



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE
KEITH FABER



ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT
ATHENS COUNTY

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Athens-Hocking Solid Waste District
Athens County
PO Box 693
Athens, Ohio 45701

To the Board of Directors:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Unmodified and Adverse Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the Athens-Hocking Solid Waste District, Athens County, Ohio (the District), which comprises the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Unmodified Opinion on Regulatory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the cash balances, receipts and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, in accordance with the financial reporting provisions which Ohio Revised Code § 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(C) permit, described in Note 2.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the *Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles* section of our report, the accompanying financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the District, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, or the changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the District on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code § 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(C), which is an accounting basis other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), to satisfy these requirements. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the regulatory basis of accounting described in Note 2 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions Ohio Revised Code § 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03(C) permit. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 26, 2024, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

December 26, 2024

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ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

*Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements
and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)
All Governmental Fund Types
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023*

	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Combined Total
Cash Receipts				
Tipping Fees	\$232,823	\$0	\$0	\$232,823
Intergovernmental/Other Grants and Contributions	2,529	101,453	0	103,982
Generation Fees	208,485	0	0	208,485
Miscellaneous	5,491	0	0	5,491
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<i>449,328</i>	<i>101,453</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>550,781</i>
Cash Disbursements				
Current:				
Public Health Services:				
Salaries	58,212	0	0	58,212
Fringe Benefits	41,382	0	0	41,382
Supplies and Materials	1,914	3,168	0	5,082
Equipment and Other Capital Outlay	6,675	395	0	7,070
Contracts-Services	501,678	102,616	0	604,294
Travel and Transportation	1,669	0	0	1,669
Utilities	7,947	0	0	7,947
Other	7,446	0	0	7,446
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<i>626,923</i>	<i>106,179</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>733,102</i>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<i>(177,595)</i>	<i>(4,726)</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>(182,321)</i>
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)				
Transfers In	19,285	125,407	0	144,692
Transfers Out	(125,407)	(19,285)	0	(144,692)
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<i>(106,122)</i>	<i>106,122</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	<i>(283,717)</i>	<i>101,396</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>(182,321)</i>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<i>424,164</i>	<i>11,956</i>	<i>52,710</i>	<i>488,830</i>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<i>\$140,447</i>	<i>\$113,352</i>	<i>\$52,710</i>	<i>\$306,509</i>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

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ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The Athens-Hocking Solid Waste Management District, Athens County (the District), is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The District is directed by a six-member Board of Directors comprised of the three County Commissioners of Athens and Hocking Counties. The District provides solid waste education, recycling opportunities, and other waste management services as permitted in the OEPA approved Solid Waste Plan for these two counties.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. The District has no component units.

The District's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the District is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Basis of Presentation

The District's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types organized on a fund type basis.

B. Fund Accounting

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the District are presented below:

General Fund

The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The District had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

OEPA Comm/Litter/Tire Grant Fund – This fund accounts for the revenues and disbursements related to administering Tire Amnesty Grant Funding. The primary source of income for this fund is a grant from OEPA.

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

(Continued)

Recycling Partnership Grant Fund – This fund accounts for the revenues and disbursements related to providing education for recycling. The primary source of income for this fund is a grant from OEPA.

Tire and Education Grant Fund – This fund accounts for the revenues and disbursements related to providing education for proper handling of tires. The primary source of income for this fund is a grant from OEPA.

Capital Project Funds These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The District had the following significant capital project funds:

Capital Improvements Fund – This fund accounts for major capital improvements for the District. The primary source of income for this fund is from transfers.

C. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code § 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The District recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code § 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03 (C) permit.

D. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The District Board must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the District to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled and reappropriated in the subsequent year. The District did not encumber all commitments required by Ohio law. Management has

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

(Continued)

included audit adjustments in the accompanying budgetary presentations for material items that should have been encumbered.

A summary of 2022 budgetary activity appears in Note 4.

E. Deposit and Investments

As the Ohio Revised Code permits, the Athens County Treasurer holds the District's deposits as the District's custodian. The County holds the District's assets in its investment pool, valued at the Treasurer's reported carrying amount.

F. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The District classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the District and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Commissioners can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The District must adhere to these commitments unless the Commissioners amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 8.

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

(Continued)

G. Capital Assets

The District records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

H. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Note 3 – Compliance

Contrary to Ohio law, budgetary expenditures exceeded appropriation authority in the General fund by \$119,394 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Note 4 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2023 follows:

2023 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$427,000	\$449,328	\$22,328
Special Revenue	241,528	226,860	(14,668)
Capital Projects	0	0	0
Total	<u>\$668,528</u>	<u>\$676,188</u>	<u>\$7,660</u>

2023 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$668,813	\$788,207	(\$119,394)
Special Revenue	125,464	125,464	0
Capital Projects	0	0	0
Total	<u>\$794,277</u>	<u>\$913,671</u>	<u>(\$119,394)</u>

Note 5 – Risk Management

The District has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

(Continued)

Note 6 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The District employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the District contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The District has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2023.

Note 7 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offers a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plan. OPERS offers a health reimbursement arrangement (HRA) allowance to benefit recipients meeting certain age and service credit requirements. The HRA is an account funded by OPERS that provides tax-free reimbursement for qualified medical expenses such as monthly post-tax insurance premiums, deductibles, co-insurance, and co-pays incurred by eligible benefit recipients and their dependents. For calendar year 2023, the portion of OPERS employer contributions allocated to health care was 0 percent for members in the traditional pension plan and 2 percent for members in the combined plan. For 2023, the portion of employer contributions OPERS allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent; however, a portion of the health care rate was funded with reserves.

Note 8 – Fund Balances

Included in fund balance are amounts the District cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years and the unexpendable corpus of the permanent funds. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end the District had none of these balances.

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of capital projects funds is restricted, committed, or assigned. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue and capital projects funds would include the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

Note 9 – Contingent Liabilities

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the District are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Note 10 – Subsequent Events

On May 13, 2024 the Board approved resolution 2024-2, to join the SORT Council of Government, to work on a regional level to secure and expand recycling services in the District through cooperative efforts by regional municipalities, governmental subdivisions and other qualifying entities.

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ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

*Combined Statement of Receipts, Disbursements
and Changes in Fund Balances (Regulatory Cash Basis)
All Governmental Fund Types
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022*

	General	Special Revenue	Capital Projects	Combined Total
Cash Receipts				
Tipping Fees	\$213,771	\$0	\$0	\$213,771
Intergovernmental	0	32,908	0	32,908
Generation Fees	205,121	0	0	205,121
Miscellaneous	5,577	421	0	5,998
<i>Total Cash Receipts</i>	<i>424,469</i>	<i>33,329</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>457,798</i>
Cash Disbursements				
Current:				
Public Health Services:				
Salaries	56,580	0	0	56,580
Fringe Benefits	37,710	0	0	37,710
Supplies and Materials	3,219	252	0	3,471
Equipment and Other Capital Outlay	1,639	16,269	0	17,908
Contracts-Services	389,199	24,737	0	413,936
Travel and Transportation	2,020	0	0	2,020
Utilities	7,169	0	0	7,169
Other	3,893	0	0	3,893
<i>Total Cash Disbursements</i>	<i>501,429</i>	<i>41,258</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>542,687</i>
<i>Excess of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements</i>	<i>(76,960)</i>	<i>(7,929)</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>(84,889)</i>
Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)				
Transfers In	0	16,454	0	16,454
Transfers Out	(16,454)	0	0	(16,454)
<i>Total Other Financing Receipts (Disbursements)</i>	<i>(16,454)</i>	<i>16,454</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>Net Change in Fund Cash Balances</i>	<i>(93,414)</i>	<i>8,525</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>(84,889)</i>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, January 1</i>	<i>517,578</i>	<i>3,431</i>	<i>52,710</i>	<i>573,719</i>
<i>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</i>	<i>\$424,164</i>	<i>\$11,956</i>	<i>\$52,710</i>	<i>\$488,830</i>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

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ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Note 1 – Reporting Entity

The Athens-Hocking Solid Waste Management District, Athens County (the District), is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The District is directed by a six-member Board of Directors comprised of the three County Commissioners of Athens and Hocking Counties. The District provides solid waste education, recycling opportunities, and other waste management services as permitted in the OEPA approved Solid Waste Plan for these two counties.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. The District is financially accountable for an organization if the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. The District has no component units.

The District's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the District is financially accountable.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Basis of Presentation

The District's financial statements consist of a combined statement of receipts, disbursements and changes in fund balances (regulatory cash basis) for all governmental fund types organized on a fund type basis.

B. Fund Accounting

The District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the District are presented below:

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The General Fund accounts for and reports all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The General Fund balance is available to the District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The District had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

OEPA Comm/Litter/Tire Grant Fund This fund accounts for the revenues and disbursements related to administering Tire Amnesty Grant Funding. The primary source of income for this fund is a grant from OEPA.

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

(Continued)

Capital Project Funds These funds account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. The District had the following significant capital project funds:

Capital Improvements Fund – This fund accounts for major capital improvements for the District. The primary source of income for this fund is from transfers.

C. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the accounting basis permitted by the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code § 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03 (C). This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements accounting basis. The District recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the financial reporting provisions of Ohio Revised Code § 117.38 and Ohio Administrative Code 117-2-03 (C) permit.

D. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The District Board must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. Appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the District to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2022 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

E. Deposit and Investments

As the Ohio Revised Code permits, the Athens County Treasurer holds the District's deposits as the District's custodian. The County holds the District's assets in its investment pool, valued at the Treasurer's reported carrying amount.

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

(Continued)

F. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District must observe constraints imposed upon the use of its governmental-fund resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The District classifies assets as *nonspendable* when legally or contractually required to maintain the amounts intact. For regulatory purposes, nonspendable fund balance includes unclaimed monies that are required to be held for five years before they may be utilized by the District and the nonspendable portion of the corpus in permanent funds.

Restricted Fund balance is *restricted* when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed Commissioners can *commit* amounts via formal action (resolution). The District must adhere to these commitments unless the Commissioners amend the resolution. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed to satisfy contractual requirements.

Assigned Assigned fund balances are intended for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as *restricted* or *committed*. For regulatory purposes, assigned fund balance in the general fund is limited to encumbrances outstanding at year end.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes amounts not included in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

For regulatory purposes, limited disclosure related to fund balance is included in Note 7.

G. Capital Assets

The District records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

H. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. The financial statements do not include a liability for unpaid leave.

Note 3 – Budgetary Activity

Budgetary activity for the year ending December 31, 2022 follows:

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

(Continued)

2022 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$410,000	\$424,469	\$14,469
Special Revenue	78,838	49,783	(29,055)
Capital Projects	52,710	0	(52,710)
Total	<u>\$541,548</u>	<u>\$474,252</u>	<u>(\$67,296)</u>

2022 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$570,598	\$517,883	\$52,715
Special Revenue	41,258	41,258	0
Capital Projects	0	0	0
Total	<u>\$611,856</u>	<u>\$559,141</u>	<u>\$52,715</u>

Note 4 – Risk Management

The District has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.

Note 5 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

Ohio Public Employees Retirement System

The District employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OPERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes this plan's benefits, which include postretirement health care and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. OPERS members contributed 10 percent of their gross salaries, and the District contributed an amount equaling 14 percent of participants' gross salaries. The District has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2022.

Note 6 – Postemployment Benefits

OPERS offers a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit postemployment plan, which includes multiple health care plans including medical coverage, prescription drug coverage, deposits to a Health Reimbursement Arrangement, and Medicare Part B premium reimbursements, to qualifying benefit recipients. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the traditional pension plan and combined plan was 0 percent during calendar year 2022. The portion of employer contributions allocated to health care for members in the member-directed plan was 4.0 percent during calendar year 2022.

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

Athens County

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

(Continued)

Note 7 – Fund Balances

Included in fund balance are amounts the District cannot spend, including the balance of unclaimed monies, which cannot be spent for five years and the unexpended corpus of the permanent funds. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At year end the District had none of these balances.

The fund balance of special revenue funds is either restricted or committed. The fund balance of capital projects funds is restricted, committed, or assigned. These restricted, committed, and assigned amounts in the special revenue and capital projects funds would include the outstanding encumbrances. In the general fund, outstanding encumbrances are considered assigned.

Note 8 – Contingent Liabilities

Amounts grantor agencies pay to the District are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor. The grantor may require refunding any disallowed costs. Management cannot presently determine amounts grantors may disallow. However, based on prior experience, management believes any refunds would be immaterial.

Note 9 – Subsequent Events

On May 13, 2024 the Board approved resolution 2024-2, to join the SORT Council of Government, to work on a regional level to secure and expand recycling services in the District through cooperative efforts by regional municipalities, governmental subdivisions and other qualifying entities.

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65 East State Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Athens-Hocking Solid Waste District
Athens County
PO Box 693
Athens, Ohio 45701

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the cash balances, receipts, and disbursements for each governmental fund type as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 and the related notes to the financial statements of the Athens-Hocking Solid Waste District, Athens County, Ohio (the District) and have issued our report thereon dated December 26, 2024, wherein we noted the District followed financial reporting provisions Ohio Rev. Code § 117.38 and Ohio Admin. Code 117-2-03(C) permit.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as items 2023-001 and 2023-002 that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Athens-Hocking Solid Waste District
Athens County
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by *Government Auditing Standards*
Page 2

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*, and which are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as items 2023-001 through 2023-003.

District's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's responses to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings. The District's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

December 26, 2024

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT
ATHENS COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2023-001

Material Weakness and Noncompliance - Financial Reporting

In our audit engagement letter, as required by AU-C Section 210, Terms of Engagement, paragraph .06, management acknowledged its responsibility for the preparation and fair presentation of their financial statements; this responsibility includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error as discussed in AU-C Section 210 paragraphs .A14 & .A16.

Ohio Rev. Code § 5705.14-16 provides no transfer shall be made from one fund of a subdivision to any other fund, by order of the court or otherwise, except as specified. Money may be transferred from the general fund to any other fund of the subdivision. In addition, except in the case of transfer pursuant to division (E) or (J) of this section, transfers authorized by this section shall only be made by resolution of the taxing authority passed with the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the members.

For the year ended December 31, 2023:

- The accounting ledgers and Hinkle Filing included a \$67,500 transfer from the General Fund to the Recycling Trails and Tires Fund which was not approved by the Board. As the transfer was ultimately allowable, no adjustment was required.
- The accounting ledgers and Hinkle Filing included a transfer from the Recycling Partnership Grant Fund (Fund 746) to the General Fund of \$19,286 which was not approved by the Board. As the transfer was ultimately allowable, no adjustment was required.
- The accounting ledgers and Hinkle Filing included an advance of \$32,907 from the General Fund to the OEPA Comm/Litter/Tire Grant Fund (Fund 745) which was approved by the Board as a transfer rather than advance. This resulted in a material audit adjustment:
 - General Fund- a decrease in Advances Out and increase in Transfers Out of \$32,907.
 - OEPA Comm/Litter/Tire Grant Fund- an increase in Transfers In and decrease in Advances In of \$32,907.

For the year ended December 31, 2022:

- The Board did not approve a \$16,454 transfer from the General Fund to the OEPA Comm/Litter/Tire Grant Fund during an open meeting. As the transfer was ultimately allowable, no adjustment was required.

This was due to misunderstandings on the requirements regarding transfers and advances when the Board approved the Administrator to manage the grants. As a result, adjustments with which the District's management agrees, were made to the financial statements and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements and footnotes. Lack of proper and accurate approvals could lead to the District making misinformed decisions and inaccurate financial statements.

The District should review Ohio Rev. Code requirements for transfers and advances and formally approve allowable transfers and document this approval in the minute record. The District should evaluate the differences between transfers and advances to be sure they are approving the proper one.

Official's Response: The Director received approval to manage grants by the AHSWD Board and managed the Funds under the requirements of the Athens County Auditor, but understand the issues raised by the Audit Team and the requirements. All comments and the requirements in the Ohio Rev. Code have been reviewed by the Director and she will ensure that all approvals follow those requirements moving forward. The Director when presenting the Board with any agreements, transfers, Advances In or Out of the District's Accounts will follow all of the Ohio Rev. Code requirements for transfers and advances and formally approve allowable transfers and document this approval in the minutes.

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT
ATHENS COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022
(Continued)

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)**

FINDING NUMBER 2023-002

Noncompliance and Material Weakness

Ohio Rev. Code §5705.28(B)(2) provides, in part, that the taxing authority of a taxing unit that does not levy a tax is not required to adopt a tax budget pursuant to division (A) of this section. Instead, on or before the fifteenth day of July each year, such taxing authority shall adopt an operating budget for the taxing unit for the ensuing fiscal year. The operating budget shall include an estimate of receipts from all sources, a statement of all taxing unit expenses that are anticipated to occur, and the amount required for debt charges during the fiscal year. The operating budget is not required to be filed with the county auditor or the county budget commission. Except for this section and sections 5705.36, 5705.38, 5705.40, 5705.41, 5705.43, 5705.44 and 5705.45 of the Revised Code, a taxing unit that does not levy a tax is not a taxing unit for purposes of Chapter 5705 of the Revised Code. Documents prepared in accordance with such sections are not required to be filed with the county auditor or county budget commission. The total appropriations from each fund of a taxing unit that does not levy a tax shall not exceed the total estimated revenue available for expenditures from the fund, and appropriations shall be made from each fund only for the purposes for which the fund is established.

In addition, Ohio Rev. Code § 5705.41(B) provides no subdivision or taxing unit shall make any expenditure of money unless the fiscal officer of the subdivision or taxing authority has certified that the expenditure has been appropriated.

Expenditures exceeded appropriations in the General Fund by \$119,394 in 2023 due to inadequate monitoring. Failure to have adequate appropriations in place at the time expenditures are made could result in deficit spending practices.

The Board should closely monitor expenditures and appropriations and make the necessary appropriation amendments, if possible, to reduce the likelihood of expenditures exceeding appropriations. Additionally, the Director should deny payment requests exceeding appropriations when appropriations are inadequate to cover the expenditures.

Official's Response: The Board approved all of the expenditures and the management to the District Director. The funds were certified by the Athens County Budget Commission (certifies funds) and funds were available to pay the expenditures. The District had approval for expenditures, as mentioned in the response in Finding Number 2023-001. The Director will ensure all funds follow the Ohio Revised Code and all budgets are amended as needed. The Director will ensure all appropriations and necessary appropriation amendments are made by the board resolution.

FINDING NUMBER 2023-003

Noncompliance

Ohio Rev. Code § 5705.41(D)(1) provides that no orders or contracts involving the expenditure of money are to be made unless there is attached thereto a certificate of the fiscal officer certifying that the amount required to meet the obligation or, in the case of a continuing contract to be performed in whole or in part in an ensuing fiscal year, the amount required to meet the obligation in the fiscal year in which the contract is made has been lawfully appropriated and is in the treasury or in the process of collection to the credit of an appropriate fund free from any previous encumbrances. Every such contract made without such a certificate shall be void and no warrant shall be issued in payment of any amount due thereon.

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT
ATHENS COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022
(Continued)

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)**

FINDING NUMBER 2023-003 (Continued)

Noncompliance - Ohio Rev. Code § 5705.41(D)(1) (Continued)

There are several exceptions to the standard requirement stated above that treasurer's certificate must be obtained prior to a subdivision or taxing authority entering into a contract or order involving the expenditure of money. The main exceptions are: "then and now" certificates, blanket certificates, and super blanket certificates, which are provided for in Ohio Rev. Code §§ 5705.41(D)(1) and 5705.41(D)(3), respectively.

- "Then and Now" certificate – If the chief fiscal officer can certify both at the time the contract or order was made ("then"), and at the time the fiscal officer is completing the certification ("now"), that sufficient funds were available or in the process of collections, to the credit of a proper fund, properly appropriated and free from any previous encumbrance, the Board can authorize the drawing of a warrant for the payment of the amount due. The Board has thirty days from the receipt of the "then and now" certificate to approve payment by ordinance or resolution.

Amounts less than \$100 in counties and less than \$3,000 in all other subdivisions or taxing units may be paid by the fiscal officer without a resolution or ordinance upon completion of the "then and now" certificate, provided that the expenditure is otherwise lawful. This does not eliminate any otherwise applicable requirement for approval of expenditures by the Solid Waste District.

- Blanket Certificate – The auditor or fiscal officer may prepare "blanket" certificates for a certain sum of money, not in excess of an amount established by resolution or ordinance adopted by a majority of the members of the legislative authority, against any specific line-item account over a period not running beyond the end of the current fiscal year. The blanket certificates may, but need not, be limited to a specific vendor. Only one blanket certificate may be outstanding at one particular time for any one particular line-item appropriation.
- Super Blanket Certificate – The Board may also make expenditures and contracts for any amount from a specific line-item appropriation account in a specified fund upon certification of the fiscal officer for most professional services, fuel oil, gasoline, food items, roadway materials, utilities, and any other specific recurring and reasonably predictable operating expense. This certification may, but need not, be limited to a specific vendor. This certification is not to extend beyond the current fiscal year. More than one super blanket certificate may be outstanding at a particular time for any line-item appropriation.

Due to deficiencies in internal controls, \$35,877 of obligated expenditures were not encumbered at December 31, 2023. Further, for this amount, the obligation date preceded the purchase order date without a then and now certificate noted. Failure to properly certify the availability of funds can result in overspending funds and negative cash fund balances.

Unless the exceptions noted above are used, prior certification is not only required by statute but is a key control in the disbursement process to help ensure purchase commitments receive prior approval. To improve controls over disbursements and to help reduce the possibility of the District's funds exceeding budgetary spending limitations, the Fiscal Officer << modify as needed should certify the funds are or will be available prior to obligation by the District. When prior certification is not possible, "then and now" certification should be used.

ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT
ATHENS COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022
(Continued)

**FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS (Continued)**

FINDING NUMBER 2023-003 (Continued)

Noncompliance - Ohio Rev. Code § 5705.41(D)(1) (Continued)

Officials' Response: We have read and understand the County's responsibility to properly certify the availability of funds. We are committed to ensure all disbursements are within the budgetary spending limitations. In this instance, these items from the final month of the year were paid during 2024 and all were encumbered by the time of payment. The County does eliminate purchase orders late in the year as part of the year end procedures for the closing out of the accounting system. Any items are then issued a new purchase order in the new year prior to the payment. The County Auditor's office will review these procedures to determine if any changes are necessary.

OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



ATHENS-HOCKING SOLID WASTE DISTRICT

ATHENS COUNTY

AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



Certified for Release 1/14/2025

65 East State Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215
Phone: 614-466-4514 or 800-282-0370

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at
www.ohioauditor.gov