Certificates of deposit	<u>2,498,326</u>
Total deposits	4,288,038
STAR Ohio	11,555
Total carrying amount of deposits and investments held in the Pool	<u>\$4,299,593</u>

The Village does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statement reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings.

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Investments

Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

Note 5 - Taxes

Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Council adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Village

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Village.

Income Taxes

The Village levies a 1.5 percent income tax on substantially all income earned in the Village as well as certain income of residents earned outside the Village. The Village contracts with Regional Income Tax Authority (RITA) to administer the Village's municipal income taxes.

Employers within the Village withhold income tax on employee compensation and remit the tax to RITA either monthly or quarterly, as required. Corporations and other individual taxpayers pay estimated taxes quarterly and file a declaration annually. In 2024, income tax receipts were posted to the General Fund.

Note 6 - Interfund Balances

Outstanding advances at December 31, 2024 consisted of \$75,000 advanced to the Pump Station Improvements (Sewer) Fund from the Sewer Operating Fund to provide working capital for a pump station improvement project.

Note 7 - Risk Management

Risk Pool Membership

The Village is a member of the Public Entities Pool of Ohio (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Village's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of actuarially-measured liabilities and assets available to pay those liabilities as of December 31:

<u>2024</u>	
Cash and investments	\$ 48,150,572
Actuarial liabilities	\$ 22,652,556

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

Some Village employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries and the Village contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Village has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2024.

Ohio Police and Fire Retirement System

The Village's full-time police officers belong to the Police and Fire Pension Fund (OP&F). OP&F is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OP&F participants contributed 12.25 percent of their wages. The Village contributed to OP&F an amount equal to 19.5 percent of full-time police members' wages. The Village has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2024.

Social Security

One Village Council member contributed to Social Security. This plan provides retirement benefits, including survivor and disability benefits to participants.

The employee contributed 6.2 percent of his gross salary. The Village contributed an amount equal to 6.2 percent of the participant's gross salary. The Village has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2024.

Note 9 - Postemployment Benefits

Both OPERS and OP&F offer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans. OPERS offers a health reimbursement arrangement (HRA) allowance to benefit recipients meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax-free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents. OP&F uses a stipend-based health care model. A stipend funded by OP&F is placed in individual Health Reimbursement Accounts that retirees use to be reimbursed for health care expenses. For calendar year 2024, the portion of OPERS employer contributions allocated to health care was 0 percent for members in the traditional pension plan and 2 percent for members in the combined plan. For 2024, the portion of employer contributions OPERS allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent; however, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves. OP&F contributes 0.5 percent to fund these benefits.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 10 - Debt

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2024, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Ohio Water Development Authority Loans	\$2,153,829	Various
Ohio Public Works Commission Loans	\$654,644	0.00%
Financed Purchases	\$270,615	Various
OMEGA JV5 Debt	342,118	Various
Total	<u>\$3,421,206</u>	

The Ohio Water Development Authority (OWDA) loans relate to the wastewater treatment plant and pump station improvement projects. The Village will repay these loans through semiannual installments through the year 2051.

OWDA loan #10116 - Pump Station Improvements is currently “open” meaning the final disbursements have not yet been made from OWDA; therefore, future debt service requirements have not been finalized and are not presented in the amortization schedule below. As of December 31, 2024 \$455,618 has been disbursed from this loan.

The Ohio Public Works Commission (OPWC) loans relate to sewer system, storm sewer, pump station, and street repair projects. The Village will repay these loans through semiannual installments through the year 2050.

The Omega JV5 loan relates to the purchase of Ohio Municipal Electronic Generation Agency Joint Venture (OMEGA JV5). OMEGA JV5 are distributive generation projects. An amortization schedule for the repayment of the loan is currently not available and, therefore, is not included in the schedule below.

Financed Purchases

The Village has entered into financed purchases agreements for vehicles and other equipment where ownership of the underlying asset transfers to the Village by the end of the contract. The Village disbursed \$108,252 to pay these costs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Amortization

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	OPWC Loans	OWDA Loans	Financed Purchases
2025	\$58,515	\$71,615	\$101,780
2026	58,515	71,615	51,711
2027	58,515	71,615	51,711
2028	50,362	71,615	51,711
2029	50,362	71,615	23,513
2030-2034	177,002	358,077	23,513
2035-2039	114,257	358,077	
2040-2044	65,589	324,816	
2045-2049	20,786	291,555	
2050-2051	741	116,622	
Total	<u><u>\$654,644</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,807,222</u></u>	<u><u>\$303,939</u></u>

Note 11 - Joint Ventures

OMEGA JV5

The Village is a Financing Participant with an ownership percentage of .69%, and shares participation with forty-one other subdivisions within the State of Ohio in the OMEGA JV5. Financing Participants own undivided interests, as tenants in common, without right of participation in the OMEGA JV5 Project.

Pursuant to the OMEGA JV5 Agreement (Agreement), the participants jointly undertook as Financing Participants, the acquisition, construction, and equipment of OMEGA JV5, including such portions of OMEGA JV5 as have been acquired, constructed or equipped by AMP. OMEGA JV5 was created to construct a 42 Megawatt (MW) run-of-the-river hydroelectric plant (including 40MW of backup generation) and associated transmission facilities (on the Ohio River near the Bellville, West Virginia Locks and Dam) and sells electricity from its operations to OMEGA JV5 Participants.

Also pursuant to this Agreement, each participant has an obligation to pay its share of debt service on Beneficial Interest Certificates (Certificates) from the revenues of its electric system, subject only to the prior payment of Operating & Maintenance Expenses (O&M) of each participant's System, and shall be on a parity with any outstanding and future senior electric system revenue bonds, notes or other indebtedness payable from any revenues of the System. On dissolution of OMEGA JV5, the net assets will be shared by the financing participants on a percentage of ownership basis. Under the terms of the Agreement each participant is to fix, charge and collect rates, fees and charges at least sufficient in order to maintain a debt coverage ratio equal to 110% of the sum of OMEGA JV5 debt service and any other outstanding senior lien electric system revenue obligations. As of December 2024, Village has met its debt coverage obligation.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

The Agreement provides that the failure of any JV5 participant to make any payment due by the due date thereof constitutes a default. In the event of a default, OMEGA JV5 may take certain actions including the termination of a defaulting JV5 Participant's entitlement to Project Power. Each Participant may purchase a pro rata share of the defaulting JV5 Participant's entitlement of Project Power, which together with the share of the other non-defaulting JV5 Participants, is equal to the defaulting JV5 Participant's ownership share of the project, in kilowatts ("Step Up Power") provided that the sum of any such increases shall not exceed, without consent of the non-defaulting JV5 Participant, an accumulated maximum kilowatts equal to 25% of such non-defaulting JV5 Participant's ownership share of the project prior to any such increases.

In 1993, OMEGA JV5 assigned to a trustee the obligations of its participants to make payments for their respective ownership shares in the "Belleville Project," a 42 MW run-of-the-river hydroelectric generating facility on an Army Corps dam near Belleville, Ohio, an associated transmission line in Ohio and backup diesel generation owned by OMEGA JV5. AMP is responsible for operation of the Belleville Project. The hydroelectric generation associated with the Belleville Project has been operational since June 1999. The diesel generation units have been in service since 1995. OMEGA JV5 Participants have approved the retirement and sale of diesel units. The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission license for the Belleville Project runs through August 31, 2039. As of December 31, 2022, \$44,735,564 of the 2001 Belleville Beneficial Interest Certificates ("2001 BICs") with a final maturity of 2030 was outstanding. The 2001 BICs are capital appreciation bonds with a final aggregate maturity amount of \$56,125,000. In addition, on February 15, 2014, AMP redeemed \$70,990,000 of the 2004 Belleville Beneficial Interest Certificates with the proceeds of a draw on the Line of Credit, which draw was evidenced by the proceeds of a note (the "JV5 Note"). On January 29, 2016, OMEGA JV5 caused the issuance of \$49,745,000 Belleville Beneficial Interest Refunding Certificates, Series 2016 (the "2016 BICs") to pay a portion of the outstanding balance of the JV5 Note and to pay costs of issuance. The balance of the JV5 Note has since been retired. The 2016 BICs bear interest at a variable rate, mature on February 1, 2024 and are subject to redemption and mandatory tender at the option of the holder commencing February 15, 2021. The 2001 BICs and 2016 BICs are non-recourse to AMP. As of December 31, 2024, the outstanding debt was \$49,892,257

The Village's net investment and its share of the operating results of OMEGA JV5 are reported in the Village's Electric Operating Fund (an Enterprise Fund). The Village's net investment in OMEGA JV5 was \$20,488 at December 31, 2024. Complete financial statements for OMEGA JV5 can be obtained from AMP at 1111 Schrock Road, Columbus, Ohio 43229, or from the State Auditor's website at www.ohioauditor.gov.

OMEGA JV2

The Village is a Financing Participant and an Owner Participant with percentages of liability and ownership of .19% and .15%, respectively, and shares participation with thirty-five other subdivisions within the State of Ohio in the Ohio Municipal Electric Generation Agency (OMEGA JV2). Owner Participants own undivided interests, as tenants in common, in the OMEGA JV2 Project in the amount of their respective Project Shares. Purchaser Participants agree to purchase the output associated with their respective Project shares, ownership of which is held in trust for such Purchaser Participants. Pursuant to the OMEGA JV2 Agreement, the participants jointly undertook as either Financing Participants or Non-Financing Participants and as either Owner Participants or Purchaser Participants, the acquisition, construction, and equipping of OMEGA JV2, including such portions of OMEGA JV2 as have been acquired, constructed or equipped by AMP and to pay or incur the costs of the same in accordance with the JV2 Agreement.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

OMEGA JV2 is a cooperative project composed of 36 AMP member communities. The joint venture owns three gas turbine peaking generation units and 35 diesel units. The project has a subscribed capacity of 134,096 megawatts. Thirty-four of the diesel units were upgraded in 2015 with Diesel Oxidation Catalysts to meet the new RICE NESHAP rules. AMP manages the project on behalf of participants and can operate the diesel units remotely from its Energy Control Center to provide participating communities with reduced capacity costs, energy and transmission charges, and distributed generation during times of high market energy prices.

Also pursuant to this Agreement, each participant has an obligation to pay its share of debt service on Beneficial Interest Certificates (Certificates) from the revenues of its electric system, subject only to the prior payment of Operating & Maintenance Expenses (O&M) of each participant's System, and shall be on a parity with any outstanding and future senior electric system revenue bonds, notes or other indebtedness payable from any revenues of the System. On dissolution of OMEGA JV2, the net assets will be shared by the financing participants on a percentage of ownership basis. Under the terms of the Agreement each participant is to fix, charge and collect rates, fees and charges at least sufficient in order to maintain a debt coverage ratio equal to 110% of the sum of OMEGA JV2 debt service and any other outstanding senior lien electric system revenue obligations.

The Agreement provides that the failure of any JV2 participant to make any payment due by the due date thereof constitutes a default. In the event of a default, OMEGA JV2 may take certain actions including the termination of a defaulting JV2 Participant's entitlement to Project Power. Each Participant may purchase a pro rata share of the defaulting JV2 Participant's entitlement of Project Power, which together with the share of the other non-defaulting JV2 Participants, is equal to the defaulting JV2 Participant's ownership share of the project, in kilowatts ("Step Up Power") provided that the sum of any such increases shall not exceed, without consent of the non-defaulting JV2 Participant, an accumulated maximum kilowatts equal to 25% of such non-defaulting JV2 Participant's ownership share of the project prior to any such increases.

The debt was extinguished in January of 2018. The Village's net investment in OMEGA JV2 was (\$2,955) at December 31, 2024. Complete financial statements for OMEGA JV2 may be obtained from AMP or from the State Auditor's website at www.ohioauditor.gov.

THIS SPACE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

The thirty-six participating subdivisions and their respective ownership shares at December 31, 2024 are:

Municipality	Percent Ownership	kW Entitlement	Municipality	Percent Ownership	kW Entitlement
Hamilton	23.87%	32,000	Grafton	0.79%	1,056
Bowling Green	14.32%	19,198	Brewster	0.75%	1,000
Niles	11.48%	15,400	Monroeville	0.57%	764
Cuyahoga Falls	7.46%	10,000	Milan	0.55%	737
Wadsworth	5.81%	7,784	Oak Harbor	0.55%	737
Painesville	5.22%	7,000	Elmore	0.27%	364
Dover	5.22%	7,000	Jackson Center	0.22%	300
Galion	4.29%	5,753	Napoleon	0.20%	264
Amherst	3.73%	5,000	Lodi	0.16%	218
St. Mary's	2.98%	4,000	Genoa	0.15%	199
Montpelier	2.98%	4,000	Pemberville	0.15%	197
Shelby	1.89%	2,536	Lucas	0.12%	161
Versailles	1.24%	1,660	South Vienna	0.09%	123
Edgerton	1.09%	1,460	Bradner	0.09%	119
Yellow Springs	1.05%	1,408	Woodville	0.06%	81
Oberlin	0.91%	1,217	Haskins	0.05%	73
Pioneer	0.86%	1,158	Arcanum	0.03%	44
Seville	0.80%	1,066	Custar	0.00%	4
<i>Total</i>	<i>95.20%</i>	<i>127,640</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>4.80%</i>	<i>6,441</i>
<i>Grand Total</i>		<i>100.00%</i>	<i>134,081</i>		

Note 12 - AMP Ohio Project Participation

Combined Hydroelectric Projects

AMP owns and operates three hydroelectric projects, the Cannelton, the Smithland and the Willow Island hydroelectric generating facilities (the “Combined Hydroelectric Projects”), all on the Ohio River, with an aggregate generating capacity of approximately 208 MW. Each of the Combined Hydroelectric Projects is in commercial operation and consists of run-of-the-river hydroelectric generating facilities on existing Army Corps dams and includes associated transmission facilities. AMP holds the licenses from FERC for the Combined Hydroelectric Projects.

To provide financing for the Combined Hydroelectric Projects, AMP has issued eight series of its Combined Hydroelectric Projects Revenue Bonds (the “Combined Hydroelectric Bonds”), in an original aggregate principal amount of \$2,254,955,000 and consisting of taxable, tax-exempt and tax advantaged obligations (Build America Bonds, Clean Renewable Energy Bonds and New Clean Renewable Energy Bonds). The Combined Hydroelectric Bonds are secured by a master trust indenture and payable from amounts received by AMP under a take-or-pay power sales contract with 79 of its Members. As of December 31, 2024, \$1,998,828,824 aggregate principal amount of the Combined Hydroelectric Bonds, were outstanding under the indenture securing the Combined Hydroelectric Bonds.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

The Village has executed a take-or-pay power sales contract with AMP as a participant of the Combined Hydroelectric Projects of 200 kW or 0.10% of capacity and associated energy from the Combined Hydroelectric Projects.

AMP Fremont Energy Center (AFEC)

On July 28, 2011, AMP acquired from FirstEnergy Generation Corporation (“FirstEnergy”) the Fremont Energy Center (“AFEC”), then nearing completion of construction and located in Fremont, Sandusky County, Ohio. Following completion of the commissioning and testing, AMP declared AFEC to be in commercial operation as of January 20, 2012. The AMP Fremont Energy Center is a natural gas fired, combined cycle, electric power generation plant with a capacity of 512 MW (unfired)/675 MW (fired), consisting of two combustion turbines, two heat recovery steam generators and one steam turbine and condenser. AMP subsequently sold a 5.16% undivided ownership interest in AFEC to Michigan Public Power Agency and entered into a power sales contract with the Central Virginia Electric Cooperative for the output associated with a 4.15% undivided ownership interest in AFEC. The output of AFEC associated with the remaining 90.69% undivided ownership interest (the “90.69% Interest”) is sold to AMP Members pursuant to a take-or-pay power sales contract with 87 of its members (the “AFEC Power Sales Contract”).

To provide permanent financing for the 90.69% Interest, in 2012, AMP issued, in two series \$546,085,000 of its AMP Fremont Energy Center Project Revenue Bonds (the “AFEC Bonds”), consisting of taxable and tax-exempt obligations. The AFEC Bonds are net revenue obligations of AMP, secured by a master trust indenture and payable from amounts received by AMP under the AFEC Power Sales Contract. On December 20, 2017, AMP issued bonds to refund all of the callable tax-exempt AFEC Bonds issued in 2012. As of December 31, 2024, \$362,915,000 aggregate principal amount of AFEC Bonds was outstanding.

The Village has executed a take-or-pay power sales contract with AMP as a participant of the AFEC of 925 kW or 0.20% of capacity and associated energy from the AFEC.

Prairie State Energy Campus

On December 20, 2007, AMP acquired a 23.26% undivided ownership interest (the “PSEC Ownership Interest”) in the Prairie State Energy Campus (“PSEC”), a two-unit, supercritical coal-fired power plant designed to have a net rated capacity of approximately 1,582 MW and associated facilities in southwest Illinois. The PSEC Ownership Interest is held by AMP 368 LLC, a single-member Delaware limited liability company (“AMP 368 LLC”). AMP is the owner of the sole membership interest in AMP 368 LLC. Construction of the PSEC commenced in October 2007. Unit 1 of the PSEC commenced operations in the second quarter of 2012 and Unit 2 of the PSEC commenced operations in the fourth quarter of 2012.

From July 2008 through September 2010, AMP issued five series of Prairie State Energy Campus Revenue Bonds (collectively, the “Initial Prairie State Bonds”) to finance PSEC project costs and PSEC related expenses. The Initial Prairie State Bonds consist of tax-exempt, taxable and tax advantaged Build America Bonds issued in the original aggregate principal amount of \$1,696,800,000. On January 14, 2015 and November 30, 2017, AMP issued bonds to refund all of the callable tax-exempt Initial Prairie State Bonds issued in 2008 and 2009. As of December 31, 2024, AMP had \$1,278,980,000 aggregate principal amount of Prairie State Bonds.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

AMP sells the power and energy from the PSEC Ownership Interest pursuant to a take-or-pay power sales contract with 68 Members (the “Prairie State Participants”). The Prairie State Bonds are net revenue obligations of AMP, secured by a master trust indenture, payable primarily from the payments to be made by the Prairie State Participants under the terms of the Prairie State Power Sales Contract.

The Village has executed a take-or-pay power sales contract with AMP as a participant of the PSEC of 896 kW or 0.24% of capacity and associated energy from the PSEC.

Solar Electricity Prepayment Project

In 2016, AMP entered into the NextEra PPA pursuant to the terms of which AMP agreed to purchase and a subsidiary of NextEra agreed to sell all of the power and energy generated by solar generation facilities (each, a “System”), each of which is located behind the meter of an AMP Member’s Electric System. Under the terms of the NextEra PPA, AMP is required to prepay for twenty-five years of energy to be generated by each System at a “P90” confidence interval, meaning that, in any given year, the probability of exceeding such level of production is ninety percent (90%), and assuming a 0.5% degradation factor. Sixteen Systems with a rated capacity of approximately 58.325 MW have entered commercial operation. Amp has issued two series of Bonds consisting of the Series 2019A and 2020A in the amount of \$80,675,000 to provide financing for the project. As of December 31, 2024 AMP had \$70,795,000 aggregate principal amount of Solar Project Bonds

The Village has executed a take-or-pay power sales contract with AMP as a participant of the System of 515 kW or 0.88% of capacity and associated energy from the System.

AMP Generating Station (AMPGS) Project

The Village is a member of American Municipal Power (AMP) and has participated in the AMP Generating Station (AMPGS) Project. This project intended to develop a pulverized coal power plant in Meigs County, Ohio. The Village’s share was 1,638 kilowatts of a total 771,281 kilowatts, giving the Village a .21 percent share. The AMPGS Project required participants to sign “take or pay” contracts with AMP. As such, the participants are obligated to pay any costs incurred for the project. In November 2009, the participants voted to terminate the AMPGS Project due to projected escalating costs. These costs were therefore deemed impaired and participants were obligated to pay costs already incurred. In prior years, the payment of these costs was not considered probable due to AMP’s pursuit of legal action to void them. As a result of a March 31, 2014 legal ruling, the AMP Board of Trustees on April 15, 2014 and the AMPGS participants on April 16, 2014 approved the collection of the impaired costs and provided the participants with an estimate of their liability. The Village’s estimated share at March 31, 2014 of the impaired costs is \$283,643. The Village received a credit of \$99,402 related to their participation in the AMP Fremont Energy Center (AFEC) Project, and another credit of \$74,078 related to the AMPGS costs deemed to have future benefit for the project participants, leaving a net impaired cost balance of \$110,163. AMP financed these costs on its revolving line of credit. Any additional costs (including line-of-credit interest and legal fees) or amounts received related to the project will impact the Village’s payments. These amounts will be recorded as they become estimable.

Since March 31, 2014 the Village has made payments of \$51,409 to AMP toward its net impaired cost estimate. Also since March 31, 2014, the Village’s allocation of additional costs incurred by the project is \$3,670 and interest expense incurred on AMP’s line-of-credit of \$23,143, resulting in a net impaired cost estimate at December 31, 2024 of \$85,567.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

The Village does have a potential PHFU Liability of \$96,554 resulting in a net total potential liability of \$182,121, assuming the assets making up the PHFU (principally the land comprising the Meigs County site) have no value and also assuming the Village's credit balance would earn zero interest. Stranded costs as well as PHFU costs are subject to change, including future borrowing costs on the AMP line of credit. Activities include items such negative items as property taxes as well as positive items revenue from leases or sale of all or a portion of the Meigs County site property. AMP still intends to develop this site for the construction of a generating asset; however, at December 31, 2019, the type of future generating asset had not been determined. In August 2016, AMP and Bechtel engaged in court-ordered mediation to resolve disputes raised in litigation relating to the cancellation of the project. Following mediation, AMP and Bechtel reached a settlement which resolved all claims. The terms of such settlement are confidential.

Note 13 - Jointly Governed Organizations

Allen-Clay Joint Fire District

Allen-Clay Joint Fire District (the Fire District) is directed by an appointed four-member Board of Trustees. One board member is appointed by each political subdivision within the Fire District. Those subdivisions are Allen Township, Clay Township, Village of Clay Center and Village of Genoa. The Fire District provides fire protection and rescue services within the District and by contract to areas outside the Fire District. Financial information can be obtained from Lori Kepus, Fiscal Officer, Allen-Clay Joint Fire District, 3155 North Genoa-Clay Center Road, Genoa, Ohio 43430-9464.

Regional Income Tax Agency

The Regional Income Tax Agency (RITA) is a regional council of governments formed to establish a central collection facility for the purpose of administering the income tax laws of the members and for the purpose of collecting income taxes on behalf of each member. RITA currently has approximately 350 members in the council of governments. Each member has one representative to the council of governments and is entitled to one vote on items under consideration. RITA is administered by a nine-member board of trustees elected by the members of the council of governments.

The board exercises total control over RITA's operation including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. Each participant's degree of control is limited to its representation on the council. For 2024, the Village paid RITA \$37,326 for income tax collection services.

Note 14 - Fund Balances

The fund balance of Special Revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of Capital Projects fund is restricted, committed, or assigned.

Note 15 - Contingent Liabilities

The Village is defendant in a lawsuit. Although management cannot presently determine the outcome of this suit, management believes that the resolution of this matter will not materially adversely affect the Village's financial condition.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the Village are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Note 16 - AMP Revenue Coverage

To provide electric service to the citizens, the Village is a member of an Ohio Municipal Electric Generation Agency (OMEGA) Joint Venture as described in Note 11. The Village is liable for debt related to the financing of the OMEGA joint venture. The activity is accounted for in the Village's Electric Operating Fund, which is reported as part of the combined Enterprise Fund Type in the financial statements. Summary financial information for the Electric Operating Fund is presented below:

Condensed Operating Information:

Operating Receipts

Charges for Services	\$1,725,907
Other Operating Receipts	98,794
Total Operating Receipts	<u>1,824,701</u>

Operating Expenses

Personal Services	254,983
Employee Fringe Benefits	150,838
Contractual Services	1,048,440
Supplies and Materials	87,689
Other	352
Total Operating Expenses	<u>1,542,302</u>

Operating Income

282,399

Nonoperating Receipts (Disbursements)

Principal Payments	(125,160)
Interest Payments	(7,423)
Other Nonoperating (Disbursements)	<u>(55,869)</u>
Change in Fund Cash Balance	93,947
Beginning Fund Cash Balance	834,411
Ending Fund Cash Balance	<u>\$928,358</u>

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Condensed Cash Flows Information:		<u>2024</u>
Net Cash Provided by:		
Operating Activities		\$282,399
Capital and Related Financing Activities		
Principal Payments on Capital and Related Debt		(125,160)
Interest Payments on Capital and Related Debt		(7,423)
Other Capital and Related Financing Activities		(55,869)
Net Cash Used by Capital and Related Financing Activities		<u>(188,452)</u>
Net Increase		93,947
Beginning Fund Cash Balance		<u>834,411</u>
Ending Fund Cash Balance		<u><u>\$928,358</u></u>

**VILLAGE OF GENOA
OTTAWA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

FEDERAL GRANTOR <i>Pass Through Grantor</i> <i>Program / Cluster Title</i>	Federal AL Number	Pass Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY			
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Development</i>			
COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	DEV-2021-181466	<u>\$1,171,451</u>
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			<u>1,171,451</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u>\$1,171,451</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**VILLAGE OF GENOA
OTTAWA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
2 CFR § 200.510(b)(6)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

NOTE A - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Village of Genoa, Ottawa County, Ohio (the Village) under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2024. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Village, it is not intended to and does not present the fund balances or changes in fund balances of the Village.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C - INDIRECT COST RATE

The Village has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE D - MATCHING REQUIREMENTS

Certain federal programs require the Village to contribute non-federal funds (matching funds) to support the federally-funded programs. The Village has met its matching requirements. The Schedule does not include the expenditure of non-federal matching funds.



65 East State Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov
800-282-0370

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
102 East 6th Street
Genoa, Ohio 43430

To the Village Council:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental and proprietary fund type and the fiduciary fund type combined total as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024 and the related notes to the financial statements of the Village of Genoa, Ottawa County, Ohio (the Village) and have issued our report thereon dated September 22, 2025, wherein we noted the Village followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(C) permit.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Village's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Village's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified a certain deficiency in internal controls, described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2024-001 that we consider to be a material weakness.

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by *Government Auditing Standards*
Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Village's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Village's Response to Finding

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Village's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and corrective action plan. The Village's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Village's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

KEITH FABER
Ohio Auditor of State



Tiffany L Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM
Chief Deputy Auditor

September 22, 2025



65 East State Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov
800-282-0370

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS
APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Village of Genoa
Ottawa County
102 East 6th Street
Genoa, Ohio 43430

To the Village Council:

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Qualified Opinion

We have audited the Village of Genoa's, Ottawa County, Ohio (the Village) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on the Village of Genoa's major federal program for the year ended December 31, 2024. The Village of Genoa's major federal program is identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying schedule of findings.

Qualified Opinion on Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the *Basis for Qualified Opinion* section of our report, the Village of Genoa complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Village and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified and unmodified opinions on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Village's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Village of Genoa

Ottawa County

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements

Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over

Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

Page 2

Matter Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion on Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

As described in finding 2024-002 in the accompanying schedule of findings, the Village did not comply with requirements regarding reporting applicable to its AL # 21.027 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds major federal program.

Compliance with such requirements is necessary, in our opinion, for the Village to comply with requirements applicable to that program.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

The Village's Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Village's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Village's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Village's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Village's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the Village's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Village of Genoa

Ottawa County

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements

Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over

Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

Page 3

Other Matters

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Village's response to the noncompliance finding identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and corrective action plan. The Village's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we did identify a certain deficiency in internal control over compliance that we consider to be a material weakness.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiency in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2024-002, to be a material weakness.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Village's response to the internal control over compliance finding identified in our audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and corrective action plan. The Village's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Village of Genoa

Ottawa County

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements

Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over

Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

Page 4

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

KEITH FABER

Ohio Auditor of State



Tiffany L Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM
Chief Deputy Auditor

September 22, 2025

**VILLAGE OF GENOA
OTTAWA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
2 CFR § 200.515
DECEMBER 31, 2024**

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	Yes
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?	Yes
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Program's Compliance Opinion	Qualified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?	No
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Program (list):	Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds - AL #21.027
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?	No

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

FINDING NUMBER 2024-001

Material Weakness - Financial Reporting

In our audit engagement letter, as required by AU-C Section 210, *Terms of Engagement*, paragraph .06, management acknowledged its responsibility for the preparation and fair presentation of their financial statements; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error as discussed in AU-C Section 210 paragraphs .A14 & .A16.

The Pump Station Improvements (Sewer) Fund activity was incorrectly reported as part of the Capital Projects fund type. The Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) All Governmental and the Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) Proprietary Fund Type have been adjusted to reflect these changes to account for this activity in the Enterprise fund type. The adjustment amounts ranged from \$70,269 to \$1,176,182. The Budgetary Activity note to the financial statements has also been adjusted to reflect these changes. The adjustment amounts ranged from \$364,933 to \$1,855,929.

These errors were not identified and corrected prior to the Village preparing its financial statements and notes to the financial statements due to deficiencies in the Village's internal controls over financial statement monitoring. The failure to adequately monitor the financial statements and notes to the financial statements could allow for misstatements to occur and go undetected. The accompanying financial statements and notes to the financial statements have been adjusted to reflect these changes. In addition to the adjustments noted above, we also identified misstatements ranging from \$249 to \$71,539 that we have brought to the Village's attention.

The Village should adopt policies and procedures, including a final review of the financial statements and notes to the financial statements by the Fiscal Officer and Village Council to help identify and correct errors and omissions.

Officials' Response:

See Corrective Action Plan.

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

Federal Reporting

Finding Number:	2024-002
Assistance Listing Number and Title:	AL #21.027 COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds
Federal Award Identification Number / Year:	2024
Federal Agency:	U.S. Department of Treasury
Compliance Requirement:	Reporting
Pass-Through Entity:	Ohio Department of Development
Repeat Finding from Prior Audit?	No

Noncompliance and Material Weakness

2 CFR 1000.10 gives regulatory effect to the Department of Treasury for **2 CFR part 200.302**. **CFR 200.302(a)** states, in part, the non-Federal entity's financial management systems, including records documenting compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the Federal award, must be sufficient to permit the preparation of reports required by general and program-specific terms and conditions; and the tracing of funds to a level of expenditures adequate to establish that such funds have been used according to Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of the Federal award. **2 CFR 200.302(b)(2)** further states, in part, the financial management system of each non-Federal entity must provide for accurate, current, and complete disclosures of the financial results of each Federal award or program in accordance with the reporting requirements set forth in §§ 200.328 and 200.329.

Additionally, the Ohio Department of Development (ODOD) Water and Wastewater Infrastructure Program Grant Agreement provides in Exhibit II that "Program reports must be submitted on a quarterly basis. Program reports must be submitted by close of business, on the second Friday at the end of each quarter."

Due to deficiencies in the Village's internal controls over reporting, the Village did not submit quarterly program reports for any quarter in 2024.

Failure to submit required quarterly program reports could result in the Village not receiving the reimbursements that it is entitled to.

The Village should implement internal controls to ensure that reports are submitted by the required deadlines per reporting requirements.

Officials' Response:

See Corrective Action Plan.

Mayor of Genoa
Brent Huston
Mayor@genoaohio.org
419-855-7791



Village Administrator
Thomas E. Bergman
Administrator@genoaohio.org
419-855-7791

Where friends become family, moments become memories, and hard work is handed down.

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
2 CFR § 200.511(b)
DECEMBER 31, 2024

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2023-001	Finding was first reported during the 2013 and 2012 audit. Material weakness due to errors in financial reporting.	Not corrected and reissued as Finding 2024-001 in this report.	This matter was not corrected due to deficiencies in the Village's internal controls over financial reporting. The Fiscal Officer will review the posting errors in question and take them into consideration for future audits.
2023-002	Significant deficiency and noncompliance with the Village of Genoa Codified Ordinance Chapter 181.013 for improper income tax allocation.	Fully corrected.	

Mayor of Genoa
Brent Huston
Mayor@genoaohio.org
419-855-7791



Village Administrator
Thomas E. Bergman
Administrator@genoaohio.org
419-855-7791

Where friends become family, moments become memories, and hard work is handed down.

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN
2 CFR § 200.511(c)
DECEMBER 31, 2024

Finding Number:

2024-001

Planned Corrective Action:

The Fiscal Officer will work with UAN at the end of this audit period to map funds to the proper enterprise fund.

Anticipated Completion Date:

December 31, 2025

Responsible Contact Person:

Tracy Overmyer, Fiscal Officer

Finding Number:

2024-002

Planned Corrective Action:

The Administrator and Fiscal Officer will work to ensure all reports for grant funding are completed.

Anticipated Completion Date:

December 31, 2025

Responsible Contact Person:

Tracy Overmyer, Fiscal Officer

This page intentionally left blank.

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



VILLAGE OF GENOA

OTTAWA COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 9/25/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at
www.ohioauditor.gov