

HARRISON TOWNSHIP
MUSKINGUM COUNTY, OHIO
REGULAR AUDIT
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023





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Columbus, Ohio 43215
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800-282-0370

Board of Trustees
Harrison Township
P.O. Box 215
Philo, OH 43771

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Harrison Township, Muskingum County, prepared by Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2024. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Harrison Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

KEITH FABER
Ohio Auditor of State

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Tiffany L Ridenbaugh".

Tiffany L Ridenbaugh, CPA, CFE, CGFM
Chief Deputy Auditor

July 09, 2025

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**HARRISON TOWNSHIP
MUSKINGUM COUNTY**

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
P.O. Box 215
Philo, OH 43771

To the Board of Trustees:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Unmodified and Adverse Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of Harrison Township, Muskingum County, Ohio (the Township), which comprise the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions which Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit, described in Note 2.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township, as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, or the changes in financial position, thereof for the years then ended.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Township, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the Township on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 14, 2025, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.
April 14, 2025

**HARRISON TOWNSHIP
MUSKINGUM COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS)
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 28,573	\$ 365,783	\$ 81,034	\$ 475,390
Charges for Services	-	49,263	-	49,263
Intergovernmental	19,934	190,220	-	210,154
Earnings On Investments	10,827	3,880	-	14,707
Miscellaneous	10,099	4,683	-	14,782
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<i>69,433</i>	<i>613,829</i>	<i>81,034</i>	<i>764,296</i>
Cash Disbursements				
Current:				
General Government	22,794	1,904	-	24,698
Public Safety	-	87,188	-	87,188
Public Works	-	294,666	-	294,666
Conservation-Recreation	-	101,463	-	101,463
Capital Outlay	-	194	-	194
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	-	5,207	73,959	79,166
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	-	7,092	7,092
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<i>22,794</i>	<i>490,622</i>	<i>81,051</i>	<i>594,467</i>
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)				
Sale of Capital Assets	4,995	-	-	4,995
Transfers In	-	3,000	-	3,000
Transfers Out	(3,000)	-	-	(3,000)
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts</i>	<i>1,995</i>	<i>3,000</i>	<i>-</i>	<i>4,995</i>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	<i>48,634</i>	<i>126,207</i>	<i>(17)</i>	<i>174,824</i>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1 (Restated)</i>	<i>29,251</i>	<i>832,644</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>861,912</i>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$ 77,885	\$ 958,851	\$ -	\$ 1,036,736

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of Harrison Township, Muskingum County, (the Township) as a body corporate and politic. A publicly elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides general government services, road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, recreation, fire protection, and emergency medical services.

Public Entity Risk Pool

The Township participates in a public entity risk pool. Note 6 to the financial statements provides additional information for this entity.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The Township's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types which is organized on a fund type basis.

Fund Accounting

The Township uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the Township are presented below:

General Fund The general fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the Township for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Road & Bridge Fund This fund receives property tax monies to pay for constructing, maintaining, and repairing Township roads.

Fire District Fund This fund receives property tax monies to pay for fire protection and emergency medical services.

Gas Tax Fund The gas tax accounts for and reports that portion of the State gasoline tax restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund The motor vehicle license tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of motor vehicle registration fees restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Park Levy The Park Levy fund receives property tax funds to support the park and pool.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Fund Accounting (Continued)

Debt Service Funds These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for principal and interest. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Funds:

Fire Truck Debt Service Fund This fund receives property tax monies to retire a note for the purchase of a fire truck to be used to provide fire protection.

Dump Truck Debt Service Fund This fund receives property tax money to retire a note for the purchase of a dump truck to be used for Township roads.

EMS Squad Fund This fund receives property tax money to retire a note for the purchase of a EMS ambulance to be used to provide emergency protection.

Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2024 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

Township employees earn sick and vacation time that can be used for time off. In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

SBITAs

The Township has entered into a noncancelable Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangement (SBITA) contract (as defined by GASB 96) for one type of software which is a contract related to financial systems. Subscription disbursements are recognized when they are paid.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 10.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2024 follows:

2024 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$ 39,551	\$ 74,428	\$ 34,877
Special Revenue	538,609	616,829	78,220
Debt Service	81,034	81,034	-

2024 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Disbursements			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Disbursements	Variance
General	\$ 37,793	\$ 25,794	\$ 11,999
Special Revenue	757,598	494,134	263,464
Debt Service	81,051	81,051	-

Note 4 – Deposits

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposit account is as follows:

2024	
<i>Cash Management Pool:</i>	
Demand deposits	\$ 1,036,736

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. At December 31, 2024, the Township is holding no unremitted employee payroll withholdings.

Deposits

Deposits are either insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 5 – Property Taxes (Continued)

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 6 – Risk Management

The Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Township's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31: (latest information available)

	2023
Cash and investments	\$ 33,494,457
Actuarial liabilities	\$ 10,885,549

Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

All Township employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2024.

Social Security

Some Township employees contributed to Social Security. This plan provides retirement benefits, including survivor and disability benefits to participants.

Employees contributed 6.2 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 6.2 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2024.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans. OPERS offers a health reimbursement agreement (HRA) allowance to benefit receipts meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax-free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents. For calendar year 2024, the portion of OPERS employer contributions allocated to health care was 0 percent for members in the traditional pension plan and 2 percent for members in the combined plan. For 2024, the portion of employer contributions OPERS allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent; however, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves.

Note 9 – Debt

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2024, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Bank Loan - Dump Truck	\$ 41,223	3.75%
Bank Loan - EMS Squad	67,855	3.35%
Total	\$ 109,078	

During 2017, the Township obtained a loan to finance the purchase of a fire truck for Township fire protection. The Township taxing authority collateralized the loan. The debt is being retired from the Fire Truck Debt Service Fund. In 2024, the Township made an advanced principal payment of \$5,224 towards this loan to pay it off in full.

During 2019, the Township obtained a loan to finance the purchase of a Dump Truck for Township road maintenance. The Township's taxing authority collateralized the loan. The debt is retired from the Dump Truck Debt Service Fund.

During 2020, the Township obtained a loan to finance the purchase of an ambulance for Township EMS protection. The Township taxing authority collateralized the loan. The debt is being retired from the EMS Squad Debt Service Fund.

Amortization

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	Dump Truck		EMS Squad	
	2025	\$ 21,794	\$ 24,172	2026
	2026	21,642	24,172	2027
	2027	-	24,118	Total
	Total	\$ 43,436	\$ 72,462	

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Note 10 – Fund Balances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end, the balances of this amount was as follows:

Fund Balances	Special Revenue
Outstanding Encumbrances	\$ 3,512

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of the debt service funds is restricted, committed, or assigned. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue and debt service funds include the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

Note 11 – Restatement of Fund Cash Balance

The Township increased their beginning fund cash position at January 1, 2024 in the Gasoline, Fire District, and Park Levy funds due to \$1,449 in voided checks from prior years. The effect of the adjustments on beginning fund cash balance is reflected in the chart below.

Governmental Funds	12/31/2023			1/1/2024		
	As Previously Reported	Voided Checks	As Restated	As Previously Reported	Voided Checks	As Restated
Special Revenue Funds	\$ 831,195	\$ 1,449	\$ 832,644			

**HARRISON TOWNSHIP
MUSKINGUM COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (REGULATORY CASH BASIS)
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Totals (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 20,408	\$ 205,100	\$ 81,033	\$ 306,541
Charges for Services	-	32,609	-	32,609
Intergovernmental	22,936	189,757	-	212,693
Earnings On Investments	1,023	370	-	1,393
Miscellaneous	2,177	17,136	-	19,313
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<i>46,544</i>	<i>444,972</i>	<i>81,033</i>	<i>572,549</i>
Cash Disbursements				
Current:				
General Government	16,771	-	-	16,771
Public Safety	-	109,314	-	109,314
Public Works	-	272,891	-	272,891
Conservation-Recreation	-	102,822	-	102,822
Capital Outlay	-	15,695	-	15,695
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	-	-	71,683	71,683
Interest and Fiscal Charges	-	-	9,783	9,783
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<i>16,771</i>	<i>500,722</i>	<i>81,466</i>	<i>598,959</i>
Net Change in Fund Cash Balances				
	29,773	(55,750)	(433)	(26,410)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1 (Restated)	(522)	886,945	450	886,873
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	\$ 29,251	\$ 831,195	\$ 17	\$ 860,463

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

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Motor Vehicle License Tax Fund The motor vehicle license tax fund accounts for and reports that portion of motor vehicle registration fees restricted for maintenance and repair of roads within the Township.

Park Levy The Park Levy fund receives property tax funds to support the park and pool.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Fund Accounting (Continued)

Debt Service Funds These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for principal and interest. The Township had the following significant Debt Service Funds:

Fire Truck Debt Service Fund This fund receives property tax monies to retire a note for the purchase of a fire truck to be used to provide fire protection.

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Basis of Accounting

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These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (C) permit.

Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Unencumbered Appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2023 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

Deposits and Investments

The Township's accounting basis includes investments as assets. This basis does not record disbursements for investment purchases or receipts for investment sales. This basis records gains or losses at the time of sale as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Capital Assets

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

SBITAs

The Township has entered into a noncancelable Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangement (SBITA) contract (as defined by GASB 96) for one type of software which is a contract related to financial systems. Subscription disbursements are recognized when they are paid.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the Township must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The Township classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Trustees can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The Township must adhere to these commitments unless the Trustees amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The Township applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 10.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2023 follows:

2023 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts				
Fund Type	Budgeted		Actual	
	Receipts	Receipts	Variance	
General	\$ 38,000	\$ 46,544	\$ 8,544	
Special Revenue	384,601	444,972	60,371	
Debt Service	81,034	81,033	(1)	

2023 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Disbursements				
Fund Type	Appropriation		Budgetary	
	Authority	Disbursements	Variance	
General	\$ 23,345	\$ 16,914	\$ 6,431	
Special Revenue	770,005	502,030	267,975	
Debt Service	81,466	81,466	-	

Note 4 – Deposits

To improve cash management, cash received by the Township is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. A summary of the Township's deposit account is as follows:

2023	
<i>Cash Management Pool:</i>	
Demand deposits	\$ 860,463

The Township does not use a separate payroll clearing account. The expenditures included in the accompanying financial statements reflect net payroll plus all remitted payroll withholdings. At December 31, 2023, the Township is holding no unremitted employee payroll withholdings.

Deposits

Deposits are either insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or collateralized through the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Note 5 – Property Taxes

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopted tax rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable non-business, owner occupancy, and homestead exemption credits and/or homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include these credits and/or deduction amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 5 – Property Taxes (Continued)

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

The County is responsible for assessing property and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

Note 6 – Risk Management

The Township is a member of the Ohio Township Association Risk Management Authority (The Pool). The Pool assumes the risk of loss up to the limits of the Township's policy. The Pool covers the following risks:

- General liability and casualty
- Public official's liability
- Cyber
- Law enforcement liability
- Automobile liability
- Vehicles
- Property
- Equipment breakdown

The Pool reported the following summary of assets and actuarially-measured liabilities available to pay those liabilities as of December 31:

	2023
Cash and investments	\$ 33,494,457
Actuarial liabilities	\$ 10,885,549

Note 7 – Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

All Township employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the Township contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2023.

Social Security

Some Township employees contributed to Social Security. This plan provides retirement benefits, including survivor and disability benefits to participants.

Employees contributed 6.2 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 6.2 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2023.

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 8 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offers cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plans. OPERS offers a health reimbursement agreement (HRA) allowance to benefit receipts meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax-free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents. For calendar year 2023, the portion of OPERS employer contributions allocated to health care was 0 percent for members in the traditional pension plan and 2 percent for members in the combined plan. For 2023, the portion of employer contributions OPERS allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent; however, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves.

Note 9 – Debt

Debt outstanding at December 31, 2023, was as follows:

	Principal	Interest Rate
Bank Loan - Fire Truck	\$ 38,545	3.75%
Bank Loan - Dump Truck	60,703	3.75%
Bank Loan - EMS Squad	88,996	3.35%
Total	\$ 188,244	

The prior year audited principal loan balance of \$271,142 was overstated by \$11,215 and should have been \$259,927.

During 2017, the Township obtained a loan to finance the purchase of a fire truck for Township fire protection. The Township taxing authority collateralized the loan. The debt is being retired from the Fire Truck Debt Service Fund.

During 2019, the Township obtained a loan to finance the purchase of a Dump Truck for Township road maintenance. The Township's taxing authority collateralized the loan. The debt is retired from the Dump Truck Debt Service Fund.

During 2020, the Township obtained a loan to finance the purchase of an ambulance for Township EMS protection. The Township taxing authority collateralized the loan. The debt is being retired from the EMS Squad Debt Service Fund.

Amortization

Amortization of the above debt, including interest, is scheduled as follows:

Year Ending December 31:	Fire Truck	Dump Truck	EMS Squad
2024	\$ 35,067	\$ 21,794	\$ 24,172
2025	5,224	21,794	24,172
2026	-	21,642	24,172
2027	-	-	24,118
Total	\$ 40,291	\$ 65,230	\$ 96,634

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 10 – Fund Balances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end, the balances of these amounts were as follows:

Fund Balances	Special		
Outstanding Encumbrances	General	Revenue	Total
\$ 143	\$ 1,308	\$ 1,451	

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of the debt service funds is restricted, committed, or assigned. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue and debt service funds include the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

Note 11 – Restatement of Fund Cash Balance

The Township increased their beginning fund cash position at January 1, 2023 in the Fire District and Park Levy funds due to \$369 in voided checks from prior years and increased/decreased the Gasoline fund by \$27,666 from the General fund due to prior period unposted audit adjustments. The effect of the adjustments on beginning fund cash balance is reflected in the chart below.

Governmental Funds	12/31/2022		Prior Period		1/1/2023	
	As Previously Reported		Audit Adjustments	Voided Checks	As Restated	
	General Fund	\$ 27,144	\$ (27,666)	\$ -	\$ (522)	
	Special Revenue Funds	858,910	27,666	369	886,945	

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Harrison Township
Muskingum County
P.O. Box 215
Philo, OH 43771

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type of Harrison Township, Muskingum County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated April 14, 2025, wherein we noted the Township followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code Section 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(C) permit.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Township's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2024-001 that we consider to be a material weakness.

*Harrison Township
Muskingum County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by *Government Auditing Standards**
Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain other matters not requiring inclusion in this report that we reported to the Township's management in a separate letter dated April 14, 2025.

Township's Response to Finding

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Township's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Corrective Action Plan. The Township's response was not subject to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Charles E. Harris & Associates

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.

April 14, 2025

**HARRISON TOWNSHIP
MUSKINGUM COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

FINDING 2024-001 - Material Weakness

Financial Reporting - Posting Receipts and Disbursements

The Township should have procedures and controls in place to prevent and detect errors in financial reporting. During 2024 and 2023 receipts and disbursements were not always posted or classified correctly. The following posting errors were noted:

For 2024

- Reclassification to properly present advanced principal debt payment from the General Note Fire Truck Fund to Fire District Fund for \$5,207.
- An adjustment to properly record allocation of payroll withholdings in accordance with payroll certifications from the Road and Bridge Fund by \$506 to General Fund by \$19, Fire District Fund by \$292, and Park Levy Fund by \$195.

For 2023

- An adjustment to properly record intergovernmental revenue from the Fire District Fund Contracts for Services to the General Fund Intergovernmental revenue for \$1,485.
- Reclassification to properly record rollback receipts from Property and Other Local Taxes to Intergovernmental revenue in the General Fund by \$2,121, Road and Bridge Fund by \$6,830, Fire District Fund \$4,494, Road District Fund by \$2,329, and Park Levy Fund by \$2,796.

Not posting receipts and disbursements correctly resulted in the financial statements requiring reclassification and adjusting entries. The financial statements reflect all adjustments and reclassifications. The Township has made the adjustments to their accounting system.

We recommend the Fiscal Officer refer to the Ohio Township Handbook, Uniform Accounting Network (UAN) Manual and other Auditor of State guidance to determine the proper establishment of receipt and disbursement accounts and proper posting.

Management's Response – See Corrective Action Plan.

**HARRISON TOWNSHIP
MUSKINGUM COUNTY**

**SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR FINDINGS –
PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2022-001	Noncompliance – Certifying the Availability of Funds	Partially Corrected	N/A
2022-002	Noncompliance/Significant Deficiency – Approved Appropriations Matching Accounting System	Corrected	N/A

**HARRISON TOWNSHIP
MUSKINGUM COUNTY**

**CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN - PREPARED BY MANAGEMENT
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND 2023**

Finding Number	Planned Corrective Action	Anticipated Completion Date	Responsible Contact Person
2024-001	Fiscal Officer will follow the guidance obtained during the current audit to process transactions.	Immediately	Theresa Moore – Fiscal Officer

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



HARRISON TOWNSHIP

MUSKINGUM COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 7/22/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at
www.ohioauditor.gov