



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE
KEITH FABER



**RICHMOND HEIGHTS LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

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CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Richmond Heights Local School District
Cuyahoga County
447 Richmond Road
Richmond Heights, Ohio 44143

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Richmond Heights Local School District, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Richmond Heights Local School District, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 3 to the financial statements, during 2019, the District restated its Governmental Activities', Business-type Activities' and Food Service Funds Net Position to account for changes related to a Capital Assets revaluation. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis*, and schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted to opine on the District's basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards presents additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and is not a required part of the financial statements.

The schedules is management's responsibility, and derives from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this information to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 12, 2020, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Keith Faber". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

March 12, 2020

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Richmond Heights Local School District

*Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
Unaudited*

The discussion and analysis of Richmond Heights Local School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the basic financial statements and the notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2019 are as follows:

- Despite a large increase in program expenses, net position for governmental activities increased during fiscal year 2019 with an increase in revenues, primarily general revenues. Property tax revenue increased from the prior fiscal year due to a full fiscal year of collections from the three-part levy which began collections in calendar year 2018. The three-part levy includes a \$17.5 million bond issue, 2.91 mills for permanent improvements, and 4.94 mills for current operating expenses.
- The School District issued School Facilities Project Certificates of Participation (COPs) in the amount of \$8,305,000, dated October 4, 2018. The COPs have a final maturity date of December 1, 2047.
- Construction in progress includes the beginning phase of the new secondary school building project. The project is expected to be completed in 2021 at a total estimated cost of about \$26.5 million.

Using this Annual Financial Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Richmond Heights Local School District as an entire operating entity. The statements begin at a summary level and expand to detailed financial activities.

The *Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Activities* provide information about the activities of the entire School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's current finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements present how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant governmental funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. The general fund and the building fund are the most significant funds.

Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as an entity looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during the 2019 fiscal year?" The statement of net position and the statement of activities answer this question. These statements include all non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
Unaudited*

These two statements report the School District's net position and change in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District has improved or diminished. Changes to net position are a direct result of property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, mandated educational programs, State funding, student enrollment, and general inflation.

In the statement of net position and the statement of activities, the School District is divided into two major activities:

- **Governmental Activities** – Most of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, extracurricular activities and general administration.
- **Business-Type Activities** – These services are provided on a fee basis to recover all of the expenses of the goods or services provided. The School District's business-type activities are food service and web check services.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District's major funds begins on page 10. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for its financial transactions; however, these fund financial statements concentrate on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund and the building capital projects fund.

Governmental Funds Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which accounts for flow of money into and out of those funds and the year-end balances available for spending in future years. These funds are reported using modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine the amount of financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary Funds Proprietary funds have historically operated as enterprise and internal service funds using the same basis of accounting as business-type activities. The School District has no internal service funds.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the School District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected on the government-wide financial statements because the resources from these funds are not available to support the School District's programs. These funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. These notes to the basic financial statements can be found on pages 25-66 of this report.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Unaudited

The School District as a Whole

The statement of net position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for 2019 compared to 2018:

Table 1
Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2019	Restated 2018	2019	Restated 2018	2019	Restated 2018
Assets						
Current and Other Assets	\$42,568,154	\$34,115,799	(\$15,714)	(\$49,356)	\$42,552,440	\$34,066,443
Net OPEB Asset	595,646	0	0	0	595,646	0
Capital Assets, Net	2,085,648	902,696	14,883	24,885	2,100,531	927,581
Total Assets	45,249,448	35,018,495	(831)	(24,471)	45,248,617	34,994,024
Deferred Outflows of Resources						
Deferred Charge on Refunding	18,737	22,484	0	0	18,737	22,484
Pension	3,334,957	3,529,684	0	0	3,334,957	3,529,684
OPEB	380,799	165,799	0	0	380,799	165,799
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	3,734,493	3,717,967	0	0	3,734,493	3,717,967
Liabilities						
Current and Other Liabilities	1,602,198	1,515,692	11,960	0	1,614,158	1,515,692
Long-Term Liabilities:						
Due Within One Year	323,024	204,185	0	0	323,024	204,185
Due in More than One Year:						
Net Pension Liability	10,990,152	11,002,122	0	0	10,990,152	11,002,122
Net OPEB Liability	1,362,463	2,518,779	0	0	1,362,463	2,518,779
Other Amounts	28,229,393	20,251,352	0	0	28,229,393	20,251,352
Total Liabilities	42,507,230	35,492,130	11,960	0	42,519,190	35,492,130
Deferred Inflows of Resources						
Property Taxes	9,724,149	10,289,344	0	0	9,724,149	10,289,344
Pension	1,059,083	1,251,203	0	0	1,059,083	1,251,203
OPEB	1,047,929	295,876	0	0	1,047,929	295,876
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	11,831,161	11,836,423	0	0	11,831,161	11,836,423
Net Position						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	(640,829)	(704,820)	14,883	24,885	(625,946)	(679,935)
Restricted	1,623,775	1,115,606	0	0	1,623,775	1,115,606
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(6,337,396)	(9,002,877)	(27,674)	(49,356)	(6,365,070)	(9,052,233)
Total Net Position	(\$5,354,450)	(\$8,592,091)	(\$12,791)	(\$24,471)	(\$5,367,241)	(\$8,616,562)

The net pension liability (NPL) is one of the largest liabilities reported by the School District at June 30, 2019. GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange; however, the School District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
Unaudited*

employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide health care to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained previously, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

For governmental activities, the large increase in current and other assets was primarily due to the increase in equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents, and the large increase in total liabilities was mainly related to the increase in other amounts due in more than one year. Both of these changes were primarily a result of the COPs issuance.

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2019 for both governmental activities and business-type activities. Revenue and expense comparisons can be made between fiscal years 2018 and 2019.

Table 2
Change in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2019	Restated 2018	2019	Restated 2018	2019	Restated 2018
Revenues						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for Services and Sales	\$390,839	\$188,095	\$77,639	\$74,327	\$468,478	\$262,422
Operating Grants and Contributions	1,252,261	1,229,097	448,846	386,532	1,701,107	1,615,629
Capital Grants	33,412	23,692	0	0	33,412	23,692
<i>Total Program Revenues</i>	<u>1,676,512</u>	<u>1,440,884</u>	<u>526,485</u>	<u>460,859</u>	<u>2,202,997</u>	<u>1,901,743</u>
General Revenues:						
Property Taxes	12,064,733	11,330,137	0	0	12,064,733	11,330,137
Grants and Entitlements	3,550,092	3,258,041	0	0	3,550,092	3,258,041
Unrestricted Contributions	280	0	0	0	280	0
Investment Earnings	670,872	141,966	0	0	670,872	141,966
Miscellaneous	55,945	37,263	35,769	43,197	91,714	80,460
<i>Total General Revenues</i>	<u>16,341,922</u>	<u>14,767,407</u>	<u>35,769</u>	<u>43,197</u>	<u>16,377,691</u>	<u>14,810,604</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$18,018,434</u>	<u>\$16,208,291</u>	<u>\$562,254</u>	<u>\$504,056</u>	<u>\$18,580,688</u>	<u>\$16,712,347</u>

(continued)

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
Unaudited*

Table 2
Change in Net Position (continued)

	Governmental		Business-Type		Total	
	Activities		Activities			
	2019	Restated 2018	2019	Restated 2018	2019	Restated 2018
Program Expenses						
Instruction	\$8,127,014	\$5,435,847	\$0	\$0	\$8,127,014	\$5,435,847
Support Services:						
Pupils and Instructional Staff	1,006,715	687,267	0	0	1,006,715	687,267
Board of Education, Administration, Fiscal and Business	2,114,814	1,892,654	0	0	2,114,814	1,892,654
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	971,989	858,747	0	0	971,989	858,747
Pupil Transportation	1,075,120	842,853	0	0	1,075,120	842,853
Central	263,265	201,430	0	0	263,265	201,430
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	20,438	16,356	0	0	20,438	16,356
Extracurricular Activities	192,131	142,360	0	0	192,131	142,360
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,009,307	249,547	0	0	1,009,307	249,547
Enterprise Operations	0	0	550,574	486,904	550,574	486,904
Total Program Expenses	14,780,793	10,327,061	550,574	486,904	15,331,367	10,813,965
Change in Net Position	3,237,641	5,881,230	11,680	17,152	3,249,321	5,898,382
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>	<u>(8,592,091)</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>(24,471)</u>	<u>N/A</u>	<u>(8,616,562)</u>	<u>N/A</u>
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	<u><u>(\$5,354,450)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$8,592,091)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$12,791)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$24,471)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$5,367,241)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$8,616,562)</u></u>

Governmental Activities

Despite a large increase in program expenses, net position increased during fiscal year 2019 with an increase in revenues, primarily general revenues.

The unusual nature of property taxes in Ohio creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for operating funds. As a result of legislation enacted in 1976, the overall revenue generated by a voted tax levy does not increase as a result of inflation. As an example, a homeowner with a home valued at \$100,000 (assessed value of \$35,000) and taxed at 1.0 mill would pay \$35.00 annually in taxes. If three years later the home were reappraised and increased to \$200,000 (assessed value of \$70,000) the effective tax rate would become .5 mills and the owner would still pay \$35.00. Our School District, which is dependent upon property taxes, is hampered by a lack of revenue growth and must periodically ask the voters to increase property taxes to maintain a constant level of service.

During fiscal year 2019, property tax revenue increased from the prior fiscal year due to a full fiscal year of collections from the three-part levy which began collections in calendar year 2018. The three-part levy includes a \$17.5 million bond issue, 2.91 mills for permanent improvements, and 4.94 mills for current operating expenses.

Investment earnings also increased in fiscal year 2019 due to increases in cash balances, primarily related to unspent proceeds from the bonds and COPs issuances, as well as an increase in interest rates.

The increase in grants and entitlements was primarily related to Medicaid receipts.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Unaudited

The largest component of the increase in program expenses resulted from changes in assumptions and benefit terms related to pensions in the prior year. For the prior year, STRS adopted certain assumption changes, including a reduction in their discount rate, and also voted to suspend cost-of-living adjustments (COLA), and SERS also decreased their COLA assumptions. As a result of these changes, pension expense decreased from \$817,870 in fiscal year 2017 to a negative pension expense of \$3,756,731 for fiscal year 2018. For fiscal year 2019, pension expense increased to \$815,152, closer to the 2017 pension expense amount.

Interest and fiscal charges program expenses also increased due to the 2018 general obligation bonds and COPs.

The statement of activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted State entitlements.

Table 3
Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services 2019	Net Cost of Services 2019	Total Cost of Services 2018	Net Cost of Services 2018
Instruction	\$8,127,014	\$7,189,054	\$5,435,847	\$4,555,427
Support Services:				
Pupils and Instructional Staff	1,006,715	755,425	687,267	436,457
Board of Education, Administration, Fiscal and Business	2,114,814	1,882,570	1,892,654	1,756,295
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	971,989	914,003	858,747	826,990
Pupil Transportation	1,075,120	964,120	842,853	767,296
Central	263,265	252,017	201,430	196,148
Operating of Non-Instructional Services	20,438	2,197	16,356	(30)
Extracurricular Activities	192,131	135,588	142,360	98,047
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,009,307	1,009,307	249,547	249,547
Total	<u>\$14,780,793</u>	<u>\$13,104,281</u>	<u>\$10,327,061</u>	<u>\$8,886,177</u>

Business-Type Activities

Business-type activities include the food service and web check services.

Overall business-type activities net position increased due to the increase in Federal and State grants received, despite increases in purchased services and materials and supplies expenses. In June of 2011, the School District subcontracted the Latchkey Program to Step by Step Learning Centers. Step by Step continues to utilize the School District facilities on a rental basis back to the Richmond Heights Board of Education.

The School District's Funds

Information about the School District's major funds begins with the balance sheet. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. For fiscal year 2019, total governmental funds had an increase in fund balance due to increases in property tax and interest revenues, despite increases in capital outlay and interest and fiscal charges expenditures and decreases in other financing sources related to

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
Unaudited*

debt issuances. The general fund also had an increase in fund balance due to increases in property tax and interest revenues. The increase in property taxes can be attributed to the first full fiscal year of collections from the 4.94 mills current operating expenses levy that began collections in calendar year 2018 and to an increase in the amount available as an advance from the County Fiscal Officer. The increase in interest receipts is due to the increases in cash balances and higher interest rates. The building fund also saw an increase in fund balance due to the issuance of COPs for the new building project.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund. During the course of fiscal year 2019, the School District amended its general fund budget several times.

For the general fund, the final budget basis revenue estimate was less than actual revenues as a result of a conservative estimate of all revenues. The final budget appropriations were higher than actual expenditures due to the School District closely monitoring expenditures to keep costs low.

Capital Assets and Debt

Capital Assets

During fiscal year 2019, governmental capital assets increased due to the start of the new building project, as well as other additions including video technology equipment, chromebooks, a heater unit, a wet vacuum, and cameras for buses.

For fiscal year 2019, an Ohio law required school districts to set aside three percent of certain revenues for capital improvements. For fiscal year 2019, this amounted to \$132,158. See Note 11 to the basic financial statements for additional information on capital assets and Note 17 for additional information regarding required set-asides.

Debt

During fiscal year 2019, the School District issued 2018 certificates of participation in the amount of \$8,264,107. At June 30, 2019, the School District had school facilities construction and improvement general obligation bonds, certificates of participation, energy conservation refunding notes, and a school renovation and improvement lease purchase with outstanding balances of \$18,468,112, \$8,264,107, \$446,000, and \$1,010,000, respectively. More information on the School District's long-term obligations can be found in Note 14 to the basic financial statements.

School District Outlook

The Board of Education and administration are aware of their limited financial resources. Through careful planning, limiting spending, as well as staff reductions, the School District has been able to maintain a stable budget. The School District continues to research ways to increase revenues. The current five year forecast shows a decrease in fund balance for each year after fiscal year 2020.

The School District has committed itself to financial reporting excellence. Richmond Heights Local School District continues its commitment to continuous improvement in financial reporting to our community.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
Unaudited*

Contacting the School District Fiscal Management

This financial report was designed to comply with the most current reporting requirements and is intended to provide our parents, citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors an understanding of the School District's financial position. Cooper Martin, Treasurer, can be contacted at the Richmond Heights Local School District, 447 Richmond Road, Richmond Heights, Ohio 44143 or by email at martin.cooper@richmondheightsschools.org.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Assets			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$29,105,145	\$36,079	\$29,141,224
Accrued Interest Receivable	40,918	0	40,918
Accounts Receivable	1,428	129	1,557
Intergovernmental Receivable	585,655	0	585,655
Internal Balances	67,578	(67,578)	0
Materials and Supplies Inventory	3,000	1,332	4,332
Inventory Held for Resale	0	14,324	14,324
Prepaid Items	18,413	0	18,413
Property Taxes Receivable	12,746,017	0	12,746,017
Net OPEB Asset	595,646	0	595,646
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	1,591,758	0	1,591,758
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	493,890	14,883	508,773
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>45,249,448</u>	<u>(831)</u>	<u>45,248,617</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Deferred Charge on Refunding	18,737	0	18,737
Pension	3,334,957	0	3,334,957
OPEB	380,799	0	380,799
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>3,734,493</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,734,493</u>
Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	124,646	11,960	136,606
Contracts Payable	60,615	0	60,615
Accrued Wages and Benefits	1,068,120	0	1,068,120
Intergovernmental Payable	253,319	0	253,319
Accrued Interest Payable	95,498	0	95,498
Long-Term Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	323,024	0	323,024
Due in More Than One Year:			
Net Pension Liability (See Note 20)	10,990,152	0	10,990,152
Net OPEB Liability (See Note 21)	1,362,463	0	1,362,463
Other Amounts Due in More Than One Year	28,229,393	0	28,229,393
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>42,507,230</u>	<u>11,960</u>	<u>42,519,190</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Property Taxes	9,724,149	0	9,724,149
Pension	1,059,083	0	1,059,083
OPEB	1,047,929	0	1,047,929
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>11,831,161</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>11,831,161</u>
Net Position			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	(640,829)	14,883	(625,946)
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	1,344,182	0	1,344,182
Special Education	13,114	0	13,114
School Quality Improvement and Expansion	202,653	0	202,653
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	26,083	0	26,083
Other Purposes	37,743	0	37,743
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(6,337,396)</u>	<u>(27,674)</u>	<u>(6,365,070)</u>
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>(\$5,354,450)</u>	<u>(\$12,791)</u>	<u>(\$5,367,241)</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District

Statement of Activities

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Program Revenues			
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants
Governmental Activities				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$5,118,976	\$161,420	\$40,960	\$0
Special	2,895,090	61,681	656,020	0
Vocational	112,948	2,475	15,404	0
Support Services:				
Pupils	786,144	19,712	90,508	0
Instructional Staff	220,571	1,830	139,240	0
Board of Education	82,824	1,815	0	0
Administration	1,444,910	31,142	186,614	0
Fiscal	561,933	12,136	0	0
Business	25,147	537	0	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	971,989	19,270	5,304	33,412
Pupil Transportation	1,075,120	22,008	88,992	0
Central	263,265	5,848	5,400	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	20,438	0	18,241	0
Extracurricular Activities	192,131	50,965	5,578	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,009,307	0	0	0
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	<u>14,780,793</u>	<u>390,839</u>	<u>1,252,261</u>	<u>33,412</u>
Business-Type Activities				
Food Service	547,738	74,823	448,846	0
Web Check Services	2,836	2,816	0	0
<i>Total Business-Type Activities</i>	<u>550,574</u>	<u>77,639</u>	<u>448,846</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Totals</i>	<u>\$15,331,367</u>	<u>\$468,478</u>	<u>\$1,701,107</u>	<u>\$33,412</u>

General Revenues

Property Taxes Levied for:

 General Purposes

 Debt Service

 Capital Projects

Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs

Unrestricted Contributions

Investment Earnings

Miscellaneous

Total General Revenues

Change in Net Position

Net Position Beginning of Year - Restated (See Note 3)

Net Position End of Year

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position		
Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
(\$4,916,596)	\$0	(\$4,916,596)
(2,177,389)	0	(2,177,389)
(95,069)	0	(95,069)
(675,924)	0	(675,924)
(79,501)	0	(79,501)
(81,009)	0	(81,009)
(1,227,154)	0	(1,227,154)
(549,797)	0	(549,797)
(24,610)	0	(24,610)
(914,003)	0	(914,003)
(964,120)	0	(964,120)
(252,017)	0	(252,017)
(2,197)	0	(2,197)
(135,588)	0	(135,588)
(1,009,307)	0	(1,009,307)
(13,104,281)	0	(13,104,281)
0	(24,069)	(24,069)
0	(20)	(20)
0	(24,089)	(24,089)
(13,104,281)	(24,089)	(13,128,370)
10,428,156	0	10,428,156
926,627	0	926,627
709,950	0	709,950
3,550,092	0	3,550,092
280	0	280
670,872	0	670,872
55,945	35,769	91,714
16,341,922	35,769	16,377,691
3,237,641	11,680	3,249,321
(8,592,091)	(24,471)	(8,616,562)
(\$5,354,450)	(\$12,791)	(\$5,367,241)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2019*

	General	Building	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$2,426,400	\$25,205,301	\$1,473,444	\$29,105,145
Accrued Interest Receivable	40,918	0	0	40,918
Accounts Receivable	1,428	0	0	1,428
Intergovernmental Receivable	188,328	0	397,327	585,655
Interfund Receivable	393,168	0	0	393,168
Materials and Supplies Inventory	3,000	0	0	3,000
Prepaid Items	18,413	0	0	18,413
Property Taxes Receivable	11,095,025	0	1,650,992	12,746,017
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$14,166,680</u>	<u>\$25,205,301</u>	<u>\$3,521,763</u>	<u>\$42,893,744</u>
Liabilities				
Accounts Payable	\$66,693	\$210	\$57,743	\$124,646
Contracts Payable	35,224	15,391	10,000	60,615
Accrued Wages and Benefits	1,038,680	0	29,440	1,068,120
Intergovernmental Payable	229,142	0	24,177	253,319
Interfund Payable	0	0	325,590	325,590
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>1,369,739</u>	<u>15,601</u>	<u>446,950</u>	<u>1,832,290</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Unavailable Revenue	1,049,881	0	267,217	1,317,098
Property Taxes	8,449,177	0	1,274,972	9,724,149
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>9,499,058</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,542,189</u>	<u>11,041,247</u>
Fund Balances				
Nonspendable	21,413	0	0	21,413
Restricted	0	25,189,700	1,532,624	26,722,324
Committed	230,317	0	0	230,317
Assigned	1,168,402	0	0	1,168,402
Unassigned	1,877,751	0	0	1,877,751
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>3,297,883</u>	<u>25,189,700</u>	<u>1,532,624</u>	<u>30,020,207</u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$14,166,680</u>	<u>\$25,205,301</u>	<u>\$3,521,763</u>	<u>\$42,893,744</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District
*Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to
Net Position of Governmental Activities*
June 30, 2019

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$30,020,207
 <i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:</i>	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	2,085,648
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are reported as unavailable in the funds:	
Delinquent Property Taxes	1,094,730
Intergovernmental Grants	148,964
Tuition and Fees	73,404
Total	1,317,098
Deferred charge on refunding related to the issuance of long-term refunding debt is amortized over the life of the debt on the statement of net position.	18,737
In the statement of net position, interest is accrued on outstanding debt, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due.	(95,498)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
General Obligation Bonds	(18,468,112)
Certificates of Participation	(8,264,107)
Energy Conservation Refunding Notes	(446,000)
School Renovation and Improvement Lease Purchase	(1,010,000)
Compensated Absences	(364,198)
Total	(28,552,417)
The net OPEB asset and net pension/OPEB liabilities are not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the asset, liabilities and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in the funds:	
Net OPEB Asset	595,646
Deferred Outflows - Pension	3,334,957
Deferred Outflows - OPEB	380,799
Net Pension Liability	(10,990,152)
Net OPEB Liability	(1,362,463)
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(1,059,083)
Deferred Inflows - OPEB	(1,047,929)
Total	(10,148,225)
 <i>Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>	 (\$5,354,450)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	General	Building	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$11,075,415	\$0	\$1,630,365	\$12,705,780
Intergovernmental	3,983,250	0	836,510	4,819,760
Interest	613,015	34,106	23,751	670,872
Tuition and Fees	223,740	0	0	223,740
Extracurricular Activities	44,550	0	12,376	56,926
Rentals	36,769	0	0	36,769
Contributions and Donations	1,660	0	12,009	13,669
Miscellaneous	45,426	0	10,519	55,945
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>16,023,825</u>	<u>34,106</u>	<u>2,525,530</u>	<u>18,583,461</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	5,586,921	0	106,353	5,693,274
Special	2,809,591	0	268,763	3,078,354
Vocational	112,948	0	0	112,948
Support Services:				
Pupils	667,657	0	154,287	821,944
Instructional Staff	83,179	0	133,249	216,428
Board of Education	82,824	0	0	82,824
Administration	1,410,720	0	149,008	1,559,728
Fiscal	550,673	0	0	550,673
Business	23,861	0	0	23,861
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	881,711	0	4,992	886,703
Pupil Transportation	1,003,461	0	17,794	1,021,255
Central	266,859	0	3,600	270,459
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	0	20,121	20,121
Extracurricular Activities	82,733	0	136,659	219,392
Capital Outlay	0	1,012,480	369,590	1,382,070
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	174,000	0	0	174,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	40,942	0	1,019,449	1,060,391
Issuance Costs	0	0	195,964	195,964
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>13,778,080</u>	<u>1,012,480</u>	<u>2,579,829</u>	<u>17,370,389</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>2,245,745</u>	<u>(978,374)</u>	<u>(54,299)</u>	<u>1,213,072</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Certificates of Participation Issued	0	8,068,968	236,032	8,305,000
Discount on Certificates of Participation Issued	0	0	(40,893)	(40,893)
Transfers In	0	549,560	103,444	653,004
Transfers Out	(103,444)	0	(549,560)	(653,004)
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>(103,444)</u>	<u>8,618,528</u>	<u>(250,977)</u>	<u>8,264,107</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	2,142,301	7,640,154	(305,276)	9,477,179
<i>Fund Balances Beginning of Year</i>	<u>1,155,582</u>	<u>17,549,546</u>	<u>1,837,900</u>	<u>20,543,028</u>
<i>Fund Balances End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$3,297,883</u></u>	<u><u>\$25,189,700</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,532,624</u></u>	<u><u>\$30,020,207</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District
*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds \$9,477,179

*Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
statement of activities are different because:*

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeded depreciation in the current period:

Capital Asset Additions	1,305,532	
Current Year Depreciation	(122,580)	
Total		1,182,952

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds:

Delinquent Property Taxes	(641,047)	
Intergovernmental Grants	2,616	
Tuition and Fees	73,404	
Total		(565,027)

Repayment of long-term obligations is an expenditure in the funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position:

Payment on Energy Conservation Refunding Notes	94,000	
Payment on School Renovation and Improvement Lease Purchase	80,000	
Total		174,000

In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding debt and bond premiums and the deferred charge on refunding are amortized over the terms of the debt, whereas in the funds, the expenditures are reported when due:

Accrued Interest	18,892	
Amortization of Premiums	35,939	
Amortization of Deferred Charge on Refunding	(3,747)	
Total		51,084

Compensated absences reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as an expenditure in the funds. (42,712)

Other financing sources and uses in the governmental funds increase long-term liabilities in the statement of net position:

Certificates of Participation Issued	(8,305,000)	
Discount on Certificates of Participation Issued	40,893	
Total		(8,264,107)

Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows:

Pension	824,515	
OPEB	32,384	
Total		856,899

Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension/OPEB asset or liabilities are reported as pension/OPEB expense in the statement of activities:

Pension	(815,152)	
OPEB	1,182,525	
Total		367,373

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities \$3,237,641

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	
Revenues				
Property Taxes	\$10,617,618	\$10,617,618	\$10,617,618	\$0
Intergovernmental	3,092,854	3,092,854	3,931,501	838,647
Interest	298,921	298,921	487,480	188,559
Tuition and Fees	213,573	213,573	274,636	61,063
Rentals	30,001	30,001	38,569	8,568
Contributions and Donations	218	218	280	62
Miscellaneous	22,641	36,655	47,323	10,668
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>14,275,826</u>	<u>14,289,840</u>	<u>15,397,407</u>	<u>1,107,567</u>
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	5,571,456	5,571,456	5,517,041	54,415
Special	3,047,337	3,047,337	2,959,421	87,916
Vocational	112,948	112,948	112,948	0
Support Services:				
Pupils	729,003	729,003	678,313	50,690
Instructional Staff	83,353	83,353	83,353	0
Board of Education	121,571	121,571	102,751	18,820
Administration	1,438,752	1,438,752	1,438,752	0
Fiscal	553,359	553,359	553,359	0
Business	27,630	27,630	23,991	3,639
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	886,819	886,819	886,819	0
Pupil Transportation	1,079,621	1,079,621	1,030,299	49,322
Central	289,230	289,230	271,572	17,658
Extracurricular Activities	97,441	97,441	82,024	15,417
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	174,000	174,000	174,000	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	40,942	40,942	40,942	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>14,253,462</u>	<u>14,253,462</u>	<u>13,955,585</u>	<u>297,877</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures</i>	<u>22,364</u>	<u>36,378</u>	<u>1,441,822</u>	<u>1,405,444</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Advances In	154,802	154,802	154,802	0
Advances Out	(393,168)	(393,168)	(393,168)	0
Transfers Out	(105,318)	(105,318)	(105,318)	0
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>(343,684)</u>	<u>(343,684)</u>	<u>(343,684)</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(321,320)	(307,306)	1,098,138	1,405,444
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	501,025	501,025	501,025	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	282,349	282,349	282,349	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$462,054</u>	<u>\$476,068</u>	<u>\$1,881,512</u>	<u>\$1,405,444</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District

Statement of Fund Net Position

Enterprise Funds

June 30, 2019

	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Web Check Services</u>	<u>Total Enterprise Funds</u>
Assets			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$35,019	\$1,060	\$36,079
Accounts Receivable	129	0	129
Materials and Supplies Inventory	1,332	0	1,332
Inventory Held for Resale	14,324	0	14,324
<i>Total Current Assets</i>	50,804	1,060	51,864
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	14,883	0	14,883
<i>Total Assets</i>	65,687	1,060	66,747
Liabilities			
<i>Current Liabilities:</i>			
Accounts Payable	11,960	0	11,960
Interfund Payable	67,578	0	67,578
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	79,538	0	79,538
Net Position			
Investment in Capital Assets	14,883	0	14,883
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(28,734)	1,060	(27,674)
<i>Total Net Position</i>	(\$13,851)	\$1,060	(\$12,791)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District
*Statement of Revenues,
Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position
Enterprise Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

	Food Service	Web Check Services	Total Enterprise Funds
Operating Revenues			
Charges for Services	\$74,823	\$2,816	\$77,639
Other Operating Revenues	33,785	0	33,785
<i>Total Operating Revenues</i>	<u>108,608</u>	<u>2,816</u>	<u>111,424</u>
Operating Expenses			
Salaries	36,653	0	36,653
Purchased Services	283,901	2,836	286,737
Materials and Supplies	215,771	0	215,771
Depreciation	10,002	0	10,002
Other	1,411	0	1,411
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	<u>547,738</u>	<u>2,836</u>	<u>550,574</u>
<i>Operating Loss</i>	<u>(439,130)</u>	<u>(20)</u>	<u>(439,150)</u>
Non-Operating Revenues			
Federal and State Grants Received	448,846	0	448,846
Other Non-Operating Revenues	1,984	0	1,984
<i>Total Non-Operating Revenues</i>	<u>450,830</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>450,830</u>
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	11,700	(20)	11,680
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year - Restated (See Note 3)</i>	<u>(25,551)</u>	<u>1,080</u>	<u>(24,471)</u>
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	<u>(\$13,851)</u>	<u>\$1,060</u>	<u>(\$12,791)</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District

Statement of Cash Flows

Enterprise Funds

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Food Service	Web Check Services	Total Enterprise Funds
Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents			
Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Cash Received from Customers	\$74,895	\$3,192	\$78,087
Other Operating Revenues	34,775	0	34,775
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(36,653)	0	(36,653)
Cash Payments for Goods and Services	(471,189)	(2,836)	(474,025)
Other Cash Payments	(1,411)	0	(1,411)
<i>Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities</i>	<u>(399,583)</u>	<u>356</u>	<u>(399,227)</u>
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities			
Federal and State Grants Received	416,667	0	416,667
Other Non-Operating Revenues	1,984	0	1,984
Advances In	67,578	0	67,578
Advances Out	(120,000)	0	(120,000)
<i>Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities</i>	<u>366,229</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>366,229</u>
<i>Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	(33,354)	356	(32,998)
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents Beginning of Year</i>	<u>68,373</u>	<u>704</u>	<u>69,077</u>
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$35,019</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,060</u></u>	<u><u>\$36,079</u></u>
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities			
Operating Loss	(\$439,130)	(\$20)	(\$439,150)
Adjustments:			
Depreciation	10,002	0	10,002
Donated Commodities Received During Year	32,179	0	32,179
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:			
Accounts Receivable	1,062	376	1,438
Materials and Supplies Inventory	(1,332)	0	(1,332)
Inventory Held for Resale	(14,324)	0	(14,324)
Increase in Accounts Payable	11,960	0	11,960
<i>Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities</i>	<u><u>(\$399,583)</u></u>	<u><u>\$356</u></u>	<u><u>(\$399,227)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District

Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities

Agency Funds

June 30, 2019

Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u><u>\$15,366</u></u>

Liabilities	
Due to Students	<u><u>\$15,366</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 1 – Description of the School District and Reporting Entity

Richmond Heights Local School District (School District) is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The School District operates under a locally-elected five-member Board form of government and provides educational services as mandated by State and federal agencies. This Board of Education controls the School District's two instructional/support facilities staffed by 6 administrators, 36 non-certified and 57 certificated full time teaching personnel who provide services to 799 students and other community members.

Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the School District consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For Richmond Heights Local School District, this includes general operations, preschool and student related activities of the School District. The following activities are also included within the reporting entity.

Nonpublic School Within the School District boundaries, Richmond Heights Christian School is operated independently. Current State legislation provides funding to this nonpublic school. These monies are received and disbursed on behalf of the nonpublic school by the Treasurer of the School District, as directed by the nonpublic schools. These transactions are reported as a special revenue fund and as a governmental activity of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes for the organization. The School District does not have any component units.

The School District participates in two jointly governed organizations and a claims servicing pool. These organizations are the Northeast Ohio Network for Educational Technology and Ohio Schools Council and the Health Care Benefits Program of Lake County Schools Council. These organizations are discussed in Notes 15 and 16 of the basic financial statements.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Following are the more significant of the School District's accounting policies.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Basis of Presentation

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the School District at fiscal year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities and for the business-type activities of the School District. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental program or business activity is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Fund Financial Statements During the year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The funds of the School District are divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the School District's major governmental funds:

General Fund The general fund is the operating fund of the School District and is used to account and report for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Building Fund The building fund accounts for and reports bond and certificates of participation (COPs) proceeds restricted for the various capital improvements within the School District.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted, committed or assigned to a particular purpose.

Proprietary Funds Proprietary fund reporting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as either enterprise or internal service; the School District has no internal service funds.

Enterprise Funds Enterprise funds may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. The following are the School District's enterprise funds:

Food Service Fund The food service fund accounts for and reports revenues generated from the charges for lunches provided to students in the School District.

Web Check Services Fund The web check services fund accounts for and reports services such as fingerprinting of potential School District employees. The costs of providing these services are financed primarily through user charges.

Fiduciary Fund Type Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the School District's own programs. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The School District's only fiduciary funds are agency funds which reflect resources that belong to the student bodies of the various schools for student activities and employee wellness program.

Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the School District are included on the statement of net position. The statement of activities presents increases (i.e. revenues) and decreases (i.e. expenses) in total net position.

Fund Financial Statements All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, all proprietary fund types are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of fund net position. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the School District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements and the statements presented for the proprietary and fiduciary funds are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Measurable means the amount of transaction can be determined. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (see Note 10). Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at year-end: property taxes available as an advance, tuition, grants, fees and rentals.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the School District, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for deferred charges on refunding and for pension and OPEB plans. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value or refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are explained in Notes 20 and 21.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized until that time. For the School District, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, pension, OPEB plans and unavailable revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2019, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2020 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the School District, unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes, intergovernmental grants and tuition and fees. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

the amounts become available. The details of these unavailable revenues are identified on the reconciliation of total governmental fund balances to net position of governmental activities found on page 17. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide statement of net position (see Notes 20 and 21).

Expenses/Expenditures On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liabilities (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expenses, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

Budgetary Data

All funds, other than agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriation resolution and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and set annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level. The Treasurer has been given the authority to allocate Board appropriations to the function and object levels.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statement reflect the amounts in the certificate when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statement reflect the amounts in the amended certificate that was in effect at the time the final appropriations were passed by the Board of Education.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated resources by fund. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through School District records. Interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents."

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

During fiscal year 2019, investments were limited to STAR Ohio, a money market mutual fund, treasury notes, commercial paper, federal home loan mortgage corporation bonds, federal home loan bank bonds and treasury bills. Except for STAR Ohio, investments are reported at fair value.

STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio), is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, *Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants*. The School District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For 2019, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates; however, twenty-four hours advance notice is appreciated for deposits and withdrawals of \$25 million or more. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transactions to \$100 million per day, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$100 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Following Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, identified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2019 amounted to \$613,015, which includes \$557,156 assigned from other School District funds.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents.

Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2019, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method by recording a current asset for the prepaid amount and reflecting the expenditure/expense in the year in which services are consumed.

Inventory

Inventories are presented at the lower of cost or market and donated commodities are presented at their entitlement value. Inventories are presented on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expensed when used. Inventory consists of expendable supplies held for consumption and purchased and donated food held for resale.

Deferred Charge on Refunding

On the government-wide financial statements, the difference between the reacquisition price (funds required to refund the old debt) and the net carrying amount of the old debt, the loss on refunding, is being amortized as a component of interest expense. This deferred amount is amortized over the life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter, using the straight-line method and is presented as deferred outflows of resources on the statement of net position.

Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. The School District was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of assets by backtrending (i.e., estimating the current replacement cost of the asset to be capitalized and using an appropriate price-level index to deflate the cost to the acquisition year or estimated acquisition year.) Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of one thousand dollars. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets except land are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives	Business-Type Activities Estimated Lives
Buildings and Improvements	10-30 years	N/A
Furniture and Equipment	5-20 years	12 years
Vehicles	15 years	N/A

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans and unpaid amounts for interfund services are classified as "interfund receivables/payables." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statement of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is based on the School District's past experience of making termination payments.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds; however, compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

only to the extent that they are due for the payment during the current fiscal year. Net pension/OPEB liabilities should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plans' fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits.

Debt Issuance Premiums

On the government-wide financial statements, debt issuance premiums are deferred and amortized for the term of the debt issuance using the straight-line method since the results are not significantly different from the effective interest method. Debt issuance premiums are presented as an increase of the face amount of the debt issuance payable. On governmental fund statements, debt issuance premiums are received in the year the debt issuance is issued.

Under Ohio law, premiums on the original issuance of debt are to be deposited to the bond retirement fund to be used for debt service and are precluded from being applied to the project fund. Ohio law does allow premiums on refunding debt to be used as part of the payment to the bond escrow agent.

Debt Issuance Discounts

On the government-wide financial statements, debt issuance discounts are deferred and amortized for the term of the debt issuance using the straight-line method since the results are not significantly different from the effective interest method. Debt issuance discounts are presented as a decrease of the face amount of the debt issuance payable. On governmental fund statements, discounts are financing uses in the year the debt issuance is issued.

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between all other elements in a statement of financial position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes include resources restricted for instructional programs, extracurricular activities, technology improvements, and teacher education.

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Restricted Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Committed The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by the highest level formal action (resolution) of the School District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the School District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. These amounts are assigned by the School District Board of Education. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by policies of the School District Board of Education or a School District official delegated that authority by resolution by State statute. State statute authorizes the Treasurer to assign fund balance for purchases on order, provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated. The Board also assigned fund balance to cover a gap between fiscal year 2020's estimated revenue and appropriated budget and for public school support in the general fund.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The School District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, these revenues are sales and fees for food service and web check services. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the good or service that are the primary activity of the fund. All revenue and expenses not meeting these definitions are reported as non-operating.

Internal Activity

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the government-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues. Transfers between governmental activities are eliminated on the government-wide statements. Internal allocations of overhead expenses from one function to another or within the same function are eliminated on the statement of activities. Interfund payments for services provided and used are not eliminated.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Note 3 – Change in Accounting Principles and Restatement of Net Position

Change in Accounting Principles

For fiscal year 2019, the School District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements* and Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*.

GASB 88 improves the information that is disclosed in notes to government financial statements related to debt, including direct borrowings and direct placements. It also clarifies which liabilities governments should include when disclosing information related to debt. These changes were incorporated in the School District's 2019 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position.

GASB 89 establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. These changes were incorporated in the School District's 2019 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position.

For fiscal year 2019, the School District also implemented the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) *Implementation Guide No. 2017-2*. These changes were incorporated in the School District's 2019 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

Restatement of Net Position

During fiscal year 2019, the School District had an outside valuation company calculate its capital assets. As a result, it was determined that capital assets had been overstated by \$997,747 for governmental activities and understated by \$20,509 for business-type activities at June 30, 2018. The correction of the capital assets balances had the following effect on net position as reported June 30, 2018.

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Net Position June 30, 2018	(\$7,594,344)	(\$44,980)	(\$7,639,324)
Capital Assets	(997,747)	20,509	(977,238)
Restated Net Position June 30, 2018	(\$8,592,091)	(\$24,471)	(\$8,616,562)

	Food Service	Web Check Services	Total Enterprise Funds
Net Position June 30, 2018	(\$46,060)	\$1,080	(\$44,980)
Capital Assets	20,509	0	20,509
Restated Net Position June 30, 2018	(\$25,551)	\$1,080	(\$24,471)

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Note 4 – Budgetary Basis of Accounting

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances – budget (non-GAAP basis) and actual presented for the general fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget.

The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP basis are as follows:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).
2. Advances In and Advances Out are operating transactions (budget basis) as opposed to balance sheet transactions (GAAP).
3. Investments are reported at cost (budget basis) rather than fair value (GAAP basis).
4. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
5. Budgetary revenues and expenditures of the public school support fund are reclassified to the general fund for GAAP Reporting.
6. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget basis) rather than as a restricted, committed or assigned fund balance.

The following tables summarize the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statement to the budgetary basis statement for the general fund.

Net Change in Fund Balance

GAAP Basis	\$2,142,301
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	(494,518)
Advances In	154,802
Beginning Fair Value Adjustment for Investments	33,982
Ending Fair Value Adjustment for Investments	(119,684)
Net Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals	(711)
Advances Out	(393,168)
Perspective Difference:	
Public School Support	(1,283)
Adjustment for Encumbrances	(223,583)
Budget Basis	<u><u>\$1,098,138</u></u>

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 5 – Fund Balances

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented as follows:

Fund Balances	General	Building	Other Governmental Funds	Total
<i>Nonspendable:</i>				
Materials and Supplies Inventory	\$3,000	\$0	\$0	\$3,000
Prepaid Items	18,413	0	0	18,413
<i>Total Nonspendable</i>	21,413	0	0	21,413
<i>Restricted for:</i>				
Capital Projects	0	25,189,700	321,302	25,511,002
Debt Service	0	0	1,051,109	1,051,109
Special Education	0	0	16,207	16,207
School Quality Improvement and Expansion	0	0	87,070	87,070
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	0	0	26,777	26,777
Other Purposes:				
Instructional Programs	0	0	11,590	11,590
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	10,034	10,034
Technology Improvements	0	0	5,400	5,400
Teacher Education	0	0	152	152
Other Purposes	0	0	2,983	2,983
<i>Total Restricted</i>	0	25,189,700	1,532,624	26,722,324
<i>Committed to:</i>				
Purchases on Order:				
Instruction	27,215	0	0	27,215
Support Services	21,625	0	0	21,625
Employee Benefits	181,477	0	0	181,477
<i>Total Committed</i>	230,317	0	0	230,317
<i>Assigned to:</i>				
Public School Support	19,923	0	0	19,923
Purchases on Order:				
Instruction	25,310	0	0	25,310
Support Services	70,072	0	0	70,072
Fiscal Year 2020 Operations	1,053,097	0	0	1,053,097
<i>Total Assigned</i>	1,168,402	0	0	1,168,402
<i>Unassigned</i>	1,877,751	0	0	1,877,751
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	\$3,297,883	\$25,189,700	\$1,532,624	\$30,020,207

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 6 – Accountability

The food service enterprise fund ended the year with a deficit fund balance of \$13,851 as the result of operations. Management is currently analyzing their operations to determine appropriate steps to alleviate the deficit.

Note 7 – Deposits and Investments

Monies held by the School District are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the School District treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts, including passbook accounts.

Interim monies held by the School District can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed previously provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio); and
8. Certain bankers' acceptances (for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have been met.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Deposits

Custodial Credit Risk Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At June 30, 2019, \$240,053 of the School District's total bank balance of \$938,571 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and uncollateralized. The School District's financial institution participates in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS) and was approved for a reduced collateral floor of 50 percent resulting in the uninsured and uncollateralized balance.

The School District has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or be protected by:

Eligible securities pledged to the School District and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured; or

Participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. As of June 30, 2019, the School District had the following investments:

Measurement/Investment	S&P Rating	Measurement Amount	Percent Total Investments
Net Asset Value Per Share:			
STAR Ohio (Less than One Year)	AAA	\$4,564,829	N/A
Fair Value - Level 1 Inputs:			
Money Market Mutual Fund (Less than One Year)	N/A	8,356	N/A
Fair Value - Level 2 Inputs:			
Treasury Notes (Less than One Year)	AA+	9,902,989	34.88 %
Commercial Paper (Less than One Year)	A-1	6,083,239	21.43
Commercial Paper (Less than One Year)	A-1+	2,515,809	8.86
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Bonds (Less than Two Years)	AA+	3,304,528	11.64
Federal Home Loan Bank Bonds (Less than One Year)	AA+	1,110,866	N/A
Treasury Bills (Less than One Year)	A-1+	897,646	N/A
Total Portfolio		<u>\$28,388,262</u>	

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The preceding chart identifies the School District's recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2019. The money market mutual fund is measured at fair value and is valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs). The School District's remaining investments measured at fair value are valued using methodologies that incorporate market inputs such as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, issuer spreads, two-sided markets, benchmark securities, bids, offers and reference data including market research publications. Market indicators and industry and economic events are also monitored, which could require the need to acquire further market data (Level 2 inputs).

Interest Rate Risk As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses arising from rising interest rates, and according to State law, the School District's investment policy limits investment portfolio maturities to five years or less. State statute requires that an investment mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District and that investment must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Repurchase agreements shall not exceed thirty days.

Credit Risk The School District's investment policy requires certain credit ratings for some investments as allowed by State law. Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service.

Custodial Credit Risk For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The School District has no investment policy dealing with investment custodial risk beyond the requirement in State statute that prohibits payment for investments prior to the delivery of the securities representing such investments to the treasurer or qualified trustee.

Concentration of Credit Risk The School District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 8 – Contingencies

Grants

The School District received financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds; however, in the opinion of management the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2019, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

School Foundation

School District foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. As of the date of this report, ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2019 have been finalized. The impact of FTE adjustments has been recorded as a payable on the fiscal year 2019 financial statements.

Litigation

The School District is not party to material legal proceedings.

Note 9 – Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2019, consisted of accrued interest, accounts, intergovernmental grants, interfund, and property taxes. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes. All receivables are expected to be collected within one year. Property taxes, although ultimately collectible, include some portion of delinquencies that will not be collected within one year.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

Intergovernmental Receivables	Amounts
Governmental Activities:	
Expanding Opportunities Grant	\$209,062
School Employees Retirement System	91,219
School Quality Improvement Grant	62,695
Title I Grant	47,927
Regular Tuition	39,796
21st Century Grant	35,658
Special Tuition	33,608
BWC Rebate	21,763
Special Education Grant	19,868
Title II Grant	8,566
Title VI-A Grant	7,079
Early Childhood Education Grant	6,472
College Credit Plus	1,942
Total	<u>\$585,655</u>

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Note 10 – Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the School District’s fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the School District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar year 2019 represents collections of calendar year 2018 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2019 were levied after April 1, 2018, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2018, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar year 2019 represents collections of calendar year 2018 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2019 became a lien December 31, 2017, were levied after April 1, 2018, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The School District receives property taxes from Cuyahoga County. The County Fiscal Officer periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2019, are available to finance fiscal year 2019 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2019, and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year-end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources – unavailable revenue.

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2019, was \$1,691,134 in the general fund, \$134,641 in the bond retirement fund and \$101,363 in the permanent improvement capital projects fund. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2018, was \$1,233,337 in the general fund, \$91,599 in the bond retirement fund and \$74,520 in the permanent improvement capital projects fund.

On a full accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis the revenue has been reported as deferred inflows of resources - unavailable revenue.

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2019 taxes were collected are:

	2018 Second Half Collections		2019 First Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Agricultural/Residential and Other Real Estate	\$199,190,860	98.27 %	\$216,147,660	98.33 %
Public Utility Personal	3,505,970	1.73	3,668,080	1.67
Total	<u>\$202,696,830</u>	<u>100.00 %</u>	<u>\$219,815,740</u>	<u>100.00 %</u>
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$99.98		\$99.98	

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 11 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for governmental activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/2018</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>6/30/2019</u>
Governmental Activities:				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$311,214	\$0	\$0	\$311,214
Construction in Progress	0	1,280,544	0	1,280,544
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated	<u>311,214</u>	<u>1,280,544</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,591,758</u>
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings and Improvements	7,843,412	0	0	7,843,412
Furniture and Equipment	1,066,672	24,988	(29,382)	1,062,278
Vehicles	1,086,348	0	0	1,086,348
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	<u>9,996,432</u>	<u>24,988</u>	<u>(29,382)</u>	<u>9,992,038</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Buildings and Improvements	(7,736,185)	(8,973)	0	(7,745,158)
Furniture and Equipment	(844,161)	(67,517)	29,382	(882,296)
Vehicles	(824,604)	(46,090)	0	(870,694)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(9,404,950)</u>	<u>(122,580) *</u>	<u>29,382</u>	<u>(9,498,148)</u>
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated, net	<u>591,482</u>	<u>(97,592)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>493,890</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$902,696</u>	<u>\$1,182,952</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,085,648</u>

* Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction:	
Regular	\$11,640
Special	2,570
Support Services:	
Pupils	562
Instructional Staff	560
Administration	1,050
Fiscal	175
Business	650
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	66,316
Pupil Transportation	33,734
Central	5,006
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	317
Total Depreciation	<u>\$122,580</u>

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Capital asset activity for business-type activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, was as follows:

	Balance 6/30/2018	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/2019
Business-Type Activities:				
Furniture and Equipment	\$137,560	\$0	\$0	\$137,560
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(112,675)	(10,002)	0	(122,677)
Business-Type Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$24,885</u>	<u>(\$10,002)</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$14,883</u>

All depreciation expense for business-type activities was charged to the food service fund.

Note 12 – Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. At June 30, 2019, the School District contracted with Ohio Schools Council for the following coverage:

Type of Coverage	Limit	Deductible
Auto Liability	\$15,000,000	N/A
Uninsured Motorist	1,000,000	N/A
Comprehensive General Liability:		
General Liability	15,000,000	N/A
Personal Injury	15,000,000	N/A
General Aggregate	17,000,000	N/A
Educators' Legal Liability	15,000,000	\$2,500
Property Coverage:		
Blanket Building and Contents	47,255,632	500

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years and there have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from last year.

The School District pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium based on a rate per \$100 of salaries. This rate is calculated based on accident history and administrative costs.

Note 13 – Other Employee Benefits

Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. All administrators and certified employees receive 1.25 of sick leave days per month. Non-certified employees earn ten to twenty days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to classified employees upon termination of employment.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Each union employee earns sick leave at the rate of one and one-half days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated without limit. Upon eligibility for benefits from STRS or SERS, and actual retirement from the School District, as verified by STRS or SERS, any employee working regularly each week on a permanent part-time or full-time basis may elect at the time of retirement to receive a severance payment. The payment will be calculated on a percentage of total accumulated and unused sick leave time times the then current daily rate, to a maximum of 220 days in accordance with the following years of experience in the School District's scale:

Years of Experience	Percentage
5-9	12.5 %
10+	25.0

Insurance Benefits

The School District provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance through Met Life. Certificated employees and classified employees receive \$50,000 term life and accidental death and dismemberment coverage. Administrative employees receive \$200,000 coverage.

The School District also provides medical/surgical, prescription drug, dental and vision insurance through Medical Mutual Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Ohio, CVS Pharmacy, Medical Mutual Dental and VSP, respectively, to all eligible employees.

Note 14 – Long-Term Obligations

The original issue date, interest rate, original issue amount and date of maturity of each of the School District's long-term obligations is as follows:

Debt Issue	Interest Rate	Original Issue Amount	Date of Maturity
<i>General Obligation Bonds:</i>			
2018A School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds	2% - 5%	\$9,695,000	December 1, 2047
2018B School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds	5	7,550,000	December 1, 2054
<i>Certificates of Participation:</i>			
2018 School Facilities Project Certificates of Participation	3.625 - 4	8,305,000	December 1, 2047
<i>Other Long-Term Obligations:</i>			
2017 Energy Conservation Refunding Notes	1.95	686,000	September 15, 2023
2015 School Renovation and Improvement Lease Purchase	2.94	1,250,000	December 1, 2029

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

The changes in the School District's long-term obligations during the fiscal year consist of the following:

	Principal Outstanding 6/30/2018	Additions	(Reductions)	Principal Outstanding 6/30/2019	Amount Due in One Year
Governmental Activities:					
General Obligation Bonds:					
2018A School Facilities Construction and Improvement Refunding Bonds:					
Serial Bonds	\$1,295,000	\$0	\$0	\$1,295,000	\$60,000
Term Bonds	8,400,000	0	0	8,400,000	0
Premium	302,974	0	(10,099)	292,875	0
Total 2018A School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds	<u>9,997,974</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(10,099)</u>	<u>9,987,875</u>	<u>60,000</u>
2018B School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds:					
Term Bonds	7,550,000	0	0	7,550,000	0
Premium	956,077	0	(25,840)	930,237	0
Total 2018B School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bonds	<u>8,506,077</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(25,840)</u>	<u>8,480,237</u>	<u>0</u>
Total General Obligation Bonds	<u>18,504,051</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(35,939)</u>	<u>18,468,112</u>	<u>60,000</u>
2018 School Facilities Project Certificates of Participation:					
Serial Certificates	0	1,235,000	0	1,235,000	50,000
Term Certificates	0	7,070,000	0	7,070,000	0
Discount	0	(40,893)	0	(40,893)	0
Total Certificates of Participation	<u>0</u>	<u>8,264,107</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>8,264,107</u>	<u>50,000</u>
2017 Energy Conservation Refunding Notes					
	<u>540,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(94,000)</u>	<u>446,000</u>	<u>96,000</u>
2015 School Renovation and Improvement Lease Purchase					
	<u>1,090,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(80,000)</u>	<u>1,010,000</u>	<u>80,000</u>
Compensated Absences					
	<u>321,486</u>	<u>72,897</u>	<u>(30,185)</u>	<u>364,198</u>	<u>37,024</u>
Net Pension Liability:					
SERS	2,512,365	327,358	0	2,839,723	0
STRS	8,489,757	0	(339,328)	8,150,429	0
Total Net Pension Liability	<u>11,002,122</u>	<u>327,358</u>	<u>(339,328)</u>	<u>10,990,152</u>	<u>0</u>
Net OPEB Liability:					
SERS	1,124,395	238,068	0	1,362,463	0
STRS	1,394,384	0	(1,394,384)	0	0
Total Net OPEB Liability	<u>2,518,779</u>	<u>238,068</u>	<u>(1,394,384)</u>	<u>1,362,463</u>	<u>0</u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$33,976,438</u>	<u>\$8,902,430</u>	<u>(\$1,973,836)</u>	<u>\$40,905,032</u>	<u>\$323,024</u>

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

The general obligation bonds will be paid from the bond retirement fund. The certificates of participation will be paid from the permanent improvement capital projects fund. The energy conservation refunding notes and the school renovation and improvement lease purchase obligation will be paid from the general fund. Compensated absences will be paid from the general fund and IDEA, title I and other federal grants special revenue funds. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or net OPEB liability; however, employer pension and OPEB contributions are made from the following funds: general fund and IDEA, title I and other federal grants special revenue funds. For additional information related to the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability see Notes 20 and 21.

On April 26, 2018, the School District issued \$9,695,000 in general obligation bonds for the purpose of retiring the 2017 School Facilities Construction and Improvement Bond Anticipation Notes, dated December 28, 2017, issued for the purpose of constructing, renovating and improving facilities for school and community use, furnishing and equipping the same, improving the sites thereof, and acquiring land and interest in land in connection therewith and retiring notes previously issued for such purposes. The bonds were sold at a premium of \$302,974, and the bonds consisted of serial and term bonds of \$1,295,000 and \$8,400,000, respectively. The bonds were issued with interest rates varying from 2 to 5 percent. The bonds will be paid from the bond retirement fund. The bonds were issued for a 30 year period with a final maturity date of December 1, 2047.

Optional Redemption The bonds maturing after December 1, 2028, are subject to redemption at the option of the School District, either in whole or in part, in the integral multiples of \$5,000, in such order of maturity as the School District shall determine, on any date on or after December 1, 2028, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed, plus, in each case, accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2031, 2033, 2038, 2043, and 2047 are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount to be redeemed, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 of the years and in the respective principal amounts as follows:

2018A School Facilities Construction and Improvement Term Bonds					
Year	\$710,000	\$555,000	\$1,750,000	\$2,425,000	\$2,960,000
2029	\$215,000	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
2030	240,000	0	0	0	0
2032	0	265,000	0	0	0
2034	0	0	305,000	0	0
2035	0	0	315,000	0	0
2036	0	0	360,000	0	0
2037	0	0	375,000	0	0
2039	0	0	0	415,000	0
2040	0	0	0	430,000	0
2041	0	0	0	445,000	0
2042	0	0	0	460,000	0
2044	0	0	0	0	700,000
2045	0	0	0	0	725,000
2046	0	0	0	0	755,000
Total	\$455,000	\$265,000	\$1,355,000	\$1,750,000	\$2,180,000
<i>Stated Maturity</i>	<i>12/1/2031</i>	<i>12/1/2033</i>	<i>12/1/2038</i>	<i>12/1/2043</i>	<i>12/1/2047</i>

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

The remaining principal amounts of the term bonds (\$255,000, \$290,000, \$395,000, \$675,000, and \$780,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

On May 23, 2018, the School District issued \$7,550,000 in general obligation term bonds for the purpose of constructing, renovating and improving facilities for school and community use, furnishing and equipping the same, improving the sites thereof, and acquiring land and interest in land in connection therewith. The bonds were sold at a premium of \$956,077. The bonds were issued with an interest rate of 5 percent. The bonds will be paid from the bond retirement fund. The bonds were issued for a 37 year period with a final maturity date of December 1, 2054.

Optional Redemption The bonds are subject to redemption at the option of the School District, either in whole or in part, in the integral multiples of \$5,000, in such order of maturity as the School District shall determine, on any date on or after December 1, 2028, at a redemption price equal to 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed, plus, in each case, accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2043 and 2054 are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount to be redeemed, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 of the years and in the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	2018B School Facilities	
	Construction and Improvement	
	\$1,135,000	\$6,415,000
2032	\$90,000	\$0
2033	90,000	0
2034	90,000	0
2035	100,000	0
2036	85,000	0
2037	90,000	0
2038	95,000	0
2039	110,000	0
2040	115,000	0
2041	125,000	0
2042	140,000	0
2048	0	780,000
2049	0	820,000
2050	0	860,000
2051	0	915,000
2052	0	960,000
2053	0	1,010,000
Total	\$1,130,000	\$5,345,000

The remaining principal amounts of the term bonds (\$5,000 and \$1,070,000) will mature at the stated maturity.

On October 4, 2018, the School District issued \$8,305,000 in School Facilities Project Certificates of Participation (COPs) for the purpose of constructing, enlarging or other improvement, furnishing, and equipping, lease, and eventual acquisition of school facilities or improvements to school facilities. The COPs were issued for a 29 year period with final maturity in fiscal year 2047. The COPs were issued through a series of lease agreements and trust indentures in accordance with Section 3313.375 of the Ohio Revised Code. The COPs have not been designated to be “qualified tax exempt obligations” within the meaning of 265(b)(3) of the Ohio Revised Code. In accordance with the lease terms, the project assets are leased to Buckeye Leasing

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Services, and then subleased back to the School District. The COPs were issued through a series of annual leases with an initial lease term of one year, which includes the right to renew for 29 successive one-year terms through fiscal year 2048 subject to annual appropriations. To satisfy the trustee agreements, the School District is required to make annual base rent payments, subject to the lease terms and appropriations, semi-annually. The base rent includes an interest component of 3.625 to 4 percent. The School District has the option to purchase the renovations on any lease payment date by paying the amount necessary to defease the indenture.

Optional Redemption The COPs maturing after December 1, 2028, are subject to prior redemption at the option of the Trustee, under the direction of the Board, either in whole or in part, in such order as the Trustee shall determine, under the direction of the Board, on any date on or after December 1, 2028, at 100 percent of the principal amount redeemed plus, in each case, accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption.

Mandatory Sinking Fund Redemption The term bonds maturing on December 1, 2033, are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount to be redeemed, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption, on December 1 in the years and in the respective principal amounts as follows:

Year	Issue			
	\$1,310,000	\$1,705,000	\$2,075,000	\$1,980,000
2029	\$160,000	\$0	\$0	\$0
2030	270,000	0	0	0
2031	285,000	0	0	0
2032	295,000	0	0	0
2034	0	315,000	0	0
2035	0	330,000	0	0
2036	0	340,000	0	0
2037	0	355,000	0	0
2039	0	0	385,000	0
2040	0	0	395,000	0
2041	0	0	415,000	0
2042	0	0	430,000	0
2044	0	0	0	465,000
2045	0	0	0	485,000
2046	0	0	0	505,000
Total mandatory sinking fund payment	1,010,000	1,340,000	1,625,000	1,455,000
Amount due at stated maturity	300,000	365,000	450,000	525,000
Total	<u>\$1,310,000</u>	<u>\$1,705,000</u>	<u>\$2,075,000</u>	<u>\$1,980,000</u>
<i>Stated Maturity</i>	<i>12/1/2033</i>	<i>12/1/2038</i>	<i>12/1/2043</i>	<i>12/1/2047</i>

The certificates of participation were sold at a discount of \$40,893.

On July 7, 2016, the School District issued \$686,000 in energy conservation refunding notes for the purpose of currently refunding all or a portion of energy conservation notes, series 2008, dated September 17, 2008, issued for the purpose of purchasing and installing energy conservation measures. The bonds were issued with an interest rate of 1.95 percent. The notes will be paid from the general fund. The notes were issued for a 7 year period with a final maturity date of September 15, 2023.

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On October 21, 2015, the School District issued \$1,250,000 in lease purchase obligations (LPOs), to provide funding for various roofing, building, HVAC and other improvements to the Richmond Heights Secondary School and Richmond Heights Elementary School; various improvements, renovations and appurtenances to the Richmond Heights Secondary School's technology hub, teacher's lounge, restrooms and related areas. The LPOs issuance included issuance costs of \$58,490. The LPOs were issued through a series of lease agreements and trust indentures in accordance with Section 3313.375 of the Ohio Revised Code. The LPOs have been designated to be "qualified tax exempt obligations" within the meaning of 265(b)(3) of the Ohio Revised Code. In accordance with the lease terms, the project assets are leased to the Branch Banking and Trust Company, and then leased back to the School District. The LPOs were issued through a series of annual leases with an initial lease term of one year which includes the right to renew for fifteen successive one year term through December 1, 2029, subject to annual appropriations. To satisfy the trustee requirements, the School District is required to make annual base rent payments, subject to the lease terms and appropriations, semi-annually. The base rent includes an interest component of 2.94 percent. The School District has the option to purchase the Project Facilities on any Lease Payment Date on and after June 1, 2022, by paying the amount necessary to defease the Indenture.

The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$3,143,526 with an unvoted debt margin of \$219,816 at June 30, 2019. Principal and interest requirements to retire the general obligation bonds, certificates of participation, and energy conservation notes are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	General Obligation Bonds			
	Serial Bonds		Term Bonds	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2020	\$60,000	\$42,844	\$0	\$714,506
2021	105,000	39,544	0	714,506
2022	110,000	36,344	0	714,506
2023	110,000	34,007	0	714,506
2024	70,000	31,982	0	714,506
2025-2029	840,000	86,785	0	3,572,530
2030-2034	0	0	1,445,000	3,444,031
2035-2039	0	0	2,210,000	3,010,282
2040-2044	0	0	2,920,000	2,451,077
2045-2049	0	0	3,740,000	1,811,312
2050-2054	0	0	4,565,000	862,125
2055	0	0	1,070,000	26,750
Total	\$1,295,000	\$271,506	\$15,950,000	\$18,750,637

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Certificates of Participation				Energy Conservation Refunding Notes	
	Serial Bonds		Term Bonds		Principal	Interest
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest		
2020	\$50,000	\$48,401	\$0	\$277,887	\$96,000	\$8,229
2021	115,000	45,101	0	277,887	98,000	6,347
2022	115,000	40,501	0	277,887	100,000	4,417
2023	120,000	35,801	0	277,887	101,000	2,467
2024	125,000	30,901	0	277,887	51,000	497
2025-2029	710,000	73,003	0	1,389,435	0	0
2030-2034	0	0	1,310,000	1,281,772	0	0
2035-2039	0	0	1,705,000	986,500	0	0
2040-2044	0	0	2,075,000	610,100	0	0
2045-2048	0	0	1,980,000	162,400	0	0
Total	\$1,235,000	\$273,708	\$7,070,000	\$5,819,642	\$446,000	\$21,957

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Annual base rent requirements to retire the lease purchase obligations outstanding at June 30, 2019, are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2020	\$80,000	\$28,518	\$108,518
2021	80,000	26,166	106,166
2022	85,000	23,740	108,740
2023	85,000	21,241	106,241
2024	90,000	18,669	108,669
2025-2029	485,000	52,112	537,112
2030	105,000	1,545	106,545
Total	<u>\$1,010,000</u>	<u>\$171,991</u>	<u>\$1,181,991</u>

Note 15 – Jointly Governed Organizations

Northeast Ohio Network for Educational Technology

The Northeast Ohio Network for Educational Technology (NEOnet) is the computer service organization or Data Acquisition Site (DAS) used by the School District. NEOnet is a jointly governed organization among thirty-one school districts, three career centers, and the Summit and Medina County Educational Service Centers. The Metropolitan Regional Service Council acts as the fiscal agent for the consortium. The jointly governed organization was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to administrative and instructional functions among member school districts. The Board of Directors consists of member district superintendents and treasurers. The manager/director is a permanent, non-voting member of the Board of Directors. Each school district's control is limited to its representation on the Board. The Board of Directors exercise total control over the operations of the association including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. All association revenues are generated from charges for services and State funding. The School District does not retain an ongoing financial interest or an ongoing financial responsibility in NEOnet. In fiscal year 2019, the School District paid \$48,347 to NEOnet. Financial information can be obtained by writing to the Northeast Ohio Network for Educational Technology, 700 Graham Road, Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio 44221.

Ohio Schools Council

The Ohio Schools' Council Association (Council) is a jointly governed organization among 249 members. The jointly governed organization was created by school districts for the purpose of saving money through volume purchases. Each district supports the Council by paying an annual participation fee. Each school district member's superintendent serves as a representative of the Assembly. The Assembly elects five of the Council's Board members and the remaining four are representatives of the Greater Cleveland School Superintendents' Association. The Council operates under a nine-member Board of Directors (the Board). The Board is the policy making authority of the Council. The Board meets monthly from September through June. The Board appoints an Executive Director who is responsible for receiving and disbursing funds, investing available funds, preparing financial reports for the Board and Assembly and carrying out such other responsibilities as designated by the Board. The degree of control exercised by any participant is limited to its representation on the Governing Board. The Board exercises total control over the operations of the Council including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management. In fiscal year 2019, the School District paid \$650 to the Council. Financial information can be obtained by contacting William J. Zelei, the Executive Director of the Ohio Schools' Council at 6393 OakTree Blvd, Suite 377, Independence, Ohio 44131.

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The School District participates in the natural gas purchase program. This program allows the School District to purchase natural gas at reduced rates. Constellation New Energy has been selected as the supplier and program manager for the period from July 1, 2019, through June 30, 2020. There are currently 165 participants in the program. The participants make monthly payments based on estimated usage. Each September, these estimated payments are compared to their actual usage for the year (July to June). Districts that paid more in estimated billings than their actual billings are issued credits on future billings in September until the credits are exhausted and districts that did not pay enough on estimated billings are invoiced for the difference on the September monthly estimated billing.

Note 16 – Claims Servicing Pool

The School District participates in the Health Care Benefits Program of Lake County Schools Council (the Program), a claims servicing pool comprised of twelve Lake County school districts. Each school district has a representative on the assembly (usually the superintendent or designee). Each member pays an administrative fee to the pool. The plan's business and affairs are conducted by a five member Board of Directors elected by the Program's assembly. The assembly elects officers for one year terms to serve on the Board of Directors. The School District pays a monthly contribution, which is placed in a common fund from which claim payments are made for all participating school districts. Claims are paid for all participants regardless of claim flow. The program is operated as a full indemnity program with no financial liability (other than the monthly premiums) or risk to the School District. The Council shall pay the run out of all claims for a withdrawing member. Any member that withdraws from the Council pursuant to the Council Agreement shall have no claim to the Council's assets. Financial information can be obtained from Mike Vaccariello, Treasurer, Madison Local School District, 1956 Red Bird Road, Madison, Ohio 44057.

Note 17 – Set-Asides

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the general fund an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by fiscal year end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at fiscal year end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the fiscal year end set-aside amounts for capital acquisitions. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	<u>Capital Improvements</u>
Set-aside balance June 30, 2018	\$0
Current year set-aside requirement	132,158
Current year offsets	(109,293)
Qualifying disbursements	(97,125)
Totals	<u>(\$74,260)</u>
Set-aside balance carried forward to future fiscal years	<u>\$0</u>
Set-aside balance June 30, 2019	<u>\$0</u>

Although the School District had qualifying disbursements and offsets during the fiscal year that reduced the set-aside amount to below zero for the capital acquisition set-aside, this amount may not be used to reduce the set-aside requirement for future years.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 18 – Interfund Transactions

Interfund Transfers

Interfund transfers for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, consisted of the following:

<u>Transfers To</u>	<u>Transfers From</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	
Governmental Funds:			
Building	\$0	\$549,560	\$549,560
Other Governmental Funds	103,444	0	103,444
<i>Total All Funds</i>	<u>\$103,444</u>	<u>\$549,560</u>	<u>\$653,004</u>

The general fund transfers to the other governmental funds were to the district managed student activities special revenue fund in order to support programs in that fund. The other governmental funds transfer to the building fund was to pay debt.

Interfund Balances

Interfund balances at June 30, 2019, consist of the following individual fund receivables and payables:

<u>Interfund Payable</u>	<u>Interfund Receivable General</u>
Governmental Funds:	
Other Governmental Funds	\$325,590
Enterprise Fund:	
Food Service	67,578
<i>Total All Funds</i>	<u>\$393,168</u>

Interfund payables in the special revenue funds are due to the timing of the receipt of grant monies received by the various funds. Interfund payables exist in the enterprise funds due to the timing of the receipt of various revenue sources.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 19 – Encumbrances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At fiscal year end the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next fiscal year were as follows:

Governmental Funds:	
General	\$223,583
Building	257,188
Other Governmental	<u>300,375</u>
Total Governmental Funds	<u>\$781,146</u>
Enterprise Funds:	
Food Service	<u>\$35,019</u>

Note 20 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability (asset) reported on the statement of net position represent liabilities to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions – between an employer and its employees – of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee – on a deferred-payment basis – as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liabilities (asset) represent the School District's proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liabilities (asset) calculations are dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost-of-living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District's obligation for these liabilities to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also include pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each

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For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

retirement system's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liabilities (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liabilities (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide health care to eligible benefit recipients.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a *net OPEB asset*, long-term *net pension liability*, or long-term *net OPEB liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 21 for the required OPEB disclosures.

Plan Description – School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three-year COLA suspension is in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the

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System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 13.5 percent. The remaining 0.5 percent was allocated to the Health Care Fund.

The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$208,751 for fiscal year 2019. Of this amount, \$15,500 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Plan Description – State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – School District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS website at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients' base benefit and past cost-of-living increases are not affected by this change. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with 5 years of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 27 years of service, or 30 years of service regardless of age. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be 5 years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2 percent goes to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 or later.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

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A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the employer rate was 14 percent, and the plan members were also required to contribute 14 percent of covered salary. For fiscal year 2019, the contributions rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates and the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The School District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$615,764 for fiscal year 2019. Of this amount, \$134,085 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Prior Measurement Date	0.04204950%	0.03573850%	
Current Measurement Date	<u>0.04958320%</u>	<u>0.03706804%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.00753370%</u>	<u>0.00132954%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$2,839,723	\$8,150,429	\$10,990,152
Pension Expense	\$230,548	\$584,604	\$815,152

At June 30, 2019, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$155,741	\$188,137	\$343,878
Changes of assumptions	64,127	1,444,410	1,508,537
Changes in proportionate share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	248,928	409,099	658,027
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>208,751</u>	<u>615,764</u>	<u>824,515</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$677,547</u>	<u>\$2,657,410</u>	<u>\$3,334,957</u>

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	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$53,228	\$53,228
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	78,680	494,233	572,913
Changes in proportionate share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>53,850</u>	<u>379,092</u>	<u>432,942</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$132,530</u>	<u>\$926,553</u>	<u>\$1,059,083</u>

\$824,515 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
2020	\$323,580	\$500,689	\$824,269
2021	130,008	503,962	633,970
2022	(93,192)	168,598	75,406
2023	<u>(24,130)</u>	<u>(58,156)</u>	<u>(82,286)</u>
Total	<u>\$336,266</u>	<u>\$1,115,093</u>	<u>\$1,451,359</u>

Actuarial Assumptions – SERS

SERS’ total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee’s entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2018, are presented as follows:

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Inflation	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.5 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age setback for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalanced uncorrelated asset classes.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
US Stocks	22.50	4.75
Non-US Stocks	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	100.00 %	

Discount Rate The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members; therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

	1% Decrease <u>(6.50%)</u>	Current Discount Rate <u>(7.50%)</u>	1% Increase <u>(8.50%)</u>
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$3,999,962	\$2,839,723	\$1,866,938

Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the July 1, 2018, actuarial valuation, are presented as follows:

Inflation	2.50 percent
Projected Salary Increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate of Return	7.45 percent
Payroll Increases	3 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017

Post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2018, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return *
Domestic Equity	28.00 %	7.35 %
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.25
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

* 10 year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and do not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2018. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described previously. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2018; therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.45 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2018.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.45 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.45 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$11,902,630	\$8,150,429	\$4,974,702

Note 21 – Defined Benefit OPEB Plans

See Note 20 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

Plan Description – School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description – The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides health care benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Funding Policy – State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2019, 0.5 percent of covered payroll was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2019, this amount was \$21,600. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer’s SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2019, the School District’s surcharge obligation was \$24,652.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School District’s contractually required contribution to SERS was \$32,384 for fiscal year 2019. Of this amount, \$25,226 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Plan Description – State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians’ fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued effective January 1, 2020. The Plan is included in the report of STRS, which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Nearly all health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for postemployment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to postemployment health care.

OPEB Liabilities (Asset), OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the School District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/Asset:			
Prior Measurement Date	0.04189660%	0.03573850%	
Current Measurement Date	<u>0.04911070%</u>	<u>0.03706804%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>0.00721410%</u>	<u>0.00132954%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the:			
Net OPEB Liability	\$1,362,463	\$0	\$1,362,463
Net OPEB (Asset)	\$0	(\$595,646)	(\$595,646)
OPEB Expense	\$92,194	(\$1,274,719)	(\$1,182,525)

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

At June 30, 2019, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$22,240	\$69,572	\$91,812
Changes in proportionate share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	162,602	94,001	256,603
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	32,384	0	32,384
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$217,226	\$163,573	\$380,799
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$34,704	\$34,704
Changes of assumptions	122,407	811,614	934,021
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	2,045	68,048	70,093
Changes in proportionate share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	9,111	0	9,111
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$133,563	\$914,366	\$1,047,929

\$32,384 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2020	(\$24,937)	(\$134,028)	(\$158,965)
2021	(12,820)	(134,028)	(146,848)
2022	25,555	(134,028)	(108,473)
2023	26,425	(118,574)	(92,149)
2024	26,283	(113,157)	(86,874)
Thereafter	10,773	(116,978)	(106,205)
Total	\$51,279	(\$750,793)	(\$699,514)

Actuarial Assumptions – SERS

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2018, are presented as follows:

Inflation	3.00 percent
Wage Increases	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Measurement Date	3.62 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.56 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:	
Measurement Date	3.70 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.63 percent
Medical Trend Assumption:	
Medicare	5.375 to 4.75 percent
Pre-Medicare	7.25 to 4.75 percent

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2010 through 2015 and was adopted by the Board on April 21, 2016. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.50 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

The SERS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 20.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2018, was 3.70 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2018, was 3.63 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the State statute contribution rate of 2.00 percent of projected covered employee payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and 0.50 percent of contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make future benefit payments during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan assets was used to present value the projected benefit payments through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, and the Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index rate of 3.62 percent, as of June 30, 2018 (i.e. municipal bond rate), was used to present value the projected benefit payments for the remaining years in the projection. The total present value of projected benefit payments from all years was then used to determine the single rate of return that was used as the discount rate. The projection of future benefit payments for all current plan members was until the benefit payments ran out.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability for SERS and what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (2.70 percent) and higher (4.70 percent) than the current discount rate (3.70 percent). Also shown is what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower (6.25 percent decreasing to 3.75 percent) and higher (8.25 percent decreasing to 5.75 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (2.70%)	Current Discount Rate (3.70%)	1% Increase (4.70%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$1,653,242	\$1,362,463	\$1,132,221
		Current	
	1% Decrease (6.25% decreasing to 3.75%)	Trend Rate (7.25% decreasing to 4.75%)	1% Increase (8.25% decreasing to 5.75%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$1,099,258	\$1,362,463	\$1,710,995

Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2018, actuarial valuation are presented as follows:

Richmond Heights Local School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Projected Salary Increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent
Discount Rate of Return - Current Year	7.45 percent
Blended Discount Rate of Return - Prior Year	4.13 percent
Health Care Cost Trends:	
Medical:	
Pre-Medicare	6 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	5 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Prescription Drug:	
Pre-Medicare	8 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	-5.23 initial, 4 percent ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2016.

Since the Prior Measurement Date, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB *Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)*. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated.

Also since the prior measurement date, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019, and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were scheduled to be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020; however, in June of 2019, the STRS Board voted to extend the current Medicare Part B partial reimbursement for one year.

The STRS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 20.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2018. The blended discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 4.13 percent as of June 30, 2017. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.45 percent was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018. The blended discount rate of 4.13 percent, which represents the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45 percent for the funded benefit payments and the Bond Buyer 20-year municipal bond rate of 3.58 percent for the unfunded benefit payments, was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2017.

Richmond Heights Local School District

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate The following table represents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.45 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.45 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	<u>1% Decrease (6.45%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.45%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.45%)</u>
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset)	(\$510,524)	(\$595,646)	(\$667,186)

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB (asset)	(\$663,148)	(\$595,646)	(\$527,092)

Required Supplementary Information

Richmond Heights Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Six Fiscal Years (1) **

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.04958320%	0.04204950%	0.04255340%	0.04480000%	0.05243800%	0.05243800%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$2,839,723	\$2,512,365	\$3,114,517	\$2,556,332	\$2,653,858	\$3,118,320
School District's Covered Payroll	\$1,623,926	\$1,400,079	\$1,339,157	\$1,318,036	\$1,559,061	\$1,233,489
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	174.87%	179.44%	232.57%	193.95%	170.22%	252.80%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	71.36%	69.50%	62.98%	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

Richmond Heights Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Three Fiscal Years (1) **

	2019	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.04911070%	0.04189660%	0.04229930%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$1,362,463	\$1,124,395	\$1,205,687
School District's Covered Payroll	\$1,623,926	\$1,400,079	\$1,339,157
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	83.90%	80.31%	90.03%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	13.57%	12.46%	11.49%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

Richmond Heights Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Six Fiscal Years (1) **

	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.03706804%	0.03573850%	0.03451800%	0.03581180%	0.03976657%	0.03976657%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$8,150,429	\$8,489,757	\$11,554,216	\$9,897,162	\$9,672,606	\$11,521,945
School District's Covered Payroll	\$4,257,671	\$4,006,521	\$3,700,179	\$2,940,064	\$4,079,585	\$4,171,315
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	191.43%	211.90%	312.26%	336.63%	237.10%	276.22%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	77.30%	75.30%	66.80%	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

Richmond Heights Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
*Last Three Fiscal Years (1) **

	2019	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	0.03706804%	0.03573850%	0.03451800%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)	(\$595,646)	\$1,394,384	\$1,846,032
School District's Covered Payroll	\$4,257,671	\$4,006,521	\$3,700,179
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	-13.99%	34.80%	49.89%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	176.00%	47.10%	37.30%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

Richmond Heights Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Contributions
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Net Pension Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$208,751	\$219,230	\$196,011	\$187,482
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(208,751)</u>	<u>(219,230)</u>	<u>(196,011)</u>	<u>(187,482)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$1,546,304	\$1,623,926	\$1,400,079	\$1,339,157
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>13.50%</u>	<u>13.50%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
Net OPEB Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution (2)	\$32,384	\$29,360	\$19,255	\$17,869
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(32,384)</u>	<u>(29,360)</u>	<u>(19,255)</u>	<u>(17,869)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>2.09%</u>	<u>1.81%</u>	<u>1.38%</u>	<u>1.33%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (2)	<u>15.59%</u>	<u>15.31%</u>	<u>15.38%</u>	<u>15.33%</u>

(1) The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

(2) Includes surcharge

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
\$173,717	\$216,086	\$170,715	\$228,915	\$193,779	\$227,176
<u>(173,717)</u>	<u>(216,086)</u>	<u>(170,715)</u>	<u>(228,915)</u>	<u>(193,779)</u>	<u>(227,176)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
\$1,318,036	\$1,559,061	\$1,233,489	\$1,701,969	\$1,541,600	\$1,677,817
<u>13.18%</u>	<u>13.86%</u>	<u>13.84%</u>	<u>13.45%</u>	<u>12.57%</u>	<u>13.54%</u>
\$32,004	\$27,835	\$20,609	\$34,941	\$48,004	\$33,331
<u>(32,004)</u>	<u>(27,835)</u>	<u>(20,609)</u>	<u>(34,941)</u>	<u>(48,004)</u>	<u>(33,331)</u>
<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
<u>2.43%</u>	<u>1.79%</u>	<u>1.67%</u>	<u>2.05%</u>	<u>3.11%</u>	<u>1.99%</u>
<u>15.61%</u>	<u>15.65%</u>	<u>15.51%</u>	<u>15.50%</u>	<u>15.68%</u>	<u>15.53%</u>

Richmond Heights Local School District
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Contributions
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Net Pension Liability				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$615,764	\$596,074	\$560,913	\$518,025
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(615,764)</u>	<u>(596,074)</u>	<u>(560,913)</u>	<u>(518,025)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$4,398,314	\$4,257,671	\$4,006,521	\$3,700,179
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
Net OPEB Liability (Asset)				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>

(1) The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

See accompanying notes to the required supplementary information

2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
\$411,609	\$530,346	\$542,271	\$522,260	\$484,653	\$495,646
(411,609)	(530,346)	(542,271)	(522,260)	(484,653)	(495,646)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$2,940,064	\$4,079,585	\$4,171,315	\$4,017,385	\$3,728,100	\$3,812,662
14.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%
\$0	\$40,796	\$41,713	\$40,174	\$37,281	\$38,127
0	(40,796)	(41,713)	(40,174)	(37,281)	(38,127)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
0.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

Richmond Heights Local School District
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Net Pension Liability

Changes in Assumptions – SERS

Beginning in fiscal year 2018, an assumption of 2.5 percent was used for COLA or Ad Hoc COLA. Prior to 2018, an assumption of 3 percent was used.

Beginning with fiscal year 2017, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions used by SERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2016 and prior are presented as follows:

	Fiscal Year 2017	Fiscal Year 2016 and Prior
Wage Inflation	3.00 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent	4.00 percent to 22.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation	7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation

Beginning with fiscal year 2017, mortality assumptions use mortality rates that are based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age setback for both males and females. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2016 and prior, use mortality assumptions that are based on the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables were used for the period after disability retirement.

Changes in Assumptions – STRS

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented as follows:

	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2017 and Prior
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.75 percent
Projected Salary Increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3.5 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Richmond Heights Local School District
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

For fiscal year 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022 – Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males’ ages are set back two years through age 89 and no setback for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year setback from age 80 through 89, and no setback from age 90 and above.

Net OPEB Liability (Asset)

Changes in Assumptions – SERS

Amounts reported incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented as follows:

Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Fiscal Year 2019	3.62 percent
Fiscal Year 2018	3.56 percent
Fiscal Year 2017	2.92 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation:	
Fiscal Year 2019	3.70 percent
Fiscal Year 2018	3.63 percent
Fiscal Year 2017	2.98 percent

Changes in Assumptions – STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB *Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)* and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45 percent.

Changes in Benefit Terms – STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries, and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2020.

For fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019, and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

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**RICHMOND HEIGHTS LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

FEDERAL GRANTOR Pass Through Grantor Program / Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Total Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE		
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education</i>		
<i>Child Nutrition Cluster:</i>		
School Breakfast Program	10.553	\$135,995
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	14,199
National School Lunch Program	10.555	237,235
National School Lunch Program- Non-Cash Assistance	10.555	32,179
Total- National School Lunch Program		269,414
Total Child Nutrition Cluster:		419,608
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	28,226
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		447,834
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION		
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education</i>		
<i>Special Education Cluster:</i>		
Special Education: Grants to State	84.027	5,555
		171,143
Total - Special Education: Grants to State		176,698
Special Education: Grants to State- Restoration	84.027	32,011
Special Education Preschool Grants- Restoration	84.173	1,000
Total Special Education Cluster:		209,709
Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	35,629
		168,002
Total - Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers		203,631
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	69,689
		203,788
Subtotal - Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies		273,477
School Quality Improvement Grant	84.010	12,211
Expanding Opportunity	84.010	8,310
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies		293,998
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	19,681
		28,485
Total- Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants		48,166
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	4,802
		15,243
Total- Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program		20,045
Disaster Recovery Assistance for Education	84.938	7,000
Total U.S. Department of Education		782,549
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards		\$1,230,383

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**RICHMOND HEIGHTS LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
2 CFR 200.510(b)(6)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019**

NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Richmond Heights Local School District, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2019. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the District.

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE C – INDIRECT COST RATE

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE D - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER

The District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the District assumes it expends federal monies first.

NOTE E – FOOD DONATION PROGRAM

The District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at entitlement value. The District allocated donated food commodities to the respective program that benefited from the use of those donated food commodities.



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Richmond Heights Local School District
Cuyahoga County
447 Richmond Road
Richmond Heights, Ohio 44143

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Richmond Heights Local School District, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 12, 2020 wherein we noted the District restated its Governmental Activities', Business-type Activities', and Food Service Funds Net Position to account for a Capital Asset revaluation.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the District's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

March 12, 2020



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS
APPLICABLE TO EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Richmond Heights Local School District
Cuyahoga County
447 Richmond Road
Richmond Heights, Ohio 44143

To the Board of Education:

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Richmond Heights Local School District's (the District) compliance with the applicable requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could directly and materially affect each of the Richmond Heights Local School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019. The *Summary of Auditor's Results* in the accompanying schedule of findings identifies the District's major federal programs.

Management's Responsibility

The District's Management is responsible for complying with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on the District's compliance for each of the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. Our compliance audit followed auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards for financial audits included in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). These standards and the Uniform Guidance require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our compliance opinion on each of the District's major programs. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Richmond Heights Local School District complied, in all material respects with the compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

The District's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our compliance audit, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the applicable requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program, to determine our auditing procedures appropriate for opining on each major federal program's compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or to timely detect and correct, noncompliance with a federal program's applicable compliance requirement. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement will not be prevented, or timely detected and corrected. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with federal program's applicable compliance requirement that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

This report only describes the scope of our internal control over compliance tests and the results of this testing based on Uniform Guidance requirements. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

March 12, 2020

**RICHMOND HEIGHTS LSD
CUYAHOGA COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS
2 CFR § 200.515
JUNE 30, 2019**

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?	No
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion	Unmodified
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?	No
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs (list):	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ 21st Century Community learning centers CFDA 84.287 ➤ Nutrition Cluster CFDA 10.553, 10.555 and 10.559
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?	No

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None.

3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None.

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Richmond Heights Local Schools

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"It's a New Day for the Richmond Heights Way"

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Shaun Lodge

Dean of School Culture, E.S.

Lloyd Garrett

Technology Integration Coach

Joy Howard

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS 2 CFR 200.511(b) JUNE 30, 2019

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Status	Additional Information
2018-001	Material Weakness/ Noncompliance Finding – Capital Asset Accounting: A master capital asset listing was not kept and updated annually.	Fully Corrected	

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OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



RICHMOND HEIGHTS LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

CUYAHOGA COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
APRIL 7, 2020**