

***TRUMBULL COUNTY  
COMBINED HEALTH DISTRICT***

***TRUMBULL COUNTY***

Single Audit

For the Year Ended December 31, 2024







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Board of Health  
Trumbull County Combined Health District  
194 W. Main St.  
Cortland, OH 44410

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Trumbull County Combined Health District, prepared by Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Trumbull County Combined Health District is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

KEITH FABER  
Ohio Auditor of State

Tiffany L. Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM  
Chief Deputy Auditor

September 24, 2025

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**Trumbull County Combined Health District**  
***Trumbull County***  
*Table of Contents*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

<b>Title</b>	<b>Page</b>
Independent Auditor's Report .....	1
Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis) – All Governmental Fund Types.....	4
Notes to the Financial Statements .....	5
Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures (Prepared by Management) .....	11
Notes to the Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures (Prepared by Management) .....	12
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> .....	13
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance With Requirements Applicable to the Major Federal Programs and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance.....	15
Schedule of Findings .....	18

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***Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.***  
*Certified Public Accountants*

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## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Trumbull County Combined Health District  
Trumbull County  
194 W. Main St.  
Cortland, OH 44410

To the Board of Health:

### ***Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***

#### ***Unmodified and Adverse Opinions***

We have audited the financial statements of the Trumbull County Combined Health District, Trumbull County, Ohio (the District), which comprise the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### ***Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting***

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions which Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit, described in Note 2.

#### ***Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the District, as of December 31, 2024, or the changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles***

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the District on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.



- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Supplementary information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The Schedule is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 26, 2025, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



***Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.***

June 26, 2025

**Trumbull County Combined Health District**  
**Trumbull County**  
*Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in*  
*Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)*  
*All Governmental Fund Types*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

	General	Special Revenue	Totals (Memorandum Only)
<b>Cash Receipts</b>			
Charges for Services	\$ 616,034	\$ 555,610	\$ 1,171,644
Fines, Licenses and Permits	149,929	1,689,535	1,839,464
Intergovernmental:			
Apportionments	566,431	-	566,431
Grants	459,339	1,518,273	1,977,612
Other	79,739	-	79,739
Special Assessments	-	130,175	130,175
Miscellaneous	62,173	6,076	68,249
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<u>1,933,645</u>	<u>3,899,669</u>	<u>5,833,314</u>
<b>Cash Disbursements</b>			
Current:			
Health:			
Salaries	895,108	1,767,398	2,662,506
Employee Fringe Benefits	416,569	839,722	1,256,291
Purchased and Contractual Services	261,532	657,027	918,559
Supplies and Materials	169,600	109,193	278,793
Community Environmental	-	356,557	356,557
Other	52,692	110,790	163,482
Capital Outlay	54,903	56,236	111,139
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	17,575	-	17,575
Interest and Fiscal Charges	32,425	-	32,425
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<u>1,900,404</u>	<u>3,896,923</u>	<u>5,797,327</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	<u>33,241</u>	<u>2,746</u>	<u>35,987</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<u>968,954</u>	<u>1,900,994</u>	<u>2,869,948</u>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<u>\$ 1,002,195</u>	<u>\$ 1,903,740</u>	<u>\$ 2,905,935</u>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

## **Trumbull County Combined Health District**

### ***Trumbull County***

#### *Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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### **Note 1 – Reporting Entity**

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Trumbull County District Board of Health, Trumbull County, (the District) as a body corporate and politic. A seven-member Board and a Health Commissioner govern the District. The District's services include communicable disease investigations, immunization clinics, inspections, and public health nursing services, and the District issues health-related licenses and permits.

#### ***Public Entity Risk Pool***

The District participates in the Public Entities Pool of Ohio, a public entity risk pool. Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The District's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the District is financially accountable.

### **Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

#### ***Basis of Presentation***

The District's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types organized on a fund type basis.

#### ***Fund Accounting***

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the District are presented below:

***General Fund*** The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

***Special Revenue Funds*** These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The District had the following significant Special Revenue Fund:

***Household Sewage Treatment Systems (HSTS)*** This fund is used to account for permit and user fees used to administer rules regarding the regulation of home sewage treatment systems and small flow onsite systems.

#### ***Basis of Accounting***

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Board recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

**Trumbull County Combined Health District**  
**Trumbull County**  
*Notes to the Financial Statements*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

***Budgetary Process***

The Ohio Revised Code requires the District to budget each fund.

***Appropriations*** Budgetary disbursements (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The District Board must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

***Estimated Resources*** Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

***Encumbrances*** The Ohio Revised Code requires the District to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2024 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

***Capital Assets***

The District records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

***Accumulated Leave***

District employees earn sick and vacation time that can be used for time off. In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

***SBITAs***

The District has entered into noncancelable Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA) contracts (as defined by GASB 96) for several types of computer software. Subscription disbursements are recognized when they are paid.

***Fund Balance***

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

***Nonspendable*** The District classifies assets as nonspendable when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the District.

***Restricted*** Fund balance is restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

**Trumbull County Combined Health District**

***Trumbull County***

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

***Committed*** The Board can commit amounts via formal action (resolution). The District must adhere to these commitments unless the Board amends the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

***Assigned*** Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

***Unassigned*** Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 11.

**Note 3 – Budgetary Activity**

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2024, follows:

2024 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 1,908,000	\$ 1,933,645	\$ 25,645
Special Revenue	6,040,761	3,899,669	(2,141,092)

2024 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Disbursements			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Disbursements	Variance
General	\$ 2,421,902	\$ 1,950,190	\$ 471,712
Special Revenue	6,959,575	4,155,380	2,804,195

**Note 4 – Deposits and Investments**

As required by the Ohio Revised Code, the Trumbull County Treasurer is the custodian for the District's deposits. The County's deposit and investment pool holds the District's assets, valued at the Treasurer's reported carrying amount.

**Trumbull County Combined Health District**

***Trumbull County***

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Note 5 – Intergovernmental Funding**

***Intergovernmental Funding***

The County apportions the excess of the District's appropriations over other estimated receipts among the townships and municipalities composing the District, based on their taxable property valuations. The County withholds the apportioned excess from property tax settlements and distributes it to the District. The financial statements present these amounts as intergovernmental receipts.

**Note 6 – Risk Management**

***Workers' Compensation***

Workers' Compensation coverage is provided by the State of Ohio. The District pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

***Risk Pool Membership***

The District is a member of the Public Entities Pool of Ohio (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the District's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31 (latest information available):

	<u>2023</u>
Cash and investments	\$43,996,442
Actuarial liabilities	19,743,401

**Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

***Social Security***

Several District employees contributed to Social Security. This plan provides retirement benefits, including survivor and disability benefits to participants.

Employees contributed 6.2% of their gross salaries. The District contributed an amount equal to 6.2% of participants' gross salaries. The District has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2024.

**Trumbull County Combined Health District**

***Trumbull County***

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans (continued)**

***Ohio Public Employees Retirement System***

Most District employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10% of their gross salaries, and the District contributed an amount equaling 14% of participants' gross salaries. The District has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2024.

**Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits**

OPERS offers a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plan. OPERS offers a health reimbursement arrangement (HRA) allowance to benefit recipients meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax-free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents. For calendar year 2024, the portion of OPERS employer contributions allocated to health care was 0% for members in the traditional pension plan and 2% for members in the combined plan. For 2024, the portion of employer contributions OPERS allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4%; however, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves.

**Note 9 – Debt**

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2024, was as follows:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>
Building Loan	\$ 422,425	7.2%

In 2023, the District entered into a loan with the Farmers National Bank of Canfield to purchase an office building that houses all of the health-related activities offered by the District. The loan totaled \$440,000 with an interest rate of 7.2%, and will be paid in full in 2033. The loan will be paid out of the general fund, with payments beginning in 2024.

***Amortization***

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

**Trumbull County Combined Health District**

***Trumbull County***

*Notes to the Financial Statements*

*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*

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**Note 9 – Debt (continued)**

Year Ending December 31:	Building Loan
2025	\$ 48,828
2026	48,828
2027	48,828
2028	48,828
2029	48,828
2030-2033	395,670
Total	<u>\$639,810</u>

**Note 10 – Contingent Liabilities**

The District is a defendant in several lawsuits. Although management cannot presently determine the outcome of these suits, management believes that the resolution of these matters will not materially adversely affect the District's financial condition.

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the District are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor, principally the federal government. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

**Note 11 – Fund Balances**

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end, the balances of these amounts were as follows:

Fund Balances	General	Special Revenue	Total
Outstanding Encumbrances	\$ 49,786	\$258,457	\$308,243

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. These restricted and committed amounts in the special revenue fund include the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.



**Trumbull County Combined Health District**  
**Trumbull County**  
*Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures*  
*For the Year Ended December 31, 2024*  
*(Prepared by Management)*

<b>Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor Program Title</b>	<b>Grant/Pass Through Number</b>	<b>Federal AL Number</b>	<b>Passed Through to Subrecipients</b>	<b>Total Federal Revenues</b>	<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:</u></b>					
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Health:</i>					
Public Health Workforce	07810012WF0223	93.354	\$ -	\$ 75,484	\$ 149,870
COVID-19 Enhanced Operations	07810012EO0323	93.323	-	363,474	366,467
COVID-19 Bridge Vaccination	07810012CB0124	93.268	-	10,480	-
Get Vaccinated Ohio	07810012GV0624	93.268	-	39,216	52,894
Get Vaccinated Ohio	07810012GV0725	93.268	-	18,416	661
			-	68,112	53,555
Public Health Emergency Preparedness	07810012PH1423	93.069	-	-	307
Public Health Emergency Preparedness	07810012PH1524	93.069	8,587	81,843	103,861
Public Health Emergency Preparedness	07810012PH0125	93.069	-	38,914	5,123
			8,587	120,757	109,291
Creating Healthy Communities	07810014CC1322	93.991	-	-	305
Creating Healthy Communities	07810014CC1423	93.991	-	37,876	51,194
Creating Healthy Communities	07810014CC1524	93.991	-	95,000	95,000
Creating Healthy Communities	07810014CC1625	93.991	-	17,974	26
			-	150,850	146,525
Reproductive Health and Wellness	07810011RH0524	93.994	-	-	5,731
Reproductive Health and Wellness	07810011RH0625	93.994	-	14,195	14,195
Cribs for Kids and Safe Sleep	07810011CK0624	93.994	-	38,950	43,622
Cribs for Kids and Safe Sleep	07810011CK0624-01	93.994	-	-	178
			-	53,145	63,726
Reproduction Health and Wellness	07810011RH0524	93.217	-	21,420	21,736
Reproduction Health and Wellness	07810011RH0625	93.217	-	40,636	36,808
			-	62,056	58,544
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation	07810014TU0824	93.387	-	18,807	22,866
Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation	07810014TU0925	93.387	-	7,530	1,889
			-	26,337	24,755
Integrated Naloxone Access and Infrastructure	07810014IN0223	93.788	-	-	35,584
Integrated Harm Reduction	07810014IH0224	93.788	-	81,000	41,171
			-	81,000	76,755
<i>Direct Program</i>					
Strengthening Public Health Systems and Services through National Partnerships to Improve and Protect the Nation's Health Grant	N/A	93.421	-	100,000	100,000
<i>Passed through Summit County Combined General Health District</i>					
Regional Linkage Grant Fiscal Year 2024	N/A	93.136	-	49,736	49,736
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			8,587	1,150,951	1,199,224
<b><u>U.S. Department of Justice</u></b>					
<i>Passed through Summit County Combined General Health District</i>					
Regional Linkage Grant Fiscal Year 2024	N/A	16.838	-	49,736	49,736
Regional Linkage Grant Fiscal Year 2025	N/A	16.838	-	19,495	-
			-	69,231	49,736
Total U.S. Department of Justice			-	69,231	49,736.00
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			<b>\$ 8,587</b>	<b>\$ 1,220,182</b>	<b>\$ 1,248,960</b>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.*

**Trumbull County Combined Health District**  
**Trumbull County**  
*Notes to the Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures*  
*2 CFR 200.510(b)(6)*  
*For The Year Ended December 31, 2024*  
*(Prepared by Management)*

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**Note A – Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Trumbull County Combined Health District (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2024. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in fund balance of the District.

**Note B – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

**Note C – Indirect Cost Rate**

The District has elected not to use the 15-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**Note D - Subrecipients**

The District passes certain federal awards received from the Ohio Department of Health to other governments or not-for-profit agencies (subrecipients). As noted B describes, the Board reports expenditures of federal awards to subrecipients when paid in cash.

As a subrecipient, the District has certain compliance responsibilities, such as monitoring its subrecipients to help assure they use these subawards as authorized by laws, regulations, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and that subrecipients achieve the award's performance goals.

**Note E - Matching Requirements**

Certain federal programs require the District to contribute non-Federal funds (matching funds) to support the Federally-funded programs. The District has met its matching requirements. The Schedule does not include the expenditure of non-federal matching funds.

***Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.***  
*Certified Public Accountants*

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Trumbull County Combined Health District  
Trumbull County  
194 W. Main St.  
Cortland, Ohio 44410

To the Board of Health:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024 and the related notes to the financial statements of the Trumbull County Combined Health District, Trumbull County, (the District) and have issued our report thereon dated June 26, 2025, wherein we noted the District followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(C) permit.

***Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purposes of expressing our opinions the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.


Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

***Report on Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of this Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



***Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.***  
June 26, 2025

***Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.***  
*Certified Public Accountants*

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS  
APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAMS AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Trumbull County Combined Health District  
Trumbull County  
194 W. Main St.  
Cortland, OH 44410

To the Board of Health:

**Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Programs**

***Opinion on the Major Federal Programs***

We have audited the Trumbull County Combined Health District, Trumbull County's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the District's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024. The District's major federal programs are identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* of the accompanying Schedule of Findings.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024.

***Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Programs***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal programs. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

The District's management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the major federal programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

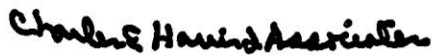
### ***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness* in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



*Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.*  
June 26, 2025

**Trumbull County Combined Health District**  
**Trumbull County**  
*Schedule Of Findings*  
2 CFR § 200.515  
December 31, 2024

**1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

<b>(d)(1)(i)</b>	<b>Type of Financial Statement Opinion</b>	Adverse on GAAP. Unmodified on regulatory basis.
<b>(d)(1)(ii)</b>	<b>Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(ii)</b>	<b>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iii)</b>	<b>Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iv)</b>	<b>Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iv)</b>	<b>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(v)</b>	<b>Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion</b>	Unmodified
<b>(d)(1)(vi)</b>	<b>Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(vii)</b>	<b>Major Programs (list):</b>	AL #93.323 COVID-19 Enhanced Operations AL #93.991 Creating Healthy Communities
<b>(d)(1)(viii)</b>	<b>Dollar Threshold: Type A\B Programs</b>	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
<b>(d)(1)(ix)</b>	<b>Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR §200.520?</b>	No

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None

**3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS**

None



# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**TRUMBULL COUNTY COMBINED HEALTH DISTRICT**

**TRUMBULL COUNTY**

## **AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 10/7/2025**

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)