MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MARION COUNTY

AUDIT REPORT

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017





Dave Yost • Auditor of State

Board of Education Marion City School District 420 Presidential Drive, Suite B Marion, Ohio 43302

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Marion City School District, Marion County, prepared by Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Marion City School District is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

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Dave Yost Auditor of State

March 2, 2018

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MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT MARION COUNTY AUDIT REPORT For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

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MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT MARION COUNTY AUDIT REPORT For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

Marion City School District Marion County 420 Presidential Drive, Suite B Marion, Ohio 43302

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying modified cash basis financial statements of the governmental activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Marion City School District, Marion County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1; this includes determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the presentation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective modified cash basis financial position of the governmental activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Marion City School District, Marion County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in modified cash basis financial position and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Marion City School District Marion County Report of Independent Auditors Page 2

Basis of Accounting

Ohio Administrative Code § 117-2-03(B) requires the District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis applied to these statements. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Supplemental Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Marion City School District, Marion County, Ohio's basic financial statements.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented for the purpose of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards,* and is not a required part of the financial statements.

The Schedule is management's responsibility, and derives from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this information to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that management's discussion and analysis and schedules of net pension liabilities and pension contributions listed in the table of contents, which are the responsibility of management, are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 3, 2017, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Charles Having Association

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. December 3, 2017

Management's Discussion and Analysis	
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017	Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of Marion City School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Key financial highlights for 2017 are as follows:

- □ In total, net position increased \$149,771. Net position of governmental activities decreased \$44,831, which represents a slight decrease from 2016. Net position of business-type activities increased \$194,602 or 24% from 2016.
- □ General receipts accounted for \$51,238,920 or 79% of all receipts for governmental activities. Program specific receipts in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$13,678,117 or 21% of total governmental receipts of \$64,917,037.
- □ The District had \$65,001,021 in disbursements related to governmental activities; \$13,678,117 of these disbursements were offset by program specific charges for services and operating grants or contributions. General receipts of \$51,238,920 and net position were adequate to provide for these programs.
- □ Among major funds, the General Fund had \$57,381,082 in receipts and \$55,988,021 in disbursements. The General Fund's fund balance increased \$948,923 to \$10,306,678.
- □ Net position for the enterprise funds increased \$170,661.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report is presented in a format consistent with the presentation requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, as applicable to the District's modified cash basis of accounting.

Report Components

The statement of net position and the statement of activities provide information about the modified cash activities of the District as a whole. Fund financial statements provide a greater level of detail. Funds are created and maintained on the financial records of the District as a way to segregate money whose use is restricted to a particular specified purpose. These statements present financial information by fund, presenting funds with the largest balances or most activity in separate columns. The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of the District's government-wide and fund financial statements and provide explanation and detail regarding the information reported in the statements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Unaudited

Basis of Accounting

The basis of accounting is a set of guidelines that determine when financial events are recorded. The District has elected to present its financial statements on a modified cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting is a basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles. Under the District's modified cash basis of accounting, receipts and disbursements are recorded when cash is received or paid. As a result of using the modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable) are not recorded in the financial statements. Therefore, when reviewing the financial information and discussion within this report, the reader must keep in mind the limitations resulting from the use of the modified cash basis of accounting.

Government-Wide Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities reflect how the District did financially during 2017, within the limitations of modified cash basis accounting. The statement of net position presents the cash balances and investments of the governmental activities of the District at fiscal year-end. The statement of activities compares cash disbursements with program receipts for each governmental program. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services and grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. General receipts and interest are all receipts not classified as program receipts. The comparison of cash disbursements with program receipts identifies how each governmental function draws from the District's general receipts. These statements report the District's cash position and the changes in cash position. Keeping in mind the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting, you can think of these changes as one way to measure the District's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's cash position is one indicator of whether the District's financial health is improving or deteriorating. When evaluating the District's financial condition, you should also consider other nonfinancial factors as well such as the District's property tax base, the condition of the District's capital assets, the extent of the District's debt obligations, the reliance on non-local financial resources for operations and the need for continued growth in the major local revenue sources such as property taxes.

The government-wide financial statements of the District are divided into two categories:

<u>Governmental Activities</u> – Most of the District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation and extracurricular activities.

<u>Business-Type Activities</u> – These services are provided on a charge for goods or services basis to recover all of the costs of the goods or services provided. The District's food service fund is reported as business-type activities.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's most significant funds, not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Unaudited

Governmental Funds – Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed view of the District's governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps determine whether there are more or less financial resources that can be spent to finance the District's programs. The District's significant governmental funds are presented on the financial statements in separate columns. The information for nonmajor funds (funds whose activity or balances are not large enough to warrant separate reporting) is combined and presented in total in a single column. The programs reported in governmental funds are closely related to those reported in the governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Proprietary Funds – When the District charges customers for the services it provides, these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. When the services are provided to the general public, the activity is reported as an enterprise fund. When the services are provided to other departments of the District, the service is reported as an internal service fund.

Fiduciary Funds – The District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for various student managed activity programs, various scholarship programs and other items listed as agency. It is also responsible for other assets that, due to a trust arrangement can only be used for the trust beneficiaries. All of the District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statements of Fiduciary Net Position and Changes in Fiduciary Net Position. We exclude these activities from the District's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the District to finance its operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

The following table provides a summary of the District's net position for 2017 compared to 2016.

	Govern Activ		Busines Activ	• •	To	tal
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
Cash and Investments	\$15,086,210	\$15,131,041	\$1,007,942	\$813,340	\$16,094,152	\$15,944,381
Total assets	15,086,210	15,131,041	1,007,942	813,340	16,094,152	15,944,381
Net position						
Restricted	4,106,127	4,106,127	0	0	4,106,127	4,106,127
Unrestricted	10,980,083	11,024,914	1,007,942	813,340	11,988,025	11,838,254
Total net position	\$15,086,210	\$15,131,041	\$1,007,942	\$813,340	\$16,094,152	\$15,944,381

The District's net position increased by less than 1%.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Unaudited

Changes in Net Position – The following table shows the changes in net position for the fiscal year 2017 compared to 2016:

	Govern Activ		Busines Activi	<i>v</i> 1	To	tal
	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016
Receipts						
Program Receipts:						
Charges for Services and Sales	\$3,040,627	\$2,640,809	\$184,125	\$138,493	\$3,224,752	\$2,779,302
Operating Grants	10,637,490	9,054,981	3,583,088	3,550,617	14,220,578	12,605,598
Total Program Receipts	13,678,117	11,695,790	3,767,213	3,689,110	17,445,330	15,384,900
General receipts/disbursements:						
Property Taxes	9,518,969	9,720,906	0	0	9,518,969	9,720,906
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	3,137	3,595	0	0	3,137	3,595
Grants and Entitlements	41,473,457	38,386,087	0	0	41,473,457	38,386,087
Refunding Bonds Issued	6,400,000	0	0	0	6,400,000	0
Other	376,157	509,817	388	441	376,545	510,258
Total General Receipts	57,771,720	48,620,405	388	441	57,772,108	48,620,846
Total Receipts	71,449,837	60,316,195	3,767,601	3,689,551	75,217,438	64,005,746
Program Disbursements						
Instruction	35,748,510	33,477,352	0	0	35,748,510	33,477,352
Support Services:						
Pupils	2,926,841	2,810,360	0	0	2,926,841	2,810,360
Instructional Staff	3,603,520	3,460,185	0	0	3,603,520	3,460,185
Board of Education	44,889	41,966	0	0	44,889	41,966
Administration	4,301,957	4,059,706	0	0	4,301,957	4,059,706
Fiscal Services	887,244	876,371	0	0	887,244	876,371
Business	559,076	434,791	0	0	559,076	434,791
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	6,617,948	4,489,851	0	0	6,617,948	4,489,851
Pupil Transportation	1,569,059	1,472,391	0	0	1,569,059	1,472,391
Central	1,337,920	1,030,173	0	0	1,337,920	1,030,173
Non-Instructional Services	4,974,318	4,814,728	0	0	4,974,318	4,814,728
Extracurricular Activities	945,443	959,905	0	0	945,443	959,905
Capital Outlay	10,671	1,465,336	0	0	10,671	1,465,336
Debt Service:						
Principal	596,724	559,483	0	0	596,724	559,483
Payment to Refunding Bond						
Escrow Agent	6,532,800	0	0	0	6,532,800	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	876,901	867,111	0	0	876,901	867,111
Food Service	0	0	3,532,574	4,004,638	3,532,574	4,004,638
Uniform School Supplies	0	0	1,272	20,262	1,272	0
Total Disbursements	71,533,821	60,819,709	3,533,846	4,024,900	75,067,667	64,824,347
Excess (Deficiency) Before						
Transfers/Advances	(83,984)	(503,514)	233,755	(335,349)	149,771	(838,863)
Transfers/Advances In (Out)	39,153	(184,818)	(39,153)	184,818	0	0
Total Change in Net Position	(44,831)	(688,332)	194,602	(150,531)	149,771	(838,863)
Beginning Net Position	15,131,041	15,819,373	813,340	963,871	15,944,381	16,783,244

Governmental Activities

Net position of the District's governmental activities decreased \$44,831. Overall, disbursements and revenues increased by about the same percentage, that being 8%. This allowed for such a small decrease in net position.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Unaudited

The unique nature of property taxes in Ohio creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for operating funds. In general, the overall revenue generated by the levy will not increase solely as a result of inflation. As an example, a homeowner with a home valued at \$100,000 and taxed at 1.0 mill would pay \$35.00 annually in taxes. If three years later the home were reappraised and increased to \$200,000 (and this inflationary increase in value is comparable to other property owners) the effective tax rate would become .5 mills and the owner would still pay \$35.00. However, the assessed millage for the District has already been reduced to the 20 mill floor. Consequently, the District will receive some increased revenues as property values increase with reappraisals.

Property and income taxes made up 14.67% of receipts for governmental activities for Marion City Schools in fiscal year 2017. The District's reliance upon tax receipts is demonstrated by the following graph:

		Percent	(2.000)/
Revenue Sources	2017	of Total	63.88%
General Grants	\$41,473,457	63.88%	
Program Revenues	13,678,117	21.07%	
General Tax Revenues	9,522,106	14.67%	0.289/
General Other	243,357	0.38%	0.38%
Total Revenue	\$64,917,037	100.00%	21.07%

Business-Type Activities

Net position of the business-type activities increased \$194,602. Business-type activities receive no support from tax revenues and remain self-supporting.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S FUNDS

The District's governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$12,644,041, which is below last year's balance of \$13,463,882. The schedule below indicates the fund balance and the total change in fund balance by fund type as of June 30, 2017 and 2016.

	Fund Balance June 30, 2017	Fund Balance June 30, 2016	Increase (Decrease)
General	\$10,306,678	\$9,357,755	\$948,923
Other Governmental	2,337,363	4,106,127	(1,768,764)
Total	\$12,644,041	\$13,463,882	(\$819,841)

Management's Discussion and Analysis	
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017	Unaudited

General Fund – The District's General Fund balance decrease was due to many factors. The tables that follow assist in illustrating the financial activities and balance of the General Fund:

	2017 Receipts	2016 Receipts	Increase (Decrease)
Taxes	\$8,335,132	\$8,492,741	(\$157,609)
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	3,137	3,595	(458)
Tuition and Fees	2,623,128	2,134,118	489,010
Investment Earnings	107,933	77,935	29,998
Extracurricular Activities	37,700	41,065	(3,365)
Intergovernmental	45,447,681	42,419,271	3,028,410
All Other Revenue	826,371	430,481	395,890
Total	\$57,381,082	\$53,599,206	\$3,781,876

General Fund receipts in 2017 increased by 7.1%. The increase is the result of an increase in the funding from the State.

	2017 Disbursements	2016 Disbursements	Increase (Decrease)
Instruction	\$33,708,888	\$31,725,218	\$1,983,670
Supporting Services:			
Pupils	2,786,229	2,720,396	65,833
Instructional Staff	1,120,438	1,104,731	15,707
Board of Education	44,889	41,966	2,923
Administration	4,219,885	4,085,531	134,354
Fiscal Services	859,824	851,569	8,255
Business	567,404	444,125	123,279
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	3,972,404	4,220,567	(248,163)
Pupil Transportation	1,399,796	1,390,488	9,308
Central	1,352,189	1,042,940	309,249
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	4,904,811	4,741,472	163,339
Extracurricular Activities	745,574	753,838	(8,264)
Capital Outlay	10,671	1,191,334	(1,180,663)
Principal Retirement	211,724	139,483	72,241
Interest and Fiscal Charges	83,295	61,511	21,784
Total	\$55,988,021	\$54,515,169	\$1,472,852

General fund expenditures increased by 2.7% during 2017 compared to 2016. The largest increase came in the Instruction and Non-Instructional Services disbursements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis	
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017	Unaudited

The District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2017 the District amended its General Fund budget. Final budget basis revenue of \$57.8 million was slightly above the original estimates of \$56.5. Actual budget basis revenue was \$58.4 million during the year.

Debt

At June 30, 2017, the District had \$6.4 million in bonds outstanding, \$1,045,000 due within one year. The following table summarizes the District's long term obligations as of June 30, 2017 and 2016:

	2017	2016
Governmental Activities:		
General Obligation Bonds	\$6,400,000	\$8,430,788
General Obligation Notes	1,769,938	1,913,683
Capital Leases Payable	39,192	107,171
Totals	\$8,209,130	\$10,451,642

Under current state statutes, the District's general obligation bonded debt issues are subject to a legal limitation based on 9% of the total assessed value of real and personal property. At June 30, 2017, the School District's overall legal debt margin was below the legal limit. Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 10.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Unaudited

ECONOMIC FACTORS

Like most public school districts in Ohio, the Marion City School District relies on its property taxes along with state and federal aid to provide the funds necessary to maintain its educational programs. In recent years residential growth in Marion has been for the most part nonexistent, the economy of the community has been impacted by the national, state and local economic pressures. As a result, the school district has been forced to reduce costs. The Board of Education's willingness to confront difficult decisions regarding the instructional programs and staffing coupled with the community's willingness to provide additional funding has resulted in the stabilization of the District's financial condition.

Once again the state foundation dollars are now flowing through a new formula. This formula is known as the Bridge Formula. At this point, it is our understanding there will be yet another new formula that will be released. This formula will remain for the remainder of the current biennial budget. Currently, we are learning more and more detail to this new funding mechanism and the effects it has on Marion City Schools.

In conclusion, the Marion City School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Veronica Reinhart, Treasurer of Marion City School District, 420 Presidential Drive, Suite B, Marion, Ohio 43302.

Statement of Net Position – Modified Cash Basis June 30, 2017

			ary Governmen	Component Units						
		overnmental Activities	Business-Type Activities		Total		Marion City Digital Academy		Rushmore Academy	
Assets:										
Pooled Cash and Investments	\$	15,086,210	\$	1,007,942	\$	16,094,152	\$	622,383	\$	811,641
Total Assets		15,086,210		1,007,942		16,094,152		622,383		811,641
Net Position:										
Restricted For:										
Capital Projects		135,344		0		135,344		0		0
Debt Service		791,083		0		791,083		0		0
Other Purposes		3,177,465		0		3,177,465		11,110		0
Permanent Fund:										
Nonexpendable		2,235		0		2,235		0		0
Unrestricted		10,980,083		1,007,942		11,988,025		611,273		811,641
Total Net Position	\$	15,086,210	\$	1,007,942	\$	16,094,152	\$	622,383	\$	811,641

Statement of Activities – Modified Cash Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

				Program Ca	Cash Receipts			
	Di	Cash sbursements		Charges for ervices and Sales	(Operating Grants and ontributions		
Governmental Activities:								
Instruction	\$	35,748,510	\$	2,623,128	\$	7,870,477		
Support Services:								
Pupils		2,926,841		0		116,879		
Instructional Staff		3,603,520		0		2,107,755		
Board of Education		44,889		0		0		
Administration		4,301,957		0		225,901		
Fiscal Services		887,244		0		0		
Business		559,076		0		0		
Operation and Maintenance of Plant		6,617,948		0	189,08			
Pupil Transportation		1,569,059		0	58,931			
Central		1,337,920		0		0		
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	4,974,318			0		68,462		
Extracurricular Activities		945,443		417,499		0		
Capital Outlay		10,671		0		0		
Principal Retirement		596,724		0		0		
Payment to Refunding Bond Escrow Agent		6,532,800		0		0		
Interest and Fiscal Charges		876,901		0		0		
Total Governmental Activities		71,533,821		3,040,627		10,637,490		
Business-Type Activities:								
Food Service		3,532,574		184,125		3,567,575		
Uniform School Supplies		1,272		0		15,513		
Total Business-Type Activities	_	3,533,846		184,125		3,583,088		
Totals	\$	75,067,667	\$	3,224,752	\$	14,220,578		
Component Units:								
Marion City Digital Academy	\$	1,254,339	\$	0	\$	127,448		
Rushmore Academy		4,250,524		0		1,315,800		
Total Component Units	\$	5,504,863	\$	0	\$	1,443,248		
	General Cash Receipts							
	Тах	(es:						

Taxes:

Property Taxes levied for: General Purposes Property Taxes levied for: Classroom Facilities Property Taxes levied for: Debt Service Payment in Lieu of Taxes Intergovernmental, Unrestricted Refunding Bonds Issued Investment Earnings Miscellaneous Advances Total General Revenues

Change in Net Position

Net Position Beginning of Year Net Position End of Year

			rsements) Reo ges in Net Pos	-						
			ry Governmen				Compon	ent I	Inits	
Governmental Activities		Bu	siness-Type Activities	iness-Type				Rushmore Academy		
\$	(25,254,905)	\$	0	\$	(25,254,905)					
	(2,809,962)		0		(2,809,962)					
	(1,495,765)		0		(1,495,765)					
	(44,889)		0		(44,889)					
	(4,076,056)		0		(4,076,056)					
	(887,244)		0		(887,244)					
	(559,076)		0		(559,076)					
	(6,428,863)		0		(6,428,863)					
	(1,510,128)		0		(1,510,128)					
	(1,337,920)		0		(1,337,920)					
	(4,905,856)		0		(4,905,856)					
	(527,944)		0		(527,944)					
	(10,671)		0		(10,671)					
	(596,724)		0		(596,724)					
	(6,532,800)		0		(6,532,800)					
	(876,901)		0		(876,901)					
	(57,855,704)		0	((57,855,704)					
	0 0 (57,855,704)		14,241 233,367 233,367	(14,241 233,367 (57,622,337)					
						\$	(1,126,891)	\$	0	
							0		(2,934,724)	
							(1,126,891)		(2,934,724)	
	8,335,132		0		8,335,132		0		0	
	125,118		0		125,118		0		0	
	1,058,719		0		1,058,719		0		0	
	3,137		0		3,137		0		0	
	41,473,457		0		41,473,457		1,054,985		2,532,726	
	6,400,000		0		6,400,000		0		0	
	107,942		388		108,330		604		0	
	268,215		0		268,215		2,773		68,402	
	39,153		(39,153)		0		0		0	
	57,810,873		(38,765)		57,772,108		1,058,362		2,601,128	
	(44,831)		194,602		149,771		(68,529)		(333,596)	
	15,131,041		813,340		15,944,381		690,912		1,145,237	
\$	15,086,210	\$	1,007,942	\$	16,094,152	\$	622,383	\$	811,641	

Statement of Assets and Fund Balances – Modified Cash Basis Governmental Funds June 30, 2017

Assets:	General	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds		
Pooled Cash and Investments	\$ 10,306,678	\$ 2,337,363	\$ 12,644,041		
Total Assets	\$ 10,306,678	\$ 2,337,363	\$ 12,644,041		
Fund Balance:					
Nonspendable	0	2,235	2,235		
Restricted	0	2,335,128	2,335,128		
Assigned	1,801,742	0	1,801,742		
Unassigned	8,504,936	0	8,504,936		
Total Fund Balances	\$ 10,306,678	\$ 2,337,363	\$ 12,644,041		

Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities – Modified Cash Basis June 30, 2017

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 12,644,041
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because	
Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are included in	
governmental activities in the statement of net position.	 2,442,169
Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 15,086,210

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds – Modified Cash Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	General	Go	Other overnmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds		
Receipts:	 					
Local Sources:						
Property Taxes	\$ 8,335,132	\$	1,183,837	\$	9,518,969	
Payments in Lieu of Taxes	3,137		0		3,137	
Tuition	2,621,530		0		2,621,530	
Investment Earnings	107,933		9		107,942	
Extracurricular Activities	37,700		150,409		188,109	
Class Materials and Fees	1,598		0		1,598	
Intermediate Sources	0		17,500		17,500	
Intergovernmental - State	44,629,310		1,218,408		45,847,718	
Intergovernmental - Federal	818,371		4,770,454		5,588,825	
All Other Revenue	826,371		328,138		1,154,509	
Total Receipts	 57,381,082		7,668,755		65,049,837	
Disbursements:						
Current:						
Instruction	33,708,888		2,537,979		36,246,867	
Supporting Services:						
Pupils	2,786,229		180,756		2,966,985	
Instructional Staff	1,120,438		2,541,636		3,662,074	
Board of Education	44,889		0		44,889	
Administration	4,219,885		144,655		4,364,540	
Fiscal Services	859,824		36,546		896,370	
Business	567,404		0		567,404	
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,972,404		2,686,118		6,658,522	
Pupil Transportation	1,399,796		193,559		1,593,355	
Central	1,352,189		0		1,352,189	
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	4,904,811		70,057		4,974,868	
Extracurricular Activities	745,574		218,098		963,672	
Capital Outlay	10,671		0		10,671	
Debt Service:					-	
Principal Retirement	211,724		385,000		596,724	
Interest and Fiscal Charges	83,295		793,606		876,901	
Total Disbursements	 55,988,021		9,788,010		65,776,031	
Excess (Deficiency) of Receipts						
Over (Under) Disbursements	1,393,061		(2,119,255)		(726,194)	

	General	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Refunding Bonds Issued	0	6,400,000	6,400,000
Payment to Refunding Bond Escrow Agent	0	(6,532,800)	(6,532,800)
Advances In	1,200,245	423,717	1,623,962
Advances Out	(569,383)	(1,015,426)	(1,584,809)
Transfers In	0	1,075,000	1,075,000
Transfers Out	(1,075,000)	0	(1,075,000)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(444,138)	350,491	(93,647)
Net Change in Fund Balance	948,923	(1,768,764)	(819,841)
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	9,357,755	4,106,127	13,463,882
Fund Balance End of Year	\$ 10,306,678	\$ 2,337,363	\$ 12,644,041

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Reconciliation of the Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds To the Statement of Activities – Modified Cash Basis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ (819,841)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because	
The internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of services to individual funds and is not reported in the statement of activities.	
Governmental fund expenditures and related internal service fund	
revenues are eliminated. The net revenue (expense) of the internal	
service funds are allocated among the governmental activities.	 775,010
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ (44,831)

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual (Budgetary Basis) General Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

								Variance with Final Budget Positive	
	Ori	ginal Budget	F	inal Budget		Actual	(N	legative)	
Revenues:									
Local Sources:									
Property Taxes	\$	8,292,635	\$	8,292,354	\$	8,335,132	\$	42,778	
Payment in Lieu of Taxes		3,595		3,137		3,137		0	
Tuition		2,114,383		2,621,530		2,621,530		0	
Investment Earnings		70,000		108,321		107,933		(388)	
Extracurricular Activities		35,000		37,700		37,700		0	
Class Material and Fees		1,000		1,598		1,598		0	
Intergovernmental - State		44,391,474		44,539,029		44,629,310		90,281	
Intergovernmental - Federal		238,000		486,515		818,371		331,856	
All Other Revenues		168,550		687,161		694,010		6,849	
Total Revenues		55,314,637		56,777,345		57,248,721		471,376	
Expenditures:									
Current:									
Instructional Services:									
Regular		24,963,764		25,704,005		25,659,286		44,719	
Special		7,784,519		7,778,829		7,711,243		67,586	
Vocational		264,411		271,922		271,922		0	
Other		113,434		113,434		74,974		38,460	
Support Services:									
Pupils		2,776,729		2,786,229		2,786,229		0	
Instructional Staff		764,210		1,132,638		1,132,638		0	
Board of Education		44,889		44,889		44,889		0	
Administration		3,987,419		4,127,047		4,115,307		11,740	
Fiscal Services		862,379		862,379		859,824		2,555	
Business		549,904		570,404		570,404		0	
Operation and Maintenance of Plant		4,442,251		4,012,814		4,012,814		0	
Pupil Transportation		1,168,945		1,399,796		1,399,796		0	
Central		1,271,895		1,370,895		1,370,895		0	
Operation of Non-Instructional Services		4,904,811		4,904,811		4,904,811		0	
Extracurricular Activities		745,574		745,574		745,574		0	
Capital Outlay		29,629		29,629		12,671		16,958	
Debt Service:									
Principal Retirement		211,724		211,724		211,724		0	
Interest and Fiscal Charges		94,365		94,365		83,295		11,070	
Total Expenditures		54,980,852	_	56,161,384		55,968,296		193,088	
Excess of Revenues									
Over Expenditures		333,785		615,961		1,280,425		664,464	

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Sale of Capital Assets	500	0	0	0
Transfers Out	0	(1,075,000)	(1,075,000)	0
Advances In	1,200,245	1,200,245	1,200,245	0
Advances Out	0	0	(569,383)	(569,383)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses):	1,200,745	125,245	(444,138)	(569,383)
Net Change in Fund Balance	1,534,530	741,206	836,287	95,081
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	9,273,848	9,273,848	9,273,848	0
Prior Year Encumbrances	39,168	39,168	39,168	0
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$ 10,847,546	\$ 10,054,222	\$ 10,149,303	\$ 95,081

Statement of Fund Net Position – Modified Cash Basis Proprietary Fund June 30, 2017

		В						
	Enterprise Funds Food Service Other Enterprise Total					A	overnmental Activities - ernal Service	
	FOC	a Service	Other	Enterprise		lotal	Fund	
Assets:								
Current Assets:								
Pooled Cash and Investments	\$	901,177	\$	56,451	\$	957,628	\$	2,492,483
Total Assets		901,177		56,451		957,628		2,492,483
Net Position:								
Unrestricted		901,177		56,451		957,628		2,492,483
Total Net Position	\$	901,177	\$	56,451	\$	957,628	\$	2,492,483
Adjustment to reflect the consolidation of interna	al							
service fund activities related to the enterprise for	unds.					50,314		
Net Position of Business-type Activities					\$	1,007,942		

Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Net Position – Modified Cash Basis Proprietary Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

		Bu							
	Fc	ood Service	Eı	Other nterprise		Total	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund		
Operating Receipts:	<u>_</u>		<u>_</u>		÷		<u>_</u>		
Sales	\$	182,356	\$	0	\$	182,356	\$	0	
Interfund Charges Other Operating Revenues		0		0		0		7,382,971 0	
		1,769		0		1,769			
Total Operating Receipts		184,125		0		184,125		7,382,971	
Operating Disbursements:									
Salaries and Wages		940,700		0		940,700		0	
Fringe Benefits		325,150		0		325,150		0	
Contractual Services		256,101		0		256,101		6,584,162	
Supplies and Materials		2,006,937		1,272		2,008,209		0	
Total Operating Disbursements		3,528,888		1,272		3,530,160		6,584,162	
Operating Income (Loss)		(3,344,763)		(1,272)		(3,346,035)		798,809	
Nonoperating Receipts (Disbursements):									
Federal Donated Commodities		215,075		0		215,075		0	
Operating Grants		3,352,500		15,513		3,368,013		0	
Investment Earnings		388		0		388		142	
Capital Outlay		(27,627)		0		(27,627)		0	
Total Nonoperating Receipts (Disbursements)		3,540,336		15,513		3,555,849		142	
Income (Loss) Before Transfers and Advances		195,573		14,241		209,814		798,951	
Advances:									
Advances In		145,667		0		145,667		0	
Advances Out		(166,070)		(18,750)		(184,820)		0	
Total Advances		(20,403)		(18,750)		(39,153)		0	
Change in Net Position		175,170		(4,509)		170,661		798,951	
Net Position Beginning of Year		726,007		60,960		786,967		1,693,532	
Net Position End of Year	\$	901,177	\$	56,451		957,628	\$	2,492,483	
Change in Net Position - Total Enterprise Funds					\$	170,661			
Adjustment to reflect the consolidation of internal service fund activities related to the enterprise fund Change in Net Positioin - Business-type Activities					\$	23,941 194,602			

Statement of Net Position – Modified Cash Basis Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2017

	Private Purpose			
	Trust		Agency	
Assets:				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	106,169	\$	27,609
Liabilities:				
Due to Students		0		27,609
Net Position:				
Held in Trust for Scholarships		7,110		
Endowments		99,059		
Total Net Position	\$	106,169		

Statement of Changes in Net Position – Modified Cash Basis Fiduciary Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Private Purpose Trust
Additions:	11000
Contributions:	
Private Donations	\$ 0
Total Contributions	0_
Investment Earnings:	
Interest	337
Total Investment Earnings	337
Total Additions	337
Deductions:	
Total Deductions	1,000
Change in Net Position	(663)
Net Position at Beginning of Year	106,832
Net Position End of Year	\$ 106,169

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. <u>Reporting Entity</u>

Marion City School District, Ohio (the District) is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The District is governed by a locally elected five member Board of Education (the Board) which provides educational services. The Board controls the District's instructional support facilities staffed by approximately 226 noncertified and approximately 438 certified teaching personnel and administrative employees providing education to 4,488 students.

The accompanying basic financial statements comply with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, "The Financial Reporting Entity," and Statement No. 39, "Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units," and GASB Statement No. 61, "The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34" in that the financial statements include all organizations, activities, functions and component units for which the District (the reporting entity) is financially accountable. Financial accountability is defined as the appointment of a voting majority of a legally separate organization's governing board and either the District's ability to impose its will over the organization or the possibility that the organization will provide a financial benefit to, or impose a financial burden on the District. Additionally, the primary government is required to consider other organizations for which the primary government is not financially accountable to determine whether the relationship is such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on the foregoing, the District's reporting entity has two component units, The Marion City Digital Academy and the Rushmore Academy and includes the following services: instructional (regular, special education, vocational), student guidance, extracurricular activities, food service, pupil transportation and care and upkeep of grounds and buildings.

The component units' columns in the government-wide financial statements include the financial data of the District's component units. They are reported in separate columns to emphasize that they are legally separate from the District. Information about the component units is presented in Notes 18 and 19 to the basic financial statements.

<u>Marion City Digital Academy</u> – MCDA is a legally separate, not-for-profit corporation. MCDA, under a contractual agreement with the Marion City School District, provides education opportunities through distance learning technologies. Marion City School District is MCDA's sponsoring government and MCDA's five member Board of Directors is appointed by Marion City School District's Board of Education. Marion City School District is financially accountable for MCDA as it appoints MCDA's Board and can impose its will on MCDA. MCDA is reported as a discretely presented component unit on Marion City School District's financial statements. Separately issued financial statements for MCDA can be obtained from the Treasurer of MCDA, 420 Presidential Drive, Suite B, Marion, Ohio 43302.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

A. <u>Reporting Entity</u> (Continued)

<u>Rushmore Academy</u> – The Academy is a legally separate, not-for-profit corporation. The Academy, under a contractual agreement with the Marion City School District, provides education opportunities to high school dropouts, formerly home schooled students, students who have experienced consistent lack of success in traditional high school settings, and other students age sixteen through twenty-one. Marion City School District is the Academy's sponsoring government and the Academy's five member Board of Directors is appointed by Marion City School District's Board of Education. Marion City School District is financially accountable for the Academy as it appoints the Academy's Board and can impose its will on the Academy. The Academy is reported as a discretely presented component unit on Marion City School District's financial statements. Separately issued financial statements for the Academy can be obtained from the Treasurer of the Academy, 420 Presidential Drive, Suite B, Marion, Ohio 43302.

The following activity is included within the District's reporting entity:

Within the District boundaries, St. Mary's Elementary is operated as a private school. Current State legislation provides funding to this parochial school. The monies received and disbursed on behalf of the parochial school by the Treasurer of the District, as directed by the parochial school. This activity is reflected in a special revenue fund for financial reporting purposes by the District.

The District participates in two jointly governed organizations, one insurance pool, and a related organization. These organizations are the Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META), Tri-Rivers Joint Vocational School, Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan, and the Marion Public Library. These organizations are presented in Notes 14, 12, and 15 respectively, to the basic financial statements.

The accounting policies and financial reporting practices of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of its significant accounting policies.

B. Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting

The accounting system is organized and operated on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts. The various funds are summarized by type in the basic financial statements.

The following fund types are used by the District:

Governmental Funds - The District classifies funds financed primarily from taxes, intergovernmental receipts (e.g. grants), and other nonexchange transactions as governmental funds. The following is the District's major governmental fund:

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting (Continued)

<u>General Fund</u> - This fund is the general operating fund of the District and is used to account for all financial resources except those accounted for in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

The other governmental funds of the District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose.

Proprietary Funds - The District classifies funds financed primarily from user charges for goods or services as proprietary. Proprietary funds are classified as either enterprise funds or internal service funds.

<u>Enterprise Funds</u> - These funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises in which the intent of the governing body is that the costs of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges. The District's major enterprise fund is:

<u>Food</u> <u>Service</u> <u>Fund</u> – This fund accounts for the financial transactions related to the food service operations of the District.

The other enterprise funds of the School District account for uniform school supplies and activities related to reading recovery support.

<u>Internal Service Fund</u> – The internal service fund accounts for the financing of services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the District on a cost reimbursement basis. The District's internal service fund accounts for the activities of the selfinsurance program for employee prescription drug, dental, and health care benefits.

Fiduciary Funds – Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on Net Position and changes in Net Position. The fiduciary category is split into two classifications: private-purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations or other governments and therefore not available to support the District's own programs. The District's only trust fund is a private purpose trust that accounts for scholarship programs, gifts and awards for specific students. State law permits the District to appropriate for purposes consistent with the endowment's intent, net appreciation, both realized and unrealized. The agency funds account for various student managed activities and payroll withholdings and deductions, are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve the measurement of results of operation.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. <u>Basis of Presentation</u> – <u>Financial Statements</u>

The District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide financial statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

<u>Government-wide Financial Statements</u> – The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. Internal service fund activity is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" receipts and disbursements. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The government-wide statement of net position presents the cash balance of the governmental activities of the District at fiscal year end. The statement of activities compares disbursements with program receipts for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Disbursements are reported by function. A function is a group of related activities designed to accomplish a major service or regulatory program for which the government is responsible. Program receipts include charges paid by the recipient of the program's goods or services, grants and contributions restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. General receipts are all receipts not classified as program receipts, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct disbursements with program receipts identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing on a cash basis or draws from the District's general receipts.

Fund Financial Statements – During the fiscal year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. Basis of Accounting

The District's financial statements are prepared using the modified cash basis of accounting. Receipts are recorded in the District's financial records and reported in the financial statements when cash is received rather than when earned and disbursements are recorded when cash is paid rather than when a liability is incurred.

As a result of the use of this modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

E. Budgetary Process

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the Ohio Revised Code and entails the preparation of budgetary documents within an established timetable. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the certificate of estimated resources and the appropriation resolution, all of which are prepared on the basis of budgeting. The certificate of estimated resources and the appropriation resolution are subject to amendment throughout the year.

All funds other than agency funds are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated; however, only the General Fund is required to be reported. The primary level of budgetary control is at the fund level. Supplemental budgetary modifications may only be made by resolution of the Board of Education.

1. Tax Budget

By January 15, the Superintendent and Treasurer submit an annual operating budget for the following fiscal year to the Board of Education for consideration and passage. The adopted budget is submitted to the County Auditor, as Secretary of the County Budget Commission, by January 20 of each year for the period July 1 to June 30 of the following fiscal year.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. <u>Budgetary</u> <u>Process</u> (Continued)

2. Estimated Resources

Prior to March 15, the Board accepts by formal resolution, the tax rates as determined by the County Budget Commission and receives the Commission's Certificate of Estimated Resources which states the projected revenue of each fund. Prior to June 30, the District must revise its budget so that the total contemplated disbursements from any fund during the ensuing fiscal year will not exceed the amount available as stated in the certificate of estimated resources. The revised budget then serves as the basis for the annual appropriations measure. On or about July 1, the certificate of estimated resources is amended to include any unencumbered fund balances from the preceding year. The certificate may be further amended during the year if a new source of revenue is identified or actual receipts exceed current estimates. The amounts reported on the budgetary statement reflect the amounts in the final amended official certificate of estimated resources issued during fiscal year 2017.

3. Appropriations

A temporary appropriation measure to control disbursements may be passed on or about July 1 of each year for the period July 1 through September 30. An annual appropriation resolution must be passed by October 1 of each year for the period July 1 through June 30. The appropriation resolution establishes spending controls at the fund level. The appropriation resolution may be amended during the year as additional information becomes available, provided that total fund appropriations do not exceed the current estimated resources as certified. The allocation of appropriations among departments and objects within a fund may be modified during the year with approval of the Board. During the year, several supplemental appropriations were necessary to budget the use of contingency funds. Administrative control is maintained through the establishment of more detailed line-item budgets. The budgetary figures which appear in the "Statement of Receipts, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Balances-Budget and Actual" are provided on the budgetary basis to provide a comparison of actual results to the final budget, including all amendments and modifications.

4. Lapsing of Appropriations

At the close of each fiscal year, the unencumbered balance of each appropriation reverts to the respective fund from which it was appropriated and becomes subject to future appropriations. The encumbered appropriation balance is carried forward to the subsequent fiscal year and need not be reappropriated.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. <u>Budgetary</u> <u>Process</u> (Continued)

5. Basis of Budgeting

The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on the basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Receipts, Disbursements and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual – Budgetary Basis presented for the General Fund is prepared on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The difference between the budgetary basis and the cash basis is outstanding year end encumbrances are treated as cash disbursements (budgetary basis) rather than as assigned fund balance (cash basis). The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the modified cash basis statements to the budgetary basis statements for the General Fund:

Net Change in Fund Balance	
	General
	Fund
Cash Basis (as reported)	\$948,923
Perspective Difference-	
Budgeted Special Revenue Funds	
reclassified as General Fund	(26,783)
Encumbrances Outstanding	(85,853)
Budget Basis	\$836,287

F. Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through School District records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Pooled Cash and Investments". See Note 4, "Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments."

During fiscal year 2017, the School District invested in nonnegotiable certificates of deposit, federal agency securities, and STAR Ohio. Investment procedures and interest allocations are restricted by provisions of the Ohio Constitution and the Ohio Revised Code. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools", the District reports its investments at fair value, except for nonparticipating investment contracts (certificates of deposit) which are reported at cost. All investment income, including changes in the fair value of investments, are recognized as revenue in the operating statements. Fair value is determined by quoted market prices.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F. Cash and Cash Equivalents (Continued)

The School District's investment in the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio) is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company and is recognized as an external investment pool by the School District. The School District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For the fiscal year 2017, there were no limitation or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$25 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$50 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$50 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

The School District allocates interest earnings according to State statutes. Interest revenue credited to the General Fund during fiscal year 2017 was \$107,933, which includes \$39,352 assigned from other School District funds.

G. Inventory and Prepaid Items

The District reports disbursements for inventory and prepaid items when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

H. <u>Capital</u> <u>Assets</u>

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets in the accompanying financial statements.

I. <u>Long-Term</u> <u>Obligations</u>

The District's modified cash basis financial statements do not report liabilities for bonds and other long-term obligations. Proceeds of debt are reported when cash is received and principal and interest payments are reported when paid.

J. <u>Accumulated Leave</u>

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment or retirement, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused leave. Unpaid leave is not reflected as a liability under the District's modified cash basis of accounting.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

K. <u>Net Position</u>

Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

The District applies restricted resources when a cash disbursement is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

L. <u>Fund Balance</u>

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Restricted – The fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned - Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the General Fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the District Board of Education or approved by the Treasurer, or by State statute. The Board may also assign fund balances as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget.

Unassigned - Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

L. <u>Fund</u> Balance (Continued)

The District applies restricted resources first when disbursements are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when disbursements are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

M. Employer Contributions to Cost-Sharing Pension Plans

The District recognizes the disbursements for employer contributions to cost-sharing pension plans when they are paid. The employer contributions include portions for pension benefits and for postretirement health care benefits.

N. <u>Pension</u> Plans

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net positon have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

O. Interfund Receivables/Payable

The District reports advances-in and advances-out for interfund loans. These items are not reflected as assets and liabilities in the accompanying financial statements.

P. Interfund Transactions

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as receipts in the seller funds and as disbursements in the purchaser funds. Subsidies from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Interfund transfers between governmental funds are eliminated on the Statement of Activities.

Q. Operating Receipts and Disbursements

Proprietary fund statements distinguish operating transactions from nonoperating transactions. Operating receipts generally result from exchange transactions such as charges for services directly relating to the fund's principal services. Operating disbursements include costs of sales and services and administrative costs. The fund statements report all other receipts and disbursements as nonoperating.

NOTE 2 - COMPLIANCE

Financial Reporting - Ohio Administrative Code, Section 117-2-03 (B), requires the District to prepare its annual financial report in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. However, the District prepared its financial statements on a modified cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying financial statements omit assets, liabilities, net position /fund balances, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. The District can be fined and various other administrative remedies may be taken against the District.

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NOTE 3 – FUND BALANCES

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

General	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
General	1 unus	1 unus
\$0	\$2,235	\$2,235
0	1,007,237	1,007,237
0	236,326	236,326
0	1,890	1,890
0	47,503	47,503
0	115,745	115,745
0	791,083	791,083
0	135,344	135,344
0	2,335,128	2,335,128
1,801,742	0	1,801,742
8,504,936	0	8,504,936
\$10,306,678	\$2,337,363	\$12,644,041
	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1,801,742 8,504,936	General Governmental Funds \$0 \$2,235 \$0 \$2,235 0 1,007,237 0 236,326 0 1,890 0 47,503 0 115,745 0 791,083 0 135,344 0 2,335,128 1,801,742 0 8,504,936 0

NOTE 4 – CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash resources of several individual funds are combined to form a pool of cash, cash equivalents and investments.

Statutes require the classification of funds held by the District into three categories. Category 1 consists of "active" funds - those funds required to be kept in a "cash" or "near cash" status for immediate use by the District. Such funds must be maintained either as cash in the District Treasury or in depository accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts.

Category 2 consists of "inactive" funds - those funds not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive funds may be deposited or invested only as certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories.

Category 3 consists of "interim" funds - those funds which are not needed for immediate use but, which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim funds may be invested or deposited in the following securities:

- United States treasury notes, bills, bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal or interest by the United States;
- Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, the federal national mortgage association, federal home loan bank, federal farm credit bank, federal home loan mortgage corporation, government national mortgage association, and student loan marketing association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- Interim deposits in eligible institutions applying for interim funds;
- Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio;
- No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in the first two bullets of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions, and
- The State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio).

NOTE 4 - CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

A. <u>Deposits</u>

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned. Protection of District cash and deposits is provided by the federal deposit insurance corporation as well as qualified securities pledged by the institution holding the assets. Ohio Law requires that deposits be placed in eligible banks or savings and loan associations located in Ohio. Any public depository in which the District places deposits must pledge as collateral eligible securities of aggregate market value equal to the excess of deposits not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). The securities pledged as collateral are pledged to a pool for each individual financial institution in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of all public deposits held by each institution. Obligations that may be pledged as collateral are limited to obligations of the United States and its agencies and obligations of any state, county, municipal corporation or other legally constituted authority of any other state, or any instrumentality of such county, municipal corporation or other authority. Collateral is held by trustees including the Federal Reserve Bank and designated third party trustees of the financial institutions. The District's policy is to deposit funds with banking institutions which collateralize public monies in accordance with the Ohio Revised Code.

At fiscal year end the carrying amount of the District's deposits was \$14,498,681 and the bank balance was \$15,700,443. Federal depository insurance covered \$1,793,665 of the bank balance and \$13,906,778 was collateralized in accordance with Ohio Revised Code. Although all State statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with federal requirements could potentially subject the School District to a successful claim by the FDIC.

B. Investments

The District's investments at June 30, 2017 were as follows:

			Investment Maturities (in Years)		
		Credit			
	Cost	Rating	less than 1	1-3	3-5
STAR Ohio	\$29,082	AAA ¹	\$29,082	\$0	\$0
FNMA	1,000,167	Aaa ²	0	1,000,167	0
FHLB	700,000	Aaa ²	0	700,000	0
Total Investments	\$1,729,249		\$29,082	\$1,700,167	\$0
1 Standard & Dear's					

¹ Standard & Poor's

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT, OHIO

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 4 - CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

B. Investments (Continued)

Interest Rate Risk – The Ohio Revised Code generally limits security purchases to those that mature within five years of settlement date.

Investment Credit Risk – The District has no investment policy that limits its investment choices other than the limitation of State statute for "interim" funds described previously.

Concentration of Credit Risk – The District places no limit on the amount the District may invest in one issuer. The District has invested 58% in FNMA, 40% in FHLB, and 2% in STAR Ohio.

Custodial Credit Risk – The District's balance of investments are held by the trust department of its banking institution in the District's name. The District has no policy on custodial credit risk and is governed by Ohio Revised Code as described under Deposits.

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NOTE 5 - PROPERTY TAXES

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the District fiscal year runs from July through June. First half collections are received by the District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real estate and public utility property, and tangible personal property used in business and located in the District. Real property taxes (other than public utility) collected during 2017 were levied after April 1, 2016 on assessed values as of January 1, 2016, the lien date. Assessed values are established by the County Auditor at 35 percent of appraised market value. All property is required to be reappraised every six years and equalization adjustments made the third year following reappraisal. The last equalization adjustment was completed in 2014. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. The first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20.

Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes collected in one calendar year are levied in the preceding calendar year on assessed values determined as of December 31 of the second year preceding the tax collection year, the lien date. Certain public utility tangible personal property is currently assessed at varying ratios of its true value. Public utility property taxes are payable on the same dates as real property described previously.

The County Treasurer collects property taxes on behalf of all taxing districts in the County including Marion City School District. The County Auditor periodically remits to the District its portion of the taxes collected. The assessed values for collection in 2017 were as follows:

	2016 Second Half	2017 First Half
	Collections	Collections
Agricultural/Residential and Other Real Estate	\$308,113,290	\$314,111,230
Public Utility Personal	34,981,570	39,068,380
Total Assessed Value	\$343,094,860	\$353,179,610
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$41.12	\$40.77

NOTE 6 – TAX ABATEMENT DISCLOSURES

As of June 30, 2017, the District is a party to a tax abatement with the City of Marion, Ohio that provides tax incentives under a Community Reinvestment Area Program (CRA).

Real Estate Tax Abatements

Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5709, the City of Marion established a Community Reinvestment area in 2007. The City of Marion authorizes incentives through the passage of public ordinances, based upon each businesses investment criteria, and through a contractual application process with each business, including proof that the improvements have been made. The abatement equals an agreed upon percentage of the additional property tax resulting from the increase in assessed value as a result of the improvements. The amount of the abatement is deducted from the recipient's property tax bill. The establishment of the CRA gave the City the ability to maintain and expand businesses located in the City and created new jobs by abating or reducing assessed valuation of properties, resulting in abated taxes, from new or improved business real estate for office and industrial uses. The City of Marion also enters into various contracts with the benefitting business and the Marion City School District for payments in lieu of taxes when required by Section 5709.82 of the Ohio Revised Code, as in this case.

Below is the information relevant to the disclosure of those programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

or the Fiscal Year
2017
n Actual Dollars

The total amount abated by the City on the project mentioned above was \$344,570.

NOTE 7 - INTERFUND ACTIVITY

A. <u>Transfers</u>

Following is a summary of operating transfers in and out for all funds for fiscal year 2017:

Fund	Transfers In	Transfers Out
General Fund	\$0	\$1,075,000
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	1,075,000	0
Total All Funds	\$1,075,000	\$1,075,000

Transfers are used to (a) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them and to (b) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

B. Advances

Following is a summary of advances in and out for all funds at June 30, 2017:

	Advances In	Advances Out
General Fund	\$1,200,245	\$569,383
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	423,717	1,015,426
Total Governmental Funds	1,623,962	1,584,809
Food Service Fund	145,667	166,070
Nonmajor Enterprise Fund	0	18,750
Total Enterprise Funds	145,667	184,820
Totals	\$1,769,629	\$1,769,629

Advances are used to temporarily provide operating resources to funds with the expectation the resources will be repaid once monies are available in the funds receiving the advance.

NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

All of the District's full-time employees participate in one of two separate retirement systems which are cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans.

Net Pension Liability - The net pension liability is not reported in the accompanying financial statements. The net pension liability has been disclosed below. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period.

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT, OHIO

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

The net pension liability represents the District's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

The Ohio Revised Code limits the District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$15,199,220	\$73,115,380	\$88,314,600
Proportion of the Net Pension			
Liability	0.207666%	0.218431%	

A. School Employee Retirement System

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

A. <u>School Employee</u> <u>Retirement System</u> (Continued)

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-ofliving adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.00 percent. None of the 14 percent employer contribution rate was allocated to the Health Care Fund.

The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$900,912 for fiscal year 2017.

Actuarial Assumptions - SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT, OHIO

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

A. <u>School Employee</u> <u>Retirement System</u> (Continued)

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2016, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	1 3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	3 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal

For post-retirement mortality, the table used in evaluating allowances to be paid is the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables are used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed June 30, 2015.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted averaged of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major assets class are summarized in the following table:

NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

A. School Employee Retirement System (Continued)

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
US Stocks	22.50	4.75
Non-US Stocks	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	100.00 %	

Discount Rate - The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

	Current		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	6.50%	7.50%	8.50%
School District's proportionate share			
of the net pension liability	\$20,122,821	\$15,199,220	\$11,077,962

B. State Teachers Retirement System

Plan Description –District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at <u>www.strsoh.org</u>.

NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System (Continued)

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation will be 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. With certain exceptions, the basic benefit is increased each year by two percent of the original base benefit. For members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, the first two percent is paid on the fifth anniversary of the retirement benefit. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five year of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 26 years of service, or 31 years of service regardless of age. Age and service requirements for retirement will increase effective August 1, 2015, and will continue to increase periodically until they reach age 60 with 35 years of service or age 65 with five year of service on August 1, 2026.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12.0% of the 14% member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2.0% is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination of employment at age 50 or later.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT, OHIO

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System (Continued)

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, plan members were required to contribute 14 percent of their annual covered salary. The MCDA was required to contribute 14 percent; the entire 14 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The fiscal year 2017 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates.

The District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$3,500,640 for fiscal year 2017.

Actuarial Assumptions - The total pension liability in the June 30, 2016, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	2.75 percent at age 70 to 12.25 percent at age 20
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-Living Adjustments	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before
(COLA)	August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013,
	or later, 2 percent COLA paid on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89 and not set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

The 10 year expected real rate of return on pension plan investments was determined by STRS' investment consultant by developing best estimates of expected future real rates of return for each major asset class. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

NOTE 8 - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS (Continued)

B. State Teachers Retirement System (Continued)

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	31.00 %	8.00 %
International Equity	26.00	7.85
Alternatives	14.00	8.00
Fixed Income	18.00	3.75
Real Estate	10.00	6.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	3.00
Total	100.00 %	

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2016. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2016. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.75 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2016.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.75 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

	Current			
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase	
	6.75%	7.75%	8.75%	
District's proportionate share				
of the net pension liability	\$97,164,398	\$73,115,380	\$52,828,615	

In March 2017, the STRS Board adopted certain assumption changes which will impact their annual actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2017. The most significant change is a reduction in the discount rate from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. In April 2017, the STRS Board voted to suspend cost of living adjustments granted on or after July 1, 2017. Although the exact amount of these changes is not known, the overall decrease to the School District's Net Pension Liability is expected to be significant.

NOTE 9 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

A. <u>School Employee Retirement System</u>

Plan Description – The District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 45 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. The Health Care Plan includes hospitalization and physicians' fees through several types of plans including HMO's, PPO's, Medicare Advantage, and traditional indemnity plans as well as a prescription drug program. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org_under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Health care is financed through a combination of employer contributions and retiree premiums, copays and deductibles on covered health care expenses, investment returns, and any funds received as a result of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Retirees and their beneficiaries are required to pay a health care premium that varies depending on the plan selected, the number of qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

Funding Policy – State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). For 2017, no percentage of covered payroll was allocated to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount (\$23,500 for 2016), pro-rated according to service credit earned. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2% of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5% of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge.

Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Retirees and their beneficiaries are required to pay a health care premium that varies depending on the plan selected, the number of qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

The District's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017, 2016, and 2015 were \$110,204, \$106,850, and \$144,358 respectively; which were equal to the required contributions for each year.

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT, OHIO

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

NOTE 9 - POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

B. <u>State Teachers Retirement System</u>

Plan Description – The District contributes to the cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS Ohio. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS Ohio which may be obtained by visiting <u>www.strsoh.org</u> or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. Active employee members do not contribute to the Plan. All benefit recipients pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For 2017, STRS Ohio allocated employer contributions equal to zero percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Stabilization Fund. The District's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017, 2016, and 2015 were 0 for all three years, which were equal to the required contributions for each year.

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NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS

Detail of the changes in long-term debt of the District for the year ended June 30, 2017 is as follows:

	Balance			Balance	Amount Due Within
	June 30, 2016	Additions	Deductions	June 30, 2017	One Year
Governmental Activities:					
General Obligation Bonds:					
2017 School Facilities Construction Refunding					
Serial Bonds 2.080%	\$0	\$6,400,000	\$0	\$6,400,000	\$1,045,000
2007 School Facilities Construction					
Serial Bonds 4.0-5.0%	6,400,000	0	(6,400,000)	0	0
Capital Appreciation Bonds	385,000	0	(385,000)	0	0
Accretion on Capital					
Appreciation Bonds	1,130,800	0	(1,130,800)	0	0
Bond Premium	514,988	0	(514,988)	0	0
Total General Obligation Bonds	8,430,788	6,400,000	(8,430,788)	6,400,000	1,045,000
General Obligation Notes:					
Energy Conservation 3.00%	1,412,608	0	(112,160)	1,300,448	115,525
Energy Conservation 3.25%	501,075	0	(31,585)	469,490	32,615
Total General Obligation Notes	1,913,683	0	(143,745)	1,769,938	148,140
Capital Leases Payable	107,171	0	(67,979)	39,192	39,192
Total Long-Term Debt					
and Other Obligations	\$10,451,642	\$6,400,000	(\$8,642,512)	\$8,209,130	\$1,232,332

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NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM DEBT AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS (Continued)

2007 School Facilities Construction Refunding Bonds – On June 12, 2007, the School District issued bonds in the amount of \$8,100,000, to partially refund bonds previously issued in fiscal year 2001 for constructing a new high school and three new elementary school buildings, as well as renovating, remodeling, and improving existing school buildings. The refunded debt had an outstanding balance of \$6,400,000 as of June 30, 2017. The refunding bond issue includes serial and capital appreciation bonds, in the original amount of \$7,295,000 and \$805,000, respectively. The bonds were issued for a sixteen year period, with final maturity in fiscal year 2023. The bonds will be retired through the Bond Retirement debt service fund.

2017 School Facilities Construction Refunding Bonds – On March 9, 2017, the School District issued bonds in the amount of \$6,400,000, to refund bonds previously issued in fiscal year 2007 for constructing a new high school and three new elementary school buildings, as well as renovating, remodeling, and improving existing school buildings. The refunded debt had an outstanding balance of \$6,400,000 as of June 30, 2017. The bonds were issued for a six year period, with final maturity in fiscal year 2023. The bonds will be retired through the Bond Retirement debt service fund. The refunding was undertaken for the purpose of reducing interest rates and debt service on the prior bonds. This transaction resulted in a savings to the District of \$507,332.

2012 Energy Conservation Notes – On December 14, 2011, the School District issued notes in the amount of \$1,823,390, to be used to assist the School District in reducing energy costs through energy conservation measures. The notes are to be paid off over a fifteen year period at an interest rate of 3%. The notes are set to mature on December 1, 2026.

2014 Energy Conservation Notes – On September 8, 2013, the School District issued notes in the amount of \$557,735, to be used to assist the School District in reducing energy costs through energy conservation measures. The notes are to be paid off over a fifteen year period at an interest rate of 3.25%. The notes are set to mature on December 1, 2028.

The District's overall debt margin was \$24,407,310 with an unvoted debt margin of \$353,180 at June 30, 2017.

NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM DEBT OBLIGATIONS (Continued)

A. Principal and Interest Requirements

A summary of the District's future long-term debt funding requirements, including principal and interest payments as of June 30, 2017 follows:

General Obligation Bonds

Years	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$1,045,000	\$89,116	\$1,134,116
2019	1,020,000	111,384	1,131,384
2020	1,045,000	90,168	1,135,168
2021	1,075,000	68,432	1,143,432
2022	1,095,000	46,072	1,141,072
2023	1,120,000	23,296	1,143,296
Totals	\$6,400,000	\$428,468	\$6,828,468

Years	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$1,045,000	\$89,116	\$1,134,116
2019	1,020,000	111,384	1,131,384
2020	1,045,000	90,168	1,135,168
2021	1,075,000	68,432	1,143,432
2022	1,095,000	46,072	1,141,072
2023	1,120,000	23,296	1,143,296
otals	\$6,400,000	\$428,468	\$6,828,468

Years	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$146,147	\$54,988	\$201,135
2019	150,672	50,464	201,136
2020	155,337	45,800	201,137
2021	160,144	40,992	201,136
2022	165,096	36,040	201,136
2023-2027	901,270	100,414	1,001,684
2028-2029	91,272	4,472	95,744
Totals	\$1,769,938	\$333,170	\$2,103,108

General Obligation Notes

NOTE 11 - CAPITAL LEASES

The District has entered into capitalized leases for equipment in the amount of \$273,762 as of June 30, 2017. Each lease meets the criteria of a capital lease, which transfers benefits and risks of ownership to the lessee. Capital lease payments are reflected as debt service expenditures on the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the governmental funds. Principal payments in 2017 were \$67,979.

The following is a schedule of future minimum lease payments under the capital leases together with the present value of the net minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2017:

	Capital
Year Ending June 30,	Lease
2018	\$41,542
Less amount representing	
interest at the District's incremental	
borrowing rate of interest	(2,350)
Present value of minimum lease payments	\$39,192

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NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2017, the School District contracted for the following insurance coverage:

Type of Coverage	Coverage
Buildings and Contents – replacement cost	\$182,909,653
Auto Liability	1,000,000
General Liability	
Each Occurrence	1,000,000
Aggregate	2,000,000
Excess Liability	5,000,000

There has been no significant reduction in insurance coverages from coverages in the prior year. In addition, settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverages in any of the past three fiscal years.

The School District participates in the Ohio Association of School Business Officials Workers' Compensation Group Rating Plan (Plan), an insurance purchasing pool. The intent of the Plan is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the School District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the Plan. The third party administrator, Sheakley Uniservice, Inc., reviews each participants' claims experience and determines the rating tier for that participant. A common premium rate is applied to all participants in a given rating tier. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for their rating tier rather than its individual rate. Sheakley Uniservice, Inc. provides administrative, cost control, and actuarial services to the Plan.

The Administrative Services - Employee Benefit Self-Insurance Fund, an internal service fund, is used to account for, and finance self-insurance activities. This fund includes prescription drug, dental and health insurance benefits.

NOTE 13 – STATUTORY RESERVES

The District is required by state law to set aside certain general fund revenue amounts, as defined, into various reserves. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the reserve activity (cash-basis) was as follows:

	Capital
	Maintenance
Set-aside Balance as of June 30, 2016	\$0
Current Year Set-Aside Requirement	716,832
Current Year Offset Credits	(716,832)
Qualifying Disbursements	0
Total	\$0
Set-aside Balance Carried Forward to FY 2018	\$0

NOTE 14 – JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS

A. <u>Metropolitan Educational Technology Association</u>

The District is a participant in the Metropolitan Educational Technology Association (META), which is a computer consortium. META is an association of public school districts within the boundaries of Delaware, Knox, Marion, Morrow, Muskingum, and Wyandot Counties. The organization was formed for the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to administrative and instructional functions among member school districts. The governing board of META consists of one representative from each County elected by majority vote of all charter member school districts within each County, one representative from the City school districts, and the superintendent from Tri-Rivers Joint Vocational School. During fiscal year 2017, the District paid \$82,603 to META for various services. Financial information can be obtained from META, 100 Executive Drive, Marion, Ohio 43302.

NOTE 14 – JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATIONS (Continued)

B. <u>Tri-Rivers</u> Joint Vocational School

The Tri-Rivers Joint Vocational School (JVS) is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio which provides vocational education. The JVS operates under the direction of a Board consisting of one representative from each of the ten participating school districts' Board of Education. The Board possesses its own budgeting and taxing authority. The degree of control exercised by the School District is limited to its representation on the Board. Financial information can be obtained from the Tri-Rivers Joint Vocational School, 2222 Marion Mt. Gilead Road, Marion, Ohio 43302.

NOTE 15 – RELATED ORGANIZATION

The Marion Public Library is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio created under Chapter 3375 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Library is governed by a Board of Trustees appointed by the Marion City Board of Education. The Board of trustees possesses its own contracting and budgeting authority, hires and fires personnel, and does not depend on the School District for operational subsidies. Although the School District serves as the taxing authority, its role is limited to a ministerial function. The determination to request approval of a tax, the rate, and the purpose are discretionary decisions made solely by the Board of Trustees. Financial information can be obtained from the Marion Public Library, 445 East Church Street, Marion, Ohio 43302.

NOTE 16 – DONOR RESTRICTED ENDOWMENTS

The School District's private purpose trust fund includes donor restricted endowments. Endowments, in the amount of \$99,059 represent the principal portion. The amount of net appreciation in donor restricted investments that is available for expenditures by the School District is \$7,110 and is included as held in trust for scholarships. State law permits the School District to appropriate, for purposes consistent with the endowment's intent, net appreciation, realized and unrealized, unless the endowment terms specify otherwise. The endowment indicates that the interest should be used to provide a scholarship each year.

NOTE 17 - CONTINGENCIES

A. <u>Grants</u>

The District receives financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2017.

B. Litigation

There are currently no matters in litigation with the School District as a defendant.

C. School District Foundation Funding

School District foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. As of the date of this report, additional ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2017 are not finalized. As a result, the impact of future FTE adjustments on the fiscal year 2017 financial statements is not determinable, at this time. Management believes this may result in either an additional receivable to, or liability of, the School District.

As of the date of this report, the final ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2017 resulted in an additional \$831,969 for the Marion City School District, to be paid to the District in 2018.

NOTE 18 – MARION CITY DIGITAL ACADEMY

A. Basis of Presentation

Marion City Digital Academy uses the cash basis of accounting. This cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting.

B. <u>Deposits</u>

At year end the carrying amount of MCDA's deposits was of \$622,383 and the bank balance was \$624,707. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) covered \$250,000 of the bank balance. The remaining \$374,707 was uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging institution's trust department, not in MCDA's name. There are no significant statutory restrictions regarding the deposit and investment of funds by the nonprofit corporation.

C. <u>Related</u> Party <u>Transaction</u>

In fiscal year 2017, the Marion City School District received \$658,162 from MCDA. This represents payments for administrative services provided by Marion City School District to MCDA and reimbursements for supplies and equipment purchases made by Marion City School District for MCDA.

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NOTE 19 – RUSHMORE ACADEMY

A. Basis of Presentation

Rushmore Academy uses the cash basis of accounting. This cash basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Generally accepted accounting principles include all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which have been applied to the extent they are applicable to the cash basis of accounting.

B. <u>Deposits</u>

At year end the carrying amount of the Academy's deposits was of \$811,641 and the bank balance was \$830,148. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) covered \$250,000 of the bank balance. The remaining \$580,148 was uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging institution's trust department, not in the Academy's name. There are no significant statutory restrictions regarding the deposit and investment of funds by the nonprofit corporation.

C. <u>Related</u> Party Transaction

In fiscal year 2017, the Marion City School District received \$2,210,446 from the Academy. This represents payments for administrative and support services provided by Marion City School District to the Academy and reimbursements for supplies and equipment purchases made by Marion City School District for the Academy.

Supplemental Information

Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Last Four Fiscal Years

State Teachers Retirement S	ystem			
Fiscal Year	2013	2014	2015	2016
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.20697648%	0.20697648%	0.21145251%	0.21843082%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$59,969,256	\$50,343,843	\$58,439,289	\$73,115,380
District's covered-employee payroll	\$21,077,538	\$20,681,315	\$21,169,200	\$23,512,543
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	284.52%	243.43%	276.06%	310.96%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	69.30%	74.70%	72.10%	66.80%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and State Teachers Retirement System

School Employees Retirement	System			
Fiscal Year	2013	2014	2015	2016
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.174691%	0.174691%	0.198155%	0.207666%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$10,388,313	\$8,841,012	\$11,306,888	\$15,199,220
District's covered-employee payroll	\$4,522,296	\$5,104,978	\$5,110,835	\$6,991,886
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	229.71%	173.18%	221.23%	217.38%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	65.52%	71.70%	69.16%	62.98%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and School Employees Retirement System

Notes: The District implemented GASB Statement 68 in 2015.

Information prior to 2013 is not available.

The schedule is reported as of the measurement date of the Net Pension Liability.

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT, OHIO

Schedule of District Contributions Last Four Fiscal Years

State Teachers Retirement System				
Fiscal Year	2014	2015	2016	2017
Contractually required contribution	\$2,688,571	\$2,963,688	\$3,291,756	\$3,500,640
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	2,688,571	2,963,688	3,291,756	3,500,640
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
District's covered-employee payroll	\$20,681,315	\$21,169,200	\$23,512,543	\$25,004,571
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	13.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and State Teachers Retirement System

School Employees Retirement System

Fiscal Year	2014	2015	2016	2017
Contractually required contribution	\$707,550	\$673,608	\$978,864	\$900,912
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	707,550	673,608	978,864	900,912
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
District's covered-employee payroll	\$5,104,978	\$5,110,835	\$6,991,886	\$6,435,086
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	13.86%	13.18%	14.00%	14.00%

Source: District Treasurer's Office and School Employees Retirement System

Notes: The District implemented GASB Statement 68 in 2015. Information prior to 2014 is not available.

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT MARION COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Disbursements	Non-Cash Disbursements	
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Passed Through Ohio Department of Education Child Nutrition Cluster: Federal Lunch Federal Breakfast Federal Supper Program Federal Summer Foods Cash Assistance Subtotal	10.555 10.553 10.558 10.559	\$ 1,852,336 1,020,789 70,734 366,912 3,310,771	\$ 215,075 - - - 215,075	
Total Child Nutrition Cluster		3,310,771	215,075	
Federal Fruits and Vegetables Team Nutrition Advanced Career Tech	10.582 10.574 10.579	125,441 12,500 10,000	- - -	
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE		3,458,712	215,075	
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Passed through Ohio Department of Education Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies Title I - 2016 Title I - 2017 Total Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies	84.010 84.010	294,860 2,106,190 2,401,050	- - -	
Special Education Cluster Special Education_Grants to States Special Education_Preschool Grants Total Special Education Cluster	84.027 84.173	994,701 1,908 996,609	- - -	
Twenty-first Century Community Learning Centers 21st Century-2016 21st Century-2017 Total Twenty-first Century Community Learning Centers	84.287 84.287	42,248 433,653 475,901		
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants Imrpoving Teacher Quality-2016 Imrpoving Teacher Quality-2017 Total Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367 84.367	8,417 145,653 154,070	- - -	
McKinney Vento ELA Grant	84.196 84.365	32,623 13,896	-	
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION		4,074,149	-	
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Passed through Ohio Department of Education JAG Grant	16.738	20,688	<u> </u>	
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE		20,688		
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS EXPENDITURES		\$ 7,553,549	\$ 215,075	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT MARION COUNTY

NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS 2 CFR 200.510(b)(6) FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Marion City School District's (District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of the District.

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards,* wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement. The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE C - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER

The District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the District assumes it expends federal monies first.

NOTE D – FOOD DONATION PROGRAM

The District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the entitlement value. The District allocated donated food commodities to the respective programs that benefitted from the use of those donated food commodities.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <u>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</u>

Marion City School District Marion County 420 Presidential Drive, Suite B Marion, Ohio 43302

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the discretely presented component units, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Marion City School District, Marion County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 3, 2017. We noted the District uses a special purpose framework other than generally accepted accounting principles.

Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Marion City School District Marion County Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Others Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards* Page 2

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matter we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*, which is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as item 2017-001.

Entity's Response to Finding

The District's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying Corrective Action Plan. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Charles Having Association

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. December 3, 2017

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE <u>REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE</u>

Marion City School District Marion County 420 Presidential Drive, Suite B Marion, Ohio 43302

To the Board of Education:

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Marion City School District, Marion County, Ohio's, (District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The District's major federal programs are identified in the Summary of Auditor's Results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance. Marion City School District Marion County Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance Page 2

The District's basic financial statements include the operations of the Marion City Digital Academy and Rushmore Academy, component units of the Marion City School District, which received \$121,795 and \$195,731, respectively in federal awards which is not included in the District's Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards for the year ended June 30, 2017. Our audit of federal awards, described below, did not include the operations of the Marion City Digital Academy and Rushmore Academy. Because Marion City Digital Academy and Rushmore Academy.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Marion City School District, Marion County, Ohio, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Marion City School District Marion County Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance Page 3

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Charles Having Association

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. December 3, 2017

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT MARION COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS 2 CFR § 200.515 June 30, 2017

1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

(d)(1)(i)	Type of Financial Statement	Unmodified
	Opinion	
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any material control	No
	weaknesses reported at	
	the financial statement level	
	(GAGAS)?	
(d)(1)(ii)	Were there any significant	No
	deficiencies reported at the	
	financial statement level (GAGAS)?	
(d)(1)(iii)	Was there any reported material	Yes
	non-compliance at the financial	
	statement level (GAGAS)?	
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any material internal	No
	control weaknesses reported	
	for major federal programs?	
(d)(1)(iv)	Were there any significant	No
	deficiencies reported for	
	major federal programs?	
(d)(1)(v)	Type of Major Programs'	Unmodified
	Compliance Opinion	
(d)(1)(vi)	Are there any reportable findings	No
	under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)	
(d)(1)(vii)	Major Programs:	Nutrition Cluster - CFDA# 10.553, 10.555, 10.558, 10.559
		Special Education Cluster - CFDA # 84.027, 84.173
(d)(1)(viii)	Dollar Threshold: Type A\B	Type A:>\$750,000
	Programs	Type B: All Others
(d)(1)(ix)	Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?	No

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT MARION COUNTY

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS – (continued) 2 CFR § 200.515 JUNE 30, 2017

2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS

FINDING NUMBER 2017-001 Noncompliance

Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03 (B) states "All counties, cities and school districts, including educational service centers and community schools, shall file annual financial reports which are prepared using generally accepted accounting principles."

The District prepared its financial statements on modified cash basis, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The accompanying financial statements and notes omit assets, liabilities, fund equities, and disclosures that, while material, cannot be determined at this time. To be in compliance with the Ohio Administrative Code, the District should use generally accepted accounting principles in future annual reports. Not using principles generally accepted in the United States of America makes the District subject to fines and other administrative remedies.

Official's Response:

See Corrective Action Plan

3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS

None

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT MARION COUNY For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

FINDING	FUNDING	STATUS	ADDITIONAL
NUMBER	SUMMARY		INFORMATION
2016-001	Contrary to Ohio Administrative Code Section 117-2-03(B), The District does not prepare its financial report in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.	Not Corrected	Reissued as finding # 2017-001.

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT MARION COUNY

CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN 2 CFR § 200.511(c) June 30, 2017

FINDING NUMBER	PLANNED CORRECTIVE ACTION	ANTICIPATED COMPLETION DATE	RESPONSIBLE CONTACT PERSON
2017-001	In light of the higher costs, absence a material benefit, and financial constraints, MCSD has chosen to prepare non-GAAP financial statements.	N/A	Veronica Reinhart, Treasurer



Dave Yost • Auditor of State

MARION CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT

MARION COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbett

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

CERTIFIED MARCH 15, 2018

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