

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

**BUTLER COUNTY, OHIO
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF BUTLER COUNTY)**

REGULAR AUDIT

**FOR THE YEARS ENDED
DECEMBER 31, 2024 & 2023**



65 East State Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
ContactUs@ohioauditor.gov
800-282-0370

Board of Trustees
Liberty Community Authority
7100 Foundry Row, Suite 204
Liberty Township, Ohio 45069

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Liberty Community Authority, Butler County, prepared by Julian & Grube, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Liberty Community Authority is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

KEITH FABER
Ohio Auditor of State

Tiffany L. Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM
Chief Deputy Auditor

October 05, 2025

This page intentionally left blank.

**LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY
(A COMPONENT UNIT OF BUTLER COUNTY)
BUTLER COUNTY, OHIO**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Independent Auditor's Report	1 - 3
Management's Discussion and Analysis	4 - 7
Basic Financial Statements:	
Statements of Net Position	8
Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position.....	9
Statements of Cash Flows	10
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.....	11 - 17
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	18 - 19

This page intentionally left blank.

Independent Auditor's Report

Liberty Community Authority
Butler County
7100 Foundry Row, Suite 204
Liberty Township, Ohio 45069

To the Members of the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Liberty Community Authority, Butler County, Ohio, a component unit of Butler County, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Liberty Community Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of Liberty Community Authority, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and its cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our report. We are required to be independent of Liberty Community Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Liberty Community Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Liberty Community Authority's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Liberty Community Authority's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 27, 2025 on our consideration of Liberty Community Authority's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Liberty Community Authority's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Liberty Community Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Julian & Grube, Inc.".

Julian & Grube, Inc.
June 27, 2025

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Unaudited

The management's discussion and analysis of the Liberty Community Authority's (Authority) financial performance provides an overall review of the Authority's financial activities for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023. While the intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Authority's financial performance, readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Authority's fiscal performance.

Financial Highlights

Key highlights for 2024:

- ❑ The Authority's community development charges experienced an increase of \$229,844 during 2024 due to increases in both assessed valuation charges and retail charges. In 2023, a one-time credit reduced the assessed valuation charges. Retail charges increased by 9%.
- ❑ The Authority's total net position decreased \$619,533 in 2024 due in large part to the annual depreciation expense recognized on the Authority's capital assets.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Authority's financial activities and financial position. The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position provide information about the activities of the Authority, including all short-term and long-term financial resources and obligations. Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities are included in the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Net Position represents the financial position of the Authority. The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in net position. The Statement of Cash Flows reflects how the Authority finances and meets its cash flow needs. Finally, the notes to the basic financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the information provided on the basic financial statements.

These financial statements look at all financial transactions and ask the question, "How did we do financially?" These statements provide answers to that question. The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, revenues and expenses of the Authority using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by private sector companies. This basis of accounting considers all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the System's net position and the changes in net position. The change in net position is important because it tells the reader whether the financial position of the Authority has improved or diminished. However, in evaluating this position, non-financial information such as the condition of capital assets will also need to be evaluated. The Notes to Basic Financial Statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided.

Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of financial position. In the case of the Authority assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities by \$4,888,973 and \$5,508,506 as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Unaudited

The following table provides a summary of the Authority's net position for the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023 and 2022:

	Net Position		
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets			
Current and other assets	\$ 1,088,134	\$ 890,071	\$ 900,752
Capital assets	<u>35,664,127</u>	<u>36,482,052</u>	<u>37,299,977</u>
Total Assets	<u>36,752,261</u>	<u>37,372,123</u>	<u>38,200,729</u>
 Deferred outflows	 <u>1,054,691</u>	 <u>1,110,201</u>	 <u>1,165,711</u>
 Liabilities			
Current liabilities	896,702	622,043	551,305
Noncurrent liabilities	<u>32,021,277</u>	<u>32,351,775</u>	<u>32,662,255</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>32,917,979</u>	<u>32,973,818</u>	<u>33,213,560</u>
 Net Position			
Net investment in capital assets	7,633,383	8,354,677	8,912,468
Unrestricted	<u>(2,744,410)</u>	<u>(2,846,171)</u>	<u>(2,759,588)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 4,888,973</u>	<u>\$ 5,508,506</u>	<u>\$ 6,152,880</u>

During 2024, capital assets decreased \$817,925 due to annual depreciation on the parking garages and infrastructure. The increase in current liabilities of \$274,659 was due primarily to the timing of the OWDA loan payment due on January 1. The payment was made before December 31, 2023 in the prior year but the payment for 2024 was made on January 1, 2025. Thus, both the current portion of the OWDA loan payable and accrued interest payable were higher at December 31, 2024 in the total amount of \$239,372. The noncurrent liabilities decreased as the Authority made its regularly scheduled bond and loan payments.

As in 2024, capital assets also decreased \$817,925 in 2023 due to annual depreciation on the parking garages and infrastructure. The increase in current liabilities was due to the timing of accounts payable payments which consisted primarily of professional services. The noncurrent liabilities decreased as the Authority made its regularly scheduled bond and loan payments.

In 2022, the decrease in current and other assets was due to decreases in cash equivalents primarily related to timing of debt payments. Capital assets decreased due to depreciation on the parking garages and public infrastructure. Noncurrent liabilities decreased due to decreases in amounts due to the developer and County as part of the Authority's bond refinancing in the current year. Prior to 2022, under funding agreements, County tax increment financing (TIF) revenues were utilized in the event operating revenues are insufficient to pay debt service. In addition, the funding agreements allowed for the developer to be reimbursed for certain operating expenses. Both liabilities to the developer and the County were subordinate to debt service requirements, and thus, were classified as noncurrent.

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Unaudited

In 2022, the Authority refinanced its bond debt and modified the agreement with the developer and County. Operating and maintenance expenses incurred by the developer are eligible for reimbursement but only if adequate resources exist after debt is paid. If the expenses are not reimbursed in the year of occurrence, they are no longer eligible for reimbursement. Resources for reimbursement of developer expenses were unavailable in 2022 and thus, no reimbursement was made. County TIF revenues can still be utilized to pay debt service as needed but rather than reimbursement, the County is eligible to receive a financing enhancement payment annually. If resources are not adequate in a given year to pay the enhancement, the liability carries forward to the subsequent period.

The majority of the Authority's assets lie within the parking garages and infrastructure which are for the benefit and use of tenants and customers and thus, are not readily available for future spending. The Authority's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt and it should be noted that the resources needed to repay these debts must be provided from other sources, primarily the revenues of the Authority, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate the liabilities.

The following table provides a summary of the changes in the Authority's net position for the years ended December 31, 2024, 2023, and 2022.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	2024	2023	2022
Operating revenues:			
Assessed valuation charges	\$ 690,962	\$ 523,376	739,340
Facility charges	779,692	717,434	726,787
Total operating revenues	1,470,654	1,240,810	1,466,127
Operating expenses:			
Professional services	68,532	62,261	63,456
Depreciation	817,925	817,925	817,925
Other operating expenses	41,965	44,992	26,166
Total operating expenses	928,422	925,178	907,547
Operating income	542,232	315,632	558,580
Nonoperating revenues (expenses)			
Interest income	48,328	43,167	9,009
Bond and loan issuance costs	-	-	(692,839)
Intergovernmental	163,023	388,645	258,848
Forgiveness of expenses and debt payments	-	-	4,587,293
County enhancement	(195,000)	(195,000)	(195,000)
Interest and fiscal charges	(1,178,116)	(1,196,818)	(944,898)
Total nonoperating expenses	(1,161,765)	(960,006)	3,022,413
Change in net position	(619,533)	(644,374)	3,580,993
Net position, beginning of year	5,508,506	6,152,880	2,571,887
Net position, end of year	\$ 4,888,973	\$ 5,508,506	\$ 6,152,880

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Unaudited

The Authority began collecting its community development charges in the form of Assessed Valuation Charges and Facility Charges in October of 2015. These revenues increased 19% during 2024 and decreased by 15% in 2023. Operating expenses are comparable between 2024, 2023, and 2022. Assessed valuation charges were higher in 2024 due to a one-time credit in 2023 given to property owners. In addition to the credit, the Authority also did not levy a Core Retail Charge as they did in 2022. The Core Retail Charge is levied when a shortfall occurs and revenue is inadequate to cover bond debt service. Those conditions to levy a Core Retail Charge were not present in 2024 or 2023.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets: As of December 31, 2024, the Authority had \$43 million in capital assets which consist of parking garages and infrastructure for water, sewer and storm water improvements. The construction of these items and transfer to the Authority occurred in 2015. The Authority financed the majority of the construction costs but both Butler County and Liberty Township also financed a portion of the construction. Note 6 provides capital asset activity during 2024 and 2023.

Debt Administration: At the end of 2024, the Authority had three outstanding long-term obligations consisting of the 2022 Public Infrastructure Refunding Revenue Bonds in the amount of \$18,205,000, an OWDA loan of \$9,451,866 and a Development Subordinate Bond of \$3,900,162 (including accrued interest). Repayment of the OWDA loan began on January 1, 2018. The Development Subordinate Bond was issued in November 2016 in accordance with the Authority's construction services agreement with the Developer. See Note 7 for a discussion of long-term obligations.

Economic Factors and Future Trends

As noted above, Liberty Center is open for business and additional tenants continue to locate their retail businesses and offices within the jurisdiction of the Authority. In addition, occupancy of residential units began in 2016 as well as the opening of a hotel.

The Authority is collecting community development charges as expected and monitoring its ability to pay future debt service as well as ongoing operational costs.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, customers, taxpayers, creditors, investors and elected officials with an overview of the Authority's finances and to show accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Authority's Treasurer, 7100 Foundry Row, Suite 204, Liberty Township, Ohio 45069.

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 381,664	129,703
Assessed valuation charges receivable	11,870	36,107
Facility charges receivable	<u>102,314</u>	<u>101,032</u>
Total current assets	<u>495,848</u>	<u>266,842</u>
Restricted assets:		
Cash with fiscal agents	592,286	623,229
Capital assets:		
Land	2,333,662	2,333,662
Parking garages and infrastructure	40,896,271	40,896,271
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(7,565,806)</u>	<u>(6,747,881)</u>
Total capital assets	<u>35,664,127</u>	<u>36,482,052</u>
Total assets	<u>36,752,261</u>	<u>37,372,123</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES		
Deferred charge on debt refunding	<u>1,054,691</u>	<u>1,110,201</u>
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	97,798	78,861
Accrued interest payable	140,675	70,954
OWDA loan payable - current	338,229	167,228
Bonds payable - current	<u>320,000</u>	<u>305,000</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>896,702</u>	<u>622,043</u>
Noncurrent liabilities:		
Due to County	1,560,000	1,365,000
OWDA loan payable	9,113,637	9,451,866
Bonds payable, net of discount	17,447,478	17,752,391
Development subordinate bond payable	<u>3,900,162</u>	<u>3,782,518</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>32,021,277</u>	<u>32,351,775</u>
Total liabilities	<u>32,917,979</u>	<u>32,973,818</u>
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	7,633,383	8,354,677
Unrestricted	<u>(2,744,410)</u>	<u>(2,846,171)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 4,888,973</u>	<u>5,508,506</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Operating revenues:		
Assessed valuation charges	\$ 690,962	523,376
Facility charges	<u>779,692</u>	<u>717,434</u>
Total operating revenues	<u>1,470,654</u>	<u>1,240,810</u>
Operating expenses:		
Professional services	68,532	62,261
Bank charges	12,837	13,258
Insurance	1,940	3,635
Depreciation	817,925	817,925
Other operating expenses	<u>27,188</u>	<u>28,099</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>928,422</u>	<u>925,178</u>
Operating income	542,232	315,632
Non-operating revenues (expenses):		
Investment earnings	48,328	43,167
Intergovernmental revenue	163,023	388,645
County enhancement	(195,000)	(195,000)
Interest and fiscal charges	<u>(1,178,116)</u>	<u>(1,196,818)</u>
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	<u>(1,161,765)</u>	<u>(960,006)</u>
Change in net position	(619,533)	(644,374)
Net position - beginning of year	<u>5,508,506</u>	<u>6,152,880</u>
Net position - end of year	\$ <u>4,888,973</u>	<u>5,508,506</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Cash received from tenants and land owners	\$ 1,493,609	1,341,245
Cash paid for goods and services	<u>(91,560)</u>	<u>(47,864)</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>1,402,049</u>	<u>1,293,381</u>
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:		
Intergovernmental revenue	<u>163,023</u>	<u>388,645</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:		
Bond and loan principal paid	(472,228)	(625,731)
Debt interest payments	<u>(920,154)</u>	<u>(1,009,708)</u>
Net cash used by capital and related financing activities	<u>(1,392,382)</u>	<u>(1,635,439)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Interest income	<u>48,328</u>	<u>43,167</u>
Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>48,328</u>	<u>43,167</u>
Net change in cash	221,018	89,754
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	<u>752,932</u>	<u>663,178</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ <u>973,950</u>	<u>752,932</u>
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Operating income	\$ 542,232	315,632
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	817,925	817,925
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:		
Receivables	22,955	100,435
Payables	<u>18,937</u>	<u>59,389</u>
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ <u>1,402,049</u>	<u>1,293,381</u>
Schedule of noncash activities:		
Interest on subordinate bond	\$ <u>117,644</u>	<u>117,644</u>
County enhancement	\$ <u>195,000</u>	<u>195,000</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Notes to Basic Financial Statements Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

1. REPORTING ENTITY

The Liberty Community Authority, Butler County, Ohio (the "Authority") is a community authority created pursuant to Chapter 349 of the Ohio Revised Code (ORC) and is a component unit of Butler County. Liberty Center Holdings, LLC (the Developer) filed a petition (the Petition) for creation of the Authority with the Board of County Commissioners of Butler County, Ohio, and the Petition was accepted by Resolution No. 13-08-03783 of the Board of County Commissioners of Butler County on August 22, 2013. The Petition, which may be subject to amendment or change, defines the boundaries of the Authority and allows the Authority to finance the costs of publicly owned and operated improvements and community facilities with Community Development Charges.

By its Resolution, the Board of County Commissioners of Butler County determined the Authority would be conducive to the public health, safety, convenience and welfare, and that it was intended to result in the development of a new community as described in ORC. The Authority thereby was organized as a body corporate and politic in the State. While the Authority was formed in 2013, no financial activity occurred until the issuance of bonds in November 2014.

By law, the Authority is governed by a seven-member board of trustees. At inception, the Board of County Commissioners of Butler County appointed four of the trustees and the remaining three trustees were appointed by the Developer.

The Authority includes approximately 65 acres of land located in Liberty Township, Butler County, Ohio with a mixed-use commercial project known as Liberty Center including retail space, office space, hospitality components and residential units. Liberty Center's grand opening was in October 2015.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation – The financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of cash flows.

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated from the primary activity of the Authority and consist of both assessed valuation charges and facility charges. Operating expenses consist of administrative expenses and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting these definitions are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

Cash and Cash Equivalents – The Authority considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased to be cash and cash equivalents.

Capital Assets and Depreciation – Capital assets, including parking garages and infrastructure, are recorded at historical cost for assets acquired or constructed and acquisition value for contributed infrastructure. Expenses that increase values or extend the useful life of the respective assets are capitalized while the costs of maintenance and repairs are charged to operating expenses. Interest costs related to the construction are capitalized. Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of the various classes of assets. The useful life for computing depreciation is 50 years for parking garages and infrastructure.

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Notes to Basic Financial Statements Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Bonds Payable and Discounts – Bonds payable are reported net of the unamortized bond discount which is deferred and amortized over the term of the bonds. Issuance costs are expensed as incurred.

Net Position – Net position represents the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Authority or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. The Authority applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

Use of Estimates – The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Deferred Outflows of Resources - In addition to assets, the statements of net position will report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources which represent a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. The Authority reports a deferred charge on debt refunding as a deferred outflow of resources which results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Deposits – Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Authority's deposits may not be returned to it. The Authority does not have a custodial risk policy. Ohio law requires that deposits be placed in eligible banks or savings and loan associations located in Ohio. Any public depository in which the Authority places deposits must pledge as collateral eligible securities of aggregate market value equal to the excess of deposits not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Financial institutions participating in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a centralized collateral system monitored by the Ohio Treasurer of State, must pledge eligible securities equal to at least 102% of the carrying value of all public deposits held by each institution. Financial institutions choosing not to participate in the OPCS must pledge eligible securities equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of all public deposits held by each institution. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are limited to obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of any state, county, municipal corporation or other legally constituted authority of any other state, or any instrumentality of such county, municipal corporation or other authority. Collateral is held by trustees including the Federal Reserve Bank and designated third party trustees of the financial institutions. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the carrying amount and bank balance of the Authority's deposits was \$39,793, and \$35,713, respectively. These balances were covered by the FDIC.

Cash Equivalents - As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority also had \$341,871 and \$93,990, respectively in a US Treasury Money Market account. The Authority also had cash on deposit with US Bank (Trustee) in accordance with the Authority's Master Trust Agreement with the Trustee. The amount on deposit with the Trustee at December 31, 2024 and 2023 was \$592,286 and \$623,229, respectively and consists of a US Treasury money market fund. This account is reported as restricted cash with fiscal agent on the Statement of Net Position.

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Notes to Basic Financial Statements Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

4. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT CHARGES

The Authority can levy community development charges, as defined, for the benefit and use of the Authority to cover all or part of land acquisitions, development, construction, operation and maintenance of land, land development and community facilities, the debt service therefor and any other cost incurred by the Authority. The Authority levies both an Assessed Valuation Charge and Facilities Charge.

Assessed Valuation Charge

The Assessed Valuation Charge is an annual charge on each chargeable parcel of land within the Authority based on the Assessed Valuation of each parcel which may be expressed as a number of mills. In 2024 and 2023, the Assessed Valuation Charge was the full 10 mills on the total Assessed Valuation.

Facility Charge

The Authority levies a Facility Charge upon all retail sales conducted within the Authority of one-half one percent (0.5%) of the price paid by each consumer in connection with such retail sales. The Facility Charge is collected by tenants from consumers and remitted on a monthly basis.

5. RESTRICTED ASSETS

Restricted assets consist of cash with fiscal agent whose use has been restricted by bond indenture for a debt service reserve. Restricted assets at December 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$592,286 and \$623,229, respectively.

6. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2024 was as follow

	Balance 1/1/24	Increases	Decreases	Balance 12/31/24
<i>Capital assets not being depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 2,333,662	-	-	2,333,662
<i>Capital assets being depreciated:</i>				
Parking garages	\$ 27,025,015	-	-	27,025,015
Infrastructure	13,871,256	-	-	13,871,256
	<u>40,896,271</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,896,271</u>
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Parking garages	(4,459,125)	(540,500)	-	(4,999,625)
Infrastructure	<u>(2,288,756)</u>	<u>(277,425)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,566,181)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(6,747,881)</u>	<u>(817,925)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,565,806)</u>
Capital assets, net	\$ <u>36,482,052</u>	<u>(817,925)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>35,664,127</u>

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Notes to Basic Financial Statements Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2023 was as follows:

	Balance 1/1/23	Increases	Decreases	Balance 12/31/23
<i>Capital assets not being depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 2,333,662	-	-	2,333,662
<i>Capital assets being depreciated:</i>				
Parking garages	27,025,015	-	-	27,025,015
Infrastructure	13,871,256	-	-	13,871,256
	<u>40,896,271</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,896,271</u>
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Parking garages	(3,918,625)	(540,500)	-	(4,459,125)
Infrastructure	(2,011,331)	(277,425)	-	(2,288,756)
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(5,929,956)</u>	<u>(817,925)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,747,881)</u>
Capital assets, net	\$ <u>37,299,977</u>	<u>(817,925)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>36,482,052</u>

7. LONG-TERM DEBT

In November 2014, the Authority entered into a funding agreement with the Butler County Finance Authority for the issuance of public infrastructure revenue bonds in the amount of \$20,180,000 for the primary purpose of financing the cost of construction of parking garages and water, sewer and storm water system improvements. The proceeds were also used to fund capitalized interest on the bonds through the June 1, 2016 payment date, fund a debt service reserve and pay costs of issuance. The bonds were issued at discount and paid interest at rates ranging from 5% to 6% with maturity on December 1, 2043.

The bond issuance was a portion of a partnership with Butler County and Liberty Township for the construction of public parking garages and infrastructure for the Liberty Center project. The constructed assets belong to the Authority. The parties entered into a funding agreement and issued in bonds for capital financing through the Butler County Finance Authority. The bonds will be paid solely from the pledged amounts identified in the funding agreement and the Finance Authority shall never be required to use its own funds to make such payments.

In April 2022, the Authority entered into a new funding agreement with the Butler County Finance Authority for the issuance of public infrastructure refunding revenue bonds in the amount of \$19,350,000 for the primary purpose of refunding the 2014 bonds. The bonds were issued at discount and pay interest at 5.5% and fully mature on December 1, 2053.

The new funding agreement also included an obligation for an accumulated County enhancement due to the County from the Authority equal to \$975,000, representing an amount due to the County from the 2014 bonds. Further, it also includes an annual amount of \$195,000 due to the County for the enhancement gained by the County's participation in the financing of the bonds. These obligations accumulate until paid. As of December 31, 2024 and 2023, the Authority owes the County \$1,560,000 and \$1,365,000, respectively for these obligations.

The Authority has pledged its community development charges, including both Assessed Valuation Charges and Facility Charges, for the payment of principal and interest on the bonds.

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Notes to Basic Financial Statements Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

Also in November 2014, the Authority entered into a loan with the Ohio Water Development Authority (OWDA) in the amount of \$12,000,000 to finance the construction of a storm water collection system throughout the Liberty Center site. The loan was modified in 2022 to reduce the interest rate to 1.5% and extend the final due an additional ten years to January 1, 2048. This reduced the Authority's annual payments from \$783,168 to \$478,743.

Debt activity for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023 was as follows:

	Balance 1/1/24	Additions	Reductions	Balance 12/31/24	Due Within One Year
2022 Refunding Bonds	\$ 18,510,000	-	(305,000)	18,205,000	320,000
Less deferred amount for issuance discount	(452,609)	-	15,087	(437,522)	-
	<u>18,057,391</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(289,913)</u>	<u>17,767,478</u>	<u>320,000</u>
OWDA Loan	9,619,094	-	(167,228)	9,451,866	338,229
Development Subordinate Bond	<u>3,782,518</u>	<u>117,644</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,900,162</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 31,459,003</u>	<u>117,644</u>	<u>(457,141)</u>	<u>31,119,506</u>	<u>658,229</u>
	Balance 1/1/23	Additions	Reductions	Balance 12/31/23	Due Within One Year
2022 Refunding Bonds	\$ 18,805,000	-	(295,000)	18,510,000	305,000
Less deferred amount for issuance discount	(467,696)	-	15,087	(452,609)	-
	<u>18,337,304</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(279,913)</u>	<u>18,057,391</u>	<u>305,000</u>
OWDA Loan	9,949,825	-	(330,731)	9,619,094	167,228
Development Subordinate Bond	<u>3,664,874</u>	<u>117,644</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,782,518</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 31,952,003</u>	<u>117,644</u>	<u>(610,644)</u>	<u>31,459,003</u>	<u>472,228</u>

In accordance with the Construction Services Agreement between the Authority and the Developer for the construction of community facilities by the Developer, the Authority agreed to issue notes or bonds to the Developer to evidence the Authority's obligation to reimburse the Developer for public infrastructure costs funded by the Developer. The Developer incurred additional development costs that were included in the Public Infrastructure Scope that exceeded the amounts paid for by the Bond Issuance and the OWDA loan that could be reimbursable to the Developer after all other obligations are fulfilled per the Funding and Trust Agreements. In 2016, the Developer submitted cost certificates to the Authority which were approved by the Board for reimbursement of costs. Thus, in November 2016, the Authority issued a Development Subordinate Bond payable to the Developer in the principal amount of \$2,941,091. In 2024 and 2023, there was \$117,644 in accrued interest on the bond.

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Notes to Basic Financial Statements Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

The bond matures 40 years from the date of issuance in 2056 and bears interest at a rate of 4% per year. Principal and interest payments shall be payable on each February 1 and August 1 until the principal has been paid provided that interest and principal shall be payable only to the extent of available pledges revenues after the payment of revenue bonds, OWDA loan and operating costs. Thus, no specific repayment schedule is provided.

Under funding agreements, Butler County has pledged tax increment financing (TIF) revenues in the event the assessed valuation and facility charges are insufficient to pay debt service on the revenue bonds or OWDA loan. During 2024 and 2023, Butler County provided \$163,023 and \$388,645, respectively, in TIF revenues to use toward OWDA loan debt service. These amounts have been reported as intergovernmental revenue due to the terms of the current funding agreement.

Annual debt service requirements for the bonds payable as of December 31, 2024 follows:

		<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$	320,000	833,750	1,153,750
2026		340,000	818,800	1,158,800
2027		355,000	803,045	1,158,045
2028		370,000	786,485	1,156,485
2029		390,000	769,350	1,159,350
2030-2034		2,165,000	3,625,912	5,790,912
2035-2039		2,605,000	3,220,525	5,825,525
2040-2044		3,295,000	2,544,819	5,839,819
2045-2049		4,155,000	1,705,256	5,860,256
2050-2053		<u>4,210,000</u>	<u>504,921</u>	<u>4,714,921</u>
Total	\$	<u>18,205,000</u>	<u>15,612,863</u>	<u>33,817,863</u>

Annual debt service requirements for the OWDA Loan as of December 31, 2024 follows:

		<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$	338,229	140,514	478,743
2026		343,321	135,422	478,743
2027		348,490	130,253	478,743
2028		353,737	125,006	478,743
2029		359,063	119,680	478,743
2030-2034		1,878,055	515,660	2,393,715
2035-2039		2,023,758	369,957	2,393,715
2040-2044		2,180,472	213,243	2,393,715
2045-2048		<u>1,626,741</u>	<u>48,860</u>	<u>1,675,601</u>
Total	\$	<u>9,451,866</u>	<u>1,798,595</u>	<u>11,250,461</u>

LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

Notes to Basic Financial Statements Years Ended December 31, 2024 and 2023

8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Under an agreement with the Authority, the Developer was responsible for overseeing the construction and development of the public infrastructure projects. In addition, the Developer will fulfill certain administrative and operational functions for the Authority on an ongoing basis. The Developer had paid operating costs on behalf of the Authority for which it was eligible for reimbursement. However, the agreement also allowed for additional reimbursements to the Developer after debt obligations were paid if surplus revenues exist.

The new funding agreement in 2022 changed the reimbursement of operating and maintenance costs to the Developer. The agreement outlines an amount each year which is eligible for reimbursement if adequate resources are available after the payment of debt service. For 2024 and 2023, the Developer incurred eligible costs but no payments were made due to a lack of available resources. These obligations do not accumulate under the new agreement so operating and maintenance expenses unreimbursed each year are no longer payable.

By law, the Authority is governed by a seven-member board of trustees. At inception, the Board of County Commissioners of Butler County appointed four of the trustees and the remaining three trustees were appointed by the Developer. The trustees appointed by the Developer are employees of a related party to the Developer. During 2019, these trustees were replaced by three trustees from the current property manager.

9. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Authority is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts and liability, damage to and theft of or destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. The Authority maintains comprehensive insurance coverage with private carriers for property and general liability insurance. Claim payments have not exceeded coverage in the past three years. There was no decline in the level of coverage from the prior year.

10. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

There are no claims and lawsuits pending against the Authority.

**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With
*Government Auditing Standards***

Liberty Community Authority
Butler County
7100 Foundry Row, Suite 204
Liberty Township, Ohio 45069

To the Members of the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Liberty Community Authority, Butler County, Ohio, a component unit of Butler County, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Liberty Community Authority's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 27, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Liberty Community Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Liberty Community Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Liberty Community Authority's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of Liberty Community Authority's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Liberty Community Authority

Butler County

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters

Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Liberty Community Authority's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Liberty Community Authority's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Liberty Community Authority's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Julian & Grube, Inc.".

Julian & Grube, Inc.

June 27, 2025

This page intentionally left blank.

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



LIBERTY COMMUNITY AUTHORITY

BUTLER COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 10/16/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at
www.ohioauditor.gov