# PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY (A COMPONENT UNIT OF REYNOLDSBURG CITY SCHOOL DISTRICT) FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO

#### **AUDIT REPORT**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016





Board of Directors Patriot Preparatory Academy 4938 Beatrice Drive Columbus, Ohio 43227

We have reviewed the *Report of Independent Auditors* of the Patriot Preparatory Academy, Franklin County, prepared by Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2016. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Patriot Preparatory Academy is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

April 26, 2017



#### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY

### (A Component Unit of Reynoldsburg City School District) FRANKLIN COUNTY AUDIT REPORT

For the year ended June 30, 2016

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Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.

Certified Public Accountants

#### REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

Patriot Preparatory Academy Franklin County 4938 Beatrice Drive Columbus, Ohio 43227

To the Board of Directors:

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Patriot Preparatory Academy (the Academy), a component unit of the Reynoldsburg City School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Academy's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Academy's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinion.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Patriot Preparatory Academy as of June 30, 2016, and the changes in financial position and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Patriot Preparatory Academy Franklin County Report of Independent Auditors Page 2

#### **Other Matters**

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *Management's discussion and analysis* and schedules of net pension liabilities and pension contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated December 15, 2016 on our consideration of the Academy's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Academy's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Charles Having Association

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. December 15, 2016

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

The management's discussion and analysis of Patriot Preparatory Academy's (the Academy) financial performance provides an overall view of the Academy's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Academy's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Academy's financial performance.

#### **Key Financial Highlights of the Academy**

Key 2016 financial highlights for the Academy are as follows:

- The Academy saw the net position increase by \$506,360 during fiscal year 2016. The Academy is required to report a net pension liability of \$5,581,109 is one of the components that significantly reduces the Academy's net position. By removing the items included from GASB 68, the Academy would report a net position of \$1,100,207.
- The total assets of the Academy were \$3,906,131 as of June 30, 2016 which is up 20% from fiscal year 2015.
- The Academy increased the overall debt associated with the Academy by \$251,830 with the line of credit being used to finance the construction project done to improve student capacity of the Academy.

#### Using this Annual Financial Report and Overview of Financial Statements

This annual report consists of three components: the management discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and notes to those statements. The basic financial statements include a statement of net position, a statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, and a statement of cash flows.

The statement of net position presents information on all the Academy's assets, deferred outflows, liabilities and deferred inflows, with the difference between these reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Academy is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position presents information showing how the Academy's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year.

The statement of cash flows presented the sources and uses of the Academy's cash and how it changed during the most recent fiscal year.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

#### **Financial Analysis**

Table 1 provides a summary of the Academy's net position at fiscal year-end for fiscal years 2016 and 2015 (GAAP basis).

Table 1
Net Position at Year End

	2016		2015	
Assets:				
Current Assets	\$	745,272	\$	675,489
Capital Assets		3,160,859		2,558,576
Total Assets		3,906,131		3,234,065
Deferred Outflows	731,014		281,28	
Liabilities				
Current Liabilities		571,670		671,954
Long-term Liabilities		,		Ź
Net Pension Liability		5,581,109		4,906,700
Other Long-term Liabilities		2,234,254		1,975,106
Total Liabilities		8,387,033		7,553,760
Deferred Inflows		548,554		866,390
Net Position:				
Net investment in capital assets		611,568		261,115
Unrestricted		(4,910,010)		(5,065,917)
Total Net Position	\$	(4,298,442)	\$	(4,804,802)

The Academy's financial statements incorporates GASB Statement 68, "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27," which significantly revises accounting for pension costs and liabilities. For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the Academy's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and the net pension liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. When accounting for pension costs, GASB 27 focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension liability*. GASB 68 takes an earnings approach to pension accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension systems and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

Under the standards required by GASB 68, the net pension liability equals the Academy's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

- 1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
- 2 Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the Academy is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system as against the public employer. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68, the Academy's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

As a result of GASB 68, the Academy is reporting a net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows of resources related to pension on the accrual basis of accounting.

Other than the pension items, the Academy saw current assets increase as the cash balance increased by \$156,366 during the year as the Academy kept the expenses below the funding levels and other charges. The capital assets increased \$602,283 as the construction project completed during the year exceeded the current year depreciation. Total current liabilities decreased approximately \$100,000 as vendor and intergovernmental payables decreased over the prior year.

#### **Financial Analysis**

Table 2 shows the change in net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016 and June 30, 2015.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	2016		2015	
<b>Operating Revenues:</b>				
State Foundation	\$	3,944,796	\$	3,925,139
Charges for Services		240,879		201,673
Other		52,474		87,158
Total Operating Revenues		4,238,149		4,213,970
Operating Expenses:				
Salaries		2,368,624		2,283,211
Fringe Benefits		668,335		810,122
Purchased Services		776,425		744,859
Materials and Supplies		293,984		288,896
Depreciation		132,603		105,627
Other		4,517		33,774
Total Operating Expenses		4,244,488		4,266,489
Operating Loss		(6,339)		(52,519)
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)				
Federal and State Grants		653,882		634,637
Interest Expenses		(141,183)		(127,860)
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		512,699		506,777
Change in Net Position		506,360		454,258
Net Position, Beginning of Year		(4,804,802)		(5,259,060)
Net Position, End of the Year	\$	(4,298,442)	\$	(4,804,802)

#### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY

#### (A Component Unit of Reynoldsburg City School District) Franklin County, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

Although the student population remained relatively the same, the Academy saw the foundation revenue and federal grants both increased over last year thanks to annual increases in funding levels. The Academy's operating expenses were lower in part because of the adjustments to fringe benefits from the GASB 68 adjustments. The operating activities cash flow of the Academy improved by \$48,538 during fiscal year 2016.

#### **Budget Highlights**

Unlike other public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow the budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Rev. Code Chapter 5705, unless specifically provided by the Academy's contract with its Sponsor. The contract between the Academy and its Sponsor prescribes an annual budget requirement as part of preparing a five year forecast, which is updated on a bi-annual basis.

#### **Capital Assets**

At the end of 2016, the Academy had \$3,160,859 (net of \$343,857 in accumulated depreciation) invested in land, buildings and improvements, and furniture and equipment. Table 3 shows the fiscal year 2016 balances compared to fiscal year 2015:

Table 3
Capital Assets at June 30 (net)

	2016	2015	Change
Land/CIP	\$277,100	\$277,246	(\$146)
Building and Improvements	2,800,307	2,231,459	568,848
Furniture and Equipment	83,452	49,871	33,581
Totals	\$3,160,859	\$2,558,576	\$602,283

For more information on the Academy's capital assets refer to note 7 of the notes to the financial statements.

#### **Debt**

At June 30, 2016, the Academy had one promissory note due to Liberty Christian Academy (former lessor) for \$600,000 with a 5.75% interest rate, term of eighty-four months and final maturity of November 1, 2020 that showed \$406,419 remaining on June 30, 2016. The Academy also has a mortgage through Peoples Bank for purchasing of the facility. The mortgage was for \$2,000,000 with a 5.43% interest rate and final maturity of October 30, 2023 with a current balance of \$1,569,062. The Academy also issued a line of credit for \$553,000 during the year to finance the renovation construction project. For more information on the Academy's debt refer to Note 12 of the notes to the financial statements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Year Ended June 30, 2016 (Unaudited)

#### **Contacting the Academy**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the finances of the Academy and to show the Academy's accountability for the monies it receives to all vested and interested parties, as well as meeting the annual reporting requirements of the State of Ohio. Any questions about the information contained within this report or requests for additional financial information should be directed to the Treasurer of the Academy, 4938 Beatrice Drive, Columbus, Ohio 43227-2113.

### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

#### **AS OF JUNE 30, 2016**

Assets: Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable Intergovernmental receivable Total current assets	\$ 681,139 7,607 56,526 745,272
Capital assets:  Nondepreciable capital assets  Depreciable capital assets  Total capital assets	277,100 2,883,759 3,160,859
Total Assets	3,906,131
Deferred Outflows of Resources: Pension	731,014
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources:	731,014
Liabilities: Current liabilities     Accounts payable     Accrued wages and benefits payable     Intergovernmental payable     Current portion of long term debt Total current liabilities	29,755 195,716 31,162 315,037 571,670
Long term liabilities  Net Pension Liability  Other long term liabilities  Total long term liabilities	5,581,109 2,234,254 7,815,363
Total Liabilities	8,387,033
Deferred Inflows of Resources: Pension	548,554
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources:	548,554
Net Position: Net investment in capital assets Unrestricted	611,568 (4,910,010)
Total Net Position	\$ (4,298,442)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

#### FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

Operating revenues:	
Foundation payments	\$ 3,809,471
Special Education	135,325
Classroom fees	43,700
Donations	35,973
Charges for services	127,401
Extracurricular activities	69,778
Other operating revenues	16,501
Total operating revenues	4,238,149
Operating expenses:	
Salaries	2,368,624
Fringe benefits	668,335
Purchased services	776,425
Materials and supplies	293,984
Depreciation	132,603
Other operating expenses	4,517
Total operating expenses	 4,244,488
Operating Loss	(6,339)
Non-Operating revenues and expenses:	
Federal grants	539,636
State grants	114,246
Interest and fiscal charges	(141,183)
Total non-operating revenues and expenses	 512,699
Change in net position	506,360
Net position at beginning of year	(4,804,802)
Net position at end of year	\$ (4,298,442)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

#### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY FRANKLIN COUNTY, OHIO STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

#### FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

#### Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents

Cash flows from operating activities:		
Cash received from State of Ohio - Foundation	\$	3,944,796
Cash received from classroom materials and fees and user fees		239,692
Cash received from other operating revenues		52,474
Cash payments for personal services		(3,096,979)
Cash payments for contract services		(776,607)
Cash payments for supplies and materials		(310,858)
Cash payments for other expenses		(3,980)
Net cash provided by operating activities		48,538
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:		
Cash received from state and federal grants		741,813
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities		741,813
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:		
Acquisition of capital assets		(695,632)
Face value from debt obligations		553,000
Principal paid on debt obligations		(350,170)
Interest paid on debt obligations		(141,183)
Net cash used by capital and related financing activities		(633,985)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		156,366
Cash and Cash Equivalents at beginning of year		524,773
Cash and Cash Equivalents at end of year	_	681,139
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Operating loss		(6,339)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss		
to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation		132,603
Change in assets and liabilities:		
Increase in accounts receivable		(1,187)
Increase in intergovernmental receivable		(161)
Decrease in deferred outflows		(349,731)
Decrease in accounts payable		(17,519)
Decrease in accrued wages and benefits		(2,850)
Decrease in intergovernmental payable		(62,851)
Decrease in deferred inflows		(317,836)
Increase in net pension liability		674,409
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	48,538

#### Non-cash transaction:

The Academy added capital assets of \$49,000 through a lease agreement.

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF THE REPORTING ENTITY

Patriot Preparatory Academy (the Academy) is a nonprofit corporation established pursuant to Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3314 and 1702. The Academy's mission is to provide an orderly and supportive environment whereby students experience preparations for college, career and life. The Academy operates on a foundation which fosters character building for all students, parents and staff members. The Academy, which is part of the State's education program, is nonsectarian in its programs, admission policies, employment practices, and all other operations. The Academy may acquire facilities as needed and contract for any services necessary for the operation of the Academy.

The Academy was approved for operation under a contract with the Reynoldsburg City Academy Board of Education (the Sponsor) for a period of five years commencing July 1, 2010 and ending June 30, 2015. The contract was renewed for another five year period commencing July 1, 2015 until June 30, 2020. The Sponsor is responsible for evaluating the performance of the Academy and has the authority to deny renewal of the contract at its expiration or terminate the contract prior to its expiration.

The Academy is considered a component unit of the Reynoldsburg City School District for reporting purposes, in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, "The Financial Reporting Entity" as amended by GASB Statement No. 39, "Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units" and GASB Statement No. 61, "The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus."

The Academy operates under the direction of a five member Governing Board. The Governing Board is responsible for carrying out the provisions of the contract, which include but are not limited to, statemandated provisions regarding student population, curriculum, academic goals, performance standards, admission standards, and qualifications of teachers. The Governing Board controls the Academy's instructional/support facility staffed by 37 non-certified and 29 certified employees serving 565 students.

#### NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the Academy have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to a governmental nonprofit organization. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. Following are the more significant of the Academy's accounting policies.

#### A. Basis of Presentation

The Academy's basic financial statements consist of a statement of net position, a statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, and a statement of cash flows. The Academy uses enterprise accounting to track and report on its financial activities. Enterprise fund reporting focuses on the determination of the change in net position, financial position and cash flows.

#### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY

#### (A Component Unit of Reynoldsburg City School District) Franklin County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### B. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Enterprise accounting uses a flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets, deferred outflows of resources, all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources are included on the statement of net position. The statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position presents increases (e.g. revenues) and decreases (e.g. expenses) in net total position. The statement of cash flows reflects how the Academy finances and meets its cash flow needs.

#### C. Budgetary Process

Unlike other public schools located in the State of Ohio, community schools are not required to follow budgetary provisions set forth in Ohio Revised Code Chapter 5705, unless specifically provided in the contract between the Academy and its Sponsor. The contract between the Academy and its Sponsor does prescribe an annual budget requirement in addition to preparing a five-year forecast, which is to be updated on an annual basis.

#### D. Cash and Investments

All monies received by the Academy are accounted for by the Academy's treasurer. All cash received is maintained in accounts in the Academy's name. Monies for the Academy are maintained in bank accounts or temporarily used to purchase short-term investments.

For presentation on the financial statements, investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the Academy are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months that are not purchased from the pool are reported as investments.

#### E. Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The Academy maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The Academy does not possess any infrastructure.

Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

Capital assets are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	Estimated Lives
Building and Improvements	25
Furniture and Equipment	10

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### F. Intergovernmental Revenues

The Academy currently participates in the State Foundation Program and State Special Education Program. Revenues from these programs are recognized as operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements are met.

Grants and entitlements are recognized as non-operating revenues in the accounting period in which all eligibility requirements are met.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the Academy must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the Academy on a reimbursement basis.

Amounts awarded under the items above for the year ended June 30, 2016 totaled \$4,598,678.

#### **G.** Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows. Net investment in capital assets consist of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisitions, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the Academy or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. The Academy applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

#### H. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. For the Academy, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for pension. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension are explained in Note 10.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the Academy, deferred inflows of resources include pension. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension are reported on the government-wide statement of net position. (See Note 10)

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (continued)

#### I. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

#### J. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the certain reported amounts disclosure. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

#### K. Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activities. For the Academy, these revenues are primarily the State Foundation program, the State Special Education program and specific charges to the students or users of the Academy. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the Academy. Revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating.

#### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY

#### (A Component Unit of Reynoldsburg City School District) Franklin County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### NOTE 3 – CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES

For fiscal year 2015, the Academy implemented the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 72 Fair Value Measurement and Application and GASB 73 Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pension and Related Assets that are not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68. The implementation of these standards had no impact on the financial position of the Academy.

#### NOTE 4 – CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

At fiscal year end June 30, 2016, the carrying amount of the Academy's deposits was \$681,139, and the bank balance was \$728,149. Of the bank balance, \$304,372 was not exposed to custodial credit risk as discussed below, while \$423,777 was covered by Federal Deposit Insurance.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the Academy's deposits may not be returned. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105% of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in single financial institution collateral pools at Federal Reserve Banks, or at member banks of the federal reserve system, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the Academy. The Academy has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Although the securities were held by the pledging institutions' trust department and all statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with federal requirements could potentially subject the Academy to a successful claim by the FDIC.

#### **NOTE 5 – PURCHASED SERVICES**

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, purchased services expenses were are as follows:

Food Service	\$ 183,350
Professional and Technical	170,126
Sponsorship	120,766
Utilities	133,674
Fiscal Fees	31,260
Legal Services	32,326
Communications	5,270
Transportation	21,389
Insurance	18,144
Other	 60,120
	\$ 776,425

#### **NOTE 6 – RECEIVABLES**

Receivables at June 30, 2016, primarily consist of intergovernmental receivables arising from grants, entitlement and shared revenues. All receivables are considers collectable in full.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 7 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016:

	Balance			Balance
	6/30/15	Additions	Deductions	6/30/16
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$264,600	\$0	\$0	\$264,600
Construction in Progress	12,646	12,500	(12,646)	12,500
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	277,246	12,500	(12,646)	277,100
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Building and Improvements	2,431,513	679,025	0	3,110,538
Furniture and Equipment	61,071	56,007	0	117,078
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	2,492,584	735,032	0	3,227,616
Less Accumulated Depreciation				
Building and Improvements	(200,054)	(110,177)	0	(310,231)
Furniture and Equipment	(11,200)	(22,426)	0	(33,626)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(211,254)	(132,603)	0	(343,857)
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	2,281,330	602,429	0	2,883,759
Capital Assets, Net	\$2,558,576	\$614,929	(\$12,646)	\$3,160,859

#### **NOTE 8 – SPONSORSHIP AGREEMENT**

The Academy has entered into a sponsorship agreement with Reynoldsburg City Academy (the Sponsor), it's Sponsor, whereby, the Sponsor shall receive compensation for services provided to the Academy. The Sponsor shall provide the Academy Treasurer with fiscal oversight and administrative support related to the following:

- A. Support to ensure that the financial records of the Academy are maintained in the same manner as are financial records of Academy, pursuant to rules of the Auditor of State.
- B. Compliance with the policies and procedures regarding internal financial control of the Academy.
- C. Compliance with the requirements and procedures for financial audits by the Auditor of State.

During the fiscal year, the Academy paid the Sponsor \$120,766 in sponsorship fees.

#### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY

#### (A Component Unit of Reynoldsburg City School District) Franklin County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 9 – RISK MANAGEMENT**

#### A. Insurance Coverage

The Academy is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; thefts of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees, and natural disasters. During the fiscal year ending June 30, 2016, the Academy contracted with Cincinnati Insurance Company for the following insurance coverage:

	Limits of	
Coverage	Coverage	
General liability:	_	
Each occurrence	\$ 1,000,000	
Aggregate	2,000,000	
Umbrella liability:		
Each occurrence	1,000,000	
Aggregate	1,000,000	
Business auto:		
Each occurrence	1,000,000	
Empoyee benefits liability:		
Each occurrence	1,000,000	
Aggregate	1,000,000	

There was no significant reduction in coverage from the prior year. Settlement amount have not exceeded coverage amounts in each of the past three years.

#### **B.** Workers' Compensation

The Academy pays the State Workers' Compensation System a premium for employee injury coverage. The premium is calculated by multiplying the monthly gross payroll by a factor that is calculated by the State.

#### NOTE 10 -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS

#### Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 10 -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS** (continued)

The net pension liability represents the Academy's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

The Ohio Revised Code limits the Academy's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The Academy cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the Academy does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on the accrual basis of accounting.

#### Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description – The Academy's non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 10 -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS** (continued)

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

<sup>\*</sup> Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the Academy is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14 percent. Nothing was allocated to the Health Care Fund for fiscal year 2016.

The Academy's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$149,167 for fiscal year 2016. Of this amount \$6,272 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

#### Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – The Academy's licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at <a href="https://www.strsoh.org">www.strsoh.org</a>.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 10 -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS** (continued)

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation will be 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. With certain exceptions, the basic benefit is increased each year by two percent of the original base benefit. For members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, the first two percent is paid on the fifth anniversary of the retirement benefit. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five years of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 25 years of service, or 30 years of service regardless of age. Age and service requirements for retirement will increase effective August 1, 2015, and will continue to increase periodically until they reach age 60 with 35 years of service or age 65 with five years of service on August 1, 2026.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are allocated among investment choices by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of services. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 10 -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS** (continued)

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The statutory maximum employee contribution rate was increased one percent July 1, 2014, and will be increased one percent each year until it reaches 14 percent on July 1, 2016. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, plan members were required to contribute 13 percent of their annual covered salary. The Academy was required to contribute 14 percent; the entire 14 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The fiscal year 2016 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates.

The Academy's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$154,312 for fiscal year 2016. Of this amount \$19,550 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

#### Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2015, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Academy's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Academy's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$1,956,404	\$3,624,705	\$5,581,109
Proportion of the Net Pension			
Liability	0.034286%	0.01311537%	
Pension Expense	\$190,686	\$174,516	\$365,202

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 10 -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS** (continued)

At June 30, 2016, the Academy reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$32,054	\$164,477	\$196,531
Net difference between projected and		_	
actual earnings on pension plan investments	146,399	0	146,399
Changes in proportion share	0	84,605	84,605
School District contributions subsequent to the			
measurement date	149,167	154,312	303,479
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$327,620	\$403,394	\$731,014
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Changes in proportion share	\$66,040	\$0	\$66,040
Net difference between projected and	4 4	* -	* , -
actual earnings on pension plan investments	221,829	260,685	482,514
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$287,869	\$260,685	\$548,554

\$303,479 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from Academy contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2017	\$47,988	\$37,677	\$85,665
2018	47,988	37,677	85,665
2019	48,145	37,677	85,822
2020	(34,705)	(101,428)	(136,133)
Total	\$109,416	\$11,603	\$121,019

#### Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 10 -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS** (continued)

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2015, are presented below:

Wage Inflation

Future Salary Increases, including inflation

COLA or Ad Hoc COLA

Investment Rate of Return

Actuarial Cost Method

3.25 percent

4.00 percent to 22 percent

3 percent

7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation

Entry Age Normal

For post-retirement mortality, the table used in evaluating allowances to be paid is the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables are used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed June 30, 2010.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted averaged of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 10 -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS** (continued)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major assets class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00 %	0.00 %
US Stocks	22.50	5.00
Non-US Stocks	22.50	5.50
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	10.00
Real Assets	10.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	15.00	7.50
Total	100.00 %	

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.75 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.75 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate.

	Current		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	(6.75%)	(7.75%)	(8.75%)
Academy's proportionate share			
of the net pension liability	\$2,712,829	\$1,956,404	\$1,319,431

#### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY

#### (A Component Unit of Reynoldsburg City School District) Franklin County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 10 -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS** (continued)

#### Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2015, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-Living Adjustments	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before
(COLA)	August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013,
	or later, 2 percent COLA paid on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years; one year set back from age 80 through 89 and not set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2015, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

The 10 year expected real rate of return on pension plan investments was determined by STRS' investment consultant by developing best estimates of expected future real rates of return for each major asset class. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
	21.00.0/	0.00.0/
Domestic Equity	31.00 %	8.00 %
International Equity	26.00	7.85
Alternatives	14.00	8.00
Fixed Income	18.00	3.75
Real Estate	10.00	6.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	3.00
Total	100.00 %	

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 10 -- DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLANS** (continued)

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2015. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2015. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.75 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2015.

Sensitivity of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.75 percent, as well as what the Academy's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

	Current		
	1% Decrease Discount Rate		1% Increase
	(6.75%)	(7.75%)	(8.75%)
Academy's proportionate share			
of the net pension liability	\$5,034,988	\$3,624,705	\$2,432,100

#### **NOTE 11 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

#### A. School Employees Retirement System

Health Care Plan Description - The Academy contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 45 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. The Health Care Plan includes hospitalization and physicians' fees through several types of plans including HMO's, PPO's, Medicare Advantage, and traditional indemnity plans as well as a prescription drug program. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 11 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS** (continued)

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Health care is financed through a combination of employer contributions and retiree premiums, copays and deductibles on covered health care expenses, investment returns, and any funds received as a result of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Retirees and their beneficiaries are required to pay a health care premium that varies depending on the plan selected, the number of qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required basic benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund. For fiscal year 2016, 0 percent of covered payroll was allocated to health care. In addition, employers pay a surcharge for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. For fiscal year 2016, this amount was \$23,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2016, the Academy's surcharge obligation was \$0.

The Academy's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016, 2015, and 2014 were \$0, \$16,102, and \$28,310, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal years 2016, 2015, and 2014.

#### State Teachers Retirement System

Plan Description – The Academy participates in the cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients, for the most recent year, pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For fiscal year 2016, STRS allocated 0 percent of the employer contributions to post-employment health care. The Academy's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016, 2015, and 2014 were \$0, \$0, and \$13,699 respectively. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal years 2016, 2015, and 2014.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### NOTE 12 – DEBT

The Academy has mortgage payable from Peoples Bank and entered into a line of credit during fiscal year 2016. The Academy also has two promissory notes payable with Liberty Christian Academy. All of the obligations are secured by the Academy's building and other assets. The principal paid towards the debt obligations were \$342,848 during fiscal year 2016. Long-term debt outstanding for the Academy as of June 30, 2016 was as follows:

	Description	Balance 06/30/15	Additions	Deletions	Balance 06/30/16	Due Within One Year
(a)	Mortgage	\$1,737,910	\$0	\$168,848	\$1,569,062	\$178,635
(b)	\$600,000 Note	484,551	0	78,132	406,419	83,142
(c)	\$200,000 Note	75,000	0	75,000	0	0
(d)	\$553,000 LOC	0	553,000	20,868	532,132	43,482
(e)	Capital Lease	0	49,000	7,322	41,678	9,778
(f)	Net Pension Liabi	lity				
	SERS	1,822,344	134,060	0	1,956,404	0
	STRS	3,084,356	540,349	0	3,624,705	0
	Total	\$7,204,161	\$1,276,409	\$350,170	\$8,130,400	\$315,037

- (a) The mortgage from People Bank was executed on October 30, 2013, in the amount of \$2,000,000. The mortgage has a maturity date of October 30, 2023. The interest on this obligation is fixed at 5.43 percent. This obligation was the primary security to purchase the Academy's facility.
- (b) The promissory note from Liberty Christian Academy was effective October 30, 2013 in the amount of \$600,000 to help finance the acquisition of the Academy's facility. The note matures on November 1, 2020 at an interest rate of 5.75%.
- (c) The promissory note from Liberty Christian Academy was effective October 30, 2013 in the amount of \$200,000 to help finance the acquisition of the Academy's facility. The note matures on November 1, 2015 at an interest rate of 5.75%.
- (d) The line of credit from Peoples Bank was effective July 1, 2015 in the amount of \$553,000 to help finance the construction project to add additional class space to the Academy's facility. The line of credit matures on December 22, 2025 at an interest rate of 5.62%.
- (e) The capital lease is related to two copiers the Academy entered into an agreement with MT Business Technologies with a final payment due in September 2020.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 12 – DEBT** (continued)

Principal and interest requirements to retire long term debt, including mortgage and notes outstanding at June 30, 2016 are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Mortgage Payable		
Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2017	\$178,635	\$81,925	\$260,560
2018	188,721	71,839	260,560
2019	199,377	61,183	260,560
2020	210,500	50,060	260,560
2021	222,018	38,542	260,560
2022-2024	569,811	41,416	611,227
Total	\$1,569,062	\$344,965	\$1,914,027
Fiscal Year	\$600,0	00 Note Payabl	e
Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2017	\$83,142	\$21,179	\$104,321
2018	88,050	16,270	104,320
2019	93,249	11,072	104,321
2020	98,754	5,567	104,321
2021	43,224	618	43,842
Total	\$406,419	\$54,706	\$461,125
Fiscal Year	Li	ne of Credit	
Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2017	\$43,482	\$29,205	\$72,687
2018	46,026	26,662	72,688
2019	48,718	23,969	72,687
2020	51,510	21,177	72,687
2021	54,580	18,107	72,687
2022-2026	287,893	39,199	327,092
Total	\$532,132	\$158,319	\$690,451

#### NOTE 13 - CAPITALIZED LEASES - LESSEE DISCLOSURE

In fiscal year 2016, the Academy entered into a capitalized lease for copiers. The lease meets the criteria of a capital lease as defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, which defines a capital lease generally as one which transfers benefits and risks of ownership to the lessee. The capital lease was recorded as the present value of the future minimum lease payments as of the inception date. The Academy made principal payments in fiscal year 2016 totaled \$7,322 and interest payments of \$61.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### NOTE 13 - CAPITALIZED LEASES - LESSEE DISCLOSURE (continued)

The following is a schedule of the lease payments required under the capital leases as of June 30, 2016:

	Capital Leases Payable		
Fiscal Year			
Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2017	\$9,778	\$66	\$9,844
2018	9,796	48	9,844
2019	9,813	31	9,844
2020	9,830	14	9,844
2021	2,461	1	2,462
Total	\$41,678	\$160	\$41,838

#### **NOTE 14 – CONTIGENCIES**

#### A. Grants

The Academy received financial assistance from federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability.

#### **B.** Academy Funding

School District Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. For the 2015-2016 school year, traditional school districts as well as community schools must comply with minimum hours of instruction, instead of a minimum number of school days each year. The funding formula the Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to follow will continue to adjust as enrollment information is updated by the Academy, which can extend past the fiscal year end.

As of the date of this report, ODE has not finalized the impact of enrollment adjustments to the June 30, 2016, foundation funding for the Academy; therefore, the financial statement impact is not determinable at this time. ODE and management believe this will result in either a receivable to or liability of the Academy.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **NOTE 15 – EMPLOYEE BENEFITS**

The Academy provides six sick days and six personal per academic year to all non-administrators. Employees will be reimbursed \$90 for each unused personal day at the end of the academic year. Employees receive no reimbursement for unused sick days. Administrators received six sick days and twelve vacation days per academic but are not reimbursed for any unused time.

The Academy offers health insurance through Anthem Blue Cross/Blue Shield. There are six plans available for the employee which costs the Academy \$325/mo for employee only, \$745/mo for employee plus spouse, \$565/mo for employee plus children or \$1,040/mo for employee plus spouse plus children. The Academy pays a flat rate depending on the plan selected. Life insurance is provided for \$50,000 per employee but additional insurance and spousal/dependent child insurance is available at a cost to the employee, which is based on the carriers going rates based on age and amount of coverage requested.

The Academy also provides short-term disability at no cost to the employee for six months of disability leave. Long term disability insurance is available for the employee to purchase.

The Academy has dental insurance available to the employee, spouse and dependent children at a cost to the employee.

The Academy also approved a premium credit incentive for all employees on the Academy's group insurance plan. All employees who complete an annual preventive care visit and submit the necessary paperwork by the due date will receive a \$100 premium credit on the last pay of the calendar year (12/30). Additionally, the spouses on the Academy's group insurance plan will receive a \$100 premium credit if the spouse completes the preventative care visit and paperwork as well.

## Patriot Preparatory Academy (the Academy) Required Supplementary Information Schedule of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability School Employees Retirement System of Ohio Last Fiscal Three Years (1)

	2015	2014	2013
The Academy's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.034286%	0.036008%	0.036008%
The Academy's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,956,404 \$	1,822,344	\$ 2,141,280
The Academy's Covered-Employee Payroll	1,368,371	1,046,307	966,423
The Academy's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	142.97%	174.17%	221.57%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

<sup>(1)</sup> Information prior to 2013 is not available

## Patriot Preparatory Academy (the Academy) Required Supplementary Information Schedule of the Academy's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio Last Fiscal Three Years (1)

	2015	2014	2013
The Academy's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.01311537%	0.01268058%	0.01268058%
The Academy's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 3,624,705	\$ 3,084,356	\$ 3,674,065
The Academy's Covered-Employee Payroll	1,032,193	1,295,605	1,312,245
The Academy's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	351.17%	238.06%	279.98%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

<sup>(1)</sup> Information prior to 2013 is not available

## Patriot Preparatory Academy (the Academy) Required Supplementary Information Schedule of the Academy's Contributions School Employees Retirement System of Ohio Last Six Fiscal Years (1)

	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 149,167	\$ 180,351	\$ 145,018	\$ 133,753	\$ 107,160	\$ 59,057
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(149,167)	(180,351)	(145,018)	(133,753)	(107,160)	(59,057)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
The Academy Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 1,129,198	\$ 1,368,371	\$ 1,046,307	\$ 966,423	\$ 796,730	\$ 469,824
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll	14.00%	13.18%	13.86%	13.84%	13.45%	12.57%

<sup>(1)</sup> The Academy's first fiscal year was 2011.

Patriot Preparatory Academy (the Academy)
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the Academy's Contributions
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Six Fiscal Years (1)

	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Contractually Required Contributions	\$ 154,312	\$ 144,507	\$ 168,429	\$ 170,592	\$ 141,491	\$ 88,916
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(154,312)	(144,507)	(168,429)	(170,592)	(141,491)	(88,916)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
The Academy Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 1,285,933	\$ 1,032,193	\$ 1,295,605	\$ 1,312,245	\$ 1,088,393	\$ 683,967
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%

<sup>(1)</sup> The Academy's first fiscal year was 2011.



Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc.
Certified Public Accountants

### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY <u>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</u>

Patriot Preparatory Academy Franklin County 4938 Beatrice Drive Columbus, Ohio 43227

To the Board of Directors:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the Patriot Preparatory Academy (the Academy), a component of the Reynoldsburg City School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Academy's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 15, 2016.

#### **Internal Controls Over Financial Reporting**

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Academy's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Academy's financial statements. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

Patriot Preparatory Academy
Franklin County
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and on Compliance and
Other Matters Required by *Government Auditing Standards*Page 2

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Academy's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Academy's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Academy's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Charles Having Association

Charles E. Harris & Associates, Inc. December 15, 2016

#### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY FRANKLIN COUNY For the Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

The prior audit report, as of June 30, 2015, reported no material citations or recommendations.





#### PATRIOT PREPARATORY ACADEMY

#### FRANKLIN COUNTY

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED MAY 9, 2017