

# Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority of Ohio

## *Basic Financial Statements*

For the Fiscal Year Ended  
June 30, 2019





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Management of the Authority  
Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority  
30 East Broad Street  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority, Franklin County, prepared by Kennedy Cottrell Richards LLC, for the audit period July 1, 2018 through June 30, 2019. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Keith Faber".

Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

October 17, 2019

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**BUCKEYE TOBACCO SETTLEMENT FINANCING AUTHORITY**  
**FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO**  
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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority  
30 East Broad Street, 34th Floor  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

To the Authority:

### ***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and Debt Service Fund of the Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority (the Authority), a blended component unit of the State of Ohio, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Authority's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

**Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and Debt Service Fund of the Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Emphasis of Matter**

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the Authority present the financial position and the changes in financial position thereof for the governmental activities and Debt Service Fund of only the transactions of the Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the State of Ohio as of June 30, 2019, or the changes in its financial position for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

**Other Matters**

*Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis*, listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 27, 2019 on our consideration of the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

KENNEDY COTTRELL RICHARDS LLC



Gahanna, Ohio  
September 27, 2019



**Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
**(A Component Unit of the State of Ohio)**

*Management Discussion and Analysis*  
*June 30, 2019*  
**(Unaudited)**

As management of the Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority (the “Authority”), we are providing this overview of the Authority’s financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. Please read this overview in conjunction with the Authority’s basic financial statements, which follow.

The Authority is included within the State of Ohio’s Comprehensive Annual Financial Report as a blended component unit of the primary government. The Authority uses a governmental bond service fund to report its financial position and results of operations. We believe these financial statements present all activities for which the Authority is financially responsible.

**THE AUTHORITY**

The Ohio General Assembly enacted House Bill 119, effective June 30, 2007, which created the Authority for the sole purpose of purchasing and receiving any assignment of tobacco settlement receipts (“TSRs”) pursuant to the Tobacco Master Settlement Agreement (the “MSA”) and issuing obligations to provide financing of essential State functions and facilities. The Authority entered into a *Purchase and Sale Agreement*, dated October 1, 2007, between the State and the Authority, wherein the State transferred to the Authority all of its rights and interests under the MSA and the Consent Decree and Final Judgment between all participating States and the participating Tobacco manufacturers. These rights include the State’s share of all TSRs received on or after October 29, 2007 and to be received under the MSA until the date on which all bonds have been fully repaid, but specifically exclude any right to or interest in amounts withheld before October 29, 2007 by the cigarette manufacturers when they exercised the market share loss provisions of the MSA. These moneys are on deposit in an escrow account until pending litigation between the States and the manufacturers is resolved.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2019 are as follows:

- The liabilities of the Authority exceeded its assets and deferred outflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$611.9 million (net position).
- The Authority’s total net position decreased by \$87.0 million, or 17% during fiscal year 2019.
- The Authority’s net position is a result of bonds payable and other liabilities exceeding recognized assets and deferred outflows of resources. The bonds are recognized as a liability, while the resources to repay the bonds (the future TSRs) are not recognized as assets until the underlying sales of tobacco products are known.
- During fiscal year 2019, the Authority made principal payments totaling \$11.9 million and interest payments totaling \$288.4 million on the outstanding Series 2007 bonds.
- The total net carrying value of the bonds increased \$42.2 million during fiscal year 2019 primarily due to principal payments, net of accretion (\$51.3 million) on the capital appreciation bonds and amortization of bond premiums/discounts on issuance.
- Interest earnings totaled \$9.1 million during fiscal year 2019.
- The Authority received \$180,342 during the year related to a settlement agreement with Lehman Brothers Special Financing, Inc., (see Note 10 to the financial statements for more details).

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*Management Discussion and Analysis*  
*June 30, 2019*  
(Unaudited)

**OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Authority's basic financial statements. These basic financial statements are comprised of two components: 1) combined government-wide and fund financial statements, and 2) notes to the financial statements. For most governmental entities, the government-wide and fund financial statements are presented separately; however, since the Authority is comprised of only one bond service fund, we are presenting both types of financial statements on one combined set of financial statements, as described below:

- ***Governmental Fund Balance Sheet/Statement of Net Position***

The column labeled "Governmental Bond Service Fund" presents information on the Authority's assets, liabilities, and fund balance using the modified-accrual basis of accounting. The fund is an accounting device that the State of Ohio uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes. The fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the Authority's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The column labeled "Government-wide Statement of Net Position" presents information on the Authority's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Such information is presented on the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Authority is improving or deteriorating.

- ***Statement of Governmental Fund Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance/Statement of Activities***

The column labeled "Governmental Bond Service Fund" presents information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of expendable resources. Such information is presented on the modified-accrual basis of accounting.

The column labeled "Government-wide Statement of Activities" presents information showing how the Authority's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. Such information is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows.

Because the focus of fund financial statements is narrower than that of government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented on a fund basis with similar information presented on a government-wide basis. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. The combined government-wide and fund financial statements include a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison (see column labeled "Reconciliation").

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE AUTHORITY**

Table 1 below is a summary of the Authority’s net position as of June 30, 2019 with comparative amounts to the prior fiscal year.

<b>Table 1</b>		
<b>Net Position</b>		
	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash and Investments	\$ 383,587,731	\$ 376,772,020
Interest Receivable	96,342	220,458
Tobacco Settlement Receivable	617,325,705	572,321,433
<i>Total Assets</i>	1,001,009,778	949,313,911
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>		
Deferred Payments to State	4,042,486,190	4,138,761,328
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Accrued Interest	28,498,289	28,225,733
Bonds Payable	5,626,892,225	5,584,710,332
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	5,655,390,514	5,612,936,065
<b>Net Position</b>		
Unrestricted Net Position	(611,894,546)	(524,860,826)
<i>Total Net Position</i>	\$ (611,894,546)	\$ (524,860,826)

Approximately 80% of the Authority’s assets and deferred outflows are comprised of deferred payments for the bond proceeds that were paid to the State of Ohio for funding of long-lived capital projects at state-supported institutions of higher education and to pay the State’s share of the cost of rebuilding elementary and secondary school facilities across the State. The deferred outflow is being amortized over the future payment period for expected tobacco settlement receipts, adjusted for the actual collection rate over the past 5 years. As a result, the deferred outflow decreased by approximately 2% during fiscal year 2019. The remaining assets consist mainly of cash and investments restricted for payment of the bond obligations, and the tobacco settlement receivable consisting of estimated collections from January–June 2019, (to be received during fiscal year 2020) and amounts on deposit in the disputed payment account.

Future Tobacco Settlement Receipts (TSRs) are dependent on many factors including future tobacco consumption and the financial capability of the Original Participating Manufacturers (the “OPMs”), as defined in Note 1 to the basic financial statements, and consequently, except as noted above, TSRs do not meet asset recognition criteria under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“GAAP”). The change in the tobacco settlement receivable is primarily related to the amount of disputed payments withheld from the 2019 TSRs.

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Approximately 99% of the Authority's liabilities consist of the principal balance, net of discounts and premium, of the Bonds outstanding, with the remaining liability being accrued interest payable on those Bonds at the end of the fiscal year. The carrying amount of the bonds increased during the fiscal year by \$42.2 million due to reasons previously mentioned in the financial highlights.

Table 2 below summarizes the Authority's Statement of Activities for the period ending June 30, 2019 with comparative amounts to the prior fiscal year.

**Table 2**  
**Change in Net Position**

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>Revenues</b>		
Tobacco Settlement	\$ 342,694,383	\$ 352,238,476
Interest Income	9,141,454	5,633,656
<i>Total Revenues</i>	351,835,837	357,872,132
<b>Expenses</b>		
General Government	78,884	72,757
Interest	342,695,877	341,437,543
Amortization of Deferred Payments to State	96,275,138	96,905,840
<i>Total Expenses</i>	439,049,899	438,416,140
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>		
Proceeds from Settlement	180,342	508,646
<i>Increase (Decrease) in Net Position</i>	(87,033,720)	(80,035,362)
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>	(524,860,826)	(444,825,464)
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	\$ (611,894,546)	\$ (524,860,826)

TSRs account for approximately 97% of total general revenues of the Authority. TSRs decreased modestly from fiscal year 2018 to 2019. The increase in interest revenue is attributed to improved market conditions and yields.

The Authority's expenses consisted primarily of interest payments and the related amortized/accreted amounts on the outstanding bond obligations (approximately 78% of total expenses), and amortization of the deferred outflows for bond proceeds transferred to the State (approximately 22% of total expenses). These were in line with prior year percentages.

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The Authority received \$180,342 during the year related to a settlement agreement with Lehman Brothers Special Financing, Inc., see Note 10 to the financial statements for more details.

**Bond Service Fund**

In regards to the Authority's Bond Service Fund as of June 30, 2019, assets and deferred outflows reported were identical to those reported at the accrual basis level.

During fiscal year 2019, significant activity in the Bond Service Fund included the receipt of TSRs and related interest earnings (\$307.0 million), and the payment of debt principal (\$11.9 million) and interest recognized (\$288.4 million). In addition, the Authority received revenue from settlement proceeds previously discussed.

**BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS**

The Authority annually adopts an operating budget as required by its by-laws; however, there is no legal requirement for the Authority to adopt a budget. Accordingly, budgetary information is not presented in this report.

**LONG-TERM DEBT**

On October 29, 2007, the Authority issued asset-backed bonds totaling \$5.532 billion. The tax-exempt Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2007 are comprised of three series of bonds — the Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2007A, which are Senior Bonds (the "Series 2007A Bonds"), the Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2007B, which are First Subordinate Capital Appreciation Bonds (the "Series 2007B Bonds") and the Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2007C, which are Second Subordinate Capital Appreciation Bonds. All of the Series 2007 Bonds other than the Series 2007A-1 Bonds are Turbo Term Bonds.

Moody's updated various ratings during the year as follows:

Series	Original Principal	CUSIP	Maturity	Moody's Ratings			Standard & Poor's	
				Previous Rating	10/4/2018 New Rating	6/28/2019 New Rating	Previous Rating	5/10/2019 Rating
2007A-2-1	200,000,000	118217AN8	6/1/2024	Caa1 (sf)	Caa3 (sf)	Ca (sf)	B- (sf)	B- (sf)/Watch Neg
2007A-2-2	949,530,000	118217AP3	6/1/2024	Caa1 (sf)	Caa3 (sf)	Ca (sf)	B- (sf)	B- (sf)/Watch Neg
2007A-2-3	687,600,000	118217AQ1	6/1/2030	Caa1 (sf)	Caa3 (sf)	Ca (sf)	B- (sf)	B- (sf)/Watch Neg
2007A-2-4	505,200,000	118217AR9	6/1/2034	Caa1 (sf)	Caa3 (sf)	Ca (sf)	B- (sf)	B- (sf)/Watch Neg
2007-A-3	274,751,138	118217AV0	6/1/2037	Caa1 (sf)	No Change	Caa3 (sf)	B- (sf)	B- (sf)/Watch Neg
2007-A-2	250,000,000	118217AS7	6/1/2042	B- (sf)	No Change	No Change	B- (sf)	B- (sf)/Watch Neg
2007-A-2	750,000,000	118217AT5	6/1/2047	B- (sf)	No Change	No Change	B- (sf)	B- (sf)/Watch Neg
2007-A-2	1,383,715,000	118217AU2	6/1/2047	B- (sf)	No Change	No Change	B- (sf)	B- (sf)/Watch Neg

The Series 2007 Bonds are secured by and payable solely from TSRs and investment earnings pledged under the Trust Indenture and amounts established and held in accordance with the Trust Indenture. The

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Authority has covenanted to apply 100% of all surplus collections of TSRs, if any, to the special mandatory redemption (“Turbo Redemption”) of the Series 2007 Bonds, other than the Series 2007A-1 Bonds, at the principal amount or accreted value thereof on each distribution date.

More information regarding long-term debt is set forth in Note 5 to the basic financial statements.

**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND OUTLOOK**

Payment of debt service and orderly retirement of the bonds are conditioned exclusively on the Authority’s receipt of TSRs. TSRs are contingent on among other things, the financial stability of the OPMs. In structuring the financial transaction for issuance of the Bonds, the Authority engaged the services of an independent consultant to develop a forecast of future tobacco rates of consumption and likely TSRs based on those forecasted rates of consumption. All future payments on the Bonds, including timely debt service, sinking fund installment payments, and turbo redemptions are contingent on future TSRs, and those TSRs are dependent on a number of factors, including rates of consumption of tobacco products and compliance by the tobacco companies who are parties to the Master Settlement Agreement with the terms of that agreement.

Tobacco settlement collections in 2019 were sufficient for the Authority to redeem a portion of the outstanding sinking fund installment payments on two series of 2007A-2 turbo term bonds totaling \$11.89 million. Tobacco settlement collections in 2019 and in many prior years were insufficient for the Authority to make the scheduled sinking fund installment payments in full. The following schedule shows the net outstanding sinking fund installment payments which represents the portion of the scheduled sinking fund installment payments that were not made.

<u>Payment Date at June 1</u>	<u>Principal</u>
2012 and prior	\$ 14,210,000
2013	30,490,000
2014	26,660,000
2015	29,600,000
2016	29,165,000
2017	32,495,000
2018	52,010,000
2019	94,350,000
Total	<u>\$ 308,980,000</u>

This does not constitute an “Event of Default” under the Trust Indenture. If collections are sufficient in a future fiscal year, the Authority will make the previously outstanding sinking fund payments on the next payment date.

Tobacco Settlement Receipts have significantly underperformed original estimates largely due to higher than forecast consumption decline, continued NPM adjustments being taken by the manufacturers, and the loss of the SLRA Forward Delivery Agreement and its guaranteed investment income. Continued underperformance of Tobacco Settlement Receipts in conjunction with the inability to access balances in

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the Disputed Payment Accounts could threaten the ability of the Authority to pay its rated debt service on its stated schedule.

Disputed Payments – As of June 30, 2019, the estimated tobacco settlement receivable includes \$436.5 million for payments withheld from the Authority in fiscal years 2008 thru 2019 by the cigarette manufacturers when they exercised the market share loss provisions of the Master Settlement Agreement (MSA). These moneys were either withheld by the cigarette manufacturers or are on deposit in an escrow account until pending litigation between the State and the manufacturers is resolved. The State contends it has met its obligations under the MSA and is due the payments withheld. As a result of the withheld payments and deposits into the disputed payments account, the Authority's receipt of payments under the MSA due was reduced. This reduction impacted the Authority's ability to meet its payment obligations when due and necessitated a draw from the Senior Liquidity Reserve Account during fiscal year 2018 of \$59,659,051. No draw was required for 2019.

**CONTACTING THE AUTHORITY**

Persons needing additional information concerning this report or otherwise needing to contact the Authority may do so by writing or telephoning Kimberly Murnieks, Secretary of the Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority, and Director of the Ohio Office of Budget and Management at 30 East Broad Street, 34<sup>th</sup> Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43215, (614) 466-4034.

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Governmental Fund Balance Sheet/Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2019

	<b>Governmental Bond Service Fund Balance Sheet</b>	<b>Reconciliation (See Note 8)</b>	<b>Government- Wide Statement of Net Position</b>
<b>Assets</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 421,905	\$ 0	\$ 421,905
Accrued Interest Receivable	812	0	812
Restricted Assets:			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	310,081	0	310,081
Investments	382,855,745	0	382,855,745
Accrued Interest Receivable	95,530	0	95,530
Tobacco Settlement Receivable	617,325,705	0	617,325,705
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>1,001,009,778</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,001,009,778</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Deferred Payments to State	4,042,486,190	0	4,042,486,190
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Accrued Interest Payable	0	28,498,289	28,498,289
Bonds Payable, Net of Net Discount Due in More Than One Year	0	5,626,892,225	5,626,892,225
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>5,655,390,514</u>	<u>5,655,390,514</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Unavailable Revenue	617,325,705	(617,325,705)	0
<b>Fund Balance</b>			
Restricted For Debt Service	4,425,747,546	(4,425,747,546)	0
Assigned	422,717	(422,717)	0
<b>Net Position</b>			
Unrestricted	<u>0</u>	<u>(611,894,546)</u>	<u>(611,894,546)</u>
<i>Total Fund Balance/Net Position</i>	<u>4,426,170,263</u>	<u>(5,038,064,809)</u>	<u>(611,894,546)</u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balance/Net Position</i>	<u>\$ 5,043,495,968</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 5,043,495,968</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



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Statement of Governmental Fund Revenues, Expenditures and Changes In  
Fund Balances/Statement of Activities

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	<b>Governmental Bond Service Fund</b>	<b>Reconciliation (See Note 8)</b>	<b>Government- Wide Statement of Activities</b>
<b>General Revenues</b>			
Tobacco Settlement	\$ 297,690,111	\$ 45,004,272	\$ 342,694,383
Interest	9,302,166	(160,712)	9,141,454
<i>Total General Revenues</i>	<u>306,992,277</u>	<u>44,843,560</u>	<u>351,835,837</u>
<b>Expenditures/Expenses</b>			
General Government	78,884	0	78,884
Debt Service			
Principal	11,890,000	(11,890,000)	0
Interest	288,351,428	54,344,449	342,695,877
Amortization of Deferred Payments to State	96,275,138	0	96,275,138
<i>Total Expenditures/Expenses</i>	<u>396,595,450</u>	<u>42,454,449</u>	<u>439,049,899</u>
<i>Excess (Deficiency) of General Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures/Expenses</i>	<u>(89,603,173)</u>	<u>2,389,111</u>	<u>(87,214,062)</u>
<i>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>			
Proceeds from Settlement	180,342	0	180,342
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance/Net Position</i>	(89,422,831)	2,389,111	(87,033,720)
<i>Fund Balance/Net Position, Beginning of Year,</i>	<u>4,515,593,094</u>	<u>(5,040,453,920)</u>	<u>(524,860,826)</u>
<i>Fund Balance/Net Position, End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 4,426,170,263</u>	<u>\$ (5,038,064,809)</u>	<u>\$ (611,894,546)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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**1. Reporting Entity**

The Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority (the “Authority”) is a body, both corporate and politic, constituting a public body, agency and instrumentality of the State of Ohio (the “State”), separate and distinct from the State, performing essential functions of the State and created and governed by Sections 183.51 and 183.52 of the Ohio Revised Code.

The Ohio General Assembly enacted House Bill 119, effective June 30, 2007, which created the Authority for the sole purpose of purchasing and receiving any assignment of tobacco settlement receipts (“TSRs”) pursuant to the Tobacco Master Settlement Agreement (the “MSA”) and issuing obligations to provide financing of essential State functions and facilities. The Authority entered into a *Purchase and Sale Agreement*, dated October 1, 2007, between the State and the Authority, wherein the State transferred to the Authority all of its rights and interests under the MSA and the Consent Decree and Final Judgment between all participating States and the participating Tobacco manufacturers. These rights include the State’s share of all TSRs received on or after October 29, 2007 to be received under the MSA until the date on which all the bonds have been fully repaid, but specifically exclude any right to or interest in amounts withheld before October 29, 2007 by the cigarette manufacturers when they exercised the market share loss provisions of the MSA. These moneys are on deposit in an escrow account until pending litigation between the States and the manufacturers is resolved.

The MSA is an industry wide settlement of litigation between certain states and the Original Participating Manufacturers (the “OPMs”) and was entered into between the attorneys general of the Settling States and the OPMs on November 23, 1998. The MSA provides for other tobacco companies, referred to as Subsequent Participating Manufacturers (the “SPMs”), to become parties to the MSA. The four OPMs together with the SPMs are referred to as the Participating Manufacturers (the “PMs”). The settlement represents the resolution of a large potential financial liability of the PMs for smoking related injuries, the costs of which have been borne and will likely continue to be borne by cigarette consumers. Pursuant to the MSA, the Settling States agreed to settle all their past, present, and future smoking related claims against the PMs in exchange for agreements and undertakings by the PMs concerning a number of issues. These issues include, among others, making payments to the Settling States, abiding by more stringent advertising restrictions, and funding educational programs, all in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth in the MSA.

On October 29, 2007 the Authority successfully securitized 100% of the projected TSRs for the subsequent 45 years through the issuance of five series of Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2007, aggregating in amount \$5.531 billion. The Authority has pledged future TSR’s, including related investment earnings, and net of specified operating and enforcement expenses, to repay the bonds, which have a stated maturity 2052. Net TSR’s (modified accrual basis) for fiscal year 2019 were \$306,913,393. This amount consists of the total general revenues of \$306,992,277 less general government expenditures of \$78,884. Annual principal and interest payments on the bonds will require 100% of the net TSR’s plus a draw from the Senior Liquidity Reserve Account. Total principal and interest paid for fiscal year 2019 was \$300,241,428. As of June 30, 2019, the total principal and interest remaining to be paid on the bonds was \$16,292,072,163.

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The Bonds were issued on a tax-exempt basis to fund long-lived capital projects at state-supported institutions of higher education and to pay the State’s share of the cost of rebuilding elementary and secondary school facilities across the State. Pursuant to a “Residual Certificate,” after the Bonds, and any related operating expenses, have been fully paid, any remaining TSRs will become payable to the State.

The Authority is a blended component unit of the State (the primary government), which uses funds to report on its combined financial position and results of its operations.

The Authority is governed by a three member board of directors, consisting of the Governor, the Treasurer of State, and the Director of Budget and Management, and officers who by law perform the functions of such offices during any vacancy therein, and, as applicable, includes officers or employees acting as designees. The Governor serves as Chairman, the Treasurer of State serves as Treasurer, and the Director of Budget and Management serves as Secretary. The Authority may, upon recommendation of the Director of Budget and Management, appoint an Assistant Secretary and may, upon recommendation of the Treasurer of State, appoint an Assistant Treasurer, who may but need not be members of the Authority, to serve at the pleasure of the Authority.

## **2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the Authority have been prepared in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial principles. The most significant of the Authority’s accounting policies are described below.

### **Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**

GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements—and Management’s Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments, requires government-wide financial statements to be prepared using the accrual basis of accounting and the economic resources measurement focus. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) do not provide information by fund. Specifically, the statement of net position includes non-current liabilities, which are not included in the fund statements. Tobacco Settlement Receipts (“TSRs”), interest income, and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenues. The Authority has no program revenues.

In addition to the government-wide financial statements, the Authority prepares financial statements for its only governmental fund. Governmental fund financial statements use the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus. TSRs are recognized as soon as they are considered measurable and available. Revenues are considered available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Authority considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred. The Authority reports one governmental fund – the Bond Service Fund – which was created in the bond proceedings for the obligations and is used to account for all financial resources of the Authority.

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As permitted by GASB Statement No. 34 the Authority's financial statements include separate Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities columns reporting the financial activities using the accrual basis of accounting, in addition to the Bond Service Fund column reporting the financial activities using the modified accrual basis of accounting.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Authority's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. Assigned amounts are considered to have been spent when an expenditure is incurred for operating expenses of the Authority. Annually, the Authority prepares an Officer's Certificate indicating the amount of assigned fund balance to be used for operating expenditures of the Authority for the ensuing fiscal year.

**Asset Recognition Criteria for TSRs.**

The Authority has implemented GASB Technical Bulletin No. 2004-1: Tobacco Settlement Recognition and Financial Reporting Entity Issues (the "Bulletin"), effective July 1, 2003. The Bulletin requires the Authority to recognize TSRs when the event giving rise to recognition occurs (the domestic shipment of cigarettes by the tobacco manufacturers) in the government-wide financial statements, and when the event occurs and the TSRs become available in the fund financial statements. Other than the asset recognition criteria required by Bulletin No. 2004-1, future collections are not measurable and are therefore not recorded as assets in either the government-wide financial statements or the governmental fund financial statements.

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash includes cash on hand, demand deposits, and short term investments with maturities of three months or less from the date acquired by the Authority.

**Investments**

Investments are recorded on the statement of net position and the balance sheet at the measurement amount. All investment income, including changes in the fair value of investments, is reported as revenue in the statement of activities and the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance.

Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Section 183.51(S) and as otherwise provided in the Trust Indenture, moneys to the credit of the Authority may be invested by or on behalf of the Authority only in one or more of the following:

- a. Notes, bonds, or other direct obligations of the United States or of any agency or instrumentality of the United States, or in no-front-end-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of those obligations, or in repurchase agreements, including those issued by any fiduciary, secured by those obligations, or in collective investment funds consisting exclusively of those obligations;
- b. Demand, trust and time deposits, money market deposit accounts or certificates of deposit of, or bankers' acceptances issued by, any bank or trust company, savings and loan association, or

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savings bank, payable on demand or on a specified date no more than three months after the date of issuance thereof;

- c. Certificates, notes, warrants, bonds, obligations, or other evidences of indebtedness of a state or a political subdivision thereof;
- d. Commercial or finance company paper including both noninterest-bearing discount obligations and interest bearing obligations payable on demand or on a specific date not more than 270 days after the date of issuance thereof;
- e. Securities bearing interest or sold at a discount (payable on demand or on a specified date no more than three months after the date of issuance thereof) that are issued by any corporation incorporated under the laws of the United States of America or any state thereof;
- f. Units of taxable or tax-exempt money market funds which funds are regulated investment companies;
- g. Investment agreements, forward purchase agreements or guaranteed investment contracts;
- h. A surety, guaranty, letter of credit, liquidity agreement, agreement to purchase securities of the Authority or other similar agreement provided in lieu of or in substitution for amounts in the Senior Liquidity Reserve Account;
- i. The treasurer of state's pooled investment program under section 135.45 of the Revised Code;
- j. Other investment agreements or repurchase agreements that are consistent with the ratings on the obligations.

The Authority has not adopted a formal investment policy because the Trust Indenture contains these investment restrictions. Interest revenue represents interest received during the fiscal year, offset by the change in fair market value of investments and the net change in interest receivable (earned in June but paid in July).

**Tobacco Settlement Receivable**

Tobacco Settlement Receivable is calculated based on the subsequent year's estimated amount of the schedule of pre-adjusted base payments and payments from the Strategic Contribution Fund (as reported in the October 2007 Offering Circular for the bonds) for the Authority (See Note 6). This amount is adjusted downward based upon an estimated historical adjustment rate of actual collections as compared to these payments (prior 5-year average). For the year ending June 30, 2019 this rate was 18.03%. Only 50% of the amount is reported as a receivable, which represents receipts estimated for the period of January 1 through June 30.

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**Restricted Assets**

The bond Trust Indenture states that the trustee shall establish and maintain certain segregated trust accounts which include a “Collection Account,” into which the Trustee will deposit all collections, and a “Bond Service Fund.” The “Bond Service Fund” includes the following subaccounts:

- (1) Senior Debt Service Account
- (2) Senior Liquidity Reserve Account
- (3) Partial Lump Sum Payment Account
- (4) Senior Turbo Redemption Account
- (5) First Subordinate Turbo Redemption Account
- (6) Second Subordinate Turbo Redemption Account
- (7) Fully Subordinate Turbo Redemption Account

The Senior Liquidity Reserve Account was originally funded in the amount of \$389,231,603 which level is required to be maintained for so long as any Series 2007A Bonds or any other Senior Bonds remain outstanding. However, the Senior Liquidity Reserve Requirement may be amended by the Authority in connection with the issuance of refunding bonds or additional bonds. In addition, amounts on deposit in the Senior Liquidity Reserve Account will be available to pay the principal of and interest on the Series 2007A Bonds and any other Senior Bonds to the extent Collections are insufficient for such purpose. There was no draw down required for 2019. Amounts in the Senior Liquidity Reserve Account will not be available to make Sinking Fund Installments or Turbo Redemptions on any Bonds. Unless an event of default has occurred, amounts withdrawn from the Senior Liquidity Reserve Account could be replenished from collections in future years.

**Deferred Inflows of Resources and Deferred Outflows of Resources**

A deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of assets by the Authority that is applicable to a future reporting period. A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of assets by the Authority that is applicable to a future reporting period.

Tobacco Settlement Receipts received or recognized before the eligibility requirements are met and are recorded as deferred inflows of resources in governmental funds. On governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period have been reported as a deferred inflow of resources.

The Authority transferred bond proceeds to State agencies to fund capital projects at state-supported institutions of higher education and to pay the State’s share of the cost of rebuilding elementary and secondary school facilities across the State. Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 48, the Authority has set up a deferred charge for the amount of bond proceeds used to fund the capital projects. The deferred charge is being amortized over the projected payment period of future TSRs and reported as a deferred outflow of resources on the financial statements. Starting in 2017, the Authority revises the original projected TSRs (for amortization purposes only) based on the actual collection rate over the past 5 years. For 2019 amortization expense was \$96,275,138.

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**Net Discount on Bonds Payable**

Each bond series was issued with either a discount or premium, which is being amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of each bond series up until the final maturity date (see Note 5) for each series. The net discount on bonds payable is a reduction of bonds payable on the Statement of Net Position. The annual amortization expense is included in interest expense on the Statement of Activities.

**Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations**

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. Bonds are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due. Accrued interest payable is the amount of interest on the bonds accrued from the most recent interest payment date, June 1<sup>st</sup>, to the end of the fiscal year.

**Budgeting Process**

The Authority is not required by law or regulation to follow a legal budget or to present a budgetary statement.

**Transfers to State Agencies**

The Trust Indenture establishes a mechanism for the ongoing funding of the costs incurred or to be incurred (including reserves for the same) by the office of the Attorney General of the State with respect to enforcement of the MSA, the Qualifying Statute, the Consent Decree and related legislation (“Enforcement Expenses”). The Authority’s funding of Enforcement Expenses is subject to an annual Enforcement Expense Transfer Cap of (i) \$2.5 million through the Fiscal Year ending June 30, 2013 and (ii) thereafter \$2 million, which \$2 million will be indexed for inflation as set forth in the Trust Indenture.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**3. Deposits and Investments**

*Deposits.* The Authority had no deposits as of June 30, 2019.

*Investments.* All of the Authority’s investments are held by the trustee in several accounts in the name of the Authority. The following schedule reflects the Authority’s investments at their measurement amounts, and associated credit risks and maturities as of June 30, 2019.

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		Investments					
		S&P Credit Rating	Moody's Credit Rating	Measurement Amount	% of Total	Maturity	
						< 3 months	3-16 months
<u>Money Market Funds:</u>							
	Goldman Sachs Financial Square Government Fund	AAAm	Aaamf	\$ 731,986	0.2%	\$ 731,986	\$ 0
<u>Corporate Issues:</u>							
	Citibank Corporate Issues	A+	Aa3	9,757,038	2.5%	9,757,038	0
	PNC Bank Corporate Issues	A	A2	19,394,677	5.1%		19,394,677
	US Bank Corporate Issues	AA-	A1	20,383,375	5.3%		20,383,375
	Branch Banking Trust Corporate Issues	A	A1	5,676,261	1.5%		5,676,261
<u>Commercial Paper:</u>							
	Mufg Bank Ltd Ny Bran C P	A-1	P-1	274,862,669	71.6%	0	274,862,669
	Natixis NY C P	A-1	P-1	52,781,725	13.8%	0	52,781,725
Total Investments				\$ 383,587,731	100.0%	\$ 10,489,024	\$ 373,098,707

The Authority categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The above table identifies the Authority's recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2019. The Authority's investments measured at fair value are valued using methodologies that incorporate market inputs such as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, issuer spreads, two-sided markets, benchmark securities, bids, offers, and reference data including market research publications. Market indicators and industry and economic events are also monitored which could require the need to acquire further market data (Level 2 inputs).

*Interest Rate Risk* – The Authority limits investments in money market funds to those that are payable on demand or on a specified date no more than three months after the date of issuance. The Trust Indenture requires that investments in commercial paper mature in not more than 270 days from the date of issuance.

*Custodial Credit Risk* – Custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of a failure of the counterparty, the Authority will not be able to recover the value of the investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At June 30, 2019, all of the Authority's investments were held by the Trustee, U.S. Bank, and were not insured.

*Credit Risk* – Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the Authority. Credit risk ratings are not required for obligations of the U.S. government or those obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government. The Trust Indenture limits investments in Commercial Paper to those rated at least "A-1" by S&P, "P-1" by Moody's, and "F1" by Fitch (if rated by Fitch). All other investments are limited to either those same ratings, or the three highest rating categories of each rating agency.



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*Concentration of Credit Risk* – is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the government’s investment in a single issuer. The Authority does not have a policy that limits concentration of credit risk in regard to the money market fund and commercial paper described above.

**4. Restricted Assets**

As of June 30, 2019, the Authority had restricted cash/cash equivalent and investment balances in the following accounts:

Collection Account	\$ 127,252
Senior Debt Service Account	142,611,569
Liquidity Reserve Account	<u>240,427,005</u>
	<u><u>\$ 383,165,826</u></u>

Other restricted assets included accrued interest and the tobacco settlement receivable.

**5. Bonds Payable**

The Authority is authorized by the Ohio General Assembly to issue and to sell obligations, the aggregate principal amount of which shall not exceed six billion dollars, exclusive of obligations issued to refund, renew, or advance refund other obligations issued or incurred.

On October 29, 2007, the Authority issued asset-backed bonds totaling \$5,531,594,541 pursuant to a Trust Indenture between the Authority and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee, dated as of October 1, 2007 (the “Trust Indenture”). The bonds are special revenue obligations of the Authority and are payable solely from the Pledged Tobacco Receipts and the other Collateral pledged under the Trust Indenture.

The tax-exempt Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2007 are comprised of three series of bonds — the Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2007A, which are Senior Bonds (the “Series 2007A Bonds”), the Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2007B, which are First Subordinate Capital Appreciation Bonds (the “Series 2007B Bonds”) and the Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2007C, which are Second Subordinate Capital Appreciation Bonds (the “Series 2007C Bonds” and together with the Series 2007A Bonds and the Series 2007B Bonds, the “Series 2007 Bonds”). The Series 2007A Bonds consist of three subseries — the Series 2007A-1 Bonds which are fixed rate serial bonds, the Series 2007A-2 Bonds which are fixed rate current interest turbo term bonds and the Series 2007A-3 Bonds which are capital appreciation turbo term bonds until their conversion date at which time they will become fixed rate current interest turbo term bonds. All of the Series 2007 Bonds other than the Series 2007A-1 Bonds are Turbo Term Bonds.

No payments will be made with respect to first subordinate bonds, including the Series 2007B Bonds, before all senior bonds, including the Series 2007A Bonds, are paid or redeemed in full. No payments will be made with respect to second subordinate bonds, including the Series 2007C Bonds, before all

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senior bonds, including the Series 2007A Bonds and the first subordinate bonds, including the Series 2007B Bonds, are paid or redeemed in full.

Failure to pay interest when due or the principal of a senior bond on its maturity date will constitute a payment default, which is an event of default under the Trust Indenture. However, failure to pay sinking fund installments or turbo redemptions on the senior bonds will not constitute an event of default under the Trust Indenture unless collections are sufficient and available therefor.

Due to a number of factors, including actual shipments of cigarettes in the United States, the amount of available collections may fluctuate from year to year. As a result, collections received by the Authority may be insufficient to pay principal or sufficient to pay principal but insufficient for sinking fund installments or turbo redemptions. In either event, the Authority will have no obligation to make sinking fund installments or turbo redemptions beyond the amount of available collections.

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The Tobacco Settlement Asset-Backed Bonds, Series 2007, are comprised of the following:

**Serial Bonds**

Series 2007A-1 Senior Current Interest Serial Bonds	\$ 211,350,000
Series 2007A-2 Senior Current Interest Turbo Term Bonds due June 1, 2024, with interest of 5.375%. Projected Final Turbo Redemption Date: June 1, 2017.	200,000,000
Series 2007A-2 Senior Current Interest Turbo Term Bonds due June 1, 2024, with interest of 5.125%. Projected Final Turbo Redemption Date: June 1, 2017.	949,530,000
Series 2007A-2 Senior Current Interest Turbo Term Bonds due June 1, 2030, with interest of 5.875%. Projected Final Turbo Redemption Date: June 1, 2020.	687,600,000
Series 2007A-2 Senior Current Interest Turbo Term Bonds due June 1, 2034, with interest of 5.750%. Projected Final Turbo Redemption Date: June 1, 2022.	505,200,000
Series 2007A-2 Senior Current Interest Turbo Term Bonds due June 1, 2042, with interest of 6.000%. Projected Final Turbo Redemption Date: June 1, 2026.	250,000,000
Series 2007A-2 Senior Current Interest Turbo Term Bonds due June 1, 2047, with interest of 6.500%. Projected Final Turbo Redemption Date: June 1, 2028.	750,000,000
Series 2007A-2 Senior Current Interest Turbo Term Bonds due June 1, 2047, with interest of 5.875%. Projected Final Turbo Redemption Date: June 1, 2028.	1,383,715,000
Series 2007A-3 Senior Convertible Capital Appreciation Turbo Term Bonds due June 1, 2037 with interest after the conversion date of 6.250%. Projected Final Turbo Redemption Date: June 1, 2023. Converted December 1, 2012.	274,751,138
Series 2007B First Subordinate Capital Appreciation Turbo Term Bonds due June 1, 2047. Projected Final Turbo Redemption Date: June 1, 2030.	191,265,480
Series 2007C Second Subordinate Capital Appreciation Turbo Term Bonds due June 1, 2052. Projected Final Turbo Redemption Date: June 1, 2031.	<u>128,182,923</u>
Total Bonds Issued	<u>\$ 5,531,594,541</u>

Interest on the Series 2007A-1 (matured in Fiscal year 2017), Series 2007A-2, and Series 2007A-3 Bonds is payable semiannually on each June 1 and December 1. Interest on the Series 2007B Bonds and the Series 2007C Bonds will not be payable currently and will accrete from the delivery date and be compounded on June 1, 2008 and thereafter on each December 1 and June 1 until maturity or earlier redemption.

\$5,050,000,000 of the bond proceeds were transferred to the State to fund long-lived capital projects at state-supported institutions of higher education and to pay the State's share of the cost of rebuilding elementary and secondary school facilities across the State.

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**Capital Appreciation Turbo Term Bonds**

The Capital Appreciation Turbo Term Bonds (Series 2007B and 2007C) represent bonds that were issued at stated interest rates significantly below their effective interest rates, resulting in a substantial discount. The Series 2007A-3 Senior Convertible Capital Appreciation Turbo Term Bonds converted to fixed rate current interest turbo term bonds, with a final maturity date of June 1, 2037, on December 1, 2012; therefore, they do not appear below. The implicit interest, i.e., discount (unaccrued appreciation), is not paid until the bonds begin to mature. Therefore, the net value of the bonds “accretes” each year.

	June 30, 2019 Accrued Book Value	Ultimate Maturity Value	Maturity/ Conversion Date
Series 2007B First Subordinate Capital Appreciate Turbo Term Bonds	\$ 436,568,910	\$ 3,207,000,000	June 1, 2047
Series 2007C Second Subordinate Capital Appreciate Turbo Term Bonds	300,927,438	3,417,300,000	June 1, 2052

Changes in bonds payable during the year ended June 30, 2019 were as follows:

	Term Bonds	Capital Appreciation Term Bonds	Total
Balance, July 1, 2018	\$ 4,898,557,559	\$ 686,152,773	\$ 5,584,710,332
Add:			
Amortization of Discount	3,419,923	0	3,419,923
Accretion of Discount on Capital Appreciation Bonds	0	51,343,575	51,343,575
Less:			
Amortization of Premium	(691,605)	0	(691,605)
Principal Payments	(11,890,000)	0	(11,890,000)
Balance, June 30, 2019	\$ 4,889,395,877	\$ 737,496,348	\$ 5,626,892,225

The bonds are subject to the following debt service to maturity requirements; however the years shown for Turbo Term Bonds represent the Turbo Redemption Dates beginning with fiscal year 2012. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2020 include the balances of unpaid Turbo Term Bonds sinking fund installments

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that had Redemption Dates of 2008-2019 (\$308,980,000) and the scheduled Turbo Term Bond sinking fund installment for 2020 (\$115,100,000).

<b>Turbo Term Bonds Class A-2</b>		
<b>Sinking Fund Requirements</b>		
<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2020	\$ 424,080,000	\$ 264,252,631
2021	125,505,000	242,334,031
2022	130,635,000	235,847,313
2023	135,165,000	229,095,444
2024	147,445,000	222,109,450
2025 - 2029	565,500,000	1,007,801,156
2030 - 2034	627,300,000	836,309,119
2035 - 2039	361,040,000	714,486,644
2040 - 2044	1,131,275,000	489,240,794
2045 - 2049	891,400,000	110,575,581
2050 - 2052	0	0
Total	<u>\$ 4,539,345,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,352,052,163</u>

<b>Turbo Term Bonds Class A-3</b>			<b>Capital Appreciation Turbo</b>		
<b>Sinking Fund Requirements</b>			<b>Term Bonds Maturities</b>		
<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	
2020	\$ 0	\$ 23,487,500	\$ 0	\$ 0	
2021	0	23,487,500	0	0	
2022	0	23,487,500	0	0	
2023	0	23,487,500	0	0	
2024	0	23,487,500	0	0	
2025 - 2029	0	117,437,500	0	0	
2030 - 2034	0	117,437,500	0	0	
2035 - 2039	375,800,000	48,262,500	0	0	
2040 - 2044	0	0	0	0	
2045 - 2049	0	0	191,265,480	3,015,734,520	
2050 - 2052	0	0	128,182,923	3,289,117,077	
	<u>\$ 375,800,000</u>	<u>\$ 400,575,000</u>	<u>\$ 319,448,403</u>	<u>\$ 6,304,851,597</u>	

Less: Unamortized premium/discount on bonds payable	(25,749,122)
Plus: Accreted interest on capital appreciation bonds	418,047,944
Bonds payable	<u>\$ 5,626,892,225</u>

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The preceding schedule includes (i) serial bond maturities that the Authority must pay as of specific distribution dates in order to avoid an event of default under the Trust Indenture, (ii) turbo term bond sinking fund installments that the Authority must pay according to the Trust Indenture, and (iii) capital appreciation turbo term bond maturities.

### **Turbo Redemptions**

The Authority has covenanted to apply 100% of all surplus collections of TSRs, if any, to the special mandatory redemption (“Turbo Redemption”) of the Series 2007 Bonds, other than the Series 2007A-1 Bonds, at the principal amount or accreted value thereof on each distribution date (or a special redemption date pursuant to the Trust Indenture) in accordance with the payment priorities as further set forth in the Trust Indenture. Turbo Redemptions are not scheduled amortization payments and are to be made only from surplus collections, if any. Failure to pay Turbo Redemptions on turbo term bonds does not constitute an event of default. Amounts in the Senior Liquidity Reserve Account will not be available to make Turbo Redemptions.

Turbo Redemptions, if any, of the first subordinate bonds, including the Series 2007B Bonds, will not occur until the senior bonds, including the Series 2007A Bonds, are fully paid. Turbo Redemptions, if any, of the second subordinate bonds, including the Series 2007C Bonds, will not occur until the senior bonds, including the Series 2007A Bonds, and first subordinate bonds, including the Series 2007B Bonds, are fully paid. Turbo Redemptions of the turbo term bonds will be applied to redeem such bonds at the principal amount or accreted value thereof, together with accrued interest, without premium; provided that Turbo Redemptions of capital appreciation bonds will be applied to redeem such bonds at their accreted value as of the redemption date, without premium.

### **6. Contingencies and Commitments**

While the Authority’s share of the total base payments to the states through 2052 will not change over time, estimating the amount of annual payments that actually will be received in any given year can be complex, since under the terms of the MSA, payments are subject to a number of adjustment factors, including an inflation adjustment, a volume adjustment, and a potential adjustment for market share losses of participating manufacturers. Some of these adjustments, such as the inflation adjustment, result in the Authority receiving higher payments. Other factors such as the volume adjustment and the market share adjustment can and have worked to reduce the amount of the Authority’s annual payments.

In addition to the base payments, in 2008 through 2017, the Authority received payments from the Strategic Contribution Fund. The Strategic Contribution Fund was established to reward states that played leadership roles in the tobacco litigation and settlement negotiations. Allocations from the fund were based on a state’s contribution to the litigation and settlement with the tobacco companies. These payments were also subject to the adjustment factors outlined in the MSA. Strategic contribution payments ended in 2017. Beginning in 2018, annual payments consist solely of the base payment plus amounts, if any, paid by participating manufacturers relating to prior years and amounts, if any, released from the disputed payment account.

During fiscal year 2019, the Authority received \$297,686,734 (excludes amounts released from disputed payment accounts in connection with prior fiscal year deposits into those accounts), which is

**Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority**  
**Franklin County, Ohio**  
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*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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\$138,644,545 or 31.78 percent less than the base and strategic contribution fund payments estimated at the time of the Series 2007 Bond issuance for fiscal year 2019. As of June 30, 2019, the estimated tobacco settlement receivable included \$436,506,148 for payments withheld from the Authority in fiscal years 2008 through 2019 by the cigarette manufacturers when they exercised the market share loss provisions of the MSA. These moneys were either withheld or are on deposit in an escrow account until pending litigation between the States and the manufacturers is resolved. The Authority contends it has met its obligations under the MSA and is due the disputed and withheld payments.

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A schedule of pre-adjusted base payments (as reported in the October 2007 Offering Circular for the bonds) for the Authority in future years follows:

<u>Year</u> <u>Ending</u>	<u>Base</u> <u>Payments</u>
2020	441,188,642
2021	446,563,302
2022	451,881,385
2023	457,446,943
2024	463,001,507
2025-2029	2,408,257,009
2030-2034	2,573,239,156
2035-2039	2,742,918,670
2040-2044	2,920,625,002
2045-2049	3,107,377,567
2050-2052	1,961,754,074
Total	<u>\$ 17,974,253,257</u>

The State has an ownership interest in excess TSRs to be received by the Authority after the Bonds, and related operating expenses, have been fully paid. The ownership interest is evidenced by a “Residual Certificate.” Since the *Purchase and Sale Agreement* entered into between the State and the Authority includes TSRs to be received under the MSA on or after October 29, 2007 until the bonds have been fully repaid, the amount of excess TSRs cannot be estimated.

**7. Other Credit Risks**

The Series 2007 Bonds are secured by and payable solely from TSRs and investment earnings pledged under the Trust Indenture and amounts established and held in accordance with the Trust Indenture. The Series 2007 Bonds are payable only from the assets of the Authority. In the event that the assets of the Authority have been exhausted, no amounts will thereafter be paid on the Series 2007 Bonds. The Series 2007 Bonds are not legal or moral obligations of the State, and no recourse may be had thereto for payment of amounts owing on the Series 2007 Bonds. The Authority has no taxing power.

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The amount of pledged tobacco receipts received by the Authority is dependent upon many factors, including future domestic cigarette consumption, financial capability of the PMs, litigation affecting the MSA and potential payment decreases under the terms of the MSA.

Certain smokers, consumer groups, cigarette manufacturers, cigarette importers, cigarette distributors, native American tribes, taxpayers, taxpayers' groups, and other parties have instituted litigation against various tobacco manufacturers, including the PMs, as well as certain of the Settling States and other public entities. The lawsuits allege, among other things, that the MSA violates certain provisions of the United States Constitution, state constitutions, the Federal antitrust laws, Federal civil rights laws, state consumer protection laws, and unfair competition laws, certain of which actions, if ultimately successful, could result in a determination that the MSA is void or unenforceable. The lawsuits seek, among other things, an injunction against one or more of the Settling States from collecting any monies under the MSA and barring the PMs from collecting cigarette price increases related to the MSA and/or a determination that the MSA is void or unenforceable. In addition, class action lawsuits have been filed in several Federal and state courts alleging that under the Federal Medicaid law, any amount of tobacco settlement funds that the Settling States receive in excess of what they paid through the Medicaid program to treat tobacco related diseases should be paid directly to Medicaid recipients. To date, no such lawsuits have been successful or are on appeal. The enforcement of the terms of the MSA may, however, continue to be challenged in the future. In the event of an adverse court ruling, the Authority may not have adequate financial resources to make payment on the Series 2007 Bonds.

**8. Financial Statement Reconciliation**

The following is a detailed explanation for the amounts included in the "Reconciliation" column of the accompanying financial statements:

**A. Governmental Fund Balance Sheet / Statement of Net Position**

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$	4,426,170,263
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*Net Position of Governmental Activities is different because:*

Some of the Authority's assets are not available to pay for current period expenditures, and therefore, are reported as deferred revenue in the funds:

Tobacco Settlement Revenue		617,325,705
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Long term liabilities and related accounts are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds:

Accrued Interest Payable	(28,498,289)		
Bonds Payable, Net of Premium and Discount	(5,626,892,225)		(5,655,390,514)

Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	(611,894,546)
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**Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority**  
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*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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**B. Statement of Governmental Fund Revenues, Expenditures, and Change in Fund Balance /  
Statement of Activities**

Net Change in Fund Balance - Total Governmental Funds	\$	(89,422,831)
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*The change in net position of governmental activities is different because:*

Some of the Authority's revenues in the statement of activities do not provide current financial resources; therefore, they are not reported as revenues in the funds:

Tobacco Settlement Revenue	\$ 45,004,272		
Interest Revenue	(160,712)		44,843,560

The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position.

Bond Principal Repayments			11,890,000
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Governmental funds report the effect of long-term debt premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities:

Accrued Interest	\$ (272,556)		
Amortization of Net Discount/Premium on Bonds	(2,728,318)		
Accretion of Capital Appreciation Bonds	(51,343,575)		(54,344,449)

Net Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	(87,033,720)
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**9. Implementation of New Accounting Principles**

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the Authority has implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations* and GASB Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*.

GASB Statement No. 83 establishes criteria for determining the timing and pattern of recognition of a liability and a corresponding deferred outflow of resources for asset retirement obligations. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 83 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the Authority.

GASB Statement No. 88 establishes additional financial statement note disclosure requirements related to debt obligations of governments, including direct borrowings and direct placements. These changes were

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incorporated in the Authority's fiscal year 2019 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

**10. Settlement Agreement**

On October 29, 2007, the Authority entered into a Reserve Fund Agreement (the "RFA") with Lehman Brothers Special Financing, Inc. ("Lehman"), pursuant to which Lehman guaranteed the Authority a rate of return of 4.682% per annum on the approximately \$389 million held in the Senior Liquidity Reserve Account. On September 15, 2008, Lehman filed for bankruptcy, which constituted an event of default under the RFA and provided the Authority with the right to terminate the RFA. In September 2008, the Authority terminated the RFA and filed a proof claim asserting that Lehman owed the Authority not less than \$29,442,000, plus accrued interest and costs.

The Authority and Lehman subsequently engaged in a mediation process aimed at resolving the dispute, which was unsuccessful. On July 1, 2016, Lehman filed a Complaint in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of New York, asserting that the Authority owes Lehman \$20,677,906, plus interest. On August 23, 2016, the Authority filed its Answer and Counterclaim, denying Lehman's allegations and asserting a counterclaim in the amount of not less than \$29,442,000, plus accrued interest and costs. On October 18, 2016, the parties entered into a settlement agreement, pursuant to which the Authority received allowed non-priority general unsecured claims against Lehman (the "Allowed Claims"), with payment on the Allowed Claims not to exceed \$13,500,000. On April 7, 2017, the Authority received its first distribution under this claim in the amount of \$8,473,441 and additional distributions in fiscal year 2018 totaling \$508,646. In fiscal year 2019, the Authority received \$180,342 in additional distributions under this claim, which is reported as Proceeds from Settlement with the fiscal year 2019 financial statements. No assurances can be provided by the Authority as to the timing or amount, if any, of future distributions on the Allowed Claims.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority  
30 East Broad Street, 34th Floor  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

To the Authority:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities and Debt Service Fund of the Buckeye Tobacco Settlement Financing Authority, (the Authority), a blended component unit of the State of Ohio, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 27, 2019.

***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Authority's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Authority's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Authority's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of this Report***

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

KENNEDY COTTRELL RICHARDS LLC

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Kennedy Cottrell Richards LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Gahanna, Ohio  
September 27, 2019

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**BUCKEYE TOBACCO SETTLEMENT FINANCING AUTHORITY OF OHIO**

**FRANKLIN COUNTY**

## **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
NOVEMBER 7, 2019**