





**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY  
JUNE 30, 2024**

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# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Triway Local School District  
Wayne County  
3205 Shreve Road  
Wooster, Ohio 44691

To the Board of Education:

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the modified cash-basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Triway Local School District, Wayne County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective modified cash-basis financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2024 and the respective changes in modified cash-basis financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the modified cash-basis of accounting described in Note 2.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Emphasis of Matter - Accounting Basis***

Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) requires the District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We draw attention to Note 2 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash-basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the modified cash-basis of accounting described in Note 2, and for determining that the modified cash-basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted to opine on the financial statements as a whole that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements.

The budgetary comparison schedule and the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards are presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied to the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, these schedules are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 5, 2025, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

March 5, 2025

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**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS  
JUNE 30, 2024

|  | <b>Governmental<br/>Activities</b> |
|--|------------------------------------|
| <b>Assets:</b>                             |                                    |
| Equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents | \$ 11,113,239                      |
| Investments                                | 34,824,462                         |
| Total assets                               | <u>45,937,701</u>                  |
| <b>Net cash position:</b>                  |                                    |
| Restricted for:                            |                                    |
| Capital projects                           | 41,907,680                         |
| Classroom facilities maintenance           | 527,054                            |
| Debt service                               | 68,480                             |
| Federally funded programs                  | 39,340                             |
| Food service operations                    | 232,659                            |
| Student activities                         | 232,943                            |
| Other purposes                             | 123                                |
| Unrestricted                               | <u>2,929,422</u>                   |
| Total net cash position                    | <u>\$ 45,937,701</u>               |

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

|   |                       |                                   |   |                                     | Net (Cash<br>Disbursements) Cash<br>Receipts and Changes<br>in Net Cash Position |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|
|   | Cash<br>Disbursements | Charges for<br>Services and Sales | Program Receipts<br>Operating Grants<br>and Contributions | Capital Grants<br>and Contributions | Governmental<br>Activities   |
| <b>Governmental activities:</b>   |                       |                                   |   |                                     |  |
| Instruction:  |                       |                                   |   |                                     |  |
| Regular   | \$ 9,322,480          | \$ 232,989                        | \$ 2,668,063  | \$ 7,990                            | \$ (6,413,438)   |
| Special   | 3,641,791             | 202,909                           | 1,227,769   | -                                   | (2,211,113)  |
| Vocational  | 500,606               | -                                 | 42,719  | -                                   | (457,887)  |
| Other   | 309,776               | -                                 | -   | -                                   | (309,776)  |
| Support services:   |                       |                                   |   |                                     |  |
| Pupil   | 1,816,084             | 1,714                             | 188,378   | -                                   | (1,625,992)  |
| Instructional staff   | 1,221,009             | 12,235                            | 4,188   | -                                   | (1,204,586)  |
| Board of education  | 59,811                | -                                 | -   | -                                   | (59,811)   |
| Administration  | 1,582,316             | -                                 | -   | -                                   | (1,582,316)  |
| Fiscal  | 699,396               | -                                 | -   | -                                   | (699,396)  |
| Operations and maintenance  | 1,802,874             | 285                               | 525   | -                                   | (1,802,064)  |
| Pupil transportation  | 1,231,307             | -                                 | 42,735  | -                                   | (1,188,572)  |
| Operation of non-instructional<br>services:                                 |                       |                                   |   |                                     |  |
| Food service operations   | 704,828               | 233,332                           | 430,158   | -                                   | (41,338)   |
| Other non-instructional services  | 246,422               | -                                 | 82,754  | -                                   | (163,668)  |
| Extracurricular activities  | 963,011               | 348,339                           | 4,344   | -                                   | (610,328)  |
| Facilities acquisition and construction                                     | 37,873,296            | -                                 | -   | -                                   | (37,873,296)   |
| Debt service:   |                       |                                   |   |                                     |  |
| Principal retirement  | 3,012,857             | -                                 | -   | -                                   | (3,012,857)  |
| Interest and fiscal charges   | 2,343,046             | -                                 | -   | -                                   | (2,343,046)  |
| Total governmental activities   | <u>\$ 67,330,910</u>  | <u>\$ 1,031,803</u>               | <u>\$ 4,691,633</u>                                       | <u>\$ 7,990</u>                     | <u>(61,599,484)</u>  |
| <b>General cash receipts:</b>   |                       |                                   |   |                                     |  |
| Property taxes levied for:  |                       |                                   |   |                                     |  |
| General purposes  |                       |                                   |   |                                     | 11,103,949   |
| Capital outlay  |                       |                                   |   |                                     | 516,774  |
| Classroom facilities maintenance  |                       |                                   |   |                                     | 263,527  |
| Income taxes levied for:  |                       |                                   |   |                                     |  |
| Capital outlay  |                       |                                   |   |                                     | 3,228,614  |
| Grants and entitlements not restricted<br>to specific programs              |                       |                                   |   |                                     | 8,245,301  |
| Grants and entitlements restricted for<br>Ohio School Facilities Commission |                       |                                   |   |                                     | 8,273,093  |
| Investment earnings   |                       |                                   |   |                                     | 2,394,426  |
| Total general cash receipts   |                       |                                   |   |                                     | <u>34,025,684</u>  |
| Change in net cash position   |                       |                                   |   |                                     | (27,573,800)   |
| Net cash position at beginning of year                                      |                       |                                   |   |                                     | <u>73,511,501</u>  |
| Net cash position at end of year  |                       |                                   |   |                                     | <u>\$ 45,937,701</u>   |

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND FUND BALANCES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2024

|   | <u>General</u>      | <u>Building</u>      | <u>Classroom<br/>Facilities</u> | <u>Nonmajor<br/>Governmental<br/>Funds</u> | <u>Total<br/>Governmental<br/>Funds</u> |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| <b>Assets:</b>                                |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Equity in pooled cash<br>and cash equivalents | \$ 2,952,022        | \$ 2,225,791         | \$ 2,530,081                    | \$ 3,405,345                               | \$ 11,113,239                           |
| Investments                                   | -                   | 20,049,085           | 14,775,377                      | -  | 34,824,462                              |
| Total assets                                  | <u>\$ 2,952,022</u> | <u>\$ 22,274,876</u> | <u>\$ 17,305,458</u>            | <u>\$ 3,405,345</u>                        | <u>\$ 45,937,701</u>                    |
| <b>Fund cash balances:</b>                    |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Restricted:                                   |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Debt service                                  | \$ -                | \$ -                 | \$ -                            | \$ 68,480                                  | \$ 68,480                               |
| Capital improvements                          | -                   | 22,274,876           | 17,305,458                      | 2,327,346                                  | 41,907,680                              |
| Classroom facilities maintenance              | -                   | -                    | -                               | 527,054                                    | 527,054                                 |
| Food service operations                       | -                   | -                    | -                               | 232,659                                    | 232,659                                 |
| Federally funded programs                     | -                   | -                    | -                               | 39,340                                     | 39,340                                  |
| Extracurricular                               | -                   | -                    | -                               | 232,943                                    | 232,943                                 |
| Other purposes                                | -                   | -                    | -                               | 123  | 123                                     |
| Assigned:                                     |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Student instruction                           | 258,407             | -                    | -                               | -  | 258,407                                 |
| Student and staff support                     | 216,403             | -                    | -                               | -  | 216,403                                 |
| Other purposes                                | 16,000              | -                    | -                               | -  | 16,000                                  |
| Unassigned (deficit)                          | <u>2,461,212</u>    | <u>-</u>             | <u>-</u>                        | <u>(22,600)</u>                            | <u>2,438,612</u>                        |
| Total fund cash balances                      | <u>\$ 2,952,022</u> | <u>\$ 22,274,876</u> | <u>\$ 17,305,458</u>            | <u>\$ 3,405,345</u>                        | <u>\$ 45,937,701</u>                    |

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

|  | <b>General</b>      | <b>Building</b>      | <b>Classroom<br/>Facilities</b> | <b>Nonmajor<br/>Governmental<br/>Funds</b> | <b>Total<br/>Governmental<br/>Funds</b> |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| <b>Cash receipts:</b>                              |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Property taxes                                     | \$ 11,103,949       | \$ -                 | \$ -                            | \$ 780,301                                 | \$ 11,884,250                           |
| Income taxes                                       | -                   | -                    | -                               | 3,228,614                                  | 3,228,614                               |
| Intergovernmental                                  | 8,751,575           | -                    | 8,273,093                       | 4,144,044                                  | 21,168,712                              |
| Investment earnings                                | 197,446             | 954,436              | 1,201,080                       | 41,464                                     | 2,394,426                               |
| Tuition and fees                                   | 325,895             | -                    | -                               | 5,358                                      | 331,253                                 |
| Extracurricular                                    | -                   | -                    | -                               | 370,459                                    | 370,459                                 |
| Charges for services                               | -                   | -                    | -                               | 233,617                                    | 233,617                                 |
| Contributions and donations                        | -                   | -                    | -                               | 7,800                                      | 7,800                                   |
| Miscellaneous                                      | 137,979             | -                    | -                               | -  | 137,979                                 |
| Total cash receipts                                | <u>20,516,844</u>   | <u>954,436</u>       | <u>9,474,173</u>                | <u>8,811,657</u>                           | <u>39,757,110</u>                       |
| <b>Cash disbursements:</b>                         |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Current:   |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Instruction:                                       |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Regular  | 8,922,011           | -                    | -                               | 400,469                                    | 9,322,480                               |
| Special  | 2,836,052           | -                    | -                               | 805,739                                    | 3,641,791                               |
| Vocational   | 500,606             | -                    | -                               | -  | 500,606                                 |
| Other  | 308,226             | -                    | -                               | 1,550                                      | 309,776                                 |
| Support services:                                  |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Pupil  | 1,813,732           | -                    | -                               | 2,352                                      | 1,816,084                               |
| Instructional staff                                | 820,847             | -                    | -                               | 400,162                                    | 1,221,009                               |
| Board of education                                 | 59,811              | -                    | -                               | -  | 59,811                                  |
| Administration                                     | 1,582,316           | -                    | -                               | -  | 1,582,316                               |
| Fiscal   | 560,511             | -                    | -                               | 138,885                                    | 699,396                                 |
| Operations and maintenance                         | 1,757,427           | -                    | -                               | 45,447                                     | 1,802,874                               |
| Pupil transportation                               | 1,177,230           | -                    | -                               | 54,077                                     | 1,231,307                               |
| Operation of non-instructional services:           |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Food service operations                            | -                   | -                    | -                               | 704,828                                    | 704,828                                 |
| Other non-instructional services                   | 184,172             | -                    | -                               | 62,250                                     | 246,422                                 |
| Extracurricular activities                         | 619,444             | -                    | -                               | 343,567                                    | 963,011                                 |
| Facilities acquisition and construction            | -                   | 6,010,024            | 29,511,471                      | 2,351,801                                  | 37,873,296                              |
| Debt service:                                      |                     |                      |                                 |  |   |
| Principal retirement                               | -                   | -                    | -                               | 3,012,857                                  | 3,012,857                               |
| Interest and fiscal charges                        | -                   | -                    | -                               | 2,343,046                                  | 2,343,046                               |
| Total cash disbursements                           | <u>21,142,385</u>   | <u>6,010,024</u>     | <u>29,511,471</u>               | <u>10,667,030</u>                          | <u>67,330,910</u>                       |
| <br>Net change in fund cash balances               | (625,541)           | (5,055,588)          | (20,037,298)                    | (1,855,373)                                | (27,573,800)                            |
| <br><b>Fund cash balances at beginning of year</b> | <u>3,577,563</u>    | <u>27,330,464</u>    | <u>37,342,756</u>               | <u>5,260,718</u>                           | <u>73,511,501</u>                       |
| <b>Fund cash balances at end of year</b>           | <u>\$ 2,952,022</u> | <u>\$ 22,274,876</u> | <u>\$ 17,305,458</u>            | <u>\$ 3,405,345</u>                        | <u>\$ 45,937,701</u>                    |

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - MODIFIED CASH BASIS  
FIDUCIARY FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

|  | <u><b>Custodial</b></u> |
|--|-------------------------|
| <b>Additions:</b>                        |                         |
| Extracurricular collections for OHSAA    | \$ 2,784                |
| Total additions                          | <u>2,784</u>            |
| <b>Deductions:</b>                       |                         |
| Extracurricular distributions to OHSAA   | <u>2,784</u>            |
| Total deductions                         | <u>2,784</u>            |
| Change in net position                   | -                       |
| <b>Net position at beginning of year</b> | <u>-</u>                |
| <b>Net position at end of year</b>       | <u><u>\$ -</u></u>      |

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT**

The Triway Local School District (the “District”) is located in Wayne and Holmes Counties. The District includes all of the Village of Shreve and portions of Prairie, Clinton, Franklin, Wooster and Plain Townships. The District also includes a portion of the City of Wooster. The District serves an area of approximately 95 square miles.

The District was organized in 1960, in accordance with Sections 2 and 3, Article VI of the Constitution of the State of Ohio. Under such laws, there is no authority for a school district to have a charter or adopt local laws. The legislative power of the District is vested in the Board of Education, consisting of five members elected at large for staggered four-year terms.

The District currently operates two elementary schools, one junior high school, and one comprehensive high school. The District employs 70 non-certified and 131 certified full-time and part-time employees to provide services to approximately 1,341 students.

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

As discussed in Note 2.D, these financial statements are presented on a modified cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the modified cash basis of accounting. Following are the more significant of the District’s accounting policies.

**A. Reporting Entity**

The reporting entity has been defined in accordance with GASB Statement No. 14, “The Financial Reporting Entity” as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, “Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units” and GASB Statement No. 61, “The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34”. The reporting entity is composed of the primary government and component units. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization’s Governing Board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization’s resources; or (3) the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or (4) the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. Certain organizations are also included as component units if the nature and significance of the relationship between the primary government and the organization is such that exclusion by the primary government would render the primary government’s financial statements incomplete or misleading. Based upon the application of these criteria, the District has no component units. The basic financial statements of the reporting entity include only those of the District (the primary government).

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

The following organizations are described due to their relationships to the District:

*JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS*

Tri-County Computer Services Association

The Tri-County Computer Services Association (TCCSA) is a jointly governed organization comprised of 21 school districts. The jointly governed organization was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to administrative and instructional functions for member districts. Each of the governments of these districts supports TCCSA based on per pupil charge dependent upon the software package utilized.

The TCCSA assembly consists of a superintendent or designated representative from each participating district. TCCSA is governed by a seven-member Executive Committee chosen from the general membership of the TCCSA assembly.

Financial information can be obtained by contacting the Executive Director at TCCSA located at 2125 Eagle Pass, Wooster, Ohio 44691. During the year ended June 30, 2024, the District paid approximately \$535,208 to TCCSA.

*GROUP PURCHASING POOLS*

Jefferson Health Plan

On September 1, 2014, the District joined with several other school districts in an insurance purchasing pool to operate the Jefferson Health Plan. The Jefferson Health Plan is governed by a Board of Directors consisting of the superintendents and treasurers of the member school districts. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the Board. Risk are carried by the Jefferson Health Plan and coinsurance through commercial companies are required for claims in excess of \$75,000.

Each District decides which benefit programs offered by the Plan will be extended to its employees. Participation in the Plan is by written application subject to the acceptance by the Board of Directors and payment of monthly premiums. Financial information can be obtained from Medical Mutual, P.O. Box 943, Toledo, Ohio 43656.

**B. Fund Accounting**

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. The District does not have any proprietary funds.

*GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS*

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used.

The following are the District's major governmental funds:

General fund - The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

*Building fund* - A fund used to account for the receipts and expenditures related to all special bond funds in the district. All proceeds from the sale of bonds, notes, or certificates of indebtedness, except premium and accrued interest, must be paid into this fund. Expenditures recorded here represent the costs of acquiring capital facilities including real property.

*Classroom Facilities fund* - A fund provided to account for monies received and expended in connection with contracts entered into by the school district and the Ohio School Facilities Commission for the building and equipping of classroom facilities.

Other governmental funds of the District are used to account for (a) specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to disbursements for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects, (b) financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to disbursements for principal and interest and (c) financial resources that are restricted, committed or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays, including the acquisition of construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

***FIDUCIARY FUNDS***

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and custodial funds. Trust funds are distinguished from custodial funds by the existence of a trust agreement or equivalent arrangements that have certain characteristics. Custodial funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in a trust fund. The District's custodial fund accounts for the District's OHSAA tournament fund in which the District collects and disburses money on behalf of OHSAA.

**C. Basis of Presentation**

*Government-Wide Financial Statements* - The statement of net position – modified cash basis and the statement of activities – modified cash basis display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government.

The government-wide statement of activities – modified cash basis presents a comparison between direct disbursements and program receipts for each function or program of the governmental activities of the District. Direct disbursements are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program receipts include amounts paid by the recipient of goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Receipts not classified as program receipts are presented as general receipts of the District.

*Fund Financial Statements* - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column, and all nonmajor funds are aggregated into one column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**D. Basis of Accounting**

Although required by Ohio Administrative Code §117-2-03(B) to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the District chooses to prepare its financial statements and notes in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a financial reporting framework other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. This basis of accounting is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. As a result of the use of the modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, and the effects of these items on revenues and expenses are not recorded in these financial statements.

Budgetary presentations report budgetary cash disbursements when a commitment is made (i.e. when an encumbrance is approved). The differences between disbursements reported in the fund and entity wide statements and disbursements reported in the budgetary schedule are due to current year encumbrances being added to disbursements reported on the budgetary schedule.

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting.

**E. Budgetary Process**

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the Ohio Revised Code and entails the preparation of budgetary documents within an established timetable. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources, and the appropriation resolution, all of which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The certificate of estimated resources and the appropriations resolution are subject to amendment throughout the year with the legal restriction that appropriations cannot exceed estimated resources, as certified.

All funds are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The legal level of budgetary control established by the Board is at the fund level for all funds. Any budgetary modifications at this level may only be made by resolution of the Board of Education.

**Tax Budget**

A budget of estimated cash receipts and disbursements is submitted to the County Auditor, as Secretary of the County Budget Commission, by January 20 of each year, for the period July 1 to June 30 of the following fiscal year.

**Estimated Resources**

Prior to April 1, the Board of Education accepts, by formal resolution, the tax rates as determined by the County Budget Commission and receives the commission's certificate of estimated resources, which states the projected receipt of each fund. Prior to July 1, the District must revise its budget so that total contemplated disbursements from any fund during the ensuing fiscal year will not exceed the amount stated in the certificate of estimated resources. The revised budget then serves as the basis for the appropriation measure. On or about July 1, the certificate is amended to include any unencumbered cash balances from the preceding fiscal year. The certificate may be further amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in receipt are identified by the District Treasurer.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

Appropriations

Upon receipt from the County Auditor of an Amended Certificate of Estimated Resources based on final assessed values and tax rates or a certificate saying a new certificate is not necessary, the annual Appropriation Resolution Report must be legally enacted by the Board of Education at the legal level of budgetary control. Prior to the passage of the annual appropriation measure, the Board may pass a temporary appropriation measure to meet the ordinary expenses of the District. The Appropriation Resolution, by fund, must be within the estimated resources as certified by the County Budget Commission and the total of disbursements and encumbrances may not exceed the appropriation totals at any level of control. Any revisions that alter the total of any fund appropriation must be approved by the Board of Education.

The Board may pass supplemental fund appropriations so long as the total appropriations by fund do not exceed the amounts set forth in the most recent Certificate of Estimated Resources. During the fiscal year, several supplemental appropriations were legally enacted; however, none of these amendments were significant. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation resolution for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried forward from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

Encumbrances

As part of formal budgetary control, purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments for the disbursement of monies are recorded as the equivalent of disbursements on the non-GAAP budgetary basis in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation and to determine and maintain legal compliance. Disbursements plus encumbrances may not legally exceed appropriations. Encumbrances outstanding at fiscal year-end are reported as restricted or assigned fund balance for subsequent-year disbursements for governmental funds.

Lapsing of Appropriations

At the close of each fiscal year, the unencumbered balance of each appropriation reverts to the respective fund from which it was appropriated and becomes subject to future appropriation. Encumbered appropriations are carried forward to the succeeding fiscal year and are not re-appropriated.

**F. Cash and Investments**

To improve cash management, cash received by the District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the District's records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents" on the basic financial statements.

During fiscal year 2024, the District invested in STAR Ohio, commercial paper, federal agency securities, U.S. Treasury notes, U.S. Treasury bills, negotiable certificates of deposits, municipal issuances, and government obligations. Investments are reported at cost.

The District invested in STAR Ohio. STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio), is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants." The District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

For fiscal year 2024, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, 24 hours notice in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$100 million is encouraged. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$250 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$250 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Under existing Ohio statutes all investment earnings are assigned to the general fund unless statutorily required to be credited to a specific fund. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2024 amounted to \$197,446, which included \$104,255 assigned from other funds.

For presentation on the basic financial statements, investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the District are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments.

An analysis of the District's investment account at year end is provided in Note 4.

**G. Inventory and Prepaid Items**

The District reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

**H. Capital Assets**

Acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements. Depreciation is not recorded on these capital assets.

**I. Compensated Absences**

Employees are entitled to cash payments for unused vacation and sick leave in certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment. Unpaid vacation and sick leave are not reflected as liabilities under the modified cash basis of accounting used by the District.

**J. Long-Term Obligations**

The District's modified cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for bonds and other long-term obligations. Proceeds of debt are reported when cash is received and principal and interest payments are reported when paid. Since recording a capital asset (including the intangible right to use) when entering into a financed purchase transaction is not the result of a cash transaction, neither an other financing source nor a capital outlay expenditure is reported at inception. Financed purchase payments are reported when paid.

**K. Intergovernmental Receipts**

Unrestricted intergovernmental receipts received on the basis of entitlement are recorded as receipts when the entitlement is received. Federal and State reimbursement type grants are recorded as receipts when the grants are received.

**L. Employer Contributions to Cost-Sharing Pension Plans**

The District recognizes disbursements for employer contributions to cost-sharing plans when they are paid. As described in Notes 10 and 11, the employer contributions include portions for pension benefits and for post-employment health care benefits.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

**M. Leases**

The District is the lessee in various leases related to equipment under noncancelable leases. Lease payables are not reflected under the District's modified cash basis of accounting. Lease disbursements are recognized when they are paid.

**N. Interfund Activity**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund loans are reported as advances-in and advances-out. Advances are not reflected as assets and liabilities in the accompanying financial statements. Interfund transfers and advances are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular disbursements to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the basic financial statements. Interfund activity between governmental funds is eliminated on the statement of net position – modified cash basis and the statement of activities - modified cash basis.

**O. Fund Balance**

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or legally required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Restricted - Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints are placed on the use of resources that are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the District Board of Education (the highest level of decision making authority). Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements. The District reported no committed fund balance at June 30, 2024.

Assigned - Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted nor committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by policies of the District Board of Education, which includes giving the Treasurer the authority to constrain monies for intended purposes.

Unassigned - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is only used to report a deficit fund balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - (Continued)**

The District applies restricted resources first when disbursements are incurred for purposes for which restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) fund balance is available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when disbursements are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**P. Net Position**

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

**Q. Extraordinary and Special Items**

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board of Education and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during fiscal year 2024.

**R. Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability and net OPEB asset, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

**S. Restricted Assets**

Assets are reported as restricted assets when limitations on their use change the normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments or imposed by enabling legislation.

**T. Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)**

The District has Subscription Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs) under noncancelable arrangements. SBITA payables are not reflected under the District's modified cash basis of accounting. SBITA disbursements are recognized when they are paid.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 3 - ACCOUNTABILITY AND COMPLIANCE**

**A. Change in Accounting Principles**

For fiscal year 2024, the District has implemented certain paragraphs of GASB Implementation Guide No. 2021-1, certain paragraphs of GASB Statement No. 99, "Omnibus 2022", GASB Statement No. 100, "Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62" and Implementation Guide No. 2023-1.

GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2021-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 99 is to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 99 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 100 is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 100 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Implementation Guide 2023-1 provides clarification on issues related to previously established GASB guidance. The implementation of GASB Implementation Guide 2023-1 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

**B. Compliance**

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B) requires the District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the District prepared its basic financial statements on a modified cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying basic financial statements omit assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position/fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The District can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the District.

**C. Deficit Fund Balances**

Fund balances at June 30, 2024 included the following individual fund deficits:

| <u>Nonmajor governmental funds</u> | <u>Deficit</u> |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| Public School Preschool            | \$ 2,625       |
| Supporting effective instruction   | 19,975         |

The deficit fund balances resulted from a lag between disbursements made by the District and reimbursements from grantors and are allowable under Ohio Revised Code Section 3315.20.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

State statutes classify monies held by the District into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Education has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use, but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories.

Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the fair value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio;
5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in items (1) and (2) above and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
6. The State Treasurer's investment pool, the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio);
7. Certain banker's acceptance and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one-hundred-eighty days and two-hundred-seventy days, respectively, from the purchase date in an amount not to exceed forty percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time; and,
8. Under limited circumstances, corporate debt interests rated in either of the two highest classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies.

Protection of the District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the Treasurer by the financial institution or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)**

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

**A. Deposits with Financial Institutions**

At June 30, 2024, the carrying amount of all District deposits was \$8,237,663 and the bank balance of all District deposits was \$8,387,064. Of the bank balance, \$443,940 was covered by the FDIC and \$7,943,124 was potentially exposed to custodial credit risk discussed below because those deposits were uninsured and could be uncollateralized. Although all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with Federal requirements could potentially subject the District to a successful claim by the FDIC.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the District will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by (1) eligible securities pledged to the District and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose fair value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured, or (2) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total fair value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State. For fiscal year 2024, certain District financial institutions holding minor deposits did not participate in the OPCS while other major depositories did participate in the OPCS. The financial institutions that are not participating in OPCS are completely covered by FDIC and not exposed to custodial credit risk. Those financial institutions that did participate were approved for a reduced collateral rate of 102 percent through the OPCS.

**B. Investments**

As of June 30, 2024, the District had the following investments and maturities:

| Investment type             | Cost                 | Investment Maturities |                     |                   |                 |                        |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
|                             |                      | 6 months or less      | 7 to 12 months      | 13 to 18 months   | 19 to 24 months | Greater than 24 months |
| STAR Ohio                   | \$ 296               | \$ 296                | \$ -                | \$ -              | \$ -            | \$ -                   |
| Commercial paper            | 12,251,800           | 8,229,135             | 4,022,665           | -                 | -               | -                      |
| U.S. Treasury Bills         | 6,091,755            | 6,091,755             | -                   | -                 | -               | -                      |
| FNMA                        | 1,307,283            | 1,307,283             | -                   | -                 | -               | -                      |
| FFCB                        | 2,346,606            | 2,148,424             | -                   | -                 | -               | 198,182                |
| FHLB                        | 8,149,184            | 8,149,184             | -                   | -                 | -               | -                      |
| FHLMC                       | 247,875              | -                     | -                   | -                 | -               | 247,875                |
| U.S. Treasury Notes         | 3,087,024            | 1,622,884             | 1,464,140           | -                 | -               | -                      |
| Negotiable CDs              | 2,212,962            | 1,236,636             | -                   | 976,326           | -               | -                      |
| Nontaxable Municipal Issues | 552,349              | 552,349               | -                   | -                 | -               | -                      |
| Government Obligations      | 1,452,904            | 1,452,904             | -                   | -                 | -               | -                      |
| Total                       | <u>\$ 37,700,038</u> | <u>\$ 30,790,850</u>  | <u>\$ 5,486,805</u> | <u>\$ 976,326</u> | <u>\$ -</u>     | <u>\$ 446,057</u>      |

The weighted average maturity of investments is 0.33 years.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)**

*Interest Rate Risk:* As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates and according to State law, the District's investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less. State statute requires that an investment matures within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the District and that an investment must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

*Credit Risk:* STAR Ohio carries a rating of AAAM by Standard & Poor's. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. Government obligations carry a rating of AAAM by Standard & Poor's. The District's investments in federal agency securities U.S. Treasury bills and U.S. Treasury notes were rated AA+ and Aaa by Standard & Poor's and Moody's Investor Services, respectively. The District's investments in commercial paper were rated A-1+ or A-1 by Standard & Poor's and P-1 by Moody's Investor Services. The nontaxable municipal issues were rated Aa2 by Moody's Investor Services or AA- by Fitch Ratings. The District's investment policy does not specifically address credit risk beyond requiring the District to only invest in securities authorized by State statute.

*Custodial Credit Risk:* For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The negotiable CDs are covered by FDIC. The federal agency securities, commercial paper, U.S. Treasury notes and municipal issues are exposed to custodial credit risk in that they are uninsured, unregistered and held by the counterparty's trust department or agent but not in the District's name. The District has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the Treasurer or qualified trustee.

*Concentration of Credit Risk:* The District places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the District at June 30, 2024:

| <u>Investment type</u>      | <u>Cost</u>          | <u>% of Total</u> |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| STAR Ohio                   | \$ 296               | 0.00%             |
| Commercial paper            | 12,251,800           | 32.50%            |
| U.S. Treasury Bills         | 6,091,755            | 16.16%            |
| FHLMC                       | 247,875              | 0.66%             |
| FNMA                        | 1,307,283            | 3.47%             |
| FFCB                        | 2,346,606            | 6.22%             |
| FHLB                        | 8,149,184            | 21.62%            |
| U.S. Treasury Notes         | 3,087,024            | 8.19%             |
| Negotiable CDs              | 2,212,962            | 5.87%             |
| Nontaxable Municipal Issues | 552,349              | 1.47%             |
| Government Obligations      | <u>1,452,904</u>     | <u>3.84%</u>      |
| Total                       | <u>\$ 37,700,038</u> | <u>100%</u>       |

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 4 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - (Continued)**

**C. Reconciliation of Cash and Investments to the Statement of Net Position – Modified Cash Basis**

The following is a reconciliation of cash and investments as reported in the note above to cash and investments as reported on the statement of net position as of June 30, 2024:

|                                      |                      |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <u>Cash and investments per note</u> |                      |
| Carrying amount of deposits          | \$ 8,237,663         |
| Investments                          | <u>37,700,038</u>    |
| Total                                | <u>\$ 45,937,701</u> |

|   |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| <u>Cash and investments per statement of net position</u> |                      |
| Governmental activities                                   | <u>\$ 45,937,701</u> |
| Total   | <u>\$ 45,937,701</u> |

**NOTE 5 - INCOME TAXES**

The District levies a voted tax of 1.00 percent for permanent improvements on the income of residents and of estates. The 1.00 percent portion of the tax was effective on January 1, 2020. This tax expires December 31, 2045. Employers of residents are required to withhold income tax on compensation and remit the tax to the State. Taxpayers are required to file an annual return. The State makes quarterly distributions to the District after withholding amounts for administrative fees and estimated refunds. Income tax revenue received in the permanent improvement fund, a nonmajor governmental fund, during fiscal year 2024 was \$3,228,614.

**NOTE 6 - PROPERTY TAXES**

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the District fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real property and public utility property. Real property tax revenues received in calendar year 2024 represent the collection of calendar year 2023 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2024 were levied after April 1, 2023, on the assessed values as of January 1, 2022, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised fair value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semiannually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established. Public utility property tax revenues received in calendar year 2024 represent the collection of calendar year 2023 taxes. Public utility real and personal property taxes received in calendar year 2024 became a lien on December 31, 2022, were levied after April 1, 2023, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property is currently assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The District receives property taxes from Wayne and Holmes County. The County Auditors periodically advance to the District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2024, are available to finance fiscal year 2024 operations. The amount of second-half real property taxes available for advance at fiscal year-end can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 6 - PROPERTY TAXES - (Continued)**

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2024 taxes were collected are:

|   | 2023 Second<br>Half Collections |                | 2024 First<br>Half Collections |                |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|   | <u>Amount</u>                   | <u>Percent</u> | <u>Amount</u>                  | <u>Percent</u> |
| Agricultural/residential<br>and other real estate | \$ 323,293,420                  | 67.89          | \$ 417,953,290                 | 73.62          |
| Public utility personal                           | <u>152,892,220</u>              | <u>32.11</u>   | <u>149,783,030</u>             | <u>26.38</u>   |
| Total   | <u>\$ 476,185,640</u>           | <u>100.00</u>  | <u>\$ 567,736,320</u>          | <u>100.00</u>  |
| Tax rate per \$1,000 of<br>assessed valuation     | \$47.00                         |                | \$46.45                        |                |

**NOTE 7 - DEBT**

The table that follows summarizes the changes in the District's long-term obligations during fiscal year 2024.

|                                    | <u>Balance<br/>06/30/23</u> | <u>Additions</u> | <u>Reductions</u>     | <u>Balance<br/>06/30/24</u> | <u>Due Within<br/>One Year</u> |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>Governmental activities:</b>    |                             |                  |                       |                             |                                |
| Note payable - financed purchase   | \$ 72,857                   | \$ -             | \$ (72,857)           | \$ -                        | \$ -                           |
| 2023 Certificates of participation | 16,900,000                  | -                | (280,000)             | 16,620,000                  | 290,000                        |
| 2022 Certificates of participation | <u>44,690,000</u>           | <u>-</u>         | <u>(2,660,000)</u>    | <u>42,030,000</u>           | <u>1,900,000</u>               |
| Total governmental activities      | <u>\$ 61,662,857</u>        | <u>\$ -</u>      | <u>\$ (3,012,857)</u> | <u>\$ 58,650,000</u>        | <u>\$ 2,190,000</u>            |

2022 certificates of participation - On July 8th, 2021, the District issued \$50,000,000 in certificates of participation (COPs) for the purpose of construction, renovating and improving District facilities. That includes paying costs of constructing a new PreK-12 campus on real property owned by the District, appurtenances related thereto. The COPs were issued for a twenty-five-year period with final maturity in fiscal year 2046. The COPs were issued through a series of lease agreements and trust indentures in accordance with Ohio Revised Code Section 3313.375. The COPs were issued through a series of annual leases with the initial lease beginning on July 8, 2021 and expiring on June 30, 2022. The lease may be renewed for successive one-year terms each beginning on July 1 and terminating on June 30, except that the final renewal period will terminate on December 1, 2045. Renewals of the lease are subject to annual appropriations. To satisfy the trustee agreements, the District is required to make annual base rent payments, subject to the lease terms and appropriations, semi-annually. The base rent includes an interest component of 2.375-4.000 percent. The District has the option to purchase the renovations on any lease payment date by paying the amount necessary to defease the indenture. The COPs will be paid from the permanent improvement fund (a nonmajor governmental fund).

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 7 - DEBT - (Continued)**

2023 certificates of participation - On August 24<sup>th</sup>, 2022, the District issued \$17,000,000 in certificates of participation (COPs) for the purpose of construction, renovating and improving District facilities. That includes paying costs of constructing a new PreK-12 campus on real property owned by the District, appurtenances related thereto. The COPs were issued for a twenty-five-year period with final maturity in fiscal year 2046. The COPs were issued through a series of lease agreements and trust indentures in accordance with Ohio Revised Code Section 3313.375. The COPs were issued through a series of annual leases with the initial lease beginning on July 8, 2021 and expiring on June 30, 2023. The lease may be renewed for successive one-year terms each beginning on July 1 and terminating on June 30, except that the final renewal period will terminate on December 1, 2051. Renewals of the lease are subject to annual appropriations. To satisfy the trustee agreements, the District is required to make annual base rent payments, subject to the lease terms and appropriations, semi-annually. The base rent includes an interest component of 4.125-5.000 percent. The District has the option to purchase the renovations on any lease payment date by paying the amount necessary to defease the indenture. The COPs will be paid from the permanent improvement fund (a nonmajor governmental fund).

The following is a summary of the future debt service requirements to maturity for the District's certificates of participation:

| Year Ended  | Certificates of Participation |                      |                      |
|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|             | Principal                     | Interest             | Total                |
| 2025        | \$ 2,190,000                  | \$ 2,258,594         | \$ 4,448,594         |
| 2026        | 1,510,000                     | 2,197,194            | 3,707,194            |
| 2027        | 1,585,000                     | 2,138,219            | 3,723,219            |
| 2028        | 1,650,000                     | 2,070,194            | 3,720,194            |
| 2029        | 1,730,000                     | 1,999,119            | 3,729,119            |
| 2030 - 2034 | 9,895,000                     | 8,810,320            | 18,705,320           |
| 2035 - 2039 | 12,350,000                    | 6,479,508            | 18,829,508           |
| 2040 - 2044 | 15,265,000                    | 3,688,309            | 18,953,309           |
| 2045 - 2049 | 9,530,000                     | 1,258,461            | 10,788,461           |
| 2050 - 2052 | 2,945,000                     | 191,355              | 3,136,355            |
|             | <u>\$ 58,650,000</u>          | <u>\$ 31,091,273</u> | <u>\$ 89,741,273</u> |

Note payable - financed purchase - The District has entered into a \$347,600 finance agreement to acquire buses. The agreement was entered into during fiscal year 2019 for a five-year period. The finance agreement bears an interest rate of 2.43%. For fiscal year 2024, principal and interest payments were made from the permanent improvement fund, a nonmajor governmental fund, in the amount of \$72,857 and \$1,804, respectively. As of June 30, 2024, there is no future obligation outstanding related to this debt.

Legal Debt Margin - The Ohio Revised Code provides that voted net general obligation debt of the District shall never exceed 9% of the total assessed valuation of the District. The code further provides that unvoted indebtedness shall not exceed 1/10 of 1% of the property valuation of the District. The code additionally states that unvoted indebtedness related to energy conservation debt shall not exceed 9/10 of 1% of the property valuation of the District. The assessed valuation used in determining the District's legal debt margin has been modified by House Bill 530 which became effective March 30, 2006. In accordance with House Bill 530, the assessed valuation used in the District's legal debt margin calculation excluded tangible personal property used in business, telephone or telegraph property, interexchange telecommunications company property, and personal property owned or leased by a railroad company and used in railroad operations. The effects of these debt limitations at June 30, 2024, are a voted debt margin of \$51,096,269 and an unvoted debt margin of \$567,736.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related torts, theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets, errors, omissions, injuries to employees, and natural disasters. The District has a comprehensive property and casualty policy with the Ohio School Plan. The deductible is \$1,000 per incident on property and \$1,000 per incident on equipment. Additionally, cyber extortion and computer crimes are insured for \$1,000,000. All vehicles are insured with the Ohio School Plan and have a \$1,000 deductible for buses and a \$500 for all other vehicles. All board members, administrators and employees are covered under a school district liability policy with Ohio School Plan. The limits of coverage are \$4,000,000 per occurrence and \$6,000,000 per aggregate. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior year.

The Treasurer has a \$100,000 surety bond with the Cincinnati Insurance Company. The Board President and Superintendent have liability coverages through Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America. The single loss limit is \$50,000.

The District pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. The District is a member of the Ohio School Board Association Group Rating System. The rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs. The group presently consists of over 400 school districts.

**NOTE 9 - CONTINGENCIES**

**A. Grants**

The District receives financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds; however, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2024, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

**B. Litigation**

The District is involved in no material litigation as either plaintiff or defendant.

**C. Foundation Funding**

Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. Traditional districts must comply with minimum hours of instruction, instead of a minimum number of school days each year. The funding formula the Ohio Department of Education and Workforce (DEW) is legislatively required to follow will continue to adjust as enrollment information is updated by the District, which can extend past the fiscal year-end. DEW finalized the impact of the enrollment adjustments for the June 30, 2024, foundation funding period for the District noting the financial impact was immaterial and therefore will not be disclosed.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS**

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

***Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability/Asset***

Pensions and OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represent the District's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

The Ohio Revised Code limits the District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require, the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

The net pension/net OPEB liability (asset) are not reported on the face of the financial statements, but rather are disclosed in the notes because of the use of the modified cash basis framework.

The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 11 for the required OPEB disclosures.

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

Plan Description - The District's non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

|                              | Eligible to<br>Retire on or before<br>August 1, 2017 *                              | Eligible to<br>Retire after<br>August 1, 2017  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| Full benefits                | Any age with 30 years of service credit   | Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or<br>Age 57 with 30 years of service credit |
| Actuarially reduced benefits | Age 60 with 5 years of service credit; or<br>Age 55 with 25 years of service credit | Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or<br>Age 60 with 25 years of service credit |

\* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017 will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2% for the first thirty years of service and 2.5% for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three-year COLA suspension was in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5% and with a floor of 0%. In 2023, the Board of Trustees approved a 2.5% cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) for eligible retirees and beneficiaries in 2024.

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10.00% of their annual covered salary and the District is required to contribute 14.00% of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10.00% for plan members and 14.00% for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.00%. For fiscal year 2024, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$380,132 for fiscal year 2024.

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description - Licensed teachers participate in STRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS website at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans: a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined (CO) Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.20% of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2023, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2023 when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit regardless of age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all of their member contributions and 9.53% of the 14% employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS Ohio. The remaining 4.47% of the 14% employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12% of the 14% member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2% is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC Plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service, who is determined to be disabled, may qualify for a disability benefit. New members, on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy - Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The fiscal year 2024 employer and employee contribution rate of 14% was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2024, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$1,409,641 for fiscal year 2024.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

***Net Pension Liability***

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

Following is information related to the proportionate share:

|  | <u>SERS</u>         | <u>STRS</u>          | <u>Total</u>  |
|--|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Proportion of the net pension liability prior measurement date   | 0.060086100%        | 0.074505460%         |               |
| Proportion of the net pension liability current measurement date | <u>0.061418500%</u> | <u>0.074248230%</u>  |               |
| Change in proportionate share                                    | <u>0.001332400%</u> | <u>-0.000257230%</u> |               |
| Proportionate share of the net pension liability                 | \$ 3,393,690        | \$ 15,989,311        | \$ 19,383,001 |

***Actuarial Assumptions - SERS***

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations. Future benefits for all current plan members were projected through 2137.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, are presented below:

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Wage inflation:                               |   |
| Current measurement date                      | 2.40%                                       |
| Prior measurement date                        | 2.40%                                       |
| Future salary increases, including inflation: |   |
| Current measurement date                      | 3.25% to 13.58%                             |
| Prior measurement date                        | 3.25% to 13.58%                             |
| COLA or ad hoc COLA:                          |   |
| Current measurement date                      | 2.00%                                       |
| Prior measurement date                        | 2.00%                                       |
| Investment rate of return:                    |   |
| Current measurement date                      | 7.00% net of system expenses                |
| Prior measurement date                        | 7.00% net of system expenses                |
| Discount rate:                                |   |
| Current measurement date                      | 7.00%                                       |
| Prior measurement date                        | 7.00%                                       |
| Actuarial cost method                         | Entry age normal (level percent of payroll) |

In 2023, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

In the prior measurement date, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weight Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in the SERS' Statement of Investment Policy. Ohio Revised Code Section 3309.15 and the Board-adopted Investment Policy govern investment activity at SERS. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class                 | Target<br>Allocation | Long-Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Cash                        | 2.00 %               | 0.75 %                                    |
| US Equity                   | 24.75                | 4.82                                      |
| Non-US Equity Developed     | 13.50                | 5.19                                      |
| Non-US Equity Emerging      | 6.75                 | 5.98                                      |
| Fixed Income/Global Bonds   | 19.00                | 2.24                                      |
| Private Equity              | 12.00                | 7.49                                      |
| Real Estate/Real Assets     | 17.00                | 3.70                                      |
| Private Debt/Private Credit | 5.00                 | 5.64                                      |
| Total                       | <u>100.00 %</u>      |   |

**Discount Rate** - Total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%. The discount rate determination did not use a municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employers would contribute the actuarially determined contribution rate of projected compensation over the remaining 21-year amortization period of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. The actuarially determined contribution rate of fiscal year 2023 was 14%. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return, 7.00%. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability. The annual money weighted rate of return, calculated as the internal rate of return on pension plan investments, for fiscal year 2023 was 6.90%.

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** - Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%), or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

|  | 1% Decrease  | Current<br>Discount Rate | 1% Increase  |
|--|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| District's proportionate share<br>of the net pension liability | \$ 5,008,911 | \$ 3,393,690             | \$ 2,033,171 |

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

***Actuarial Assumptions - STRS***

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022, actuarial valuation are presented below:

|                                   | June 30, 2023  | June 30, 2022  |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| Inflation                         | 2.50%  | 2.50%  |
| Projected salary increases        | Varies by service from 2.50% to 8.50%                  | Varies by service from 2.50% to 8.50%                  |
| Investment rate of return         | 7.00%, net of investment expenses, including inflation | 7.00%, net of investment expenses, including inflation |
| Discount rate of return           | 7.00%  | 7.00%  |
| Payroll increases                 | 3.00%  | 3.00%  |
| Cost-of-living adjustments (COLA) | 0.00%  | 0.00%  |

For the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

For the prior measurement date, post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Disable Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 10 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS - (Continued)**

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

| Asset Class          | Target<br>Allocation* | Long-Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return ** |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Domestic Equity      | 26.00 %               | 6.60 %                                       |
| International Equity | 22.00                 | 6.80   |
| Alternatives         | 19.00                 | 7.38   |
| Fixed Income         | 22.00                 | 1.75   |
| Real Estate          | 10.00                 | 5.75   |
| Liquidity Reserves   | 1.00                  | 1.00   |
| Total                | <u>100.00 %</u>       |  |

\* Final target weights reflected at October 1, 2022.

\*\*10-Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25% and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

**Discount Rate** - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rates described previously. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00% was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2023.

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** - The following table represents the net pension liability as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00%, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current assumption:

|  | 1% Decrease   | Current<br>Discount Rate | 1% Increase  |
|--|---------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| District's proportionate share<br>of the net pension liability | \$ 24,588,020 | \$ 15,989,311            | \$ 8,717,154 |

**Assumption and Benefit Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date** - The discount rate remained at 7.00% for June 30, 2023 valuation. Demographic assumptions were changed based on the actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS – (Continued)**

***Net OPEB Liability/Asset***

See Note 10 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

Health Care Plan Description - The District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14% of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2024, this amount was \$30,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2% of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5% of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2024, the District's surcharge obligation was \$43,536.

The surcharge added to the allocated portion of the 14% employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$43,536 for fiscal year 2024.

***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description - The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed indefinitely. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)**

Funding Policy - Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Nearly all health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14% of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

***Net OPEB Liability/Asset***

The net OPEB liability/asset was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability/asset used to calculate the net OPEB liability/asset was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability/asset was based on the District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities.

Following is information related to the proportionate share:

|   | <u>SERS</u>         | <u>STRS</u>          | <u>Total</u>   |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|
| Proportion of the net OPEB liability/asset prior measurement date   | 0.061143500%        | 0.074505460%         |                |
| Proportion of the net OPEB liability/asset current measurement date | <u>0.062761400%</u> | <u>0.074248230%</u>  |                |
| Change in proportionate share                                       | <u>0.001617900%</u> | <u>-0.000257230%</u> |                |
| Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability                       | \$ 1,033,959        | \$ -                 | \$ 1,033,959   |
| Proportionate share of the net OPEB asset                           | \$ -                | \$ (1,444,025)       | \$ (1,444,025) |

***Actuarial Assumptions - SERS***

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)**

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2022 are presented below:

Wage inflation:

|                          |       |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Current measurement date | 2.40% |
| Prior measurement date   | 2.40% |

Future salary increases, including inflation:

|                          |                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Current measurement date | 3.25% to 13.58% |
| Prior measurement date   | 3.25% to 13.58% |

Investment rate of return:

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Current measurement date | 7.00% net of investment<br>expense, including inflation |
| Prior measurement date   | 7.00% net of investment<br>expense, including inflation |

Municipal bond index rate:

|                          |       |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Current measurement date | 3.86% |
| Prior measurement date   | 3.69% |

Single equivalent interest rate, net of plan investment expense,  
including price inflation:

|                          |       |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Current measurement date | 4.27% |
| Prior measurement date   | 4.08% |

Medical trend assumption:

|                          |               |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| Current measurement date | 6.75 to 4.40% |
| Prior measurement date   | 7.00 to 4.40% |

In 2023, the following mortality assumptions were used:

**Healthy Retirees** - PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females.

**Disabled Retirees** - PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females.

**Contingent Survivors** - PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Contingent Survivor mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 105.5% for males and adjusted 122.5% for females.

**Actives** - PUB-2010 General Amount Weighted Below Median Employee mortality table.

**Mortality Projection** - Mortality rates are projected using a fully generational projection with Scale MP-2020.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)**

In the prior measurement date, mortality rates were based on the PUB-2010 General Employee Amount Weighted Below Median Healthy Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 1 year and adjusted 94.20% for males and set forward 2 years and adjusted 81.35% for females. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the PUB-2010 General Disabled Retiree mortality table projected to 2017 with ages set forward 5 years and adjusted 103.3% for males and set forward 3 years and adjusted 106.8% for females. Future improvement in mortality rates is reflected by applying the MP-2020 projection scale generationally.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five-year period ended June 30, 2020.

The long-term expected rate of return is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years for SERS. The most recent five-year experience study was performed for the period covering fiscal years 2016 through 2020, and was adopted by the Board on April 15, 2021. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a long-normal distribution analysis in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.00%, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

| Asset Class                 | Target<br>Allocation | Long-Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Cash                        | 2.00 %               | 0.75 %                                    |
| US Equity                   | 24.75                | 4.82                                      |
| Non-US Equity Developed     | 13.50                | 5.19                                      |
| Non-US Equity Emerging      | 6.75                 | 5.98                                      |
| Fixed Income/Global Bonds   | 19.00                | 2.24                                      |
| Private Equity              | 12.00                | 7.49                                      |
| Real Estate/Real Assets     | 17.00                | 3.70                                      |
| Private Debt/Private Credit | 5.00                 | 5.64                                      |
| Total                       | <u>100.00 %</u>      |   |

**Discount Rate** - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2023, was 4.27%. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2023, was 4.08%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 1.50% of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50% payroll surcharge and no contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be depleted in 2048 by SERS' actuaries. The Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent interest rate for both the June 30, 2022 and the June 30, 2023 total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index Rate is the single rate that will generate a present value of benefit payments equal to the sum of the present value determined by the long-term expected rate of return, and the present value determined by discounting those benefits after the date of depletion. The Municipal Bond Index Rate was 3.86% at June 30, 2023 and 3.69% at June 30, 2022.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)**

***Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates*** - The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability, what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.27%) and higher (5.27%) than the current discount rate (4.27%). Also shown is what the net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (5.75% decreasing to 3.40%) and higher (7.75% decreasing to 5.40%) than the current rate (6.75% decreasing to 4.40%).

|   | <u>1% Decrease</u> | <u>Current<br/>Discount Rate</u> | <u>1% Increase</u> |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| District's proportionate share<br>of the net OPEB liability | \$ 1,321,696       | \$ 1,033,959                     | \$ 807,068         |
|   | <u>1% Decrease</u> | <u>Current<br/>Trend Rate</u>    | <u>1% Increase</u> |
| District's proportionate share<br>of the net OPEB liability | \$ 759,614         | \$ 1,033,959                     | \$ 1,397,504       |

***Actuarial Assumptions - STRS***

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, compared with June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation, are presented below:

|                                      | <u>June 30, 2023</u>                                      | <u>June 30, 2022</u>                                      |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| Inflation                            | 2.50%   | 2.50%   |
| Projected salary increases           | Varies by service from 2.50%<br>to 8.50%                  | Varies by service from 2.50%<br>to 8.50%                  |
| Investment rate of return            | 7.00%, net of investment<br>expenses, including inflation | 7.00%, net of investment<br>expenses, including inflation |
| Payroll increases                    | 3.00%   | 3.00%   |
| Cost-of-living adjustments<br>(COLA) | 0.00%   | 0.00%   |
| Discount rate of return              | 7.00%   | 7.00%   |
| Blended discount rate of return      | N/A   | N/A   |
| Health care cost trends              |   |   |
|                                      | Initial   | Ultimate  |
| Medical                              |   |   |
| Pre-Medicare                         | 7.50%   | 4.14%   |
| Medicare                             | -10.94%   | 4.14%   |
| Prescription Drug                    |   |   |
| Pre-Medicare                         | -11.95%   | 4.14%   |
| Medicare                             | 1.33%   | 4.14%   |

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
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**NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)**

For the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, for healthy retirees the post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

For the prior measurement date, for healthy retirees the post-retirement mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted 110% for males, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on Pub-2010 Teachers Employee Table adjusted 95% for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the Pub-2010 Teachers Disabled Annuitant Table projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2020.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2021. An actuarial experience study is done on a quinquennial basis.

**Assumption Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date** - The discount rate remained unchanged at 7.00% for the June 30, 2023 valuation.

**Benefit Term Changes Since the Prior Measurement Date** - Healthcare trends were updated to reflect emerging claims and recoveries experience as well as benefit changes effective January 1, 2024.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

| Asset Class          | Target<br>Allocation* | Long-Term Expected<br>Real Rate of Return ** |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Domestic Equity      | 26.00 %               | 6.60 %                                       |
| International Equity | 22.00                 | 6.80   |
| Alternatives         | 19.00                 | 7.38   |
| Fixed Income         | 22.00                 | 1.75   |
| Real Estate          | 10.00                 | 5.75   |
| Liquidity Reserves   | 1.00                  | 1.00   |
| Total                | <u>100.00 %</u>       |  |

\* Final target weights reflected at October 1, 2022.

\*\*10-Year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25% and is net of investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

**Discount Rate** - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed STRS' continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2023. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care fund investments of 7.00% was applied to all periods of projected health care costs to determine the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 11 - DEFINED BENEFIT OPEB PLANS - (Continued)**

***Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate*** - The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.00%, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

|   | <u>1% Decrease</u> | <u>Current<br/>Discount Rate</u> | <u>1% Increase</u> |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| District's proportionate share<br>of the net OPEB asset | \$ 1,222,179       | \$ 1,444,025                     | \$ 1,637,231       |
|   | <u>1% Decrease</u> | <u>Current<br/>Trend Rate</u>    | <u>1% Increase</u> |
| District's proportionate share<br>of the net OPEB asset | \$ 1,646,196       | \$ 1,444,025                     | \$ 1,200,514       |

**NOTE 12 - SET-ASIDES**

The District is required by State law to annually set-aside certain general fund cash receipt amounts, as defined by statutory formula, for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by the end of the fiscal year or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at fiscal year-end. This amount must be carried forward to be used for the same purpose in future years. Disbursements and offsets exceeding the set-aside requirement may not be carried forward to the next fiscal year.

The following cash-basis information describes the change in the fiscal year-end set-aside amount for capital improvements. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

|   | <u>Capital<br/>Improvements</u> |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Set-aside balance June 30, 2023             | \$ -                            |
| Current year set-aside requirement          | 312,895                         |
| Current year offsets                        | <u>(312,895)</u>                |
| Total                                       | <u>-</u>                        |
| Balance carried forward to fiscal year 2025 | <u>\$ -</u>                     |
| Set-aside balance June 30, 2024             | <u>\$ -</u>                     |

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
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**NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 13 - OTHER COMMITMENTS**

The District utilizes encumbrance accounting as part of its budgetary controls. Encumbrances outstanding at year end may be reported as part of restricted, committed, or assigned classifications of fund balance. At year end, the District's commitments for encumbrances in the governmental funds were as follows:

| <u>Fund</u>                 | <u>Year-End<br/>Encumbrances</u> |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| General fund                | \$ 416,475                       |
| Building fund               | 20,695                           |
| Classroom facilities fund   | 12,143                           |
| Nonmajor governmental funds | <u>323,769</u>                   |
| Total                       | <u>\$ 773,082</u>                |

**NOTE 14 - TAX ABATEMENT AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY OTHER GOVERNMENTS**

Franklin Township, Plain Township, Wooster Township, the City of Wooster and Killbuck Township have entered into various tax abatement agreements with various companies for the abatement of property taxes to bring jobs and economic development into the area. The agreements affect the property tax receipts collected and distributed to the District. Under the agreements, the District property taxes were reduced by \$69,655 during fiscal year 2024.

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND CHANGES IN  
FUND BALANCES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL (NON-GAAP BUDGETARY BASIS)  
GENERAL FUND  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

|  | <u>Budgeted Amounts</u>    |                            | <u>Actual Amounts</u>      | <u>Variance with</u>       |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
|  | <u>Original</u>            | <u>Final</u>               | <u>Budgetary</u>           | <u>Final Budget -</u>      |
|  |                            |                            | <u>Basis</u>               | <u>Over (Under)</u>        |
|  |                            |                            |                            | <u>Actual Amounts</u>      |
| Budgetary receipts and other financing sources     | \$ 20,255,200              | \$ 20,336,752              | \$ 20,475,339              | \$ 138,587                 |
| Budgetary disbursements and other financing uses   | <u>22,001,575</u>          | <u>22,001,575</u>          | <u>21,529,099</u>          | <u>(472,476)</u>           |
| Net change in fund balance                         | (1,746,375)                | (1,664,823)                | (1,053,760)                | (333,889)                  |
| <b>Budgetary fund balance at beginning of year</b> | 3,513,397                  | 3,513,397                  | 3,513,397                  | -                          |
| <b>Prior year encumbrances appropriated</b>        | <u>1,575</u>               | <u>1,575</u>               | <u>1,575</u>               | <u>-</u>                   |
| <b>Budgetary fund balance at end of year</b>       | <u><u>\$ 1,768,597</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 1,850,149</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 2,461,212</u></u> | <u><u>\$ (333,889)</u></u> |

SEE ACCOMPANYING NOTES TO THE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY, OHIO**

**NOTES TO THE SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE 1 - BUDGETARY PROCESS**

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Schedule of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Budgetary Basis presented for the general fund is prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budgetary basis and the modified cash basis are as follows:

1. Outstanding year end encumbrances are treated as a cash disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than as restricted, committed or assigned fund balance (modified cash basis).
2. Some funds are included in the general fund (modified cash basis) but have separate legally adopted budgets (budgetary basis).

Adjustments necessary to convert the results of operations at the end of the year on the budgetary basis to the modified cash basis are as follows:

|                          | <u>General</u>             |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Budgetary basis          | \$ (1,053,760)             |
| Funds budgeted elsewhere | 13,489                     |
| Encumbrances             | <u>414,730</u>             |
| Modified Cash basis      | <u><u>\$ (625,541)</u></u> |

As part of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, "Fund Balance Reporting", certain funds that are legally budgeted in separate special revenue funds are considered part of the general fund. This includes the public school fund.

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

| <b>FEDERAL GRANTOR<br/>Pass Through Grantor<br/>Program / Cluster Title</b>   | <b>Federal<br/>AL<br/>Number</b> | <b>Total Federal<br/>Expenditures</b> |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>   |                                  |                                       |
| <b><i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce</i></b>   |                                  |                                       |
| Child Nutrition Cluster:  |                                  |                                       |
| Non-Cash Assistance (Food Distribution):  |                                  |                                       |
| National School Lunch Program   | 10.555                           | \$ 44,646                             |
| Cash Assistance   |                                  |                                       |
| School Breakfast Program  | 10.553                           | 77,199                                |
| COVID-19 - National School Lunch Program  | 10.555                           | 42,136                                |
| National School Lunch Program   | 10.555                           | 311,347                               |
| Total Child Nutrition Cluster   |                                  | <u>475,328</u>                        |
| Total U.S. Department of Agriculture  |                                  | <u><b>475,328</b></u>                 |
| <b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>   |                                  |                                       |
| <b><i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education and Workforce</i></b>   |                                  |                                       |
| COVID-19 Education Stabilization Fund:  |                                  |                                       |
| COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary<br>School Emergency Relief (ARP-ESSER)                             | 84.425U                          | 2,573,701                             |
| COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary<br>School Emergency Relief - Homeless Children and Youth (ARP-HCY) | 84.425W                          | 2,250                                 |
| Total COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund   |                                  | <u>2,575,951</u>                      |
| Special Education Cluster   |                                  |                                       |
| Special Education - Grants to States  | 84.027A                          | 358,177                               |
| Special Education - Preschool Grants  | 84.173A                          | 19,983                                |
| Total Special Education Cluster   |                                  | <u>378,160</u>                        |
| Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies  | 84.010A                          | 374,983                               |
| Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants   | 84.367A                          | 66,583                                |
| Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program   | 84.424A                          | 56,226                                |
| Total U.S. Department of Education  |                                  | <u><b>3,451,903</b></u>               |
| <b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY</b>  |                                  |                                       |
| <b><i>Direct Funding Through the Federal Communications Commission</i></b>  |                                  |                                       |
| COVID-19 - Emergency Connectivity Fund Program  | 32.009                           | 25,120                                |
| Total U.S. Department of Treasury   |                                  | <u>25,120</u>                         |
| <b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>   |                                  | <u><b>\$ 3,952,351</b></u>            |

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.*

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
2 CFR 200.510(b)(6)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

**NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Triway Local School District (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position and changes in net position of the District.

**NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

**NOTE C – INDIRECT COST RATE**

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE D - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER**

The District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the School District assumes it expends federal monies first.

**NOTE E – FOOD DONATION PROGRAM**

The District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the entitlement value. The District allocated donated food commodities to the respective program that benefitted from the use of those donated food commodities.

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Triway Local School District  
Wayne County  
3205 Shreve Road  
Wooster, Ohio 44691

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Triway Local School District, Wayne County, (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 5, 2025, wherein we noted the District uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles.

### ***Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

***Report on Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2024-001.

***District's Response to Finding***

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and corrective action plan. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

***Purpose of This Report***

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

March 5, 2025

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Triway Local School District  
Wayne County  
3205 Shreve Road  
Wooster, Ohio 44691

To the Board of Education:

### **Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program**

#### ***Opinion on the Major Federal Program***

We have audited Triway Local School District's, Wayne County, (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on Triway Local School District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024. Triway Local School District's major federal program is identified in the *Summary of Auditor's Results* section of the accompanying schedule of findings.

In our opinion, Triway Local School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024.

#### ***Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

The District's Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal program.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance* section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of this testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

March 5, 2025

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**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
2 CFR § 200.515  
JUNE 30, 2024**

**1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

|                     |   |  |
|---------------------|---|--|
| <b>(d)(1)(i)</b>    | <b>Type of Financial Statement Opinion</b>  | Unmodified                                 |
| <b>(d)(1)(ii)</b>   | <b>Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>      | No   |
| <b>(d)(1)(ii)</b>   | <b>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b> | No   |
| <b>(d)(1)(iii)</b>  | <b>Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>                        | Yes  |
| <b>(d)(1)(iv)</b>   | <b>Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?</b>                    | No   |
| <b>(d)(1)(iv)</b>   | <b>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?</b>               | No   |
| <b>(d)(1)(v)</b>    | <b>Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion</b>   | Unmodified                                 |
| <b>(d)(1)(vi)</b>   | <b>Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?</b>  | No   |
| <b>(d)(1)(vii)</b>  | <b>Major Programs (list):</b>   | Education Stabilization Fund               |
| <b>(d)(1)(viii)</b> | <b>Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs</b>  | Type A: > \$ 750,000<br>Type B: all others |
| <b>(d)(1)(ix)</b>   | <b>Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?</b>  | No   |

**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
WAYNE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
2 CFR § 200.515  
JUNE 30, 2024  
(Continued)**

|   |
|---|
| <b>2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS<br/>REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS</b> |
|---|

**FINDING NUMBER 2024-001**

**Noncompliance – Annual Financial Report**

**Ohio Rev. Code §117.38** provides that each public office shall file a financial report for each fiscal year. The Auditor of State may prescribe forms by rule or may issue guidelines, or both, for such reports. If the Auditor of State has not prescribed a rule regarding the form for the report, the public office shall submit its report on the form utilized by the public office.

**Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(B)** requires the District to file annual financial reports which are prepared using generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP).

The District prepared financial statements that, although formatted similar to financial statements prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, report on the modified cash-basis of accounting rather than GAAP. The accompanying financial statements and notes omit certain assets, liabilities, deferred inflows/outflows of resources, fund equities/net position, and disclosures that, while presumed material, cannot be determined at this time.

Pursuant to Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 the District may be fined for its failure to file the required financial report. Failure to report on a GAAP basis compromises the District's ability to evaluate and monitor the overall financial condition of the District. To help provide the users with more meaningful financial statements, the District should prepare its annual financial statements according to generally accepted accounting principles.

**Officials' Response:** See Corrective Action Plan.

|  |
|--|
| <b>3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS</b> |
|--|

None noted.



## TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOLS

3205 Shreve Road | Wooster, OH 44691

### SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS 2 CFR 200.511(b) JUNE 30, 2024

| Finding Number | Finding Summary  | Status        | Additional Information  |
|----------------|--|---------------|---|
| 2023-001       | ORC 117.38 and OAC 117-2-03(b) – Filing GAAP Financial Statements (First issued in 2010) | Not Corrected | The District filed their financial statements on an OCBOA Basis. See finding 2024-001 and Corrective Action Plan. |

#theTriwayDifference

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## TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOLS

• 3205 Shreve Road | Wooster, OH 44691

### CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

2 CFR § 200.511(c)

JUNE 30, 2024

**Finding Number:**

2024-001

**Planned Corrective Action:**

The Triway Local School District Board of Education takes pride in presenting data that is cost-effective to produce and easily understood by the reader. Cash-basis financial statements are similar to other management reports produced throughout the fiscal year, such as the five year forecast, and can be compared without major adjustments.

**Anticipated Completion Date:**

N/A

**Responsible Contact Person:**

Erin VanMeter, Treasurer

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# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**TRIWAY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**WAYNE COUNTY**

## **AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 3/25/2025**

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)