



Dave Yost • Auditor of State



**MAHONING COUNTY CAREER AND TECHNICAL CENTER  
MAHONING COUNTY  
JUNE 30, 2017**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE</b>
Independent Auditor's Report .....	1
Prepared by Management:	
Management's Discussion and Analysis .....	5
Basic Financial Statements:	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position .....	13
Statement of Activities.....	14
Fund Financial Statements:	
Balance Sheet	
Governmental Funds .....	15
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities .....	16
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Governmental Funds.....	17
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities.....	18
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual General Fund.....	19
Statement of Net Position	
Fiduciary Funds .....	20
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	
Private Purpose Trust Fund .....	21
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements .....	23
Required Supplementary Information:	
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (SERS) .....	58
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (STRS).....	59
Schedule of School District Contributions (SERS).....	60
Schedule of School District Contributions (STRS) .....	61
Notes to Required Supplementary Information .....	62

**MAHONING COUNTY CAREER AND TECHNICAL CENTER  
MAHONING COUNTY  
JUNE 30, 2017**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS  
(Continued)**

<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE</b>
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards .....	63
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.....	64
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Required by <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> .....	65
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance with Requirements Applicable to the Major Federal Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance .....	67
Schedule of Findings.....	69



# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Mahoning County Career and Technical Center  
Mahoning County  
7300 North Palmyra Road  
Canfield, Ohio 44406

To the Board of Education:

### ***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Mahoning County Career and Technical Center, Mahoning County, Ohio (the Center), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Center's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the Center's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the Center's internal control. Accordingly, we express no opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Mahoning County Career and Technical Center, Mahoning County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position and the budgetary comparison for the General fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Other Matters***

*Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include Management's discussion and analysis, and schedules of net pension liabilities and pension contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

*Supplementary and Other Information*

Our audit was conducted to opine on the Center's basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards presents additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and is not a required part of the financial statements.

The schedule is management's responsibility, and derives from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this schedule to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling the schedule directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this schedule is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 7, 2017, on our consideration of the Center's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Center's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, looping initial "D".

**Dave Yost**  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

December 7, 2017

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**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*  
*Unaudited*

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This discussion and analysis of the Mahoning County Career & Technical Center's (the "District") financial performance provides an overall review of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the District's financial performance.

**Financial Highlights**

Key financial highlights for fiscal year 2017 are as follows:

- The District's assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at June 30, 2017, by \$6,363,160 and net position decreased by \$412,362 during the fiscal year.
- General revenues accounted for \$11,546,908 in revenue or 76 percent of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and sales and grants and contributions accounted for \$3,630,241, or 24 percent of total revenues of \$15,177,149.
- The District had \$15,589,511 in expenses related to governmental activities; only \$3,630,241 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants or contributions. General revenue supporting governmental activities (primarily taxes and unrestricted grants and entitlements) of \$11,546,908 were not quite adequate to provide for these programs this fiscal year.
- The general fund had \$12,108,850 in revenues and \$12,227,127 in expenditures, excluding other financing sources and uses. The general fund balance decreased by \$296,057 to \$21,023,023, which represents a decrease of just over one percent.
- The District's total net pension liability increased to \$17,306,347 from \$14,774,466. For more information on this liability see Note 12 to the basic financial statements.

**Using this Annual Financial Report**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes pertaining to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the District as an entire operating entity. The statements begin at a summary level then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole District, presenting both an aggregate view of the District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column. The general fund is the most significant governmental fund of the District and is the only fund reported as major.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*  
*Unaudited*

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**Reporting the District as a Whole**

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

The analysis of the District as a whole begins with the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities. These statements provide information that will help the reader to determine whether the District is financially improving or declining as a result of the year's financial activities. These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by private sector companies. All current year revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the District's net position and changes in that position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the District as a whole, the financial position of the District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Changes to the District's net position are a direct result of the District's property tax base, facility conditions, required educational programs, student enrollment, and general inflation.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, the governmental activities include the District's programs and services, including instruction, support services, operation of non-instructional services, and extracurricular activities.

**Reporting the District's Most Significant Funds**

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the District's major governmental funds begins after the statement of activities. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the District's major funds. The District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the District's most significant funds. The general fund is the most significant governmental fund of the District and is the only fund reported as major.

Governmental Funds

Most of the District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund financial statements provide a detailed short-term view of the District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the basic financial statements.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*  
*Unaudited*

**The District as a Whole**

As stated previously the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the District's Net Position for fiscal year 2017 compared to 2016.

<b>Net Position (Table 1)</b>			
<b>Governmental Activities</b>			
	2017	2016	Change
<b>Assets</b>			
Current and Other Assets	\$29,302,588	\$30,715,664	(\$1,413,076)
Capital Assets, Net	24,736,239	24,893,482	(157,243)
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>54,038,827</u>	<u>55,609,146</u>	<u>(1,570,319)</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Deferred Charge on Refunding	1,330,953	1,399,795	(68,842)
Pension - STRS	2,456,724	1,218,915	1,237,809
Pension - SERS	642,722	243,818	398,904
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>4,430,399</u>	<u>2,862,528</u>	<u>1,567,871</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Current Liabilities	1,155,413	2,202,177	(1,046,764)
Long-Term Liabilities			
Due within One Year	937,002	693,416	243,586
Due in More than One Year - Pension	17,306,347	14,774,466	2,531,881
Due in More than One Year - Other	25,266,746	26,176,809	(910,063)
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>44,665,508</u>	<u>43,846,868</u>	<u>818,640</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Property Taxes	6,639,997	6,428,927	211,070
Pension - STRS	750,990	1,346,889	(595,899)
Pension - SERS	49,571	73,468	(23,897)
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>7,440,558</u>	<u>7,849,284</u>	<u>(408,726)</u>
<b>Net Position</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	1,272,089	997,506	274,583
Restricted	246,405	565,616	(319,211)
Unrestricted	4,844,666	5,212,400	(367,734)
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$6,363,160</u>	<u>\$6,775,522</u>	<u>(\$412,362)</u>

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all governmental financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. When accounting for pension costs, GASB No. 27 focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension costs to contributions manually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension liability*. GASB No. 68 takes an earnings approach to pension accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension systems and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

## Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017  
Unaudited*

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Under the standards required by GASB No. 68, the net pension liability equals the District's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service.
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits.

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the District, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the District as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by state statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly, and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the District. In the event that contributions, investment returns and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, state statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB No. 68, the District's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

Total assets decreased by \$1,570,319 during the fiscal year. Capital assets decreased by \$157,243 due to current year depreciation exceeding capital outlays. The District completed and placed into service construction in progress totaling \$11,482,793 and moved this balance to depreciable capital assets, buildings and improvements. Current and other assets decreased due to cash and investment balances decreasing as debt proceeds were spent by year end.

Total liabilities increased by \$818,640 due mostly to the increase in net pension liability, offset by a decrease in contracts payable and other amounts due in more than one year.

Over time, net position can serve as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. At the fiscal year-end, the District's net position was \$6,363,160.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*  
*Unaudited*

Table 2 shows the change in Net Position for fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 as compared to 2016.

**Table 2**  
Change in Net Position  
Governmental Activities

	2017	2016	Change
<b>Revenues</b>			
<b>Program Revenues</b>			
Charges for Services and Sales	\$1,946,192	\$1,402,207	\$543,985
Operating Grants and Contributions	905,972	900,761	5,211
Capital Grants and Contributions	778,077	0	778,077
<i>Total Program Revenues</i>	<u>3,630,241</u>	<u>2,302,968</u>	<u>1,327,273</u>
<b>General Revenues</b>			
Property Taxes	6,508,302	6,445,709	62,593
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs	4,394,902	4,272,575	122,327
Investment Earnings	(7,149)	400,720	(407,869)
Miscellaneous	650,853	307,090	343,763
<i>Total General Revenues</i>	<u>11,546,908</u>	<u>11,426,094</u>	<u>120,814</u>
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>15,177,149</u>	<u>13,729,062</u>	<u>1,448,087</u>
<b>Program Expenses</b>			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	2,460,476	1,870,233	590,243
Vocational	5,782,232	4,649,779	1,132,453
Adult/Continuing	605,584	747,416	(141,832)
Support Services:			
Pupils	1,033,748	894,073	139,675
Instructional Staff	739,036	631,235	107,801
Board of Education	51,713	78,142	(26,429)
Administration	1,378,279	1,114,053	264,226
Fiscal	481,922	468,232	13,690
Business	948	639	309
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,464,546	1,494,030	(29,484)
Pupil Transportation	96,768	45,637	51,131
Central	46,793	118,938	(72,145)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	86,092	0	86,092
Operation of Food Services	381,629	330,899	50,730
Extracurricular Activities	66,813	96,214	(29,401)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	912,932	1,109,469	(196,537)
<i>Total Program Expenses</i>	<u>15,589,511</u>	<u>13,648,989</u>	<u>1,940,522</u>
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	(412,362)	80,073	(492,435)
Net Position Beginning of Year	<u>6,775,522</u>	<u>6,695,449</u>	<u>80,073</u>
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$6,363,160</u></u>	<u><u>\$6,775,522</u></u>	<u><u>(\$412,362)</u></u>

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*  
*Unaudited*

**Governmental Activities**

Net Position of the District decreased \$412,362 during fiscal year 2017. Total governmental expenses of \$15,589,511 were offset by program revenues of \$3,630,241 and general revenues of \$11,546,908. General revenues supported 74 percent of the total governmental expenses.

The primary sources of revenue for governmental activities are derived from property taxes and grants and entitlements. These revenue sources represent over 71 percent of all governmental revenue.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted State grants and entitlements.

**Table 3**  
Total and Net Cost of Program Services  
Governmental Activities

	2017		2016	
	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
<b>Program Expenses</b>				
Instruction	\$8,848,292	\$7,123,904	\$7,267,428	\$6,044,644
Support Services	5,293,753	3,854,211	4,844,979	4,083,226
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	86,092	(15,536)	0	0
Food Service Operation	381,629	16,946	330,899	12,468
Extracurricular Activities	66,813	66,813	96,214	96,214
Interest and Fiscal Charges	912,932	912,932	1,109,469	1,109,469
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>\$15,589,511</u>	<u>\$11,959,270</u>	<u>\$13,648,989</u>	<u>\$11,346,021</u>

**The District's Funds**

Information regarding the District's major funds begins on page 15. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues, including other financing sources, of \$15,511,565 to offset expenditures, including other financing uses, of \$15,974,083. As one can see from the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds, property taxes and intergovernmental revenues are the largest revenue sources, accounting for more than 43 and 39 percent, respectively, of total governmental revenue, excluding other financing sources.

**General Fund** The District's general fund balance decreased \$296,057 from \$21,391,080 to \$21,023,023. Overall, revenues increased \$243,450 with the majority of this increase relating to miscellaneous, intergovernmental and tuition and fees revenue. Expenditures increased by \$957,569 with instruction expenditures increasing during fiscal year 2017.

**General Fund Budgeting Highlights**

The District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant fund to be budgeted is the main operating fund of the District, the general fund.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017  
Unaudited*

During the course of fiscal year 2017, the District approved amendments to its original general fund appropriations. The District budget is adopted on a fund basis and has in place systems that are designed to tightly control expenses but provide flexibility for program based decision and management.

For the general fund, actual revenue and other financing sources totaled \$198,421 more than original estimates and \$41,168 more than final estimates. Actual expenditures and other financing uses totaled \$420,672 more than original appropriations and \$577,529 less than final amended appropriations. The majority of this difference was due to a conservative budgeting approach.

## Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2017, the District had \$24,736,239 invested in land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture, fixtures and equipment and vehicles. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2017 balances compared to 2016.

**Table 4**  
Capital Assets at June 30 (Net of Depreciation)

	2017	2016
Land	\$125,000	\$125,000
Construction in Progress	0	11,083,450
Land Improvements	273,965	304,284
Buildings and Improvements	22,892,190	11,963,191
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	1,445,084	1,417,557
<i>Total</i>	<u>\$24,736,239</u>	<u>\$24,893,482</u>

All capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are reported net of depreciation. The \$157,243 decrease in capital assets was the result of current year additions of \$768,265 being less than depreciation of \$840,561 and net deletions of \$84,947. For more information about the District's capital assets, see Note 10 to the basic financial statements.

## Long-Term Obligations

Previously, the District issued \$9,595,000 in Certificates of Participation for the purpose of various site improvements. These Certificates mature in 2036 and have an interest rate that ranges from 3.375 to 6.25 percent.

In a prior fiscal year, the District issued \$15,300,000 in Certificates of Participation for the purpose of constructing, furnishing, improving, equipping, lease and eventual acquisition, of additions, renovations and other improvements to the Career Center Building and related site improvements. During fiscal year 2011, the District advance refunded all but \$450,000 of these certificates. The refunding Certificates of Participation were issued in the amount of \$16,360,000, and included an original issue discount of \$53,037. The advance refunding resulted in a net present value benefit of \$1,914,257 and \$3,357,956 in cash flow savings for the District.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017  
Unaudited*

The following is a summary of the outstanding long-term obligations of the district, excluding pensions.

**Table 5  
Outstanding Long-Term Obligations**

	Governmental Activities	
	2017	2016
1/18/15 General Obligation Bonds	\$1,645,000	\$1,685,000
Unamortized Original Issue Premium	85,057	88,150
Capital Appreciation Bonds	19,999	19,999
Accretion on Capital Appreciation Bonds	14,510	7,592
11/20/14 Certificates of Participation	9,595,000	9,595,000
Unamortized Original Issue Discount	(92,250)	(95,742)
10/15/09 Advance Refunded Certificates of Participation	13,600,000	14,035,000
Unamortized Original Issue Discount	(37,975)	(39,941)
Long-Term Note	264,617	363,646
Capital Lease	65,329	96,455
Compensated Absences	1,044,461	1,115,065
Totals	<u>\$26,203,748</u>	<u>\$26,870,224</u>

Pursuant to Section 133.06 of the Ohio Revised Code, the obligations of these lease-purchase agreements will not be construed as net indebtedness of the District. For more information about the District's long-term obligations, see Note 17 to the basic financial statements.

### **Current Related Financial Activity**

Effective with the 2016 - 2017 school year the Mahoning County Career and Technical Center will house a 9th and 10th grade STEM Academy. Current enrollment data will be 200 students this school year, as both grade levels are currently full. Through a sharing of resources among career and technical programs, these students would be ideal candidates to transition into a career and technical program in the 11<sup>th</sup> grade. During fiscal year 2017 the District changed its educational platform to better meet the needs of students in career and technical programs. Through the development of career and technical academies, students enrolled at the MCCTC can now combine college preparation and real-world workforce skills development into a customized career and technical educational program. These programs also provide our students the opportunity to earn an industry credential in the career path of their choosing. The United States Department of Education found that students enrolled in career and technical programs have a high school graduation rate of more than 90 percent, compared to the national average freshman graduation rate of 75 percent.

### **Contacting the District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Blaise Karlovic, Treasurer, Mahoning County Career & Technical Center, 7300 North Palmyra Road, Canfield, Ohio 44406 or email at [BLAISE.KARLOVIC@MAHONINGCTC.COM](mailto:BLAISE.KARLOVIC@MAHONINGCTC.COM).



# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2017

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
<b>Assets</b>	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$2,028,419
Investments	19,558,910
Accrued Interest Receivable	24,114
Accounts Receivable	38,888
Intergovernmental Receivable	23,070
Property Taxes Receivable	7,001,539
Inventory Held for Resale	5,501
Materials and Supplies Inventory	19,292
Restricted Assets:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	602,855
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	125,000
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	24,611,239
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>54,038,827</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred Charge on Refunding	1,330,953
Pension:	
STRS	2,456,724
SERS	642,722
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>4,430,399</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts Payable	134,544
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	807,552
Intergovernmental Payable	121,097
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	10,437
Accrued Interest Payable	81,783
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	937,002
Due In More Than One Year:	
Net Pension Liability (See Note 12)	17,306,347
Other Amounts Due in More than One Year	25,266,746
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>44,665,508</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Property Taxes	6,639,997
Pension:	
STRS	750,990
SERS	49,571
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>7,440,558</u>
<b>Net Position</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets (Deficit)	1,272,089
Restricted for:	
Debt Service	262
Other Purposes	246,143
Unrestricted	4,844,666
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$6,363,160</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Statement of Activities*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular	\$2,460,476	\$59,658	\$0	\$0	(\$2,400,818)
Vocational	5,782,232	503,367	2,593	597,949	(4,678,323)
Adult/Continuing	605,584	312,574	248,247	0	(44,763)
Support Services:					
Pupils	1,033,748	0	241,957	34,860	(756,931)
Instructional Staff	739,036	59,515	110,300	63,030	(506,191)
Board of Education	51,713	0	0	0	(51,713)
Administration	1,378,279	221,818	77,657	82,238	(996,566)
Fiscal	481,922	0	0	0	(481,922)
Business	948	0	0	0	(948)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,464,546	538,705	3,978	0	(921,863)
Pupil Transportation	96,768	0	0	0	(96,768)
Central	46,793	2,729	2,755	0	(41,309)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	86,092	101,628	0	0	15,536
Operation of Food Services	381,629	146,198	218,485	0	(16,946)
Extracurricular Activities	66,813	0	0	0	(66,813)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	912,932	0	0	0	(912,932)
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	<u>\$15,589,511</u>	<u>\$1,946,192</u>	<u>\$905,972</u>	<u>\$778,077</u>	<u>(11,959,270)</u>
<b>General Revenues</b>					
Property Taxes Levied for:					
					6,508,302
General Purposes					
Grants and Entitlements not					
					4,394,902
Restricted to Specific Programs					
					(7,149)
Investment Earnings					
					650,853
Miscellaneous					
					650,853
					<u>11,546,908</u>
					Change in Net Position (412,362)
					Net Position Beginning of Year 6,775,522
					<u>Net Position End of Year \$6,363,160</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Balance Sheet  
Governmental Funds  
June 30, 2017*

	General	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$1,691,752	\$336,667	\$2,028,419
Investments	19,558,910	0	19,558,910
Accrued Interest Receivable	24,114	0	24,114
Accounts Receivable	33,632	5,256	38,888
Interfund Receivable	30,453	0	30,453
Intergovernmental Receivable	0	23,070	23,070
Property Taxes Receivable	7,001,539	0	7,001,539
Inventory Held for Resale	0	5,501	5,501
Materials and Supplies Inventory	16,300	2,992	19,292
Restricted Assets:			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	602,855	0	602,855
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$28,959,555</u>	<u>\$373,486</u>	<u>\$29,333,041</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Accounts Payable	\$117,961	\$16,583	\$134,544
Accrued Wages and Benefits Payable	764,631	42,921	807,552
Intergovernmental Payable	108,598	12,499	121,097
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	0	10,437	10,437
Interfund Payable	0	30,453	30,453
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>991,190</u>	<u>112,893</u>	<u>1,104,083</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Property Taxes	6,639,997	0	6,639,997
Unavailable Revenue - Property Taxes	300,664	0	300,664
Unavailable Revenue - Intergovernmental	0	6,728	6,728
Unavailable Revenue - Tuition & Fees	4,681	5,256	9,937
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>6,945,342</u>	<u>11,984</u>	<u>6,957,326</u>
<b>Fund Balances</b>			
Nonspendable	16,300	2,992	19,292
Restricted	0	282,620	282,620
Committed	592,880	20,019	612,899
Assigned	23,313,595	0	23,313,595
Unassigned (Deficit)	(2,899,752)	(57,022)	(2,956,774)
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>21,023,023</u>	<u>248,609</u>	<u>21,271,632</u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$28,959,555</u>	<u>\$373,486</u>	<u>\$29,333,041</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to  
Net Position of Governmental Activities  
June 30, 2017*

<b>Total Governmental Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$21,271,632</b>
 <b>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because</b>	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	24,736,239
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are reported as unavailable revenue in the funds:	
Delinquent Property Taxes	300,664
Tuition & Fees	9,937
Intergovernmental	<u>6,728</u>
Total	317,329
Some liabilities, including net pension obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	
STRS	(14,417,339)
SERS	<u>(2,889,008)</u>
Total	(17,306,347)
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions:	
STRS	2,456,724
SERS	<u>642,722</u>
Total	3,099,446
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions:	
STRS	(750,990)
SERS	<u>(49,571)</u>
Total	(800,561)
In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding debt, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due.	(81,783)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:	
General Obligation Bonds	(1,645,000)
Capital Appreciation Bonds	(19,999)
Accretion on Bonds	(14,510)
Unamortized Premium on Bonds	(85,057)
Certificates of Participation Payable	(23,195,000)
Discount on Certificates of Participation Payable	130,225
Deferred Outflow of Resources from Refunding	1,330,953
Capital Leases	(65,329)
Notes Payable	(264,617)
Compensated Absences	<u>(1,044,461)</u>
Total	<u>(24,872,795)</u>
 <i>Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>	 <b><u>\$6,363,160</u></b>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Governmental Funds*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

	General	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>			
Property Taxes	\$6,584,845	\$0	\$6,584,845
Tuition and Fees	506,694	650,875	1,157,569
Interest	(11,278)	4,129	(7,149)
Charges for Services	59,658	673,540	733,198
Rentals	101,628	0	101,628
Contributions and Donations	2,593	50	2,643
Intergovernmental	4,394,902	1,674,678	6,069,580
Miscellaneous	469,808	181,045	650,853
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>12,108,850</u>	<u>3,184,317</u>	<u>15,293,167</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	1,824,367	0	1,824,367
Vocational	4,912,889	607,949	5,520,838
Adult/Continuing	0	609,157	609,157
Support Services:			
Pupils	720,579	278,991	999,570
Instructional Staff	516,619	242,041	758,660
Board of Education	50,850	0	50,850
Administration	923,267	402,603	1,325,870
Fiscal	461,685	0	461,685
Business	891	0	891
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,295,261	82,536	1,377,797
Pupil Transportation	28,199	0	28,199
Central	41,001	5,792	46,793
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	21,691	54,091	75,782
Operation of Food Services	0	390,408	390,408
Extracurricular Activities	70,355	0	70,355
Capital Outlay	187,676	605,980	793,656
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	565,155	40,000	605,155
Interest and Fiscal Charges	606,642	229,319	835,961
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>12,227,127</u>	<u>3,548,867</u>	<u>15,775,994</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>(118,277)</u>	<u>(364,550)</u>	<u>(482,827)</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>			
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	20,309	0	20,309
Transfers In	0	198,089	198,089
Transfers Out	(198,089)	0	(198,089)
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>(177,780)</u>	<u>198,089</u>	<u>20,309</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	<u>(296,057)</u>	<u>(166,461)</u>	<u>(462,518)</u>
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	21,319,080	415,070	21,734,150
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$21,023,023</u>	<u>\$248,609</u>	<u>\$21,271,632</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes  
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

<b>Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds</b>	(\$462,518)
<b>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because</b>	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlay in the current period.	
Capital Outlay	768,265
Current Year Depreciation	(840,561)
Total	(72,296)
The net effect of various transactions involving capital assets (i.e.; disposals and sales) is a decrease in net position.	
Assets Disposed	(86,561)
Accumulated Depreciation on Disposals	1,614
Total	(84,947)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.	
Property Taxes	(76,543)
Tuition & Fees	(46,203)
Intergovernmental	6,728
Total	(116,018)
Repayment of long-term bond, certificate of participation and lease principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces the long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	
	605,155
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.	
Accrued Interest	1,154
Accreted Interest on Capital Appreciation Bonds	(6,918)
Amortization of Bond Premium	3,093
Amortization of Discount	(5,458)
Amortization of Deferred Outflow from Refunding	(68,842)
Total	(76,971)
Governmental funds report district pension contributions as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of pension benefits earned net of employee contributions is reported as pension expense.	
Direct pension contributions	
STRS	677,171
SERS	172,598
Total	849,769
Cost of benefits earned net of employee contributions	
STRS	(839,010)
SERS	(286,131)
Total	(1,125,141)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities, such as compensated absences, do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.	
	70,605
<i>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>	<b>(\$412,362)</b>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes  
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual  
General Fund  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
<b>Revenues</b>				
Property Taxes	\$6,500,000	\$6,595,040	\$6,595,040	\$0
Tuition and Fees	519,982	466,066	466,066	0
Interest	224,632	227,113	227,113	0
Charges for Services	0	59,658	59,658	0
Rentals	100,518	101,628	101,628	0
Contributions and Donations	2,565	2,593	2,593	0
Intergovernmental	4,346,901	4,394,902	4,394,902	0
Miscellaneous	439,296	444,147	472,312	28,165
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>12,133,894</u>	<u>12,291,147</u>	<u>12,319,312</u>	<u>28,165</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	2,055,063	2,175,326	1,790,581	384,745
Vocational	4,813,036	5,089,132	5,041,455	47,677
Support Services:				
Pupils	696,409	737,469	725,520	11,949
Instructional Staff	546,391	577,247	570,821	6,426
Board of Education	80,720	83,505	61,905	21,600
Administration	893,626	945,654	938,945	6,709
Fiscal	442,618	468,643	466,037	2,606
Business	755	800	800	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,315,945	1,389,485	1,352,025	37,460
Pupil Transportation	37,494	39,465	38,144	1,321
Central	25,772	27,220	26,407	813
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	20,479	21,691	21,691	0
Extracurricular Activities	74,589	78,823	78,252	571
Capital Outlay	120,923	187,676	187,676	0
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	435,000	435,000	435,000	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	592,063	592,063	592,063	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>12,150,883</u>	<u>12,849,199</u>	<u>12,327,322</u>	<u>521,877</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>(16,989)</u>	<u>(558,052)</u>	<u>(8,010)</u>	<u>550,042</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	0	0	13,003	13,003
Advances Out	0	(14,431)	(14,431)	0
Transfers Out	0	(285,454)	(229,802)	55,652
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>(299,885)</u>	<u>(231,230)</u>	<u>68,655</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	(16,989)	(857,937)	(239,240)	618,697
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	21,632,626	21,632,626	21,632,626	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	353,726	353,726	353,726	0
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$21,969,363</u>	<u>\$21,128,415</u>	<u>\$21,747,112</u>	<u>\$618,697</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Statement of Net Position*

*Fiduciary Funds*

*June 30, 2017*

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	Private Purpose Trust	
	Scholarship	Agency
<b>Assets</b>		
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$0	\$44,039
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Due to Students	0	\$44,039
<b>Net Position</b>		
Held in Trust for Scholarships	\$0	

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements



**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position*

*Private Purpose Trust Fund*

*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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	<u>Scholarship</u>
<b>Additions</b>	\$0
<b>Deductions</b>	
Scholarships Awarded	<u>26,000</u>
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	(26,000)
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>	<u>26,000</u>
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	<u><u>\$0</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

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# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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## **Note 1 - Description of the School District and Reporting Entity**

The Mahoning County Career & Technical Center (School District) is a joint vocational school district as defined by Section 3311.18 of the Ohio Revised Code and is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. A vocational school exposes students to job training leading to employment upon graduation from high school. The School District includes thirteen member schools spread throughout Mahoning, Trumbull, Columbiana and Portage Counties.

The School District operates under a seven-member Board of Education and is responsible for the provision of public education to residents of the School District. The Board consists of the five members of the Mahoning County Educational Service Center Governing Board, representing the eleven local school districts, and one representative from each of the two city school districts, Struthers and Campbell. The Mahoning County Educational Service Center Governing Board cannot directly impose their will on the School District; therefore, the School District is a related organization of the Mahoning County Educational Service Center.

### **A. Reporting Entity**

The reporting entity is composed of the stand-alone government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. The stand-alone government of the School District consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For the School District this includes the agencies and departments that provide the following services: general operations, food service, adult education and student related activities of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organizations' resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt, or the levying of taxes. The School District has no component units.

The following entities which perform activities within the School District's boundaries for the benefit of its residents are excluded from the accompanying financial statements because the School District is not financially accountable for these entities nor are they fiscally dependent on the School District.

City of Canfield - The city government is a separate body politic and corporate. A mayor and council are elected independent of any School District relationships and administer the provision of traditional city services. Council acts as the taxing and budgeting authority for these city services.

Member School Districts - The School District accepts non-tuition students from each of the thirteen member school districts. Each of the member school districts are considered separate political subdivisions and are not considered a part of the School District.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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Canfield Branch of the Mahoning County Public Library - The Library is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio governed by a board of trustees. The Board of Trustees possesses its own contracting and budgeting authority, hires and fires personnel and does not depend on the School District for operational subsidies. The School District does not serve as the taxing authority for the Library.

The School District participates in certain organizations which are defined as jointly governed organizations and as public entity risk pools. The jointly governed organizations are presented in Note 15 to the basic financial statements and the public entity risk pools are presented in Note 18. These organizations are:

- \*Area Cooperative Computerized Educational Service System/ACCESS Assembly
- \*Mahoning Area Consortium Tech Prep
- \*Ohio Association of School Business Officials Ohio Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program
- \*Ohio School Plan
- \*Mahoning County Insurance Consortium
- \*Ohio Schools Council

## **Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

### **A. Basis of Presentation**

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a Statement of Net Position and a Statement of Activities and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

#### Government-wide Financial Statements:

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds.

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the School District at fiscal year-end. The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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## Fund Financial Statements:

During the year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

### B. Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts. There are three categories of funds: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary. The School District has no proprietary funds.

#### Governmental Funds:

Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets plus deferred outflows of resources and liabilities plus deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following is the School District's only major governmental fund:

General Fund - The general fund is the operating fund of the School District and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

The other governmental funds of the District account for grants and other resources, and capital projects of the District, whose uses are restricted, committed or assigned to a particular purpose.

#### Fiduciary Fund Type:

Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the School District's own programs. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The District's trust fund includes a private purpose trust fund which accounts for a scholarship program for students. The District's fiduciary funds are agency funds that account for student activities, unclaimed funds and district agency payments.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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C. Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements:

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the School District are included on the Statement of Net Position. The Statement of Activities presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position.

Fund Financial Statements:

All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets, deferred outflows of resources, current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliations with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements and the statements for the fiduciary funds are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual bases of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred inflows, deferred outflows, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions:

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal values, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of year-end.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 7). Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, tuition, grants, and fees.

## Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources:

In addition to assets, the statements of net position and balance sheets will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the District, deferred outflows of resources include a deferred charge on refunding and pension reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension are explained in Note 12.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of net position and balance sheets report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the District, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, pension and unavailable revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2017, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2017 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the District unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes and tuition and fees. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension are reported on the government-wide of statement of net position (see Note 12).

## Expenses/Expenditures:

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

## E. Budgetary Data

All funds, other than agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the appropriation resolution and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the School District Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original and final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the certificate when the original and final appropriations were passed by the Board of Education.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated revenues. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation for that fund that covered the entire year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior years. The amounts reported as final budgeted amounts represent final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

## F. Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

To improve cash management, all cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the School District's records. Interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents" on the financial statements.

During fiscal year 2017, investments were limited to United States Treasury notes, mutual funds and securities issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation, Federal Farm Credit Bureau, the Private Export Funding Corporation and the State Treasury Assets Reserve (STAR Ohio). Except for nonparticipating investment contracts, investments are reported at fair value which is based on quoted market prices.

STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office, which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 79' "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants." The District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides a NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For fiscal year 2017, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, notice must be given 24 hours in advance of all deposits and withdrawals exceeding \$25 million. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transaction to \$50 million, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business days(s), but only to the \$50 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Following Ohio statutes the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest. Interest revenue credited to the General Fund during fiscal year 2017 amounted to a negative \$11,278, \$5,346 of which was assigned from other School District funds. The interest revenue amount reported included a non-cash cost basis to market value adjustment made on the District's investments as of the balance sheet date. Interest credited to the general fund on a cash (budget) basis amounted to \$227,113.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District, and investments maturing within three months of fiscal year end are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an original maturity of more than one year or maturing more than three months after fiscal year end are presented on the financial statements as investments.



**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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G. Inventory

Inventories are presented at cost on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expensed when used. Inventories consist of materials and supplies held for consumption and donated and purchased food.

H. Capital Assets

The School District's only capital assets are general capital assets. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. The School District was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of assets by backtrending (i.e., estimating the current replacement cost of the asset to be capitalized and using an appropriate price-level index to deflate the cost to the acquisition year or estimated acquisition year.) Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of two thousand five hundred dollars. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Land Improvements	10 years
Buildings and Improvements	45 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	3 - 20 years

I. Discount on Certificates of Participation

On the government-wide financial statements, certificate discounts are deferred and amortized over the term of the certificates using the straight line method. Discounts are presented as a decrease of the face amount of the certificates of participation payable. On fund financial statements, discounts are expended in the year issued.

J. Deferred Amount (Loss) on Refunding

The difference between the reacquisition price (funds required to refund the old debt) and the net carrying amount of the old debt, the deferred amount (loss) on refunding, is being amortized as a component of interest expense. This accounting loss amortized over the remaining life of the old or new debt, whichever is shorter, and is presented as a deferred outflow of resources on the statement of net position.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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K. Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the School District will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent it is probable that benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is an estimate based on the District's past experience of making termination payments.

L. Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year.

M. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between all other elements in a statement of financial position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes include operation of instructional services and food service operation. Net position restricted for debt service includes money to be used for the repayment of the outstanding certificates of participation.

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

N. Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. It also includes the long-term amount of loans receivable, as well as property acquired for resale, unless the use of the proceeds from the collection of those receivables or from the sale of those properties is restricted, committed, or assigned.

## **Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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Restricted Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the District Board of Education, which may be expressed by a motion but need not be passed by formal action, such as a Board Resolution.

Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

### **O. Internal Activity**

Transfers between governmental activities are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements. Internal allocations of overhead expenses from one function to another or within the same function are eliminated on the Statement of Activities. Interfund payments for services provided and used are not eliminated.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the basic financial statements.

### **P. Interfund Balances**

On the fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting short-term interfund loans are classified as "interfund receivables/payables." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental columns of the statement of net position.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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**Q. Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

**R. Bond Premium**

On the government wide financial statements, bond premiums are deferred and amortized over the term of the bonds using the straight-line method. Bond premiums are presented as an increase of the face amount of the bonds payable. On governmental fund statements, bond premiums are reported in the year the bonds are issued.

**S. Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

### **Note 3 – Change in Accounting Principles**

For fiscal year 2017, the District has implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 73, “Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets that are Not Within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB 67 and 68”, Statement No. 74, “Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other than Pension Plans”, Statement No. 77, “Tax Abatement Disclosures”, Statement No. 78, “Pension Provided through Certain Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit Pension Plans”, Statement No. 80, “Blending Requirements for Certain Component Units an Amendment of GASB Statement No. 14”, and GASB Statement No. 82, “Pension Issues an Amendment of GASB Statements No. 67, No. 68 and No. 73”.

GASB Statement No. 73 establishes requirements for defined benefit pensions that are not within the scope of GASB Statement No. 68 as well as for assets accumulated for purposes of providing those pensions. In addition, it establishes requirements for defined contribution pensions that are not within the scope of Statement No. 68. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 73 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 74 aims to improve the usefulness of information about other postemployment benefits (OPEB) other than pensions, included in general purpose external financial reports of state and local government benefit plans, for making decisions and assessing accountability. GASB Statement No. 75 establishes standards for governmental employer recognition, measurement and presentation of information about OPEB and is closely related to Statement No. 74, but will not be implemented until next fiscal year for the District. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 74 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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GASB Statement No. 77 gives users of financial statements essential information that is not consistently or comprehensively reported to the public at present. Disclosure of information about the nature of tax abatements will make these transactions more transparent to financial statement users. These changes were incorporated in the District's fiscal year 2017 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position.

GASB Statement No. 78 amends the scope and applicability of GASB Statement No. 68 to exclude pensions provided to employees of State or local governmental employers through a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that (1) is not a state or local government pension plan, (2) is used to provide defined benefit pensions both to employees of state or local government employers and to employees of employers that are not state or local governmental employers, and (3) has no predominant state or local governmental employer. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 78 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 80 aims to improve financial reporting by clarifying the financial statement presentation requirements for component units that are organized as non-for-profit corporations in which the primary government is the sole corporate member. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 80 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the District.

GASB Statement No. 82 improves consistency in the application of pension accounting. These changes were incorporated in the District's fiscal year 2017 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position.

**Note 4 – Fund Deficits**

Fund balances at June 30, 2017 included the following individual fund deficits:

Nonmajor Governmental Funds:	<u>Deficit</u>
Straight A Fund	\$6,257
Food Service Fund	31,378
Vocational Education - Carl Perkins Grant Fund	18,550

The general fund is liable for any deficits in these funds and provides transfers when cash is required, not when accruals occur. These deficit fund balances are the result of adjustments for accrued liabilities.

**Note 5 - Budgetary Basis of Accounting**

While the School District is reporting its financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual presented for the General Fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget.

The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP (modified accrual) basis are as follows:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget basis) rather than restricted, committed or assigned fund balances (GAAP basis).
4. The change in fair value of investments is not included on the budget basis operating statement, however, it is included on the GAAP basis operating statement.
5. \*Certain funds have legally separate adopted budgets (budget) but are included in the General Fund (GAAP basis).

\*As part of Governmental Accounting Standards Board No. 54 "Fund Balance Reporting", certain funds that are legally budgeted in separate special revenue funds are considered part of the General fund on a GAAP basis. These include the uniform school supplies and public school support special revenue funds.

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP and budgetary basis statements for the General Fund:

Net Change in Fund Balance	
	<b>General</b>
GAAP Basis	(\$296,057)
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	461,358
Advances Out	(14,431)
Beginning Fair Value Adjustment	(60,833)
Ending Fair Value Adjustment	(192,280)
Net Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals	182,703
Net Adjustment for Funds Budgeted as Special Revenue	(5,089)
Adjustment for Encumbrances	(314,611)
Budget Basis	(\$239,240)

**Note 6 - Deposits and Investments**

State statutes classify monies held by the School District into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District Treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the School District has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

## **Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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Protection of the School District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the treasurer by the financial institution or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution. Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal or interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio;
5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
6. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio);
7. Certain Banker's acceptance and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days from the date of purchase in an amount not to exceed twenty-five percent of the interim moneys available for investment at any one time; and,
8. Under limited circumstances, corporate note interest rated in either of the two highest rating classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

The following information classifies deposits and investments by categories of risk as defined by GASB Statement No. 3, Deposits with Financial Institutions, Investments (including Repurchase Agreements) and Reverse Repurchase Agreements.

Deposits At fiscal year end, the carrying amount of the School District's deposits was \$2,675,313. As of June 30, 2017, all but \$395,501 of the School District's bank balance of \$2,374,908 was covered by Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned. All deposits are collateralized with eligible securities in amounts equal to at least 105 percent of the carrying value of the deposits. Such collateral, as permitted by the Ohio Revised Code, is held in the single financial institution collateral pools at Federal Reserve Banks, or at member banks of the Federal Reserve System, in the name of the respective depository bank and pledged as a pool of collateral against all of the public deposits it holds or as specific collateral held at the Federal Reserve Bank in the name of the District.

Investments At June 30, 2017, the School District had the following investments and maturities:

	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Maturity</u>
STAROhio	\$861,544	Less than One Year
Money Market Mutual Funds	112,566	Less than One Year
Private Export Funding Corporation	126,219	Less than One Year
United States Treasury Notes	199,968	Less than One Year
Federal National Mortgage Association Bonds	249,625	Less than One Year
Federal Home Loan Bank Bonds	1,000,000	Less than One Year
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Bonds	1,100,280	Less than One Year
Federal National Mortgage Association Bonds	200,000	One to Three Years
United States Treasury Notes	351,271	One to Three Years
Federal Home Loan Bank Bonds	880,864	One to Three Years
Federal Farm Credit Bureau Bonds	1,349,900	One to Three Years
Federal National Mortgage Association Notes	1,700,000	One to Three Years
Private Export Funding Corporation	2,722,591	One to Three Years
Federal Farm Credit Bureau Bonds	251,018	Three to Five Years
United States Treasury Notes	247,823	Three to Five Years
Federal National Mortgage Association Bonds	741,810	Three to Five Years
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation Bonds	788,945	Three to Five Years
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Bonds	1,674,100	Three to Five Years
Federal National Mortgage Association Note	1,900,241	Three to Five Years
Federal Home Loan Bank Bonds	3,100,145	Three to Five Years
Total Portfolio	<u>\$19,558,910</u>	

Interest Rate Risk. The School District's investment policy does not limit investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk. As of June 30, 2017, the School District's investments in Mutual Funds were not rated, STAROhio was rated AAAM, Federal Home Loan Bank Bonds, Federal National Mortgage Association Bonds, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Bonds, Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation Bonds, Federal Farm Credit Bureau Bonds and the Private Export Funding Corporation Bonds were rated AA+ by Standard and Poors and Aaa by Moody's.

Custodial Credit Risk. For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.



**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

**Concentration of Credit Risk.** The School District places no limit on the account it may invest in any one issuer. The following is the School District's allocation as of June 30, 2017:

Investment	Percent of Total
Money Market Mutual Funds	0.58%
Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	4.03%
U. S. Treasury Note	4.09%
STAR Ohio	4.40%
Federal Farm Credit Bureau	8.19%
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	14.18%
Private Export Funding Corporation	14.57%
Federal National Mortgage Association	24.50%
Federal Home Loan Bank	25.46%
Total	100.00%

**Note 7 – Property Taxes**

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the school district fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the school district in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real property and public utility property located in the School District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar 2017 represent collections of calendar year 2016 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2017 were levied after April 1, 2016, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2016, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at thirty-five percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar 2017 represents collections of calendar year 2016 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2016 became a lien December 31, 2015, were levied after April 1, 2016 and are collected in 2017 with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at thirty-five percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The District receives property taxes from Mahoning, Trumbull, Portage, and Columbiana Counties. The Mahoning County Auditor periodically advances to the District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the Counties by June 30, 2017, are available to finance fiscal year 2017 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2017 and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources – property taxes.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2017, was \$60,878 in the General Fund. On a full accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis the revenue has been reported as deferred inflows of resources – unavailable revenue.

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2017 taxes were collected are:

	2016 Second Half Collections		2017 First Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Agricultural/Residential and Other Real Estate	\$3,448,147,840	95.04 %	\$3,450,915,820	94.76 %
Public Utility Personal	179,876,930	4.96	190,953,320	5.24
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$3,628,024,770</b>	<b>100.00 %</b>	<b>\$3,641,869,140</b>	<b>100.00 %</b>
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$2.10		\$2.10	

**Note 8 – Fund Balances**

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the government funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental fund and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Fund Balances	General	Nonmajor Governmental	Total
<b><i>Nonspendable</i></b>			
Inventory	\$16,300	\$2,992	\$19,292
<b><i>Restricted for</i></b>			
Adult Education	0	277,861	277,861
Technology Improvements	0	4,497	4,497
Debt Service Payments	0	262	262
<b><i>Total Restricted</i></b>	<b>0</b>	<b>282,620</b>	<b>282,620</b>
<b><i>Committed to</i></b>			
Permanent Improvements	0	20,019	20,019
Debt Payment Reserve	592,880	0	592,880
<b><i>Total Committed</i></b>	<b>592,880</b>	<b>20,019</b>	<b>612,899</b>
<b><i>Assigned to</i></b>			
Other Purposes	96	0	96
Encumbrances	248,724	0	248,724
Certificates of Participation	23,064,775	0	23,064,775
<b><i>Total Assigned</i></b>	<b>23,313,595</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>23,313,595</b>
<b><i>Unassigned (Deficit)</i></b>	<b>(2,899,752)</b>	<b>(57,022)</b>	<b>(2,956,774)</b>
<b><i>Total Fund Balances</i></b>	<b>\$21,023,023</b>	<b>\$248,609</b>	<b>\$21,271,632</b>

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

**Note 9 - Receivables**

Receivables at June 30, 2017, consisted of accrued interest, accounts, interfund, intergovernmental grants and property taxes. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of Federal funds. All receivables are expected to be collected within one year. For fiscal year 2017, the District's intergovernmental receivable of \$23,070 was for a Carl Perkins grant.

**Note 10 – Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, was as follows:

	Balance 6/30/16	Additions	Reductions	Balance 6/30/17
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$125,000	\$0	\$0	\$125,000
Construction in progress	11,083,450	399,343	(11,482,793)	0
<b>Total capital assets not being depreciated</b>	<b>11,208,450</b>	<b>399,343</b>	<b>(11,482,793)</b>	<b>125,000</b>
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	515,240	0	0	515,240
Buildings and improvements	19,359,774	11,482,793	0	30,842,567
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3,493,908	368,922	(86,561)	3,776,269
<b>Total capital assets being depreciated</b>	<b>23,368,922</b>	<b>11,851,715</b>	<b>(86,561)</b>	<b>35,134,076</b>
Accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	(210,956)	(30,319)	0	(241,275)
Buildings and improvements	(7,378,374)	(572,003)	0	(7,950,377)
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	(2,094,560)	(238,239)	1,614	(2,331,185)
<b>Total accumulated depreciation</b>	<b>(9,683,890)</b>	<b>(840,561) *</b>	<b>1,614</b>	<b>(10,522,837)</b>
<b>Capital assets being depreciated, net</b>	<b>13,685,032</b>	<b>11,011,154</b>	<b>(84,947)</b>	<b>24,611,239</b>
<b>Governmental activities capital assets, net</b>	<b>\$24,893,482</b>	<b>\$11,410,497</b>	<b>(\$11,567,740)</b>	<b>\$24,736,239</b>

\* Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

<b>Instruction:</b>	
Regular	\$607,371
Vocational	199,344
<b>Support Services:</b>	
Instructional Staff	1,392
Administration	2,380
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	17,929
Pupil Transportation	2,779
Operation of Food Services	8,748
Extracurricular	618
<b>Total Depreciation Expense</b>	<b>\$840,561</b>

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

**Note 11 – Risk Management**

A. Property and Liability

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Settled claims have not exceeded insurance coverage in the last three years. During fiscal year 2017, the School District contracted for the following insurance coverage:

Type of Coverage	Coverage
<b>Coverage provided by Ohio School Plan:</b>	
Property/Boiler and Machinery (\$1,000 deductible)	\$65,227,727
Extra Expense (\$1,000 deductible)	1,000,000
Aircraft (\$1,000 deductible)	216,932
Crime (\$1,000 deductible)	50,000
Fleet Insurance, single limit (\$250 deductible - comprehensive)	2,000,000
(\$1,000 deductible - busses)	
(\$500 deductible - collision)	
<b>Coverage provided by The Ohio School Plan:</b>	
General Liability	
in aggregate	\$4,000,000
Per occurrence	2,000,000

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years, and there has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from last year.

B. Workers' Compensation

For 2017, the School District participated in the Ohio Association of School Business Officials Ohio Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool (Note 18).

C. Employee Medical Benefits

The School District has contracted with the Mahoning County Insurance Consortium to provide employee medical/surgical benefits since 1982. The Mahoning County Insurance Consortium is a shared risk pool comprised of various Mahoning County school districts. Rates are set through an annual calculation process. The School District pays a monthly contribution which is placed in a common fund from which claim payments are made for all participating school districts. Claims are paid for all participants regardless of claims flow. The Board of Directors has the right to return monies to an exiting district subsequent to the settlement of all expenses and claims. The School District pays medical/surgical premiums of \$1,826 for family coverage and \$652 for single coverage per employee per month.

Dental insurance is also provided through the Mahoning County Insurance Consortium. Premiums for dental coverage are \$34 for single coverage and \$83 for family.

Vision coverage is provided through Vision Service Plan. Monthly premiums for vision coverage are \$32.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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## Note 12 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

### A. Net Pension Liability

Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period.

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions - between an employer and its employees of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee - on a deferred payment basis - as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension liability represents the District's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. A liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

### B. School Employees Retirement System

Plan Description - District non-teaching employees participate in the School Employees Retirement System (SERS), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability, survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org), under *Employers/Audit Resources*.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or Before August 1, 2017*	Eligible to Retire on or After August 1, 2017*
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

\* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

Funding Policy - Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For fiscal year ending June 30, 2017, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. None of the 14 percent employer contribution was allocated to the Health Care Fund. The District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$172,598 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. Of this amount \$13,934 was reported as an intergovernmental payable.

C. State Teachers Retirement System

Plan Description - District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

## **Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation was 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five year of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 26 years of service, or 31 years of service regardless of age. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate goes to the DC plan and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of services. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity after termination at age 50 or later.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS Ohio plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS Ohio bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS Ohio therefore has included all three plan options in the GASB 68 schedules of employer allocations and pension amounts by employer.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017 and subsequent years, the employer rate was 14 percent and the member rate was 14 percent of covered payroll.

The District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$677,171 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. Of this amount \$75,344 was reported as an intergovernmental payable.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of resources and Deferred inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Districts proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Districts share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability			
Prior Measurement Date	0.04123090%	0.04494611%	
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability			
Current Measurement Date	<u>0.03947230%</u>	<u>0.04307153%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>-0.00175860%</u>	<u>-0.00187458%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$2,889,008	\$14,417,339	\$17,306,347
Pension Expense	\$286,131	\$839,010	\$1,125,141

At June 30, 2017, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	SERS	STRS	Total
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$38,966	\$582,528	\$621,494
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	238,301	1,197,025	1,435,326
Change of Assumptions	192,857	0	192,857
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>172,598</u>	<u>677,171</u>	<u>849,769</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$642,722</u>	<u>\$2,456,724</u>	<u>\$3,099,446</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>\$49,571</u>	<u>\$750,990</u>	<u>\$800,561</u>

\$849,769 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:



**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

	SERS	STRS	Total
<b>Fiscal Year Ending June 30:</b>			
2018	(\$101,353)	(\$65,667)	(\$167,020)
2019	(101,179)	(65,664)	(166,843)
2020	(149,520)	(524,996)	(674,516)
2021	(68,501)	(372,236)	(440,737)
Total	(\$420,553)	(\$1,028,563)	(\$1,449,116)

**Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2016, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.0 Percent
Future Salary Increases, Including Inflation	3.50 Percent to 18.20 Percent
COLA or Ad hoc COLA	3 Percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 Percent Net of Investment Expense, Including Inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

For post-retirement mortality, the table used in evaluating allowances to be paid is the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables are used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed June 30, 2010.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted averaged of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major assets class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
U.S. Stocks	22.50	4.75
Non-U.S. Stocks	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

<u></u>	<u>1% Decrease (6.50%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.50%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.50%)</u>
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$3,824,867	\$2,889,008	\$2,105,655

**Actuarial Assumptions - STRS**

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2016, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75 Percent
Projected Salary Increases	2.75 Percent at Age 70 to 12.25 Percent at Age 20
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 Percent, Net of Investment Expenses, Including Inflation
Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA)	2% Simple Applied as Follows: For Members Retiring Before August 1, 2013, 2% per Year, For Members Retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2% COLA paid on Fifth Anniversary of Retirement Date.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89 and not set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

STRS Ohio's investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	*Long-Term Expected Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	31.00 %	8.00 %
International Equity	26.00	7.85
Fixed Income	18.00	3.75
Alternatives	14.00	8.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.75
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	3.00
Total	100.00 %	7.61 %

\* 10 Year annualized geometric nominal returns include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.50 percent and does not include investment expenses.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2016. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS Ohio's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2016. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.75 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2016.

**Changes Between Measurement Date and Report Date** In March 2017, the STRS Board adopted certain assumption changes which will impact their annual actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2017. The most significant change is a reduction in the discount rate from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. In April 2017, the STRS Board voted to suspend cost of living adjustments granted on or after July 1, 2017. Although the exact amount of these changes is not known, the overall decrease to District's Net Pension Liability is expected to be significant.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

***Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate*** The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.75 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$19,159,474	\$14,417,339	\$10,417,071

**E. Social Security System**

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the SERS or the STRS Ohio have an option to choose social security or the SERS or STRS Ohio. As of June 30, 2017, one Board of Education member has elected social security. The Board's liability is 6.2 percent of wages paid.

**Note 13 – Post-employment Benefits**

**A. School Employees Retirement System**

Postemployment Benefits - In addition to a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan the School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS) administers a postemployment benefit plan.

Health Care Plan Description - Sections 3309.375 and 3309.69 of the Ohio Revised Code permit SERS to offer health care benefits to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. SERS offers several types of health plans from various vendors, including HMOs, PPOs, Medicare Advantage and traditional indemnity plans. A prescription drug program is also available to those who elect health coverage. SERS employs two third-party administrators and a pharmacy benefit manager to manage the self-insurance and prescription drug plans, respectively.

The Ohio Revised Code provides the statutory authority to fund SERS' postemployment benefits through employer contributions. Active members do not make contributions to the postemployment benefit plan.

The Health Care Fund was established under, and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code 105(e). Each year after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer 14 percent contribution to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For the year ended June 30, 2017, the health care allocation is 0 percent. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. By statute no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2017, the minimum compensation level was established at \$23,500. The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care

## **Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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Fund. District contributions assigned to health care for the years ended June 30, 2017, 2016, and 2015 were \$0, \$0, and \$11,071, respectively.

The SERS Retirement Board establishes the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

The financial reports on SERS' Health Care plan is included in its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. The report can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

### **B. State Teachers Retirement System**

Plan Description – STRS administers a pension plan that is comprised of: a Defined Benefit Plan, a self-directed Defined Contribution Plan, and a Combined Plan that is a hybrid of the Defined Benefit Plan and the Defined Contribution Plan.

Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer a cost-sharing, multiple employer health care plan. STRS Ohio provides access to health care coverage to eligible retirees who participated in the Defined Benefit or Combined Plans. Coverage under the program includes hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums.

Pursuant to Chapter 3307 of the Revised Code, the Retirement Board has discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the associated health care costs will be absorbed by STRS Ohio. All health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium.

STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report. Interested parties can view the most recent Comprehensive Annual Financial Report by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by requesting a copy by calling toll-free 1-888-227-7877.

Funding Policy – Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. Of the 14 percent employer contribution rate, 0 percent of covered payroll was allocated to post-employment health care for the years ended June 30, 2017, 2016 and 2015. The 14 percent employer contribution rate is the maximum rate established under Ohio law. The District did not make any contractually required health care contributions to STRS for fiscal years 2017, 2016 or 2015.

## **Note 14 – Other Employee Benefits**

### **A. Compensated Absences**

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees earn ten to twenty days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to classified employees upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time.

Each employee earns sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to two hundred sixty five days for classified employees and two hundred seventy five days for certified employees. Upon retirement, payment is made for one-fourth of the total sick

## **Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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leave accumulation, up to a maximum accumulation of sixty five days for classified employees and sixty eight days for certified employees. An employee receiving such payment must meet the retirement provisions set by STRS or SERS.

**B. Life Insurance**

The School District provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance to its employees. Coverage is \$30,000 per classified employee and \$50,000 per certified and administrative employee. Life insurance is provided through the Metropolitan Educational Insurance Company.

**Note 15 – Jointly Governed Organizations**

**A. Area Cooperative Computerized Educational Service System/ACCESS Assembly**

The Area Cooperative Computerized Educational Service System/ACCESS Assembly (ACCESS) is a consortium of participating school districts in Mahoning and Columbiana Counties, educational service centers, non-public schools and Special Education Regional Resource Centers.

The jointly governed organization was formed for the purpose of utilizing computers and other electronic equipment for administrative and instructional functions among member districts. These include educational management information system services, fiscal services, library services, network services and student services.

ACCESS is governed by an Assembly, which makes all decisions regarding programs, fees, budget and policy. The Assembly is composed of the Superintendent of each of the member districts. Assembly members may designate proxy attendees at meetings for voting purposes. The Assembly meets twice per year, once in November and once in May. Budgets and fees are discussed at the fall meeting, while the Board of Directors are chosen at the spring meeting.

While the Assembly has overall governance for ACCESS, the Board of Directors is selected to make the majority of the day to day operational decisions. Everything from equipment purchases, contracts, personnel action and financial oversight is handled by the Board. The Board is made up of two superintendents each from both Mahoning and Columbiana counties, and the superintendents from both the Mahoning County and Columbiana County Educational Service Centers. The ACCESS Executive Director and the Treasurer are also part of the Board of Directors, but are non-voting members.

All ACCESS revenues are generated from charges for services and State funding. Each of the members supports the ACCESS Assembly based upon a per pupil charge. The School District paid a monthly fee to ACCESS during fiscal year 2017. Financial information can be obtained by contacting the Treasurer at the Mahoning County Educational Service Center, who serves as fiscal agent, at 7320 North Palmyra Road, Canfield, Ohio, 44406.

**B. Mahoning Area Consortium (MAC) Tech Prep**

The MAC Tech Prep works with participating area high schools and Youngstown State University to create seamless college prep career-technical education programs that begin in the junior year of high school and continue through an associate or bachelor's degree program. College Tech Prep programs stress mathematics, science, communications, and technology.

# Mahoning County Career & Technical Center

Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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All of the consortium revenues are from state and federal grants. The consortium is governed by an executive committee consisting of the superintendents of the school districts, the President or designee of Youngstown State University and representatives of business or industry. The committee exercises total control over the operation of the Consortium, including budgeting, appropriating, contracting and designating management.

C. Ohio Schools Council

The Ohio Schools Council (“the Council”) is a jointly governed organization among participating school districts. The jointly governed organization was formed to purchase quality products and services at the lowest possible cost to member districts. The Council’s Board consists of seven superintendents of the participating districts whose terms rotate every year. The degree of control exercised by any school district is limited to its representation on the Board. Financial information for the Council can be obtained by contacting the Executive Secretary of the Council at 6393 Oak Tree Boulevard, Suite 377, Independence, Ohio 44131.

In fiscal year 2017, the District participated in the Council’s electric energy program. This program allows school districts to purchase electricity at reduced rates. The participants make monthly payments based on estimated usage. At the end of the fiscal year, these estimated monthly payments are compared to their actual usage and any necessary adjustments are made.

The School District does not retain an ongoing financial interest or an ongoing financial responsibility in any of these organizations.

## **Note 16 - Contingencies**

A. Grants:

The District receives significant financial assistance from numerous federal, State and local agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the District. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material effect on the financial position of the District.

B. Litigation:

The District is not party to any legal proceedings seeking damages or injunctive relief generally incidental to its operations and pending at June 30, 2017.

C. School District Foundation:

School District Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year-end. As of the date of this report, additional ODE adjustments for fiscal year 2017 are not finalized. As a result, the impact of future FTE adjustments on the fiscal year 2017 financial statements is not determinable at this time. Management believes this may result in either an additional receivable to, or a liability of, the District.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

**Note 17 – Long-Term Obligations**

The changes in the School District's long-term obligations during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, were as follows:

	Principal Outstanding 6/30/16	Additions	Deductions	Principal Outstanding 6/30/17	Amounts due in One Year
<b>General Obligation Bonds:</b>					
2015 Current Interest Term & Serial	\$1,685,000	\$0	(\$40,000)	\$1,645,000	\$40,000
Unamortized Issuance Premium	88,150	0	(3,093)	85,057	0
Capital Appreciation Bonds	19,999	0	0	19,999	0
Accretion on Capital Appreciation Bonds	7,592	6,918	0	14,510	0
<b>Total General Obligation Bonds</b>	<b>1,800,741</b>	<b>6,918</b>	<b>(43,093)</b>	<b>1,764,566</b>	<b>40,000</b>
<b>Certificates of Participation:</b>					
10/15/09 Advance Refunding Certificates of Participation	14,035,000	0	(435,000)	13,600,000	440,000
Discount on Certificates of Participation	(39,941)	0	1,966	(37,975)	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>13,995,059</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(433,034)</b>	<b>13,562,025</b>	<b>440,000</b>
11/20/14 Certificates of Participation	9,595,000	0	0	9,595,000	235,000
Discount on Certificates of Participation	(95,742)	0	3,492	(92,250)	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>9,499,258</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3,492</b>	<b>9,502,750</b>	<b>235,000</b>
<b>Total Certificates of Participation</b>	<b>23,494,317</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(429,542)</b>	<b>23,064,775</b>	<b>675,000</b>
<b>Other Long-Term Obligations:</b>					
Capital Lease - Cisco	96,455	0	(31,126)	65,329	32,141
Long-Term Note	363,646	0	(99,029)	264,617	102,851
Compensated Absences	1,115,066	17,656	(88,261)	1,044,461	87,010
<b>Total Other Long-Term Liabilities</b>	<b>1,575,167</b>	<b>17,656</b>	<b>(218,416)</b>	<b>1,374,407</b>	<b>222,002</b>
<b>Total Before Net Pension Liability</b>	<b>26,870,225</b>	<b>24,574</b>	<b>(691,051)</b>	<b>26,203,748</b>	<b>937,002</b>
<b>Net Pension Liability:</b>					
STRS	12,421,790	2,648,187	(652,638)	14,417,339	0
SERS	2,352,676	714,584	(178,252)	2,889,008	0
<b>Total Net Pension Liability</b>	<b>14,774,466</b>	<b>3,362,771</b>	<b>(830,890)</b>	<b>17,306,347</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total Long-Term Obligations</b>	<b>\$41,644,691</b>	<b>\$3,387,345</b>	<b>(\$1,521,941)</b>	<b>\$43,510,095</b>	<b>\$937,002</b>

On January 8, 2015, the District issued general obligation bonds in the amount of \$1,749,999 for the purpose of paying the costs of constructing, reconstructing and otherwise improving the roof of the existing career center building. The bonds were issued at a premium of \$92,789, mature on December 1, 2035 and have an interest rate ranging for 2.0% to 4.0%.

On October 15, 2009, the District issued Certificates of Participation of \$16,360,000 (par value) with interest rates ranging from 2.00% to 4.75% to advance refund all \$10,000,000 of the 11/13/08 Certificates of Participation with rates ranging from 3.375% to 6.25% and \$4,850,000 of the 1/13/09 Certificates of Participation with rates ranging from 3.75% to 6.75%. The term certificates mature 12/1/2036 and are callable 12/1/2017. The refunding certificates were issued at a discount of \$53,037 and, after paying issuance costs of \$348,221, the net proceeds were \$15,958,742. The net proceeds



**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

from the issuance of the certificates of participation were used to purchase U.S. government securities and those securities were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide debt service payments until the certificates are called on 12/1/2011. The advance refunding met the requirements of an in-substance debt defeasance and the Certificates of Participation were removed from the District's government-wide financial statements.

As a result of the advance refunding, the District reduced its total debt service requirements by \$3,357,956, which resulted in an economic gain (difference between the present value of debt service payments on the old and new debt) of \$1,914,257.

On November 11, 2014, the District entered a lease agreement, the facilities lease and the ground lease, with the Ohio School Building Leasing Corporation, as lessor, for the purpose of constructing, furnishing, improving, equipping, lease and eventual acquisition, of additions, renovations and other improvements to a new Administration Building. The Ohio School Building Leasing Corporation in turn entered into an agreement with The Huntington National Bank, as Trustee, through which it assigned and transferred its rights, title, and interest under the leases to The Huntington National Bank. The Trustee issued Certificates of Participation in the lease agreement enabling holders of the Certificates to receive a portion of the semiannual lease payments. The Certificates of Participation have a par value of \$9,595,000, interest rates ranging from 3.375% to 6.25%, were issued at a discount of \$101,271 and will be repaid over 28 years with principal payment beginning in fiscal year 2017. Huntington bank is holding \$592,880 in escrow for the District to be applied to future debt payments.

Pursuant to Section 133.06 of the Ohio Revised Code, the obligations of these lease-purchase agreements will not be construed as net indebtedness of the District.

The capital lease is being repaid from the general fund.

Compensated absences will be paid from the general fund and the food service, adult education and vocational education special revenue funds. The District pays obligations related to employee compensation from the fund benefitting from their service.

The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$326,103,486 with an unvoted debt margin of \$3,641,869 at June 30, 2017. Principal and interest requirements to retire the General Obligation Bonds, Certificates of Participation and Lease outstanding at June 30, 2017, are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	General Obligation Bonds					
	Current Interest Term & Serial Bonds			Capital Appreciation Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$40,000	\$61,225	\$101,225	\$0	\$0	\$0
2019	40,000	60,425	100,425	0	0	0
2020	45,000	59,349	104,349	0	0	0
2021	0	58,675	58,675	11,175	33,825	45,000
2022	0	58,675	58,675	8,824	36,176	45,000
2023 - 2027	230,000	278,201	508,201	0	0	0
2028 - 2032	270,000	233,750	503,750	0	0	0
2033 - 2037	330,000	173,750	503,750	0	0	0
2038 - 2042	405,000	100,250	505,250	0	0	0
2043 - 2045	285,000	18,375	303,375	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,645,000</b>	<b>\$1,102,675</b>	<b>\$2,747,675</b>	<b>\$19,999</b>	<b>\$70,001</b>	<b>\$90,000</b>

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

Fiscal year Ending June 30,	10/15/09 Refunding		11/20/2014		Capital Lease - Cisco	
	Certificate of Participation Principal	Certificate of Participation Interest	Certificate of Participation Principal	Certificate of Participation Interest	Principal	Interest
2018	\$440,000	\$578,388	\$235,000	\$331,878	\$32,141	\$1,130
2019	455,000	563,275	240,000	327,128	33,188	83
2020	545,000	545,775	245,000	322,277	0	0
2021	555,000	525,137	250,000	314,827	0	0
2022	575,000	502,538	260,000	307,065	0	0
2023-2027	3,035,000	2,152,894	1,395,000	1,434,773	0	0
2028-2031	3,535,000	1,478,637	1,625,000	1,203,172	0	0
2032-2037	4,460,000	551,475	1,930,000	882,356	0	0
2038-2043	0	0	2,345,000	460,500	0	0
2044	0	0	1,070,000	44,700	0	0
<i>Total</i>	<u>\$13,600,000</u>	<u>\$6,898,119</u>	<u>\$9,595,000</u>	<u>\$5,628,676</u>	<u>\$65,329</u>	<u>\$1,213</u>

Fiscal year Ending June 30,	Long-Term Note	
	Principal	Interest
2018	\$102,851	\$8,613
2019	106,820	4,643
2020	54,946	785
<i>Total</i>	<u>\$264,617</u>	<u>\$14,041</u>

**Note 18 – Public Entity Risk Pools**

**A. Insurance Purchasing Pool**

The School District participates in the Ohio Association of School Business Officials Ohio Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool. Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the GRP to cover the cost of administering the program. Sheakley UniService, Inc. is the third party administrator for the program.

**B. Ohio School Plan**

The School District participates in the Ohio School Plan (OSP), an insurance purchasing pool. The OSP is created and organized pursuant to and as authorized by Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code. The OSP is an unincorporated, non-profit association of its members and an instrumentality for each member for the purpose of enabling members of the Plan to provide for a formalized, joint insurance purchasing program to maintain adequate insurance protection, risk management programs and other administrative services. The OSP's business and affairs are conducted by a ten member Board of directors consisting of school district superintendents and treasurers. Hylant Administrative Services, Inc. is the Administrator of the OSP and is responsible for processing claims.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

C. Shared Risk Pool

The Mahoning County Insurance Consortium is a shared risk pool comprised of participating Mahoning County School Districts. The Consortium is governed by an assembly which consists of one representative from each participating school district (usually the superintendent or designee). The assembly elects officers for one year terms to serve as the Board of Directors. The assembly exercises control over the operation of the Consortium. All Consortium revenues are generated from charges for services.

**Note 19 – Interfund Activity**

Interfund Transfers

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2017, consisted of the following, as reported on the fund financial statements:

	Transfers In	Transfers Out
Major Governmental Fund:		
General	\$0	\$198,089
Non-major Governmental Funds:		
Bond Retirement	98,089	0
Permanent Improvement Fund	100,000	0
	\$198,089	\$198,089

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, and (2) use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations. Transfers between governmental funds are eliminated on the government-wide financials. All transfers were made in compliance with Ohio Revised Code Sections 5705.14, 5705.15 and 5705.16.

Interfund Advances

The interfund receivable/payable consisted of the following at June 30, 2017, as reported on the fund financial statements:

	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable
Major Governmental Fund:		
General	\$30,453	\$0
Non-major Governmental Fund:		
Food Service	0	14,431
Straight A Fund	0	5,000
Vocational Education-Carl Perkins	0	11,022
Total	\$30,453	\$30,453

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

The primary purpose of interfund balances is to cover costs in specific funds where revenues were not received by June 30. This interfund balance will be repaid once the anticipated revenue is received.

**Note 20 – Set Asides**

The District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the general fund an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by year-end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year-end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the year-end set-aside amounts for capital acquisitions. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	Capital Improvements
Set-Aside Reserve Balance as of June 30, 2016	\$0
Current Year Set-Aside Requirement	121,100
Qualifying Disbursements	(161,345)
Total	(\$40,245)
Set-Aside Balance Carried Forward to Future Fiscal Years	\$0
Cash balance as of June 30, 2017	\$0

Although the School District had qualifying disbursements during the fiscal year that reduced the set-aside amount to below zero for the capital acquisition set-aside, this amount may not be used to reduce the set-aside requirement for future years. This negative balance is therefore not presented as being carried forward to future years.

**Note 21 – Capitalized Lease – Lessee Disclosure**

Previously, the District entered into capital lease obligation for the purchase of various computer equipment and software. This lease meets the criteria of a capital lease as defined by FASB Statement No. 13, "Accounting for Leases", which defines a capital lease generally as one which transfers benefits and risks of ownership to the lessee at the conclusion of the lease term. Capital lease payments have been reclassified and are reflected as debt service expenditures in the basic financial statements. These expenditures are reflected as program/function expenditures on a budgetary basis.

Governmental activities capital assets consisting of furniture, fixtures and equipment have been capitalized in the amount of \$166,354. This amount represents the present value of the future minimum lease payments at the time of acquisition.

A corresponding liability is recorded in the government-wide financial statements. Principal and interest payments on the lease in the 2017 fiscal year totaled \$31,126 and \$2,145, respectively. These amounts are reported as debt service payments of the general fund.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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The following is a schedule of the future minimum lease payments required under the capital lease obligations and the present value of the future minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2017:

<u>Fiscal Year Ending June 30,</u>	
2018	\$33,271
2019	<u>33,271</u>
Total Minimum Lease Payments	66,542
Less: Amount Representing Interest	<u>(1,213)</u>
Present Value of Minimum Lease	<u><u>\$65,329</u></u>

**Note 22 – Subsequent Event**

On September 20, 2017 the District entered into the fourth amendment for the Lease-Purchase Agreement originally dated December 15, 2008. The term certificates mature December 31, 2036. The refunding certificates were issued at a discount of \$78,030 and, after paying issuances costs of \$152,225, the net proceeds were \$13,656,590. The interest rates range from 3.50 percent to 4.75 percent.

As a result of the advance refunding, the District reduced its total debt service requirements by \$2,177,428, which resulted in an economic gain (difference between the present value of debt service payments on the old and new debt) of \$1,678,959.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS)*  
*Last Four Fiscal Years (1)*

	2017	2016	2015	2014
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.03947230%	0.04123090%	0.04050300%	0.04050300%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$2,889,008	\$2,352,676	\$2,049,834	\$2,408,583
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$1,232,843	\$1,273,229	\$1,228,521	\$1,178,446
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	234.34%	184.78%	166.85%	204.39%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	62.98%	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS)*  
*Last Four Fiscal Years (1)*

	2017	2016	2015	2014
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.043071530%	0.044946110%	0.046949170%	0.046949170%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$14,417,339	\$12,421,790	\$11,419,663	\$13,603,028
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$4,836,937	\$4,661,703	\$4,954,837	\$4,799,072
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	298.07%	266.46%	230.48%	283.45%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	66.80%	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

Amounts presented as of the District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Required Supplementary Information  
Schedule of School District Contributions  
School Employees Retirement System of Ohio (SERS)  
Last Five Fiscal Years (1)*

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$172,598	\$178,252	\$169,158	\$170,273	\$163,097
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(\$172,598)	(\$178,252)	(\$169,158)	(\$170,273)	(\$163,097)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
 School District Covered-Employee Payroll	 \$1,232,843	 \$1,273,229	 \$1,287,350	 \$1,228,521	 \$1,178,446
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	13.18%	13.86%	13.84%

(1) Information prior to 2013 available upon request.



**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Required Supplementary Information  
Schedule of School District Contributions  
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS)  
Last Five Fiscal Years (1)*

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	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$677,171	\$652,638	\$671,480	\$644,129	\$623,879
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(\$677,171)	(\$652,638)	(\$671,480)	(\$644,129)	(\$623,879)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
 School District Covered-Employee Payroll	 \$4,836,937	 \$4,661,703	 \$4,796,286	 \$4,954,837	 \$4,799,072
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%

(1) Information prior to 2013 available upon request.

**Mahoning County Career & Technical Center**  
Mahoning County, Ohio

*Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2017*

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*SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (SERS) OF OHIO*

*Changes in benefit terms:* There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal years 2014 through 2017.

*Changes in assumptions:* There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal years 2014 through 2016. For fiscal year 2017, the following changes of assumptions affected the total pension liability since the prior measurement date: (a) the assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25 percent to 3.00 percent, (b) payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.00 percent to 3.50 percent, (c) assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75 percent to 0.50 percent, (d) Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience, (e) mortality among active members was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females, (f) mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to the following RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates and (g) mortality among disable member was updated to RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

*STATE TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM (STRS) OF OHIO*

*Changes in benefit terms:* There were no changes in benefit terms from the amounts reported for fiscal years 2014 through 2017.

*Changes in assumptions:* There were no changes in methods and assumptions used in the calculation of actuarial determined contributions for fiscal years 2014 through 2017. See the notes to the basic financial statements for the methods and assumptions in this calculation.

**MAHONING COUNTY CAREER AND TECHNICAL CENTER  
MAHONING COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

<b>FEDERAL GRANTOR Pass Through Grantor Program / Cluster Title</b>	<b>Federal CFDA Number</b>	<b>Pass Through Entity Identifying Number</b>	<b>Total Federal Expenditures</b>
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>			
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education</i>			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	006	\$ 148,810
National School Lunch Program - Commodities	10.555	006	17,979
School Breakfast Program	10.553	006	48,399
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>215,188</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>215,188</u>
<b>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>			
<i>Direct Program</i>			
<i>Student Financial Assistance Cluster:</i>			
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	535-9017	138,967
Federal Direct Student Loans	84.268	022-9117	144,392
Total - Student Financial Assistance Cluster			<u>283,359</u>
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education:</i>			
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	524-916Q	4,321
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	524-917Q	320,148
Total Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States			<u>324,469</u>
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants (Title II-A)	84.367	590-9117	1,803
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>609,631</u>
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			<u><u>\$824,819</u></u>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.*

**MAHONING COUNTY CAREER AND TECHNICAL CENTER  
MAHONING COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
2 CFR 200.510(b)(6)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

**NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Mahoning County Career and Technical Center (the Center's) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Center, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Center.

**NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement. The Center has elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE C - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER**

The Center commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the Center assumes it expends federal monies first.

**NOTE D – FOOD DONATION PROGRAM**

The Center reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the entitlement value. The Center allocated donated food commodities to the respective programs that benefitted from the use of those donated food commodities.



# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Mahoning County Career and Technical Center  
Mahoning County  
7300 North Palmyra Road  
Canfield, Ohio 44406

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Mahoning County Career and Technical Center, Mahoning County, (the Center) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Center's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 7, 2017.

### ***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the Center's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinion on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the Center's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the Center's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Center's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of this Report***

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the Center's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Center's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Dave Yost". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, looping "D" and "Y".

**Dave Yost**  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

December 7, 2017



# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Mahoning County Career and Technical Center  
Mahoning County  
7300 North Palmyra Road  
Canfield, Ohio 44406

To the Board of Education:

### ***Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program***

We have audited the Mahoning County Career and Technical Center's (the Center) compliance with the applicable requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could directly and materially affect the Mahoning County Career and Technical Center's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2017. The *Summary of Auditor's Results* in the accompanying schedule of findings identifies the Center's major federal program.

### ***Management's Responsibility***

The Center's Management is responsible for complying with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal program.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on the Center's compliance for the Center's major federal program based on our audit of the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. Our compliance audit followed auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards for financial audits included in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). These standards and the Uniform Guidance require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Center's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our compliance opinion on the Center's major program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Center's compliance.

***Opinion on the Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, the Mahoning County Career and Technical Center complied, in all material respects with the compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2017.

***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

The Center's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our compliance audit, we considered the Center's internal control over compliance with the applicable requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program, to determine our auditing procedures appropriate for opining on each major federal program's compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the Center's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or to timely detect and correct, noncompliance with a federal program's applicable compliance requirement. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement will not be prevented, or timely detected and corrected. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with federal program's applicable compliance requirement that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

This report only describes the scope of our internal control over compliance tests and the results of this testing based on Uniform Guidance requirements. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



**Dave Yost**  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

December 7, 2017



**MAHONING COUNTY CAREER AND TECHNICAL CENTER  
MAHONING COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
2 CFR § 200.515  
JUNE 30, 2017**

**1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

<i>(d)(1)(i)</i>	<b>Type of Financial Statement Opinion</b>	Unmodified
<i>(d)(1)(ii)</i>	<b>Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<i>(d)(1)(ii)</i>	<b>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<i>(d)(1)(iii)</i>	<b>Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<i>(d)(1)(iv)</i>	<b>Were there any material internal control weaknesses reported for major federal programs?</b>	No
<i>(d)(1)(iv)</i>	<b>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?</b>	No
<i>(d)(1)(v)</i>	<b>Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion</b>	Unmodified
<i>(d)(1)(vi)</i>	<b>Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR §200.516(a)?</b>	No
<i>(d)(1)(vii)</i>	<b>Major Programs (list):</b>	Student Financial Assistance Cluster: Federal Pell Grant - CFDA #84.063 Federal Direct Student Loans - CFDA #84.268
<i>(d)(1)(viii)</i>	<b>Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs</b>	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
<i>(d)(1)(ix)</i>	<b>Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR §200.520?</b>	Yes

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None

**3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS**

None

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# Dave Yost • Auditor of State

**MAHONING COUNTY CAREER AND TECHNICAL CENTER**

**MAHONING COUNTY**

## **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
DECEMBER 14, 2017**