

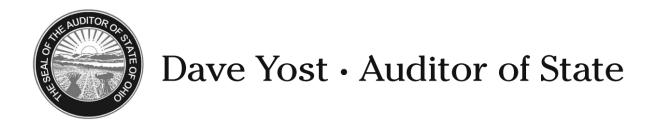
### Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District Cuyahoga County, Ohio

# Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

Prepared by

Treasurer's Office Anne Spano Treasurer/CFO



Board of Education Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District 400 E Washington St Chagrin Falls, OH 44022

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District, Cuyahoga County, prepared by Rea & Associates, Inc., for the audit period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2016. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. The Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

Dave Yost Auditor of State

January 19, 2017



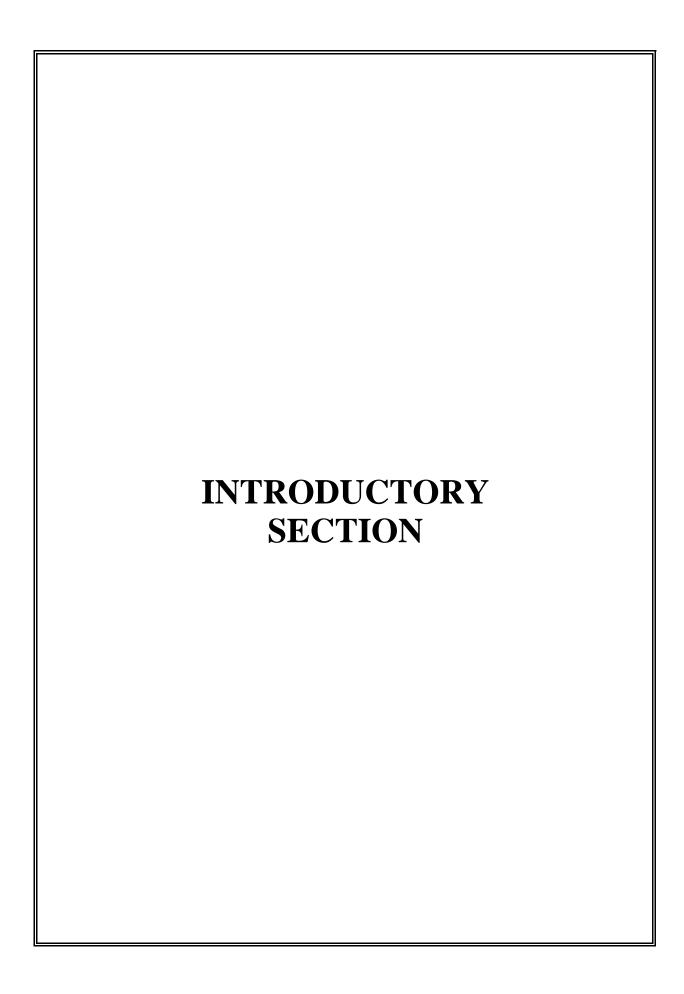
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Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District
Comprehensive Annual Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016 Table of Contents

I. Introductory Section	Page
Table of Contents	i v xvii 
Organization Chart	xviii xix xx
II. Financial Section	
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis	5
Basic Financial Statements:	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position	16
Statement of Activities	17
Fund Financial Statements:	
Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds	18
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities	19
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds	20
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	21
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual – General Fund	22
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position – Fiduciary Funds	23
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position – Private Purpose Trust Fund	24
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements	25

Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District
Comprehensive Annual Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016 Table of Contents

Required Supplementary Information:	
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	63
Schedule of School District Contributions	64
Combining Statements and Individual Fund Schedules:	
Combining Statements - Nonmajor Funds:	
Description of Funds	68
Combining Balance Sheet – Nonmajor Governmental Funds	70
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Nonmajor Governmental Funds	71
Combining Balance Sheet – Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	72
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	75
Governmental Funds Individual Fund Schedules of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual:	
General Fund	80
Miscellaneous Grants Fund	84
Athletic/District Managed Fund	85 86
Data Communications Fund	87
Competency-Based Education Pilot Grant Fund	88
Title VI-B Fund	89
Title I Fund	90
Preschool Handicapped Fund	91
Title II-A Fund	92
Food Service Fund	93
Public School Support Fund	94
Uniform School Supplies Fund	95
Community Education Fund	96
Bond Retirement Fund	97
Permanent Improvement Projects Fund	98
Agency Funds - Combining Statements:	
Description of Fund	100
Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities – Agency Fund	101
in Assets and Liabilities – Agency Flind	101

### **Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District**

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016 Table of Contents

III. Statistical Section	
Net Position by Component - Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)	S-2
Changes in Net Position - Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)	S-4
Program Revenues by Function/Program - Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)	S-8
Fund Balances, Governmental Funds - Last Ten Fiscal Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)	S-10
Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds - Last Ten Fiscal Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)	S-12
Assessed Valuation and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property - Last Ten Collection Years	S-14
Property Tax Rates - All Direct and Overlapping Governments (Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation) - Last Ten Collection Years	S-16
Property Tax Levies and Collections, Real, Public Utility Tax and Tangible Personal Property - Last Ten Collection Years	S-17
Principal Taxpayers - Real Estate Tax	S-18
Principal Taxpayers - Public Utility	S-19
Computation of Legal Debt Margin – Last Ten Fiscal Years	S-20
Computation of Direct and Overlapping General Obligation Debt	S-22
Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type - Last Ten Fiscal Years	S-23
Ratio of Debt to Assessed Value and Debt per Capita - Last Ten Fiscal Years	S-24
Principal Employers - Current and Nine Years Ago	S-25
Demographic and Economic Statistics – Last Ten Years	S-26
Building Statistics by Function/Program – Last Ten Fiscal Years	S-28

S-28

Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District
Comprehensive Annual Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016 Table of Contents

Cost Per Pupil - Last Ten Fiscal Years	S-30
Enrollment Statistics - Last Ten Fiscal Years	S-31
Full-Time Equivalent School District Teachers by Education - Last Ten Fiscal Years	S-32
Attendance and Graduation Rates - Last Ten School Years	S-34
ACT Composite Scores - Last Ten Fiscal Years	S-35
SAT Scores - Last Ten Fiscal Years	S-36
School District Employees by Function/Program - Last Ten Fiscal Years	S-38



### Chagrin Falls Exempted Village Schools

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November 29, 2016

Board of Education Members and Residents of the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District

We are pleased to submit to you the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR). This report provides full disclosure of the financial operation of the School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016. This CAFR includes an audit opinion from the independent accounting firm of Rea and Associates, Inc. and conforms to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental entities. Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) immediately follows the independent auditor's report and provides a narrative introduction, overview and analysis of the basic financial statements. MD&A compliments this letter of transmittal and should be read in conjunction with it. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data presented and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the School District. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the enclosed data is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the School District. This report will provide the taxpavers of the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District with comprehensive financial data in a format of which will enable them to gain an understanding of the School District's financial affairs. Copies will be made available to the local villages and cities comprising the School District, the Cuyahoga and Geauga County Public Libraries, major taxpayers, financial rating services, and other interested parties.

### **The School District**

The Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District is located in both Cuyahoga and Geauga counties in northeastern Ohio, approximately thirteen miles east of the City of Cleveland. The School District's territory encompasses the entire territory of Chagrin Falls Township and the Villages of Chagrin Falls, Bentleyville, South Russell, and a portion of the territories of the Village of Moreland Hills and the Townships of Bainbridge and Russell. The School District operates one elementary school (built in 1968 – PreK – grade 3), one intermediate school (built in 1914 – grades 4-6), one middle school (built in 1999 – grades 7-8) and a high school (built in 1960 – grades 9-12). Current enrollment (for the 2015-2016 school year) is approximately 2,000 and enrollment projections show that enrollment will remain stable over the next ten years with no substantial growth or reductions.

Statutorily, the School District operates under standards prescribed by the Ohio State Board of Education as provided in division (D) of Section 3301.07 of the Ohio Revised Code, to provide educational services authorized by charter and further mandated by State and/or Federal agencies.

### The Reporting Entity

The School District has reviewed its reporting entity definition in order to ensure conformance with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*. In evaluating how to define the School District for financial reporting purposes, management has considered all agencies, departments and organizations making up the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District (the primary government) and its potential component units.

The Lake Geauga Computer Association (LGCA) and the Ohio Schools Council are jointly governed organizations whose relationship to the School District is described in Note 14 to the basic financial statements. The School District also participates in the Ohio Schools Council Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program, an insurance purchasing pool that is described in Notes 9 and 15 to the basic financial statements.

### **Major Initiatives**

The entire staff of Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District thanks our parents, community and especially our students for their contributions to another successful school year.

The 2015-16 school year was a year of outstanding effort in so many different areas within the district. We implemented year two of our strategic plan and action plans were completed in the areas of flexible learning, curriculum and instruction, parent and community engagement and shared leadership. We took significant steps forward in the attainment of our mission in providing a personalized educational experience empowering students to maximize their potential. In the spring, we surveyed staff and parents on the direction of the district specific to this plan. Overall, 84% of all survey respondents believe the district is headed in the right direction. Modifications to strategic plan timelines based on stakeholder feedback have been made and are reflected in this update to the community. An annual report was published and mailed to every household in August 2016. Our work has certainly improved the personalized educational experience for our students.

We recognized the 128th graduating class of the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District. The class of 2016 achieved success in all aspects of schooling. This success is a result of the hard work of teachers, administrators, parents and community members. Success of a class is recognized at the conclusion of high school; however, it is the work of many throughout the academic career and the strong foundation of our community that lays the groundwork and gives students the opportunity to achieve. We often judge business and financial success in terms of return on investment (ROI). The success of this class should provide our parents and community with a snap shot by the numbers of what the return on your investment is from our local school district.

A snapshot from the class of 2016:

- 93.4% continued their academic pursuits at higher learning institutions
- 7 graduates are commended National Merit Qualifiers and 6 were National Merit Finalists
- 291 students took 720 AP exams. 83.3% of the exams taken resulted in scores of 3 or higher
- Students will attend 76 of the best colleges and universities in 25 states, Canada, Germany and the United Kingdom.
- 83 seniors received a state of Ohio Board of Education Diploma with Honors
- 104 seniors have a cumulative grade point average of 3.5 or higher and 45 are 4.0 or higher
- 151 students completed a minimum of 75 hours and some have completed as many as 400 community service hours

- Members of this class have received artistic awards in juried art shows including Scholastics and the Governor's show
- Musically, this class has received Superior ratings in group and solo contests
- 7 athletic teams and the Speech and Debate Team qualified and competed in State Competition
- 125 students from this class have taken at least one advanced placement course.

Other snapshots from around our district include:

61% of Chagrin Falls' teachers are Google Certified

90% of students engaged in 1:1 technology

50% of students in grades 4-8 participated in the advanced math program

85% of middle school students participated in high school courses

27% of students in grades 4-8 participated in the advanced Language Arts program

Continuing to recognize the excellence of all our staff members, the School District named its Teacher (Bobbie Serensky) and Staff Member (Jeff McLean) of the Year.

Over the past year, the district asked the community to remain involved in the discussions regarding decisions that will be made about the financial health of the district both in regards to the operations of the school district (what it takes to educate our 2,000 students), and the many facility needs (physical school buildings). The district has already extended its current operating levy cycle from four to five years and has studied many options to address its facility needs. The district plans to ask voters to support a combination levy/bond ballot initiative this spring (May 2017). The administration and Board of Education along with a facility committee made up of community volunteers with expertise in facilities management, architectural design, construction, engineering, finance, and business management have worked diligently to evaluate many possible options and will be recommending a plan that the Board of Education feels the community will be able to support.

The Chagrin Falls Exempted Village Schools recognizes the importance of strong business and school partnerships within our community. The School District has a number of formal and informal partnerships, as well as a strong tradition of local support. In an effort to maximize the spirit of that partnership and learn more about our multifaceted business community, the School District continues its Superintendent's Business Advisory Committee. The committee met three times last year and many new partnerships continue to be formed with local businesses. The Chagrin Valley Chamber of Commerce also named the school district "Community Member of the Year."

The new Innovation Center creates a flexible learning environment for our students that integrates technology, fosters their creativity and encourages them to reach beyond the traditional educational boundaries. The Innovation Center, a 4,300 square foot space located on the 7-12 Campus, houses three distinct yet interconnected spaces, including:

- A Research Center to foster idea creation, offer a place to study, and expose students to literature.
- A Collaboration Classroom where students and faculty work together in small group discussions within the school, and beyond the borders of Chagrin Falls, with connected technologies.
- A Maker's Space to bring students' ideas to life with 3D printers, embroidery machines, laser cutters, tools and more, called the Fab Lab.

Chagrin Falls is fortunate to have an engaged student body who will benefit from this modern space, and a faculty who is eager to employ new methods of teaching. This space supports teachers and students in all disciplines to research, collaborate and create in groups — deepening the learning experience. Under the direction of the Chagrin Falls Educational Foundation, parents and community worked together to secure funding for the Innovation Center. With the help of a donor matching dollar for dollar up to \$200,000, the campaign has raised over \$500,000.

As proud as we are of our students' achievements, our staff continues to demonstrate success and excellence. Numerous teachers continue to develop themselves professionally through post-graduate coursework and seminars. The collective efforts of our students, parents, staff and community made this another great year in Chagrin Falls Exempted Village Schools.

With the continued support of the community and hard work and dedication of our staff, our district will continue to provide a personalized education so each student can maximize his or her fullest potential. The district motto remains – RealizeU – and we thank our community for giving our students the opportunity to realize their potential each and every day.

### Chagrin Falls High School

Chagrin Falls High School, with an enrollment of 700 students in the 2015-16 school year, is a four-year comprehensive high school that continues to be recognized as a National School of Excellence. Small class sizes, a wide array of course offerings, including career technical education programs through the Excel TECC consortium, and 25 Advanced Placement classes, provided students the opportunity for academic and personal growth. Students enrolled in our most rigorous course offerings with 291 participating in Advanced Placement testing taking 720 exams.

This commitment to academic excellence was highlighted with the number of commended scholars and semifinalists in the National Merit Corporation competition. The Class of 2016 Commended National Merit students include Liam Aucremanne, Brett DeFoy, Megan Garvey, James Grady, Laurel Jackson, Madeline Mitchell and Cassie Sferra. The Class of 2016 National Merit finalists include Madlin Deignan, Eammon LaMonica, Madelyn Michaels, Conrad Mitchell, Grace Rouru and Andrew Wood.

The *U.S. News and World Report* rankings include data on more than 21,000 public high schools in 50 states and the District of Columbia. Schools were awarded gold, silver or bronze medals based on their performance on state assessments and how well they prepare students for college. Chagrin Falls High School ranked #26 in the State of Ohio and received a silver medal.

The Fine Arts are a vital portion of the well-rounded education provided at Chagrin Falls High School. Our music program featured marching band and concert bands, string orchestra, women's choir and mixed ensemble. Chagrin Falls High School also hosts the Academy of Performing Arts that includes students from nine districts that participate in the Excel TECC career technical consortium. Many of our art students received recognition at the juried shows including Scholastics and the Governor's Show.

The Chagrin Falls High School Speech and Debate team completed another successful year. Once again, they ended the year on a high note by competing in the Ohio speech and debate state tournament. Speech and debate has grown over the years from a small club into an entity that encompasses all grade levels.

Starting in the 2014-15 school year, Chagrin Falls High School began offering a variety of business classes. The goal is to give students access to content that they are interested in and classes that will prepare them for college and career. The business classes implemented into the curriculum include Business Law, Business Principles & Management, Marketing, and Financial Literacy. Students in grades 10 through 12 will be permitted to enroll into these classes, with an exception to Financial Literacy, which will be offered to students in grade 9.

The Chagrin Valley Chamber of Commerce has an ongoing partnership with the Chagrin High School Write Place (a writing development center promoting excellence in writing). The partnership has developed ongoing real world marketing and writing opportunities for students and has given students a context for business writing. The Chamber has also collaborated with the high school business classes, helping to line up partner companies for class groups to work on real world business issues. The chamber has also participated in the business class's Brown Bag Lunch Panel Discussion, moderated by business class students.

The school is committed to the full development of its student-athletes by offering 22 varsity sports. Cross country, swimming and diving, girls lacrosse, and track were represented at the state tournament level.

Students also gave back to the community by participating in several projects that included a blood drive, canned food drive, donation to various causes and charities including Adopt a Family and Meals on Wheels.

The school's Bridge to the World program enhances education through global partnerships and continues to provide hands-on experiences to students to gain an informative perspective and appreciation of foreign cultures and societies. This past year, students traveled to Madrid and Costa Rica. Trips planned for the summer of 2017 include Italy and Greece.

### Chagrin Falls Middle School

Chagrin Falls Middle School has a student enrollment of 340 seventh and eighth graders for the 2015-16 school year. The middle school staff provided many opportunities for academic and social growth that benefited all middle school students. Students benefit from a shared high school/middle school campus. Young people thrive in an environment marked by challenging, exploratory classes with an emphasis on high achievement. Proactive faculty members work hard to foster the growth of every student.

Chagrin Falls Middle School is a member of the Chagrin Valley Conference (CVC). This allows our students to participate in 12 interscholastic sports. Other extracurricular activities include Student Council, Principal Advisory Committee, Superintendent's Advisory Board, canned food drives, Pasta for Pennies, regional contests, Power of the Pen, Science Buddies, Minecraft Club, Destination Imagination, Newspaper, CFMS Book Club, Ski Club, and Yearbook. The Middle School also has a strong focus on fine arts with many of our students performing in strings, choir, and band concerts throughout the year.

In band, the eighth grade performed at a home high school football game and at Hamlet Village. In both grades 7 and 8, students performed two concerts and all children had the opportunity to participate in OMEA Solos and Ensemble Contest. The ratings achieved were Superior and Excellent.

The Middle School's Student Council has a fantastic group of student leaders each year. This past year, students worked hard organizing school dances, spirit weeks, and zookeeper activities to enhance school spirit at sporting events. Student Council showed their appreciation to all CFMS staff members by preparing a breakfast and ordering a gift for each individual on the staff. Members wrapped up the year by collaborating with the local fire department to run a school-wide food drive. Our students helped deliver the food to the Cleveland Food Bank and volunteered their time helping to sort food.

Eighth grade attended a three-day field trip to Washington D.C. Students were able to walk Arlington National Cemetery and watch the breathtaking "Changing of the Guard" for the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier. Students also viewed the Marine War Memorial of Iwo Jima, Lincoln Memorial, Korean War Veterans Memorial, and the Pentagon Memorial on the same day. The eighth grade students also walked around Mount Vernon and took in the beautiful landscape of the Potomac River. Students had a jam packed second day as they went to and from the National Archives, National Museum of Natural History, National Museum of American History, and the National Air & Space Museum. Following dinner at the Reagan Food court, students were able to see the exterior of the White House, the Jefferson Memorial, the FDR Memorial, the MLK Memorial and the World War II Memorial. To close out the field trip, students went on a tour of the Gettysburg National Battlefield.

Many incredible activities and programs were implemented this year because of a wonderful, caring staff and a supportive community. We at CFMS understand that developing trusting relationships and partnerships with parents and other "stakeholders" is paramount to student success. We will continue to work hard to provide a top-notch educational experience for our students.

### Intermediate School

Chagrin Falls Intermediate School is home to the School District's fourth, fifth, and sixth graders. For the 2015-16 school year, the enrollment reached 480 students. The faculty and student body work together to provide a rich foundation in learning and to develop an intentional environment for physical, social, and emotional development. The school was named a "Hall of Fame School" in 2005 by the Ohio Association of Elementary School Administrators and a National Blue Ribbon School in 2009.

Integrating technology with instruction is becoming increasingly personalized for our students, with more developments on the horizon. With a key educational program directed at broadening the student's horizon, every student begins studying Spanish in fourth grade.

Extracurricular activities include Student Council, Select Choir, People Always Willing to Serve (PAWS), Superintendent's Advisory Board, Destination Imagination, Bike Club, CFIS Book Club, Rocket Club, Art Club, Student Buddies, and Family Friday Group Leaders.

The Chagrin Falls Intermediate School has participated in the Pasta for Pennies fundraiser for the Leukemia & Lymphoma Society for over 10 years. In that time, the school has raised more than \$30,000 for patients, research, community services and education. PAWS, the school's student service organization, sponsors the fundraiser. The students organize and distribute collection materials, assist with advertising/promotion and help educate other students about leukemia, lymphoma, and myeloma.

Intervention and enrichment are provided daily through the school's fun and innovative Club 45. Students explore new ideas and develop their interests by participating in unique classes, such as Genius Hour, Invention Convention, Shark Tank, Math Olympiad, and STEM. Other initiatives include our annual Writing Forum and Visual and Performing Arts Day.

Sixth graders once again enjoyed an overnight retreat at the Cuyahoga Valley Environmental Education Center, located in the Cuyahoga Valley National Park in Peninsula. The overnight retreat focuses on the Cuyahoga River watershed, and man's impact on the environment.

Students at the Intermediate School were able to get their motors running when COSI (Center of Science and Industry in Columbus, Ohio) brought its newest traveling program, The Incredible Human Machine, in January. This innovative, interactive program stimulated the imaginations of students by comparing the inner working of the human body to an engine.

### Gurney Elementary

Gurney Elementary School provides a welcoming environment that is child-centered while focusing on academic excellence. All teachers at Gurney provide daily experiences for their students that encourage emotional, social, physical and academic growth. During the 2015-16 school year 510 students in Preschool through Third Grades attended Gurney. Our high caliber instruction within academic programs is balanced with weekly instruction provided for all students in Encore classes. These include the standard music, physical education, art, and library/media and also provide both Spanish and STEM programming. Extracurricular opportunities often include Running Club, Art Club, Tiger Beats (music club), Coding Club, and After School Sports. Two periods are provided for each grade level, each day to provide students with either at-risk support services or enrichment activities. A highlight of the year was all of our 2nd and 3rd grade classes were equipped 1:1 with Chromebooks! Every student had their own Chromebook all year on which they completed assignments and communicated with teachers in Google Classroom, practiced academic skills at individualized levels through apps, and collaborated with peers to produce multi-media products. Two classes in 1st grade and two kindergarten classes also piloted 1:1 technology integration with Chromebooks as well and it was so successful that every kindergarten and 1st grade classroom will enjoy 1:1 integration with Chromebooks for the 2016-17 school year.

The Gurney staff utilizes a Response to Intervention approach to instruction that focuses on differentiating to reach each student and maximize their learning. Each grade level has two intervention/enrichment periods each day during which students receive either academic support or enrichment from their classroom teacher or additional staff members with expertise in that area. Each student's progress is monitored very closely in all academic areas, regardless of their performance levels, as we seek to have every student make a year's worth of progress.

Our school community recognizes the value of developing the whole child and, to that end, our students enjoyed many special programs and activities throughout the year. All students in 1st, 2nd and 3rd grade performed a wonderful winter Holiday Show. Our kindergarten students performed a touching Valentine's Day Show for their parents. In physical education class, our kindergarten and 2nd grade classes took a trip to The Pond for an ice skating lesson while our 1st and 3rd grade classes enjoyed a swimming lesson at Wembley Club. Phys Ed classes also enjoyed guest teachers from the community for yoga and Kuk Sul Do! Buddy Classes are established at Gurney and these pairs of Kindergarten - 2nd grade classes/1st and 3rd grade classes meet monthly for cooperative games, morning meetings, collaborative writing projects, and more. All Gurney students and their families joined in reading a great Sherlock Holmes mystery for our One School One Book Program. Finally, our school-wide commitment to developing our students' social skills is supported by our implementation of the Responsive Classroom Program. For students that need more direct instruction in developing their social skills, our speech therapist and occupational therapist lead classrooms and small groups in the Superflex Program and the Zones of Regulation Program. As we know all of our young students need to move more throughout the day, we also committed to integrating kinesthetic classroom furniture in classrooms. These pieces of furniture include activities such as pedaling while seated, kneeling and twisting while seated, or standing at a taller desk and swinging a foot bar.

The caliber of the Gurney staff is exceptional with at least 90 percent of the teachers holding advanced degrees and eight teachers holding National Board Certification. Teachers assume leadership roles each year in both the school and School District. During the 2015-16 school year, teachers served on the Building Leadership Team, District Leadership Team, as trainers for Responsive Classroom and Crisis Prevention Intervention, as mentors for the Resident Educator Program, and as Technology Advocates. This teaching staff is supported by very active parent organizations. The PTO, Dads' Club, and Music Lovers in particular often have volunteers in the school on a daily basis.

### **Future Projects**

We will continue to implement the School District's strategic plan. Key components of that plan center on facilities, teaching and learning, curriculum and technology. The goal of the overall facilities project is to reduce the cost of ongoing maintenance associated with dated facilities and provide students a 21st century learning environment at a reasonable price point to the taxpayer. Facilities plans, cost budgeting information and other supporting documents are located on the School District's facility plan webpage as work continues in this area.

Intervention/Enrichment periods will continue to be offered across the School District within the school day in grades K-12. They have been designed to provide identified time for students to benefit from support in content areas (as needed) and to investigate enrichment experiences designed to match student interests, while fostering a lifelong love of learning. We are seeking to reframe the idea of intervention, promoting the idea that even our most capable students who may be enrolled in our most rigorous coursework can benefit from the ability to access support during the school day. We hope that the provided enrichment periods, along with the Entrepreneurship programming and Innovation Center will provide offerings which may showcase areas of local community member expertise.

Professional development will continue to be a major focus for the School District. We intend to concentrate on increasing the staff's knowledge of the Google Apps for Education platform. Teachers will work in large group, small cohorts, and in one-on-one settings to better understand how to integrate the technology with their curriculum. While all of our teachers have received training on the use of Chromebooks, 61% of our teachers have already become officially Google Certified. Additional members of the staff will seek Google Certification in the 2016-17 school year.

We are fortunate to be in a community that values and supports our School District. We do not take this support for granted and as a School District we are working to continuously grow and improve providing an educational experience that empowers students to maximize their potential.

### **Economic Conditions and Outlook**

The Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District area is an affluent residential community encompassing 27.5 square miles. The School District is rich in heritage, while maintaining an "old time" atmosphere with specialty shopping. Approximately 92 percent of the area is residential and 8 percent of the area is business property. The average federal adjusted gross income levels were at \$185,028 based on the 2014 Ohio Department of Taxation records, which maintains the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District as fourth in the State among 614 school districts. The School District has been ranked among the top ten school districts for the past twenty-seven years.

The School District's general area is served by diversified transportation facilities. School District residents have convenient access to four State and United States highways and to two interstate highways. The School District is adjacent to areas served by Conrail and Amtrak, and is served by passenger air service at Cleveland Hopkins International Airport, located in the City of Cleveland within a half-hour's drive of the School District. Public mass transit for the area is provided by the Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority.

Within commuting distance are several public and private two-year and four-year colleges and universities, including Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland State University, Cuyahoga Community College, John Carroll University, Kent State University, Ursuline College, Notre Dame College, and the University of Akron, Hiram College and Baldwin Wallace University.

The School District is served by the Chagrin Falls Branch of the Cuyahoga County Library System. Within the School District, there are five municipal parks totaling 8.5 acres. In addition, the South Chagrin Reservation of the Cleveland Metropolitan Park District is located nearby.

The School District's close proximity to the City of Cleveland affords the School District all the cultural, recreational, social and educational opportunities of this metropolitan area. Within the School District itself, a summer recreation center has been operational for decades and a community theater offers entertainment opportunities. Annually on Memorial Day the community gathers for "Blossom Time," a festival including a parade, a race, hot air balloons, a carnival and music concerts.

The funding structure of public education in Ohio is such that school districts receive very little revenue growth as a result of inflationary increases in their tax base. As a result, school districts throughout Ohio must place funding issues on the ballot to receive significant revenue growth. Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District garners excellent levy support from its constituents. Historically, constituents of the School District have approved operating levies that have been submitted to the voters, in advance of the School District experiencing financial shortcomings. An additional 7.9 mill operating levy was last approved by voters in March 2012. The Board of Education is considering an additional operating levy and bond issue to be placed on the ballot in the spring of 2017.

### **Financial Information**

*Internal Accounting and Budgetary Control* 

The School District's accounting system is organized on a "fund" basis. Each fund is a distinct self-balancing accounting entity. Reports for general governmental operations are presented on the modified accrual basis whereby revenues are recognized when measurable and available, and expenditures are recognized when goods and services are received. Reports of the School District's proprietary operations are presented on the accrual basis whereby revenues are recognized when earned and expenses when incurred.

In developing the School District's accounting system, much consideration was given to the adequacy of internal accounting controls. Internal accounting controls are designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance regarding the safeguarding of assets against loss from unauthorized use or disposition and the reliability of financial records for preparing financial statements and maintaining accountability for assets. The concept of reasonable assurance is based on the assumption that the cost of internal accounting controls should not exceed the benefits expected to be derived from their implementation.

The School District utilizes a fully automated accounting system as well as an automated system of control for capital assets and payroll. These systems, coupled with the manual auditing of each invoice prior to payment, ensure that the financial information generated is both accurate and reliable.

At the beginning of each fiscal year, the Board of Education adopts either a temporary appropriation measure or a permanent appropriation measure for that fiscal year. If a temporary appropriation is first adopted, a permanent appropriation measure must be adopted upon receipt from the County Auditor of an amended certificate of estimated resources based on final assessed values and tax rates, which is usually within three months after the start of the fiscal year.

Annual appropriations may not exceed the County Budget Commission's official estimate of resources. The County Auditor must certify that the Board of Education's appropriation measures, including any supplements or amendments, do not exceed the amounts set forth in the latest of those official estimates.

All disbursements and transfers of cash between funds require appropriation authority from the Board. Budgets are controlled at the object account level within a function and fund in the general and debt service funds and at the fund level for all other funds. The legal level of control established by the Board of Education is at the fund level for all funds. All purchase order requests must be approved by the building principal and certified by the Treasurer; necessary funds are then encumbered and purchase orders released to vendors. Those requests which exceed the available appropriation are rejected until additional appropriations are secured.

The accounting system used by the School District provides interim financial reports which detail year-to-date expenditures and encumbrances versus the original appropriation plus any additional appropriations made to date. In addition to interim financial statements, each administrator and school principal is furnished monthly reports showing the status of the budget accounts for which they are responsible.

The basis of accounting and the various funds utilized by the School District are fully described in Note 2 of the financial statements. Additional information on the School District's budgetary accounting can also be found in Note 2.

### Financial Condition

The School District has prepared financial statements following GASB Statement 34, *Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments* since fiscal year 2001. GASB 34 created new basic financial statements for reporting on the School District's financial activities as follows:

Government-wide financial statements - These statements are prepared on an accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the basis of accounting followed by businesses. The government-wide statements distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

**Fund financial statements** - These statements present information for individual major funds rather than by fund type. Nonmajor funds are presented in total in one column. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting and include reconciliation to the governmental activities accrual information presented in the government-wide financial statements. Proprietary and fiduciary funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

**Statement of budgetary comparisons** - These statements present comparisons of actual information to the legally adopted budget. The budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances.

As part of this reporting model, management is responsible for preparing a Management Discussion and Analysis of the School District. This discussion provides an assessment of the School District's finances for 2016 and a discussion of current issues that affect the School District's outlook for the future.

### **Independent Audit**

State statutes require the School District to be subjected to an annual audit by an independent auditor. An annual audit serves to maintain and strengthen the School District's accounting and budgetary controls. The independent accounting firm of Rea and Associates, Inc. rendered an opinion on the School District's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2016. The opinion appears at the beginning of the financial section of this report.

Pursuant to statute, the State prescribes a uniform accounting system to standardize accounting classification and financial reporting for all governments in Ohio. The School District adopted and has been in conformance with that system beginning with its financial report for the 1979 year.

### Awards

### Certificate of Achievement

The Government Finance Office Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) as well as the Association of School Business Officials International (ASBO) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015. The Certificate of Achievement is the highest form of recognition in the area of governmental financial reporting.

In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized Comprehensive Annual Financial Report, whose contents conform to program standards. Such a report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe our current report continues to conform to the Certificate of Achievement program requirements, and we are submitting it to GFOA and ASBO.

### Acknowledgements

The publication of this report significantly increases the accountability of the School District to the taxpayers. This accomplishment would not have been possible without the support and efforts of the staff of the Treasurer's office, the School District's Audit Committee, and various administrators and employees of the School District. Assistance of the Cuyahoga and Geauga County Auditors' office staffs and other outside agencies made possible the fair presentation of statistical data.

Special appreciation is expressed to Rea & Associates, Inc. for their assistance in planning, designing and reviewing this financial report.

Finally, sincere appreciation is extended to the Board of Education for its interest in and support of this project.

Respectfully,

Mr. Robert W. Hunt Superintendent

Ms. Anne Spano

Treasurer

### Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District

Principal Officials June 30, 2016

### **Board of Education**

Mary Kay O'Toole President

Rob Weber Vice President

Michael Hogan Member

Kathryn Garvey Member

Sharon Broz Member

Treasurer/CFO

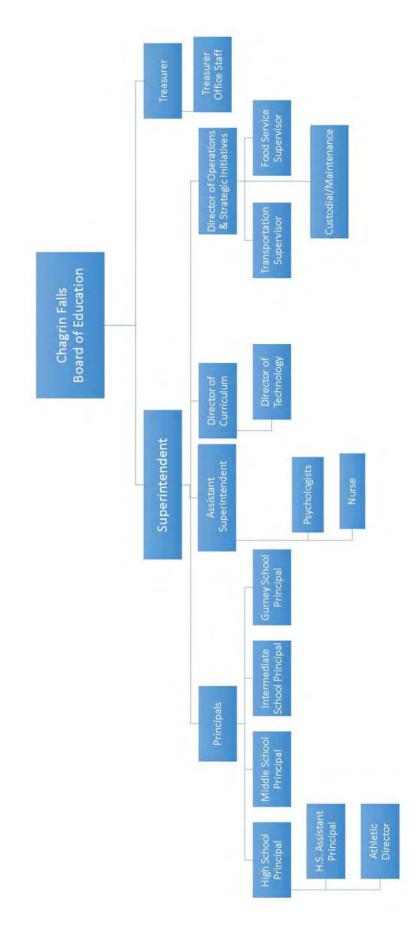
Anne Spano

Superintendent

Robert Hunt

# CHAGRIN FALLS EXEMPTED VILLAGE SCHOOL DISTRICT

# **ORGANIZATION CHART**





Government Finance Officers Association

# Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

# Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District, Ohio

For its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report for the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2015

Executive Director/CEO



## The Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting Award is presented to

# Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District

for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2015.

The CAFR has been reviewed and met or exceeded ASBO International's Certificate of Excellence standards.

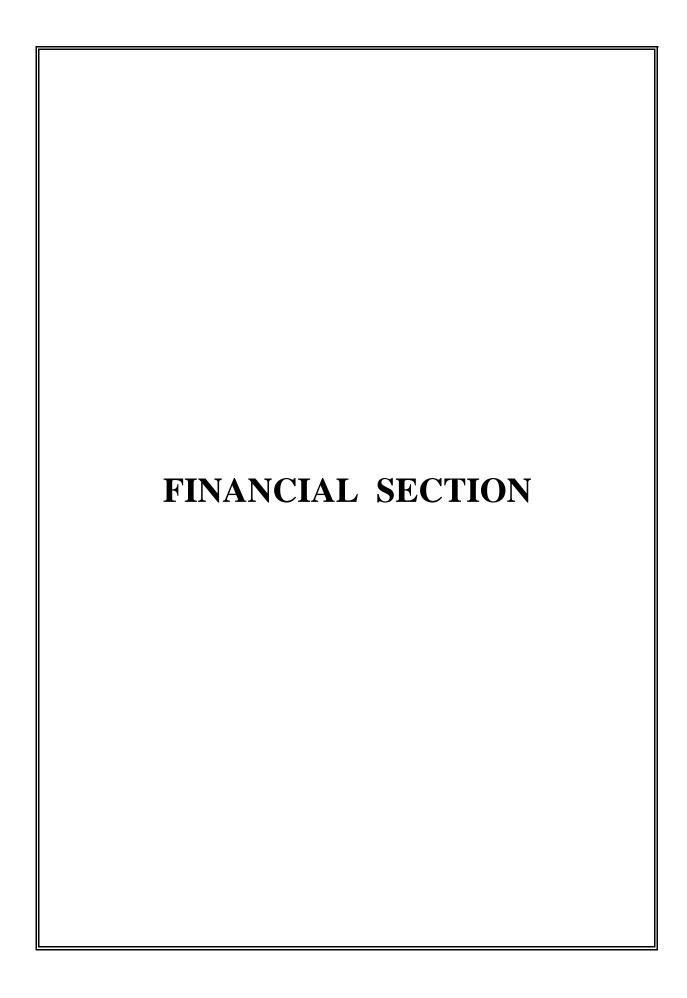


Brenda R. Burkett, CPA, CSBA, SFO
President

Dundo Burkett

John D. Musso, CAE, RSBA Executive Director

XX





November 29, 2016

To the Board of Education and Management Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District Cuyahoga County, Ohio 400 East Washington Street Chagrin Falls, OH 44022

### **Independent Auditor's Report**

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, (the "School District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District Independent Auditor's Report Page 2 of 3

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2016, and the respective changes in financial position and the budgetary comparison for the general fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Other Matters**

### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the schedule of the school district's proportionate share of the net pension liability, and the schedule of school district contributions on pages 5–14, 63, and 64–65, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules and introductory and statistical sections are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District Independent Auditor's Report Page 3 of 3

The combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory and statistical sections have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 29, 2016 on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Lea & Associates, Inc.

Medina, Ohio

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### Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District Cuyahoga County, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

The discussion and analysis of the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District's (the "School District") financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's performance as a whole; readers should also review the transmittal letter, the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

### Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2016 are as follows:

- Net position increased \$5.4 million, which represents a 34 percent increase from 2015.
- Capital assets decreased \$1.4 million during fiscal year 2016 due to depreciation expense and deletions exceeding additions.
- During the year, outstanding debt decreased from \$21.6 million to \$19.7 million, mainly through principal payments in fiscal year 2016, which amounted to \$2.1 million in general obligation bonds.

### Using this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. The statements are organized so the reader can understand the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District as a whole entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. In the case of the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District, the general fund and bond retirement fund are the most significant funds.

### Reporting the School District as a Whole

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While the basic financial statements contain the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2016?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid. These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in net position. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's

### Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District Cuyahoga County, Ohio

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio which restrict revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs, and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, Governmental Activities include the School District's programs and services, including instruction, support services, extracurricular activities, and non-instructional services, i.e., food service operations.

### Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

### Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements begin on page 18. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multitude of financial transactions; however, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund and bond retirement fund.

Governmental Funds Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

### Reporting the School District's Fiduciary Responsibilities

The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for some of its scholarship and foundation programs. This activity is presented as a private purpose trust fund. The School District also acts in a trustee capacity as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governmental units and/or other funds. These activities are reported in an agency fund. The School District's fiduciary activities are reported in separate Statements of Fiduciary Net Position and Changes in Fiduciary Net Position on pages 23 and 24. These activities are excluded from the School District's other financial statements because the assets cannot be utilized by the School District to finance its operations.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### The School District as a Whole

Recall that the Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Because of the discussion below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the School District's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows of resources and subtracting deferred outflows of resources related to pension and the net pension liability to the reported net position. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for 2016 compared to 2015:

Table 1 Net Position

	Governmental Activities						
	2016	2015					
Assets							
Current and Other Assets	\$ 42,645,182	\$ 40,007,379					
Capital Assets	26,135,442	27,549,771					
Total Assets	68,780,624	67,557,150					
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>							
Pension	4,144,196	2,674,491					
Liabilities							
Other Liabilities	3,154,421	3,075,780					
Long-Term Liabilities:							
Due Within One Year	2,222,910	2,409,102					
Due in More Than One Year:							
Net Pension Liability	39,527,609	35,092,174					
Other Amounts	19,194,121	21,084,489					
Total Liabilities	64,099,061	61,661,545					
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>							
Property Taxes	16,503,990	18,272,352					
Pension	2,970,336	6,350,003					
Deferred Inflows of Resources	19,474,326	24,622,355					
Net Position							
Net Investment in Capital Assets	7,205,322	6,449,713					
Restricted	6,027,257	5,304,461					
Unrestricted	(23,881,146)	(27,806,433)					
Total Net Position	\$ (10,648,567)	\$ (16,052,259)					

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

During 2015, the School District adopted GASB Statement 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions—an Amendment of GASB Statement 27, which significantly revises accounting for pension costs and liabilities. For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the School District's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and the net pension liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. When accounting for pension costs, GASB 27 focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's *net pension liability*. GASB 68 takes an earnings approach to pension accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension systems and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

Under the new standards required by GASB 68, the net pension liability equals the School District's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

- 1. Present value of estimated future pension benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service
- 2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits

GASB notes that pension obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" - that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this pension promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the School District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of this liability. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the pension system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension system as against the public employer. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. The pension system is responsible for the administration of the plan.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability. As explained above, changes in pension benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of the net pension liability, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required pension payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability is satisfied, this liability is separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

In accordance with GASB 68, the School District's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense for their proportionate share of each plan's *change* in net pension liability not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows of resources.

At year end, capital assets represented 38 percent of total assets. Capital assets include land, construction in progress, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment and vehicles. Net investment in capital assets was \$7.2 million at June 30, 2016. These capital assets are used to provide services to students and are not available for future spending. Although the School District's investment in capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay the debt must be provided from other sources, since capital assets may not be used to liquidate these liabilities.

A portion of the School District's net position, \$6.0 million, represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The balance of government-wide unrestricted net position is a deficit of \$23.9 million, which is primarily the result of GASB 68.

Deferred outflows of resources increased almost \$1.5 million due to the pension plans' difference between expected and actual experience and deferred inflows related to pension decreased \$3.4 million from fiscal year 2015.

Current and other assets increased \$2.6 million over fiscal year 2015 due to an increase in cash predominantly from an increase in general fund revenue while expenditures remained consistent. Capital assets decreased \$1.4 million from depreciation exceeding current year acquisitions. Other liabilities remained consistent while long term liabilities showed an increase of \$2.4 million over fiscal year 2015. Net pension liability increased \$4.4 million while other long term obligations decreased \$2.0 million, mainly due to principal payments.

In order to further understand what makes up the changes in net position for the current year, the following table gives readers further details regarding the results of activities for 2016 and 2015.

**Table 2 Changes in Net Position** 

	 Governmental Activities					
	2016		2015			
Revenues	_		_			
Program Revenues:						
Charges for Services	\$ 2,692,225	\$	2,325,616			
Operating Grants	 1,485,037		1,653,457			
Total Program Revenues	 4,177,262		3,979,073			
General Revenues:						
Property Taxes	27,032,259		25,723,929			
Grants and Entitlements Not Restricted	5,147,605		5,240,979			
Other	 155,221		101,297			
Total General Revenues	 32,335,085		31,066,205			
Total Revenues	36,512,347		35,045,278			
			(continued)			

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Governmental Activities				
	2016	2015			
Program Expenses					
Instruction:					
Regular	14,353,740	13,838,480			
Special	2,575,475	2,498,548			
Vocational	551,097	526,200			
Student Intervention Services	49,565	35,037			
Support Services:					
Pupils	1,481,950	1,264,451			
Instructional Staff	1,438,066	1,241,894			
Board of Education	90,640	76,745			
Administration	2,485,474	2,517,045			
Fiscal	963,857	895,234			
Business	151,958	150,570			
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,586,843	2,789,538			
Pupil Transportation	1,547,502	1,338,678			
Central	193,220	213,827			
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:					
Food Service Operations	660,231	630,912			
Community Services	449,780	469,417			
Extracurricular Activities	979,888	1,280,424			
Debt Service:					
Interest and Fiscal Charges	549,369	538,746			
Total Expenses	31,108,655	30,305,746			
Increase in Net Position	5,403,692	4,739,532			
Net Position at Beginning of Year	(16,052,259)	(20,791,791)			
Net Position at End of Year	\$ (10,648,567)	\$ (16,052,259)			

Program revenues increased \$0.2 million over fiscal year 2015. While operating grants showed a decrease due to the expiration of the Straight A grant, charges for services increased nearly \$0.4 million due to an increase in tuition for vocational programs.

Extracurricular expenses incurred additional expenses in fiscal year 2015 accounting for the decrease of \$0.3 million in fiscal year 2016.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted State entitlements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

# Table 3 Governmental Activities

	Total Cost	of Service	Net Cost	of Service
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Instruction:				
Regular	\$ 14,353,740	\$ 13,838,480	\$ 13,046,593	\$ 12,383,337
Special	2,575,475	2,498,548	2,458,913	2,386,568
Vocational	551,097	526,200	(55,700)	177,718
Student Intervention Services	49,565	35,037	49,565	35,037
Support Services:				
Pupils	1,481,950	1,264,451	1,375,811	1,176,861
Instructional Staff	1,438,066	1,241,894	1,047,600	919,192
Board of Education	90,640	76,745	90,640	76,745
Administration	2,485,474	2,517,045	2,485,474	2,517,045
Fiscal	963,857	895,234	945,273	884,069
Business	151,958	150,570	151,958	150,570
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,586,843	2,789,538	2,586,843	2,768,133
Pupil Transportation	1,547,502	1,338,678	1,503,317	1,296,835
Central	193,220	213,827	193,220	213,827
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	660,231	630,912	(16,080)	(39,863)
Community Services	449,780	469,417	(15,355)	14,515
Extracurricular Activities	979,888	1,280,424	607,163	892,471
Debt Service:				
Interest and Fiscal Charges	549,369	538,746	476,158	473,613
Total Expenses	\$ 31,108,655	\$ 30,305,746	\$ 26,931,393	\$ 26,326,673

The dependence upon general revenues for governmental activities is apparent. Almost 87 percent of governmental activities are supported through taxes and other general revenues; such revenues are 89 percent of total governmental revenues. The community, as a whole, is by far the primary support for the School District students.

#### Governmental Funds

Information about the School District's major funds starts on page 18. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The net change in fund balances for the fiscal year was an increase of \$4.4 million for all governmental funds.

The general fund's net change in fund balance for fiscal year 2016 was an increase of \$3.6 million which is 29 percent higher than fiscal year 2015. Revenues of \$31.6 million were \$1.7 million over fiscal year 2015, mainly due to a \$1.8 million increase in taxes available for advance at year end. Expenditures of \$27.4 million were \$0.5 million more with no significant changes in any expenditure from the prior year.

The bond retirement fund showed an increase in fund balance of \$0.4 million over fiscal year 2015. This was primarily due to the payment of debt service in relation to when resources become available.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the general fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2016, the School District amended its general fund budget. The School District uses site-based budgeting and budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total site budgets but provide flexibility for site management.

For the general fund, final budget basis revenue of \$29.3 million was \$59,296 less than actual revenues. Final budget basis revenues were \$4.5 million higher than original estimates with all revenues originally being estimated more conservatively.

Final expenditure appropriations of \$27.1 million were \$0.2 million higher than the actual expenditures due to cost cutting efforts in regular instruction and administrative costs. Final appropriations were \$0.1 million under original appropriations of \$27.2 million.

Original transfers out were estimated \$0.4 million more than final appropriations. There were no other significant variances to discuss within other financing sources and uses.

#### Capital Assets and Debt Administration

#### **Capital Assets**

At the end of fiscal year 2016, the School District had \$26.1 million invested in capital assets, net of depreciation. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2016 balances compared with 2015.

Table 4
Capital Assets at June 30
(Net of Depreciation)

	Governmental Activities					
		2016		2015		
Land	\$	1,386,635	\$	1,386,635		
Construction in Progress		63,871		0		
Buildings and Improvements		23,908,680		25,009,283		
Furniture and Equipment		353,091		381,422		
Vehicles		423,165		411,555		
Textbooks		0		360,876		
Totals	\$	26,135,442	\$	27,549,771		

The \$1.4 million decrease in capital assets was attributable to current depreciation and disposals exceeding acquisitions. See Note 8 for more information about the capital assets of the School District.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### Debt

At June 30, 2016, the School District had \$19.7 million in debt outstanding. See Note 13 for additional details. Table 5 summarizes bonds outstanding.

Table 5
Outstanding Debt at Year End

	Governmental Activities				
		2016		2015	
2011 Energy Conservation Bonds	\$	1,604,521	\$	1,769,521	
Unamortized Bond Premiums		27,970		31,077	
2012 Series A School Improvement Refunding		8,275,000		9,705,000	
Capital Appreciation Bonds (CAB)		225,000		225,000	
Accretion on CAB		450,110		268,865	
Unamortized Bond Premiums		683,702		781,373	
2012 Series B School Improvement Refunding		7,090,000		7,575,000	
Capital Appreciation Bonds (CAB)		215,000		215,000	
Accretion on CAB		372,472		229,089	
Unamortized Bond Premiums		748,206		798,087	
Total	\$	19,691,981	\$	21,598,012	

In fiscal year 2016, the School District made principal payments of \$2.1 million in general obligation bonds.

#### **Current Issues**

The unique nature of property taxes in Ohio creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for operating funds. The overall revenue generated by a levy will not increase solely as a result of inflation due to Ohio House Bill 920 (passed in 1976). As an example, a homeowner with a home valued at \$100,000 and taxed at 1.0 mill would pay \$35 annually in taxes. If three years later the home was reappraised and increased to \$200,000 (and this inflationary increase in value is comparable to other property owners), the effective tax rate would become 0.5 mills, and the owner would still pay \$35.

Thus, school districts dependent upon property taxes are hampered by a lack of revenue growth and must regularly return to the voters to maintain a constant level of service. Local property taxes made up 74 percent of revenues for governmental activities for the School District in fiscal year 2016.

The School District continues to be proactive in managing the financial burden on our local taxpayers. The School District anticipates extending the levy cycle one additional year to May 2017 due to cost savings measures implemented over the levy cycle. These cost savings measures included: implementation of an employee severance plan to reduce personnel costs; institution of an open enrollment policy resulting in \$160,000 additional annual revenue; modification of the certified staff compensation structure; and, elimination of two full-time equivalent positions due to a decline in enrollment at the lower grade levels.

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

From a State funding perspective, the Ohio Supreme Court found the State of Ohio in March 1997 to be operating an unconstitutional education system, one that was neither "adequate" nor "equitable." Since 1997, the State has directed its tax revenue growth toward school districts with little property tax wealth (which is unlike our School District). It is still undetermined whether the State has met the standards of the Ohio Supreme Court. The Governor appointed a Task Force to address the issues raised in the DeRolph Court Case, and recommendations were released in February 2005. The Ohio Legislature continues to review these recommendations and action may be taken in the future.

The School District has not anticipated any meaningful growth in State revenue. The concern is that, to meet the requirements of the Court, the State may require redistribution of State funding based upon each district's property wealth. This could have a significant impact on the School District.

The School District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The School District has received the Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) Certificate of Achievement for Financial Reporting every year since 2000 and the Association of School Business Officials International presented the Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting Award to the School District for its Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) every year since 2014.

#### **Contacting the School District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Anne Spano, Treasurer/CFO of Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District, 400 E. Washington Street, Chagrin Falls, Ohio 44022, or e-mail at Anne.Spano@ChagrinSchools.org.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Statement of Net Position June 30, 2016

	 overnmental Activities
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$ 18,061,520
Receivables:	
Intergovernmental	70,923
Property Taxes	24,512,739
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	1,450,506
Depreciable Capital Assets (Net)	 24,684,936
Total Assets	 68,780,624
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Pension	 4,144,196
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	62,507
•	
Accrued Wages and Benefits Contracts Payable	2,384,987 54,334
Intergovernmental Payable	489,685
Retainage Payable	
•	6,387
Accrued Vacation Leave Payable	97,198
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	26,418
Accrued Interest Payable	32,905
Long Term Liabilities:	2 222 010
Due Within One Year	2,222,910
Due In More Than One Year:	20 525 500
Net Pension Liability (See Note 11)	39,527,609
Other Amonts Due in More Than One Year	 19,194,121
Total Liabilities	 64,099,061
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Property Taxes Levied for the Next Fiscal Year	16,503,990
Pension	2,970,336
Tellston	 2,570,550
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	 19,474,326
Net Position	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	7,205,322
Restricted For:	
Capital Outlay	60,721
Debt Service	5,238,600
Innovations Lab	429,072
Food Service	148,208
Athletics	134,304
Other Purposes	16,352
Unrestricted	 (23,881,146)
Total Net Position	\$ (10,648,567)

Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

				Program	nec		Net (Expense) Revenue and ges in Net Position	
	Expenses		(	Charges for Services and Sales		Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest		Governmental Activities
<b>Governmental Activities</b>								
Instruction:								
Regular	\$	14,353,740	\$	669,598	\$	637,549	\$	(13,046,593)
Special		2,575,475		43,150		73,412		(2,458,913)
Vocational		551,097		602,995		3,802		55,700
Student Intervention Services		49,565		0		0		(49,565)
Support Services:								
Pupils		1,481,950		106,139		0		(1,375,811)
Instructional Staff		1,438,066		0		390,466		(1,047,600)
Board of Education		90,640		0		0		(90,640)
Administration		2,485,474		0		0		(2,485,474)
Fiscal		963,857		18,584		0		(945,273)
Business		151,958		0		0		(151,958)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant		2,586,843		0		0		(2,586,843)
Pupil Transportation		1,547,502		0		44,185		(1,503,317)
Central		193,220		0		0		(193,220)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:								
Food Service Operations		660,231		630,097		46,214		16,080
Community Services		449,780		316,053		149,082		15,355
Extracurricular Activities		979,888		305,609		67,116		(607,163)
Interest and Fiscal Charges		549,369		0		73,211		(476,158)
Total	\$	31,108,655	\$	2,692,225	\$	1,485,037		(26,931,393)
	Prope	eral Revenues erty Taxes Levied	l for:					
		neral Purposes						24,703,805
		ot Service						2,328,454
		ts and Entitlemen	ts Not	Restricted to Sp	pecific	Programs		5,147,605
		tment Earnings						109,250
	Misc	ellaneous						45,971
	Total	General Revenue	es					32,335,085
	Chan	ge in Net Positio	n					5,403,692
	Net F	Position Beginnin	g of Ye	ar				(16,052,259)
	Net F	Position End of Ye	ear				\$	(10,648,567)

Balance Sheet Governmental Funds June 30, 2016

	 General Fund	I	Bond Retirement Fund		Other Governmental Funds		Total overnmental Funds
Assets							
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments Receivables:	\$ 12,576,766	\$	4,552,705	\$	932,049	\$	18,061,520
Intergovernmental	30,423		0		40,500		70,923
Property Taxes	 22,428,330		2,084,409		0		24,512,739
Total Assets	\$ 35,035,519	\$	6,637,114	\$	972,549	\$	42,645,182
Liabilities							
Accounts Payable	\$ 52,222	\$	0	\$	10,285	\$	62,507
Accrued Wages and Benefits	2,323,933		0		61,054		2,384,987
Contracts Payable	0		0		54,334		54,334
Intergovernmental Payable	477,993		0		11,692		489,685
Retainage Payable	0		0		6,387		6,387
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	 26,418		0		0		26,418
Total Liabilities	 2,880,566		0		143,752		3,024,318
Deferred Inflows of Resources							
Property Taxes Levied for the Next Fiscal Year	15,138,381		1,365,609		0		16,503,990
Delinquent Property Taxes	643,029		60,492		0		703,521
Other	 0		0		39,081		39,081
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	 15,781,410		1,426,101		39,081		17,246,592
Fund Balances							
Restricted	0		5,211,013		741,425		5,952,438
Assigned	84,548		0		86,489		171,037
Unassigned	 16,288,995		0		(38,198)		16,250,797
Total Fund Balances	 16,373,543		5,211,013		789,716		22,374,272
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources							
and Fund Balances	\$ 35,035,519	\$	6,637,114	\$	972,549	\$	42,645,182

Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities June 30, 2016

Total Governmental Fund Balances		\$ 22,374,272
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		26,135,442
resources and therefore are not reported in the runds.		20,133,442
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-		
period expenditures and therefore are deferred in the funds.		
Property Taxes	703,521	
Intergovernmental	39,081	742,602
In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds,		
whereas in the governmental funds, an interest expenditure		
is not reported.		(32,905)
•		
The net pension liability is not due and payable in the current period;		
therefore, the liability and related deferred inflows/outflows are not		
reported in governmental funds:		
	4,144,196	
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(2,970,336)	
Net Pension Liability	(39,527,609)	(38,353,749)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and		
payable in the current period and therefore are not		
reported in the funds.		
General Obligation Bonds	16,969,521	
Capital Appreciation Bonds	440,000	
Bond Premium	1,459,878	
Accretion of Interest - Capital Appreciation Bonds	822,582	
Accrued Vacation Leave Payable	97,198	
Compensated Absences	1,725,050	 (21,514,229)
Net Position of Governmental Activities		\$ (10,648,567)

Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District
Cuyahoga County, Ohio
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

_	General Fund	I	Bond Retirement Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:					
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 24,766,092	\$	2,336,612	\$ 0	\$ 27,102,704
Intergovernmental	4,965,931		376,284	811,587	6,153,802
Investment Income	109,250		0	1,502	110,752
Tuition and Fees	1,548,579		0	24,122	1,572,701
Extracurricular Activities	195,585		0	286,883	482,468
Rentals	18,584		0	0	18,584
Charges for Services	0		0	602,009	602,009
Contributions and Donations	17,386		0	466,346	483,732
Miscellaneous	16,959		0	0	16,959
Total Revenues	31,638,366		2,712,896	2,192,449	36,543,711
Expenditures: Current: Instruction:					
Regular	13,207,801		0	208,924	13,416,725
Special	2,560,804		0	0	2,560,804
Vocational	551,097		0	0	551,097
Student Intervention Services	49,565		0	0	49,565
Support Services:	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				,
Pupils	1,477,995		0	0	1,477,995
Instructional Staff	930,816		0	490,806	1,421,622
Board of Education	90,943		0	0	90,943
Administration	2,541,365		0	0	2,541,365
Fiscal	921,846		44,288	0	966,134
Business	152,110		0	0	152,110
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,446,336		0	0	2,446,336
Pupil Transportation	1,333,074		0	0	1,333,074
Central	203,441		0	0	203,441
Extracurricular Activities	595,905		0	389,566	985,471
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:	393,903		U	369,300	905,471
	0		0	645 510	645 510
Food Service Operations	298,724			645,510	645,510 449,447
Community Services	298,724		0	150,723	
Capital Outlay	Ü		U	442,775	442,775
Debt Service:	0		2 000 000	0	2 000 000
Principal Retirement	0		2,080,000	0	2,080,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0		377,718	0	377,718
Total Expenditures	27,361,822		2,502,006	2,328,304	32,192,132
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	4,276,544		210,890	(135,855)	4,351,579
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Insurance Recoveries	5,004		0	0	5,004
Transfers In	0		177,361	459,700	637,061
Transfers Out	(637,061)		0	0	(637,061)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(632,057)		177,361	459,700	5,004
Net Change in Fund Balance	3,644,487		388,251	323,845	4,356,583
Fund Balances Beginning of Year	12,729,056	<u> </u>	4,822,762	465,871	18,017,689
Fund Balances End of Year	\$ 16,373,543	\$	5,211,013	\$ 789,716	\$ 22,374,272

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds		\$ 4,356,583
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the		
statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the		
statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their		
estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.		
Capital Asset Additions	\$ 269,529	
Current Year Depreciation	(1,305,005)	(1,035,476)
Governmental funds only report the disposal of capital assets to the extent		
proceeds are received from the sale. In the statement of activities, a		
gain or loss is reported for each disposal.		(378,853)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial		
resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.		
Property Taxes	(70,444)	
Intergovernmental	39,081	(31,363)
Repayment of principal and accreted interest on capital appreciation bonds		
is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces		
long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.		
General Obligation Bonds		2,080,000
Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds;		
however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows.		2,431,718
Except for amount reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension		
liability are reported as pension expense in the statement of activities		(2,017,782)
In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, and bond premium		
and gain/loss on refunding are amortized over the term of the bonds, whereas in		
governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when bonds are issued.		
Accrued Interest Payable	2,318	
Amortization of Premium on Bonds	150,659	152,977
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the		
use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported		
as expenditures in governmental funds.		
Compensated Absences	170,529	
Vacations Payable	(13)	170,516
Accretion on capital appreciation bonds is an expenditure in the governmental funds,		
but is allocated as an expense over the life of the bonds in the statement of activities.		 (324,628)
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities		\$ 5,403,692

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Budgeted	d Amounts		
	Original	Final	Actual	Variance
Revenues				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 19,510,120	\$ 23,115,664	\$ 23,115,664	\$ 0
Intergovernmental	4,245,206	4,970,440	5,029,736	59,296
Investment Income	92,209	109,250	109,250	0
Tuition and Fees	862,177	1,021,511	1,021,511	0
Extracurricular Activities	75,494	89,446	89,446	0
Rentals	15,685	18,584	18,584	0
Contributions and Donations	18	21	21	0
Miscellaneous	11,272	13,355	13,355	0
Total Revenues	24,812,181	29,338,271	29,397,567	59,296
Expenditures Current:				
Instruction:	12 262 550	12 247 577	12 121 222	126.254
Regular	13,262,559	13,247,577	13,121,223	126,354
Special Vocational	2,571,826	2,551,691	2,551,691	0
Student Intervention Services	125,000	566,630	566,630	0
	35,900	49,355	49,355	U
Support Services:	1 214 065	1 220 252	1 220 252	0
Pupils	1,314,065	1,339,253	1,339,253	0
Instructional Staff	948,173	923,359	923,359	0
Board of Education	102,842	92,594	92,594	0
Administration	2,697,623	2,628,712	2,569,626	59,086
Fiscal	1,169,732	921,132	921,132	0
Business	143,165	152,361	152,361	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,684,216	2,474,702	2,474,702	0
Pupil Transportation	1,379,280	1,341,223	1,341,223	0
Central	214,518	207,196	207,196	0
Extracurricular Activities	590,956	601,532	601,532	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				_
Community Services	2,000	4,131	4,131	0
Total Expenditures	27,241,855	27,101,448	26,916,008	185,440
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(2,429,674)	2,236,823	2,481,559	244,736
Other Financine Courses (Hees)				
Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<b>5</b> 004	5.004	5 004	0
Insurance Recoveries	5,004	5,004	5,004	0
Refund of Prior Year Expenditures Transfers Out	35,182 (1,000,000)	35,182 (637,061)	35,182	0
Transfers Out	(1,000,000)	(037,001)	(637,061)	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(959,814)	(596,875)	(596,875)	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(3,389,488)	1,639,948	1,884,684	244,736
Fund Balance Beginning of Year	10,148,902	10,148,902	10,148,902	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	124,355	124,355	124,355	0
Fund Balance End of Year	\$ 6,883,769	\$ 11,913,205	\$ 12,157,941	\$ 244,736

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position Fiduciary Funds June 30, 2016

	Priv	 Agency	
Assets Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$	121,807	\$ 77,929
Liabilities Due to Students		0	\$ 77,929
Net Position Held in Trust for Scholarships	\$	121,807	

Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position Private Purpose Trust Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Priva 	Private Purpose Trust		
Additions Gifts and Contributions	\$	16,500		
Investment Earnings		198		
Total Additions		16,698		
<b>Deductions</b> Payments in Accordance with Trust Agreements		15,335		
Change in Net Position		1,363		
Net Position Beginning of Year		120,444		
Net Position End of Year	\$	121,807		

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **Note 1 - Description of School District**

Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District (the "School District") is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The School District operates under a locally-elected five-member Board form of government and provides educational services as mandated by the State and federal agencies. Each member is elected to a four year term. The Board of Education controls the School District's four instructional support facilities.

The Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District is located in both Cuyahoga and Geauga counties in northeastern Ohio. The School District operates one elementary school (pre-school-3), one intermediate school (4-6), one middle school (7-8) and a high school (9-12).

## Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that financial statements of the School District are not misleading. The primary government of the School District consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For the School District, this includes general operations, food service, community education and student related activities of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. The School District has no component units.

The School District participates in two jointly governed organizations and one insurance purchasing pool. These organizations are the Lake Geauga Computer Association, the Ohio Schools Council, and the Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program. These organizations are presented in Notes 9, 14 and 15 to the basic financial statements.

#### **Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to local governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

Following are the most significant of the School District's accounting policies.

#### Basis of Presentation

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the School District at year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with certain limitations. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Fund Financial Statements During the year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

#### Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. There are two categories of funds: governmental and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the School District's major governmental funds:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

**General Fund** The general fund accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

**Bond Retirement Fund** The bond retirement debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of property tax revenues for, and the payment of, general obligation bonds used for the construction and renovation of facilities.

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private purpose trust funds and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the School District's own programs. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The School District's fiduciary funds are private purpose trust and agency funds. The School District's agency fund accounts for student activities and the private purpose trusts disburse scholarships to students.

#### Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the School District are included on the statement of net position.

Fund Financial Statements All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

The private purpose trust fund is reported using the economic resources measurement focus and is excluded from the governmental activities. All assets and liabilities associated with the operation of this fund are included on the statement of fiduciary net position. The statement of changes in fiduciary net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position. Agency funds do not report a measurement focus as they do not report operations.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

**Revenues - Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions** Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of the fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. Revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 6). Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, tuition, grants, student fees and rentals.

Deferred Inflows of Resources and Deferred Outflows of Resources In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the School District, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for pension. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension are explained in Note 11.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the School District, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, pension, and unavailable revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2016, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2017 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

which will not be collected within the available period. For the School District, unavailable revenue may include delinquent property taxes, intergovernmental grants, and miscellaneous revenues. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension are reported on the government-wide statement of net position. (See Note 11).

**Expenses/Expenditures** On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported on the statement of activities as an expense with a like amount reported within the "operating grants, contributions and interest" program revenue account.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

#### **Budgetary Data**

All funds, other than agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriation resolution and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the School District Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the certificate when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the final amended certificate issued during fiscal year 2016.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the fiscal year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

## Cash and Investments

To improve cash management, all cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through School District records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and investments" on the balance sheet.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

During fiscal year 2016, investments were limited to Fifth Third Money Market, Freddie Mac, Federal National Mortgage Association, US Treasury Notes and STAR Ohio (the State Treasurer's Investment Pool). Except for nonparticipating investment contracts, investments are reported at fair value which is based on quoted market prices.

STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but does operate in a manner consistent with Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Investments in STAR Ohio are valued at STAR Ohio's share price which is the price the investment could be sold for on June 30, 2016. Certificates of deposit are reported at cost.

Following Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, identified the funds to receive an allocation of interest. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2016 amounted to \$109,250, which includes \$35,151 assigned from other School District funds.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are presented on the financial statements as "equity in pooled cash and investments." Investments with an original maturity of more than three months that are not made from the pool are reported as "investments."

## Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets resulting from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported on the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of five thousand dollars. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets except land and construction in progress are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

	Governmental Activities
Description	Estimated Lives
Land	N/A
Construction in Progress	N/A
<b>Buildings and Improvements</b>	10 - 40 Years
Furniture and Equipment	5 - 20 Years
Vehicles	10 - 15 Years

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### Compensated Absences

The School District reports compensated absences in accordance with the provisions of GASB No. 16, *Accounting for Compensated Absences*. Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. These amounts are recorded as "accrued vacation leave payable" in the basic financial statements.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is an estimate based on the School District's past experience of making termination payments.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

In governmental funds, the liability for unpaid compensated absences is the unused reimbursable leave still outstanding following an employee's resignation or retirement. These amounts are recorded in the account "matured compensated absences payable" in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

#### **Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension systems report investments at fair value.

#### Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments, compensated absences and net pension liability that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Bonds and capital leases are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### Net Position

Net position represent the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included in this component of net position. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. At June 30, 2016, there was no net position restricted by enabling legislation.

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available.

#### Fund Balance

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, the School District classifies its fund balance based on the purpose for which the resources were received and the level of constraint placed on the resources. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable – The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash. It also includes the long-term amount of loans receivable, as well as property acquired for resale, unless the use of the proceeds from the collection of those receivables or from the sale of those properties is restricted, committed or assigned.

*Restricted* – Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

Committed – The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the School District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

Assigned – Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the School District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by policies of the School District Board of Education. The Board of Education has, by resolution, authorized the Treasurer to assign fund balance. The Board of Education may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget.

*Unassigned* – Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed or assigned.

The School District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

## **Interfund Activity**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

#### Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

## Implementation of New Accounting Principles

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, the School District has implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 72, Fair Value Measurement and Application, GASB Statement No. 73, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions and Related Assets That Are Not within the Scope of GASB Statement 68, and Amendments to Certain Provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68, GASB Statement No. 76, The Hierarchy of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for State and Local Governments and GASB Statement No. 79, Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

GASB Statement No. 72 clarifies the definition of fair value for financial reporting purposes, establishes general principles for measuring fair value, provides additional fair value application guidance, and enhances disclosures about fair value measurements. These changes were incorporated in the School District's fiscal year 2016 note disclosures; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

GASB Statement No. 73 establishes requirements for defined benefit pensions that are not within the scope of GASB Statement No. 68 as well as for the assets accumulated for purposes of providing those pensions. In addition, it establishes requirements for defined contribution pensions that are not within the scope of Statement 68. It also clarifies the application of certain provisions of GASB Statements 67 and 68. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 73 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School District.

GASB Statement No. 76 reduces the GAAP hierarchy to two categories of authoritative GAAP and addresses the use of authoritative and nonauthoritative literature in the event that the accounting treatment for a transaction or other event is not specified within a source of authoritative GAAP. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 76 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School District.

GASB Statement No. 79 addresses accounting and financial reporting for certain external investment pools and pool participants. Specifically, it establishes criteria for an external investment pool to qualify for making the election to measure all of its investments at amortized cost for financial reporting purposes. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 79 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School District.

#### **Note 3 - Fund Balance**

Fund balance can be classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in governmental funds.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented as follows:

	General Fund	Bond Retirement Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total
Restricted for:				
Debt Service	\$ 0	\$ 5,211,013	\$ 0	\$ 5,211,013
Extracurricular	0	0	134,304	134,304
Food Service	0	0	162,580	162,580
Local Grants	0	0	429,072	429,072
Other Purposes	0	0	15,469	15,469
Total Restricted	0	5,211,013	741,425	5,952,438
Assigned for:				
Public School Support	28,256	0	0	28,256
Encumbrances:				
Instruction	4,828	0	0	4,828
Support Services	18,670	0	0	18,670
Operation of Non-Instructional	32,794	0	0	32,794
Other Purposes	0	0	86,489	86,489
Total Assigned	84,548	0	86,489	171,037
Unassigned	16,288,995	0	(38,198)	* 16,250,797
Total Fund Balance	\$ 16,373,543	\$ 5,211,013	\$ 789,716	\$ 22,374,272

<sup>\*</sup> Unassigned deficit fund balance included \$38,198 in the Title VI-B fund.

The deficits in this nonmajor governmental fund resulted from adjustments for accrued liabilities. The general fund is liable for any deficit in this fund and will provide transfers when cash is required, not when accruals occur.

#### Note 4 - Budgetary Basis of Accounting

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual, is presented for the general fund on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP basis are that:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

- 1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).
- 2. Expenditures/expenses are recorded when paid in cash (budget) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP).
- 3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget) rather than as an assignment, commitment or restriction of fund balance (GAAP).
- 4. Some funds are included in the general fund (GAAP), but have separate legally adopted budgets (budget).

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statement to the budgetary basis statement on a fund type basis for the general fund.

#### **Net Change in Fund Balance**

	General		
	Fund		
GAAP Basis	\$	3,644,487	
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals		(1,555,045)	
Net Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals		(60,177)	
Funds Budgeted Elsewhere **		(104,113)	
Adjustment for Encumbrances		(40,468)	
Budget Basis	\$	1,884,684	

<sup>\*\*</sup> As part of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, certain funds that are legally budgeted in separate special revenue funds are considered part of the general fund on a GAAP basis. This includes the public school support fund, the uniform supplies fund and the community education fund.

#### **Note 5 - Deposits and Investments**

State statutes classify monies held by the School District into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Education has identified as not required for use within the current two year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts.

Protection of School District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, by surety company bonds deposited with the Treasurer by the financial institution or by a single collateral pool established by the financial institution to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited with the institution.

Interim monies are to be deposited or invested in the following securities:

- 1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
- 2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
- 3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
- 4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio;
- 5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
- 6. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio and STAR Plus);
- 7. Certain banker's acceptance and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days from the purchase date in an amount not to exceed forty percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time; and,

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

8. Under limited circumstances, corporate debt interests rated in either of the two highest classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. Protection of School District cash and deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, as well as qualified securities pledged by the institution holding the assets. By law, financial institutions must collateralize all uninsured public deposits. The face value of the pooled collateral must equal at least 105 percent of uninsured public funds deposited. Collateral is held by trustees including the Federal Reserve Bank and designated third party trustees of the financial institutions.

Custodial credit risk for an investment is the risk that in the event of failure of the counterparty, the School District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. These securities, held by the counterparty and not in the School District's name, must be obligations of or guaranteed by the United States and mature or be redeemable within five years of the date of the related repurchase agreement. The School District's policy is to invest money with financial institutions that are able to abide by the laws governing insurance and collateral of public funds.

*Cash on Hand:* At year end, the School District had \$1,000 in undeposited cash on hand which is included on the balance sheet of the School District as part of "equity in pooled cash and investments."

**Deposits** At fiscal year-end, the carrying amount of the School District's deposits was \$818,400 and the bank balance was \$1,179,729. Of the bank balance:

- 1. \$500,000 of the bank balance was covered by depository insurance; and
- 2. \$679,729 was uninsured and uncollateralized. Although the securities serving as collateral were held by the pledging institution in the pledging institution's name, and all State statutory requirements for the deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with federal requirements could potentially subject the School District to a successful claim by the FDIC.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

*Investments:* Investments are reported at fair value. As of June 30, 2016, the School District had the following investments:

			Investment Maturities			%		
		Measurement	(in years)				Total	
Rating	_	Amount	Less than 1	1 - 3		(	Over 3	Investments
AAAm	STAR Ohio	\$ 13,644,000	\$13,644,000	\$	0	\$	0	78.21%
N/A	Fifth Third US Treasury Money Market	41,388	41,388		0		0	0.25%
AA+	US Treasury Notes	1,421,922	0	488,	639		933,283	8.15%
AA+	Federal National Mortgage Association	1,442,253	606,089	631,	474		204,690	8.27%
AA+	Freddie Mac	892,293	200,576	590,	369		101,348	5.12%
		_						
	Totals	\$ 17,441,856	\$14,492,053	\$ 1,710,	482	\$ 1,	239,321	100.00%

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The above table identifies the School District's recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2016. As discussed further in Note 2, STAR Ohio is reported at its share price. All other investments of the School District are valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs).

**Interest Rate Risk:** The Ohio Revised Code generally limits security purchases to those that mature within five years of the settlement date. The School District's policy indicates that the investments must mature within five years, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District.

STAR Ohio is an investment pool operated by the Ohio State Treasurer. It is unclassified since it is not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. Ohio law requires STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The weighted average of maturity of the portfolio held by STAR Ohio as of June 30, 2016, is 49 days.

**Credit Risk:** The School District's investments at June 30, 2016 are rated as shown above by S&P Global Ratings. Federal money markets are exempt from ratings since they are explicitly guaranteed by a U.S. Government Agency. The School District's policy on Credit Risk allows only for those investments as stated within the Ohio Revised Code.

**Concentration of Credit Risk:** The School District places no limit on the amount the School District may invest in any one issuer. More than 50 percent of the School District's investments are in STAR Ohio as listed above. The School District's policy is to invest money with financial institutions that are able to abide by the laws governing insurance and collateral of public funds.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **Note 6 - Property Taxes**

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the School District fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the School District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar year 2016 represents collections of calendar year 2015 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2016 were levied after April 1, 2015, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2015, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar year 2016 represents collections of calendar year 2015 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2016 became a lien December 31, 2014, were levied after April 1, 2015 and are collected in 2016 with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at 35 percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The School District receives property taxes from Cuyahoga and Geauga Counties. The County Fiscal Officer periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2016, are available to finance fiscal year 2016 operations. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2016 in the general and bond retirement funds was \$6,646,920 and \$658,309, respectively. The amount available for advance at June 30, 2015, in the general and bond retirement funds was \$4,996,492 and \$489,193, respectively. The amount of second-half real property taxes available for advance at fiscal year-end can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property, public utility property and delinquent tangible personal property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2016 and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year-end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources.

On the accrual basis of accounting, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis of accounting the revenue has been reported as a deferred inflow of resources.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2016 taxes were collected are:

	2015 Second Half Collections		2016 First Half Collections		
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	
Real Estate Public Utility Personal Property	\$ 495,899,750 7,796,760	98.45% 1.55%	\$507,691,820 7,965,680	98.46% 1.54%	
	\$ 503,696,510	100.00%	\$515,657,500	100.00%	
Tax rate per \$1,000 assessed valuation	\$ 115.30		\$ 115.30		

## **Note 7 - Receivables**

Receivables at June 30, 2016, consisted of taxes and intergovernmental. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current fiscal year guarantee of federal funds. Intergovernmental receivables consisted \$30,423 in general fund and \$1,419 in other governmental funds for SERS refund and \$39,081 in grants receivable in other governmental funds.

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

**Note 8 - Capital Assets** 

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016 was as follows:

	Balance 6/30/15	Additions	Reductions	Balance 6/30/16
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 1,386,635	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 1,386,635
Construction in progress	0	63,871	0	63,871
	1,386,635	63,871	0	1,450,506
Capital Assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings and Improvements	42,444,243	43,838	0	42,488,081
Furniture and Equipment	1,836,338	36,683	0	1,873,021
Vehicles	1,919,103	125,137	(228,014)	1,816,226
Textbooks	905,803	0	(905,803)	*0_
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	47,105,487	205,658	(1,133,817)	46,177,328
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Buildings and Improvements	(17,434,960)	(1,144,441)	0	(18,579,401)
Furniture and Equipment	(1,454,916)	(65,014)	0	(1,519,930)
Vehicles	(1,507,548)	(95,550)	210,037	(1,393,061)
Textbooks	(544,927)	0	544,927	*0
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(20,942,351)	(1,305,005)	754,964	(21,492,392)
Total Capital Assets being depreciated, net	26,163,136	(1,099,347)	(378,853)	24,684,936
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$ 27,549,771	\$ (1,035,476)	\$ (378,853)	\$ 26,135,442

<sup>\*</sup> The School District has modified the capital asset policy to exclude the capitalization of textbooks.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### Depreciation expense was charged as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
Instruction:	
Regular	\$ 976,298
Special	13,847
Support Services:	
Pupil	13,847
Instructional Staff	46,946
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	145,195
Pupil Transportaion	88,495
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:	
Food Service Operations	17,096
Community Services	 3,281
Total Depreciation	\$ 1,305,005

### **Note 9 - Risk Management**

#### Property and Liability

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

The School District insures its buildings and their contents through insurance having a \$1,000 deductible and providing replacement costs for such items. An inventory of all loose equipment is conducted annually.

Appropriate liability insurance is maintained in the amount of \$1,000,000 for each occurrence and \$2,000,000 aggregate. The School District also has an excess policy in the amount of \$5,000,000. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There has not been a significant reduction in coverage from the prior year.

A bond of \$100,000 is maintained on the Treasurer. Bonds are also provided for the School Board President, Business Manager and Superintendent in the amount of \$100,000 each.

By State statute, bond is provided by all contractors in amounts sufficient to cover the entire bid amount awarded to the contractor.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### Workers' Compensation

The School District participates in the Ohio Schools Council Workers' Compensation Group Retrospective Rating Program (Program), an insurance purchasing pool (Note 15). The intent of the Program is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the School District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the Program. The workers' compensation experience of the participating school districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all school districts in the Program.

Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the Program rather than its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall savings percentage of the Program. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "equity pooling fund." This "equity pooling" arrangement insures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the Program. Participation in the Program is limited to school districts that can meet the Program's selection criteria. The firm of Sheakley Unicomp provides administrative, cost control and actuarial services to the Program.

#### **Note 10 - Other Employee Benefits**

#### Compensated Absences

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees earn five to twenty-five days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service and hours worked. Teachers do not earn vacation time. Administrators employed to work 260 days per year can earn up to twenty-five days of vacation annually. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to classified employees and administrators upon termination of employment.

Teachers, administrators, and non-certified employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Administrative and non-union staff may accumulate sick leave to a maximum of 276 days. Certified and non-certified staff may accumulate a maximum of 310 sick days. Upon retirement, OAPSE employees and CFEA employees receive payment for a maximum of 77.5 days.

#### Insurance Benefits

The School District provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance to most employees through Aetna, in the amount of \$75,000 for all certified and union exempt employees, and all administrators; \$30,000 for non-certified employees; and one times the annual salary for the Superintendent and Treasurer.

The School District provides health insurance coverage through Aetna and is subject to certain deductibles, co-pays, and maximum benefits as outlined in the plan. The plan includes coverage for preventative services and wellness incentives.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

Dental coverage is provided through Delta Dental and is also subject to certain deductibles, co-pays and maximum benefits as outlined in the plan. Per negotiated agreement, the premium is paid based on full time equivalency. If an employee is not full time, the School District pays a pro-rated share of the premium for both single and family coverage.

#### **Note 11 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

#### Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension liability represents the School District's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension plan's fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan's board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before	Eligible to Retire on or after
	August 1, 2017*	August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or
		Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or
Benefits	Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

<sup>\*</sup>Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

One year after an effective benefit date, a benefit recipient is entitled to a three percent cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). This same COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14 percent. SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to the Health Care Fund for fiscal year 2016.

The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$617,453 for fiscal year 2016. Of this amount, \$32,179 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – School District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation will be 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. With certain exceptions, the basic benefit is increased each year by two percent of the original base benefit. For members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, the first two percent is paid on the fifth anniversary of the retirement benefit. Members are eligible to retire at age 60 with five years of qualifying service credit, or age 55 with 25 years of service, or 30 years of service regardless of age. Age and service requirements for retirement will increase effective August 1, 2015, and will continue to increase periodically until they reach age 60 with 35 years of service or age 65 with five years of service on August 1, 2026.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.5 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.5 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are allocated among investment choices by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of services. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age 50.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member's defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member's Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The statutory maximum employee contribution rate was increased one percent July 1, 2014, and will be increased one percent each year until it reaches 14 percent on July 1, 2016. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2016, plan members were required to contribute 13 percent of their annual covered salary. The School District was required to contribute 14 percent; the entire 14 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The fiscal year 2016 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates.

The School District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$1,814,265 for fiscal year 2016. Of this amount, \$304,200 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

# Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2015, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	STRS	 SERS	 Total
Proportionate Share of the Net	_	_	
Pension Liability	\$ 32,309,391	\$ 7,218,218	\$ 39,527,609
Proportion of the Net Pension			
Liability	0.11690597%	0.12650010%	
Pension Expense	\$ 1,507,369	\$ 510,413	\$ 2,017,782

At June 30, 2016, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	STRS		SERS		Total	
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>						
Differences between expected and						
actual experience	\$	1,475,741	\$	115,344	\$	1,591,085
Changes in proportion and differences between						
School District contributions and proportionate						
share of contributions		0		121,393		121,393
School District contributions subsequent to the						
measurement date		1,814,265		617,453		2,431,718
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	\$	3,290,006	\$	854,190	\$	4,144,196
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>						
Net difference between projected and						
actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$	2,378,230	\$	222,263	\$	2,600,493
Changes in proportion and differences between						
School District contributions and proportionate						
share of contributions		369,843		0_		369,843
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	\$	2,748,073	\$	222,263	\$	2,970,336

\$2,431,718 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	STRS		 SERS			Total		
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:								
2017	\$	(634,079)	\$ (42,735)		\$	(676,814)		
2018		(634,079)	(42,735)			(676,814)		
2019		(634,078)	(43,269)			(677,347)		
2020		629,904	 143,214			773,118		
	\$	(1,272,332)	\$ 14,475		\$	(1,257,857)		

### **Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2015, are presented below:

Wage Inflation 3.25 percent

Future Salary Increases, including inflation 4.00 percent to 22 percent

COLA or Ad Hoc COLA 3.00 percent

Investment Rate of Return 7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation

Actuarial Cost Method Entry Age Normal

For post-retirement mortality, the table used in evaluating allowances to be paid is the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables are used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed June 30, 2010.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating a weighted averaged of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major assets class are summarized in the following table:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Target	Long Term Expected
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00 %	0.00 %
US Stocks	22.50	5.00
Non-US Stocks	22.50	5.50
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	10.00
Real Assets	10.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	15.00	7.50
	100.00 %	

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.75 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.75 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate.

	Current					
	1% Decrease (6.75%)		Discount Rate (7.75%)		1% Increase (8.75%)	
School District's proportionate share						
of the net pension liability	\$	10,009,075	\$	7,218,218	\$	4,868,087

#### Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2015, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75 percent
Projected salary increase	2.75 percent at 70 to 12.25 percent at age 20
Investment Rate of Return	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-Living Adjustments	2.00 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before
(COLA)	August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year, for members retiring August 1, 2013,
	or later, 2 percent COLA paid on fifth anniversary of retirement date

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89 and not set back from age 90 and above.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2015, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study, effective July 1, 2012.

The 10 year expected real rate of return on pension plan investments was determined by STRS' investment consultant by developing best estimates of expected future real rates of return for each major asset class. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

	Target	Long Term Expected				
Asset Class	Allocation	Real Rate of Return				
Domestic Equity	31.00 %	8.00 %				
International Equity	26.00	7.85				
Alternatives	14.00	8.00				
Fixed Income	18.00	3.75				
Real Estate	10.00	6.75				
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	3.00				
	100.00 %					

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2015. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2015. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.75 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2015.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.75 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	1% Decrease (6.75%)		Discount Rate (7.75%)		1% Increase (8.75%)	
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	44,880,181	\$	32,309,391	\$	21,678,913

#### **Note 12 - Postemployment Benefits**

### School Employees Retirement System

Health Care Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 45 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing, multiple-employer, defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. The Health Care Plan includes hospitalization and physicians' fees through several types of plans including HMO's, PPO's, Medicare Advantage, and traditional indemnity plans as well as a prescription drug program. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at <a href="www.ohsers.org">www.ohsers.org</a> under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Health care is financed through a combination of employer contributions and retiree premiums, copays and deductibles on covered health care expenses, investment returns, and any funds received as a result of SERS' participation in Medicare programs. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Retirees and their beneficiaries are required to pay a health care premium that varies depending on the plan selected, the number of qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required basic benefits, the Retirement Board allocates the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund. For fiscal year 2016, SERS did not allocate any employer contributions to the Health Care fund. In addition, employers pay a surcharge for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated according to service credit earned. For fiscal year 2016, this amount was \$23,000. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge.

The School District's contributions for health care (including surcharge) for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016, 2015, and 2014 were \$59,652, \$93,360 and \$61,816, respectively. For fiscal year 2016, 95 percent has been contributed, with the balance being reported as an intergovernmental payable. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal years 2015 and 2014.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### State Teachers Retirement System

Plan Description – The School District participates in the cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit Health Plan administered by the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting <a href="https://www.strsoh.org">www.strsoh.org</a> or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS Ohio to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients, for the most recent year, pay a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions. For fiscal year 2016, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care. The School District's contributions for health care for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2016, 2015, and 2014 were \$0, \$0, and \$125,112, respectively. The full amount has been contributed for fiscal years 2016, 2015 and 2014.

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

# **Note 13 - Long - Term Obligations**

The changes in the School District's long-term obligations during the year consist of the following:

	Outstanding 6/30/15			Outstanding 6/30/16	Amounts Due in One Year
	0/30/13	Additions	Reductions	0/30/10	One Tear
Governmental Activities:					
General Obligation Bonds:					
2011 Series A Energy Conservation Box	nds				
Serial Bonds \$1,342,983					
at 5.75%	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 0	\$ 90,000	\$ 910,000	\$ 90,000
2011 Series B-1 Energy Conservation B	onds				
Tax Exempt Serial Bonds \$430,463					
at 2.00% - 4.80%	225,000	0	75,000	150,000	100,000
Bond Premium	31,077	0	3,107	27,970	0
2011 Series B-2 Energy Conservation B	onds				
Term Bonds \$544,521 at 4.85%	544,521	0	0	544,521	0
2012 Series A Refunding Bonds					
Serial Bonds \$10,315,000					
at 1.94%	9,705,000	0	1,430,000	8,275,000	1,445,000
Capital Appreciation Bond					
at 2.12%	225,000	0	0	225,000	0
Accretion of Interest	268,865	181,245	0	450,110	0
Bond Premium	781,373	0	97,671	683,702	0
2012 Series B Refunding Bonds					
Serial Bonds \$7,910,000					
at 2.30%	7,575,000	0	485,000	7,090,000	495,000
Capital Appreciation Bond					
at 1.4% - 1.55%	215,000	0	0	215,000	0
Accretion of Interest	229,089	143,383	0	372,472	0
Bond Premium	798,087	0	49,881	748,206	0
Total General Obligation Bonds	21,598,012	324,628	2,230,659	19,691,981	2,130,000
Net Pension Liability					
STRS	28,828,903	3,480,488	0	32,309,391	0
SERS	6,263,271	954,947	0	7,218,218	0
Total Net Pension Liability	35,092,174	4,435,435	0	39,527,609	0
Compensated Absences	1,895,579	69,734	240,263	1,725,050	92,910
Total Governmental Activities					
Long-Term Liabilities	\$58,585,765	\$ 4,829,797	\$ 2,470,922	\$60,944,640	\$ 2,222,910

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

2011 Series A Energy Conservation Improvement Bonds

On January 24, 2011, the School District issued \$1,342,983 in general obligation bonds for House Bill 264 improvements. The bonds mature in December 2025.

2011 Series B-1 Energy Conservation Improvement Bonds

On January 24, 2011, the School District issued \$430,463 in tax exempt bonds for the purpose of energy conservation improvements to School District buildings. The bonds mature on December 1, 2017.

This bond issue consists of serial bonds. These bonds are not subject to early redemption.

2011 Series B-2 Energy Conservation Improvement Bonds

On January 24, 2011, the School District issued \$544,521 in Qualified School Construction Bonds for the purpose of energy conservation improvements to School District buildings.

The Direct Payment Qualified School Construction Bonds were issued as term bonds and are subject to mandatory redemption. The School District will make seven annual payments to be deposited into an escrow account beginning December 1, 2018 and a final payment to be made on December 1, 2025.

2012 Series 2012 A School Improvement Refunding Bonds

On November 27, 2012, the School District issued \$10,540,000 refunding general obligation bonds. The proceeds of the bonds were used to refund \$10,540,000 of the School District's outstanding School Improvement Refunding Bonds, Series 2005. The bonds were issued for a 10 year period with final maturity at December 1, 2022. At the date of the refunding, \$11,426,599 (including premium and after underwriting fees) was deposited in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future payments on the refunded bonds. At June 30, 2016, \$8,250,000 of the defeased debt is outstanding.

These refunding bonds were issued with a premium of \$1,074,386, which is reported as an increase to bonds payable. The amounts are being amortized to interest expense over the life of the bonds using the straight line method. The issuance costs were reported as an expenditure. The issuance resulted in a difference between the cash flows required to service the old debt and the cash flows required to service the new debt of \$719,114. The issuance resulted in an economic gain of \$618,466.

This bond issue consists of serial and capital appreciation bonds. The bonds maturing after December 1, 2018 are subject to early redemption by the School District prior to their stated maturity, in whole or in part, as selected by the School District (in whole multiples of \$5,000) on any date on or after December 1, 2017, at par.

The capital appreciation bond matures on December 1, 2018. This bond was purchased at a substantial discount at the time of issuance. At maturity all compounded interest is paid and the bond holder receives the face value of the bond. As the value of the bond increases, the accretion is reflected as principal liability. The maturity amount of the bond is \$1,475,000.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### 2012 Series 2012 B School Improvement Refunding Bonds

On November 27, 2012, the School District issued \$8,125,000 refunding general obligation bonds. The proceeds of the bonds were used to refund \$8,125,000 of the School District's outstanding School Improvement Bonds, Series 2005. The bonds were issued for an 18 year period with final maturity at December 1, 2030. At the date of the refunding, \$8,906,587 (including premium and after underwriting fees) was deposited in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future payments on the refunded bonds. At June 30, 2016, \$7,485,000 of the defeased debt is outstanding.

These refunding bonds were issued with a premium of \$947,730, which is reported as an increase to bonds payable. The amounts are being amortized to interest expense over the life of the bonds using the straight line method. The issuance costs were reported as an expenditure. The issuance resulted in a difference between the cash flows required to service the old debt and the cash flows required to service the new debt of \$1,608,507. The issuance resulted in an economic gain of \$1,138,154.

This bond issue consists of serial and capital appreciation bonds. The bonds maturing on or after December 1, 2023 are subject to early redemption by the School District prior to their stated maturity, in whole or in part, as selected by the School District (in whole multiples of \$5,000) on any date on or after December 1, 2022, at par.

The capital appreciation bonds mature on December 1, 2017 and December 1, 2018. These bonds were purchased at a substantial discount at the time of issuance. At maturity all compounded interest is paid and the bond holder receives the face value of the bond. As the value of the bond increases, the accretion is reflected as principal liability. The maturity amount of the bonds is \$1,015,000.

General obligation bonds will be paid from the bond retirement fund. Compensated absences will be paid from the general fund and the food service fund. Obligations related to employee compensation will be paid from the fund benefitting from their service.

Principal and interest requirements to retire general obligation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2016 are as follows:

							To	tal
Fiscal Year	Serial	Bonds	Term	Bonds	Capital Appr	eciation Bonds		Accretion/
Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Accretion	Principal	Interest
2017	\$ 2,130,000	\$ 352,562	\$ 0	\$ 26,408	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 2,130,000	\$ 378,970
2018	1,590,000	324,397	0	26,408	120,000	390,000	1,710,000	740,805
2019	90,000	309,535	64,521	24,844	320,000	1,660,000	474,521	1,994,379
2020	2,070,000	285,298	65,000	21,704	0	0	2,135,000	307,002
2021	2,105,000	239,410	65,000	18,552	0	0	2,170,000	257,962
2022 - 2026	5,610,000	625,008	350,000	42,437	0	0	5,960,000	667,445
2027 - 2031	2,830,000	168,873	0	0	0	0	2,830,000	168,873
Total	\$16,425,000	\$2,305,083	\$544,521	\$160,353	\$440,000	\$2,050,000	\$17,409,521	\$4,515,436

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **Note 14 - Jointly Governed Organizations**

#### Lake Geauga Computer Association

The Lake Geauga Computer Association (LGCA) is a jointly governed organization that was formed for the purpose of providing computer services for accounting, grading, scheduling, EMIS and other applications to its twenty member school districts. Each of the districts supports LGCA based upon a per pupil charge. The executive committee (governing board) consists of the superintendents and treasurers of the member school districts. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the governing board. LGCA's continued existence is not dependent on the School District's continued participation. The School District paid \$94,512 to LGCA during fiscal year 2016. Financial information can be obtained from Lake Geauga Computer Association, 8140 Auburn Road, Painesville, Ohio 44077.

#### Ohio Schools Council

The Ohio Schools Council Association (Council) is a jointly governed organization among 198 school districts. The jointly governed organization was formed to purchase quality products and services at the lowest possible cost to the member districts. Each district supports the Council by paying an annual participation fee. The Council's Board consists of seven superintendents of the participating districts whose term rotates every year. The degree of control exercised by any school district is limited to its representation on the Board. In fiscal year 2016, the School District paid \$1,780 to the Council. Financial information can be obtained by contacting William Zelei, the Executive Director of the Ohio Schools Council at 6933 Oak Tree Boulevard, Suite 377, Independence, Ohio, 44131.

The School District participates in the Council's electric purchase program which was implemented during fiscal year 1998 and the natural gas program which was implemented during fiscal year 2000.

The electric purchase program allows school districts to purchase electricity at reduced rates, if the school districts will commit to participating for an eight year period. The participants make monthly payments based on estimated usage. Each June these estimated payments are compared to their actual usage for the year and any necessary adjustments are made.

Energy Acquisition Corp., a non- profit corporation with a self- appointing board, issued \$119,140,000 in debt to repurchase eight years of electricity from Cleveland Electric Illuminating (CEI) for the participants. The participating school districts are not obligated in any manner for this debt. If a participating school district terminates their agreement, they are required to repay the savings to CEI and CEI will refund the remaining prepayment related to that participant to Energy Acquisition Corp.

The natural gas program allows school districts to purchase natural gas at reduced rates, if the school districts will commit to participating for a twelve year period. The participants make monthly payments based on estimated usage. Each November these estimates are compared to their actual usage for the year and any necessary adjustments are made.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

The City of Hamilton, a municipal corporation and political subdivision duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Ohio, issued \$89,450,000 in debt to purchase twelve years of natural gas from CMS Energy Corporation for the participants. The participating school districts are not obligated in any manner for this debt. If a participating school district terminates its agreement, the district is entitled to recover that amount, if any, of its contributions to the operating fund which are not encumbered for its share of program administrative costs.

#### **Note 15 - Insurance Purchasing Pool**

The School District participates in the Ohio Schools Council (OSC) Workers' Compensation Group Retrospective Rating Program (Program), an insurance purchasing pool. Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the Program to cover the costs of administering the program.

### **Note 16 - Contingencies**

#### Grants

The School District received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2016, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

#### Litigation

The School District is not party to any claims or lawsuits that would, in the School District's opinion, have a material effect of the basic financial statements.

#### School District Funding

School District Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. Effective for the 2014-2015 school year, traditional school districts must comply with minimum hours of instruction, instead of a minimum number of school days each year. The funding formula the Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to follow will continue to adjust as enrollment information is updated by the school districts, which can extend past the fiscal year end. As of the date of this report, ODE has not finalized the impact of enrollment adjustments to the June 30, 2015 or June 30, 2016 Foundation funding for the School District; therefore, the financial statement impact is not determinable at this time. ODE and management believe this will result in either a receivable to or liability of the School District.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### Note 17 - Interfund

Transfers made during fiscal year 2016 were as follows:

Fund	Transfer In	 Transfer Out
General Fund	\$ 0	\$ 637,061
Bond Retirement Fund	177,361	0
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	459,700	 0
Total	\$ 637,061	\$ 637,061

These transfers were made to move unrestricted balances to support programs and projects accounted for in other funds.

#### Note 18 - Set-Asides

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the general fund an amount based on a statutory formula for acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by year-end, or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year, must be held in cash at year-end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the year end set-aside amounts for capital improvement. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

		Capital
	Im	provement
		Reserve
Set Aside Restricted Balance June 30, 2015	\$	0
Current Year Set-Aside Requirement		337,593
Current Year Offsets		(440,000)
Total	\$	(102,407)
Balance Carried Forward to Fiscal Year 2017	\$	0
Set Aside Balance June 30, 2016	\$	0

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Although the School District had current year offsets during the fiscal year that reduced the set-aside amount to below zero, this amount may not be used to reduce the set aside requirement for future years. The negative balance is, therefore, not presented as being carried forward to future years.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

#### **Note 19 – Commitments**

#### **Encumbrances**

The School District utilizes encumbrance accounting as part of its budgetary controls. Encumbrances outstanding at year end may be reported as part of restricted, committed or assigned classifications of fund balance. At year end, the School District's commitments for encumbrances in the governmental funds were as follows:

Fund	 Amount
General Fund Nonmajor Governmental Funds	\$ 56,385 423,543
	\$ 479,928

#### **Contractual Commitment**

The School District had an outstanding contractual commitment at June 30, 2016 in the amount of \$196,416 for an innovation lab.

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Required Supplementary Information Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability Last Three Fiscal Years (1)

	 2015		2014	 2013
State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)				
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.11690597%	(	0.11852303%	0.11852303%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 32,309,391	\$	28,828,903	\$ 34,340,800
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 12,931,886	\$	13,041,300	\$ 12,097,577
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	249.84%		221.06%	283.87%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	72.10%		74.70%	69.30%
School Employees Retirement System (SERS)				
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.12650010%		0.12375700%	0.12375700%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 7,218,218	\$	6,263,271	\$ 7,359,432
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 4,045,364	\$	3,632,460	\$ 3,756,684
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	178.43%		172.43%	195.90%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	69.16%		71.70%	65.52%

<sup>(1)</sup> Information prior to 2013 is not available.

Note: The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date.

Required Supplementary Information Schedule of School District Contributions Last Ten Fiscal Years

State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)	 2016	 2015	 2014	2013
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 1,814,265	\$ 1,810,464	\$ 1,695,369	\$ 1,572,685
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	 (1,814,265)	 (1,810,464)	 (1,695,369)	 (1,572,685)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 12,959,036	\$ 12,931,886	\$ 13,041,300	\$ 12,097,577
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%
School Employees Retirement System (SERS)				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 617,453	\$ 533,179	\$ 503,459	\$ 519,925
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	 (617,453)	 (533,179)	(503,459)	 (519,925)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 4,410,379	\$ 4,045,364	\$ 3,632,460	\$ 3,756,684
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	14.00%	13.18%	13.86%	13.84%

 $\ensuremath{\text{n/a}}$  - Information prior to 2008 is not available.

2012	2011	2010	2009		2008	2007
\$ 1,510,278	\$ 1,465,362	\$ 1,408,710	\$	1,354,235	\$ 1,332,273	\$ 1,333,983
 (1,510,278)	 (1,465,362)	 (1,408,710)		(1,354,235)	 (1,332,273)	 (1,333,983)
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 0	\$ 0
\$ 11,617,523	\$ 11,272,015	\$ 10,836,231	\$	10,417,192	\$ 10,248,254	\$ 10,261,408
13.00%	13.00%	13.00%		13.00%	13.00%	13.00%
\$ 557,109	\$ 471,835	\$ 554,164	\$	362,227	\$ 327,233	n/a
 (557,109)	 (471,835)	 (554,164)		(362,227)	 (327,233)	n/a
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$	0	\$ 0	n/a
\$ 4,142,074	\$ 3,753,660	\$ 4,092,792	\$	3,681,169	\$ 3,332,312	n/a
13.45%	12.57%	13.54%		9.84%	9.82%	n/a

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Combining Statements for

Nonmajor Governmental Funds

and

Individual Fund Schedules for

Governmental Funds

# **Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District**

# Combining Statements – Nonmajor Funds

# Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds

The Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific sources (other than amounts relating to expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditure for specified purposes. With the implementation of GASB No. 54, the public school support, uniform school supplies and community education special revenue funds have been classified with the general fund for GAAP reporting purposes. However, these funds have their own legally adopted budgets. As a result, an Individual Fund Schedules of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual have been presented for these funds. The title of each special revenue fund is descriptive of the activities accounted for therein. The special revenue funds are:

*Miscellaneous Grants Fund* – This fund accounts for specific grant monies, except for State and Federal grants that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

**Athletic/District Managed Fund** – This fund accounts for gate receipts and other revenues from athletic events and all costs (except supplemental coaching contracts) of the School District's athletic program and transportation of the band to and from athletic events.

**Auxiliary Services Fund** – This fund accounts for funds which provide services and materials to pupils attending non-public schools within the School District.

**Data Communications Fund** – This fund accounts for monies appropriated for Ohio Educational Computer Network Connections.

**Competency-Based Education Pilot Grant Fund** – This fund accounts for State monies to provide an environment to allow students to take advantage of opportunities to learn on individualized paths at their own place, time and pace.

*Title VI-B Fund* – This fund accounts for Federal monies used to assist schools in the identification of handicapped children, development of procedural safeguards, implementation of least restrictive alternative service patterns, and provision of full educational opportunities to handicapped children at the preschool, elementary, and secondary levels.

*Title I Fund* – This fund accounts for Federal monies which support the State and Local agencies to meet the special needs of educationally deprived children.

**Preschool Handicapped Fund** – This fund accounts for improvement and expansion of services for handicapped children ages three through five.

*Title II-A Fund* – This fund is used to account for monies to hire additional classroom teachers in grades 1 through 3, so that the number of students per teacher will be reduced.

**Food Service Fund** – This fund accounts for financial activity related to the food service operations of the School District.

# **Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District**

Combining Statements – Nonmajor Funds

# Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds (continued)

**Public School Support Fund** – This fund accounts for school site sales revenue and expenditures for field trips, assemblies and other activity costs.

*Uniform School Supplies Fund* – This fund accounts for financial activity related to the purchase and sale of school supplies as adopted by the Board of Education for use within the School District.

**Community Education Fund** – This fund accounts for financial activity in connection with adult education classes.

# Nonmajor Capital Project Fund

Capital projects funds account for the acquisition, construction or improvement of capital facilities other than those financed by proprietary funds.

**Permanent Improvement Projects Fund** – The permanent improvement capital projects fund accounts for all transactions related to the acquiring, constructing or improving facilities.

Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Governmental Funds June 30, 2016

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds			Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds		
Assets:						
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$ 843,060	\$	88,989	\$	932,049	
Intergovernmental Receivable	 40,500		0		40,500	
Total Assets	\$ 883,560	\$	88,989	\$	972,549	
Liabilities:						
Accounts Payable	\$ 7,785	\$	2,500	\$	10,285	
Accrued Wages and Benefits	61,054		0		61,054	
Contracts Payable	54,334		0		54,334	
Intergovernmental Payable	11,692		0		11,692	
Retainage Payable	 6,387		0	-	6,387	
Total Liabilities	 141,252		2,500		143,752	
Deferred Inflows of Resources:						
Other	 39,081		0	-	39,081	
Fund Balances:						
Restricted	741,425		0		741,425	
Assigned	0		86,489		86,489	
Unassigned	 (38,198)		0		(38,198)	
Total Fund Balances (Deficit)	 703,227		86,489		789,716	
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 883,560	\$	88,989	\$	972,549	

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Governmental Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Impr Pr	manent rovement rojects Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds			
Revenues:							
Intergovernmental	\$ 811,587	\$	0	\$	811,587		
Investment Income	1,502		0	·	1,502		
Tuition and Fees	24,122		0		24,122		
Extracurricular Activities	286,883		0		286,883		
Charges for Services	602,009		0		602,009		
Contributions and Donations	 458,899		7,447		466,346		
Total Revenues	 2,185,002		7,447		2,192,449		
Expenditures:							
Current:							
Instruction:							
Regular	208,924		0		208,924		
Support Services:							
Instructional Staff	490,806		0		490,806		
Extracurricular Activities	389,566		0		389,566		
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:							
Food Service Operations	645,510		0		645,510		
Community Services	150,723		0		150,723		
Capital Outlay	 70,920		371,855		442,775		
Total Expenditures	 1,956,449		371,855		2,328,304		
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	228,553		(364,408)		(135,855)		
Other Financing Sources (Uses):							
Transfers In	 19,700		440,000		459,700		
Net Change in Fund Balance	248,253		75,592		323,845		
Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year	454,974		10,897		465,871		
Fund Balances (Deficit) End of Year	\$ 703,227	\$	86,489	\$	789,716		

Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds June 30, 2016

	Mi	scellaneous Grants Fund	Athletic/ District Managed Fund	Auxiliary Services Fund	Comm	Data unications Fund
Assets:						
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$	496,842	\$ 134,974	\$ 15,469	\$	0
Intergovernmental Receivable		0	 0	 0		0
Total Assets	\$	496,842	\$ 134,974	\$ 15,469	\$	0
Liabilities:						
Accounts Payable	\$	7,049	\$ 670	\$ 0	\$	0
Accrued Wages and Benefits		0	0	0		0
Contracts Payable		54,334	0	0		0
Intergovernmental Payable		0	0	0		0
Retainage Payable		6,387	 0	 0		0
Total Liabilities		67,770	 670	 0		0
Deferred Inflows of Resources:						
Other		0	 0	 0		0
Fund Balances:						
Restricted		429,072	134,304	15,469		0
Unassigned		0	0	0		0
Total Fund Balances (Deficit)		429,072	 134,304	15,469		0
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances (Deficit)	\$	496,842	\$ 134,974	\$ 15,469	\$	0
			 	 	(	continued)

Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds June 30, 2016

	Competency-Ba Education Pilot Grant Fund		Pilot Grant Title			Title I Fund	Haı	reschool ndicapped Fund
Assets:								
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0
Intergovernmental Receivable		0		39,772		0		0
Total Assets	\$	0	\$	39,772	\$	0	\$	0
Liabilities:								
Accounts Payable	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0
Accrued Wages and Benefits		0		32,564		0		0
Contracts Payable		0		0		0		0
Intergovernmental Payable		0		6,325		0		0
Retainage Payable		0		0		0		0
Total Liabilities		0		38,889		0		0
Deferred Inflows of Resources:								
Other		0		39,081		0		0
Fund Balances:								
Restricted		0		0		0		0
Unassigned		0		(38,198)		0		0
Total Fund Balances (Deficit)		0		(38,198)		0		0
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances (Deficit)	\$	0	\$	39,772	\$	0	\$	0
					_			(continued)

73

Combining Balance Sheet Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds June 30, 2016

	: II-A und	Food Service Fund	Total Jonmajor cial Revenue Funds
Assets:			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$ 0	\$ 195,775	\$ 843,060
Intergovernmental Receivable	0	 728	 40,500
Total Assets	\$ 0	\$ 196,503	\$ 883,560
Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	\$ 0	\$ 66	\$ 7,785
Accrued Wages and Benefits	0	28,490	61,054
Contracts Payable	0	0	54,334
Intergovernmental Payable	0	5,367	11,692
Retainage Payable	 0	 0	 6,387
Total Liabilities	 0	 33,923	141,252
Deferred Inflows of Resources:			
Other	 0	 0	 39,081
Fund Balances:			
Restricted	0	162,580	741,425
Unassigned	 0	 0	 (38,198)
Total Fund Balances (Deficit)	 0	 162,580	 703,227
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances (Deficit)	\$ 0	\$ 196,503	\$ 883,560

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

Investment Income		G	llaneous rants und	Athletic/ District Managed Fund	Auxiliary Services Fund		Data Communications Fund	
Investment Income								
Tuition and Fees         0         24,122         0           Extracurricular Activities         0         286,883         0           Charges for Services         0         0         0           Contributions and Donations         454,148         4,739         0           Total Revenues         454,148         315,744         136,503         7           Expenditures:         Current:         Instruction:         Regular         45,349         0         0         0         7           Support Services:         Instructional Staff         0         137,500         0         0 <td>=</td> <td>\$</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>\$ 1</td> <td></td> <td>\$ 7,200</td>	=	\$			\$ 1		\$ 7,200	
Extracurricular Activities         0         286,883         0           Charges for Services         0         0         0           Contributions and Donations         454,148         4,739         0           Total Revenues           Expenditures:           Expenditures:           Current:           Instruction:         8 egular         45,349         0         0         7           Support Services:         0         0         0         0         7           Support Services:         15,998         373,568         0				-			0	
Charges for Services         0         0         0           Contributions and Donations         454,148         4,739         0           Total Revenues           Expenditures:           Expenditures:           Current:           Instruction:           Regular         45,349         0         0         7           Support Services:         0<				*			0	
Contributions and Donations         454,148         4,739         0           Total Revenues         454,148         315,744         136,503         7           Expenditures:         Current:           Instruction:         Regular         45,349         0         0         7           Support Services:         Instructional Staff         0         0         0         0         7           Extracurricular Activities         15,998         373,568         0							0	
Total Revenues						-	0	
Expenditures:   Current:	Contributions and Donations		454,148	4,739		0	 0	
Current:         Instruction:       Regular       45,349       0       0       7         Support Services:	Total Revenues		454,148	315,744	1	36,503	 7,200	
Instruction:   Regular	Expenditures:							
Regular       45,349       0       0       7         Support Services:       Instructional Staff       0       0       0       0         Extracurricular Activities       15,998       373,568       0       0         Operation of Non-Instructional Services:       Food Service Operations       0       0       0       0         Community Services       0       0       0       137,500       0         Capital Outlay       70,920       0       0       0         Total Expenditures       132,267       373,568       137,500       7         Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures       321,881       (57,824)       (997)         Other Financing Sources (Uses):       0       19,700       0         Net Change in Fund Balance       321,881       (38,124)       (997)         Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year       107,191       172,428       16,466	Current:							
Support Services:       Instructional Staff       0       0       0         Extracurricular Activities       15,998       373,568       0         Operation of Non-Instructional Services:       0       0       0         Food Service Operations       0       0       0       0         Community Services       0       0       0       137,500       0         Capital Outlay       70,920       0       0       0       0         Total Expenditures       132,267       373,568       137,500       7         Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures       321,881       (57,824)       (997)         Other Financing Sources (Uses):       Transfers In       0       19,700       0         Net Change in Fund Balance       321,881       (38,124)       (997)         Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year       107,191       172,428       16,466	Instruction:							
Instructional Staff	Regular		45,349	0		0	7,200	
Extracurricular Activities       15,998       373,568       0         Operation of Non-Instructional Services:       70       0       0         Food Service Operations       0       0       0       137,500         Community Services       0       0       0       0       0         Capital Outlay       70,920       0       0       0       0         Total Expenditures       132,267       373,568       137,500       7         Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures       321,881       (57,824)       (997)         Other Financing Sources (Uses):       0       19,700       0         Net Change in Fund Balance       321,881       (38,124)       (997)         Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year       107,191       172,428       16,466	Support Services:							
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:           Food Service Operations         0         0         0           Community Services         0         0         137,500           Capital Outlay         70,920         0         0           Total Expenditures         132,267         373,568         137,500         7           Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures         321,881         (57,824)         (997)           Other Financing Sources (Uses):         Transfers In         0         19,700         0           Net Change in Fund Balance         321,881         (38,124)         (997)           Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year         107,191         172,428         16,466	Instructional Staff		0	0		0	0	
Food Service Operations         0         0         0           Community Services         0         0         137,500           Capital Outlay         70,920         0         0           Total Expenditures         132,267         373,568         137,500         7           Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures         321,881         (57,824)         (997)           Other Financing Sources (Uses):         0         19,700         0           Net Change in Fund Balance         321,881         (38,124)         (997)           Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year         107,191         172,428         16,466	Extracurricular Activities		15,998	373,568		0	0	
Community Services       0       0       137,500         Capital Outlay       70,920       0       0         Total Expenditures       132,267       373,568       137,500       7         Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures       321,881       (57,824)       (997)         Other Financing Sources (Uses):       0       19,700       0         Net Change in Fund Balance       321,881       (38,124)       (997)         Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year       107,191       172,428       16,466	Operation of Non-Instructional Services:							
Capital Outlay         70,920         0         0           Total Expenditures         132,267         373,568         137,500         7           Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures         321,881         (57,824)         (997)           Other Financing Sources (Uses):         0         19,700         0           Net Change in Fund Balance         321,881         (38,124)         (997)           Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year         107,191         172,428         16,466	Food Service Operations		0	0		0	0	
Total Expenditures         132,267         373,568         137,500         7           Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures         321,881         (57,824)         (997)           Other Financing Sources (Uses):           Transfers In         0         19,700         0           Net Change in Fund Balance         321,881         (38,124)         (997)           Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year         107,191         172,428         16,466	Community Services		0	0	1	37,500	0	
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures       321,881       (57,824)       (997)         Other Financing Sources (Uses):       0       19,700       0         Net Change in Fund Balance       321,881       (38,124)       (997)         Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year       107,191       172,428       16,466	Capital Outlay		70,920	0		0	 0	
Other Financing Sources (Uses):           Transfers In         0         19,700         0           Net Change in Fund Balance         321,881         (38,124)         (997)           Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year         107,191         172,428         16,466	Total Expenditures		132,267	373,568	1	37,500	7,200	
Transfers In         0         19,700         0           Net Change in Fund Balance         321,881         (38,124)         (997)           Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year         107,191         172,428         16,466	Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures		321,881	(57,824)		(997)	0	
Net Change in Fund Balance         321,881         (38,124)         (997)           Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year         107,191         172,428         16,466	Other Financing Sources (Uses):							
Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year 107,191 172,428 16,466	Transfers In		0	19,700		0	 0	
	Net Change in Fund Balance		321,881	(38,124)		(997)	0	
Fund Ralances (Deficit) End of Year \$ 429,072 \$ 134,304 \$ 15,469 \$	Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year		107,191	172,428		16,466	 0	
1 una Batanees (Deficit) Enta of 1ear	Fund Balances (Deficit) End of Year	\$	429,072	\$ 134,304	\$	15,469	\$ 0	

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Competency-Based Education Pilot Grant Fund	Title VI-B Fund	Title I Fund	Preschool Handicapped Fund	
Revenues:					
Intergovernmental	\$ 200,000	\$ 301,841	\$ 57,947	\$ 9,810	
Investment Income	0	0	0	0	
Tuition and Fees	0	0	0	0	
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	0	
Charges for Services	0	0	0	0	
Contributions and Donations	0	0	0	0	
Total Revenues	200,000	301,841	57,947	9,810	
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular	60,000	0	63,189	9,810	
Support Services:					
Instructional Staff	140,000	350,806	0	0	
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	0	
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:					
Food Service Operations	0	0	0	0	
Community Services	0	11,100	0	0	
Capital Outlay	0	0		0	
Total Expenditures	200,000	361,906	63,189	9,810	
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	0	(60,065)	(5,242)	0	
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Transfers In	0	0	0	0	
Net Change in Fund Balance	0	(60,065)	(5,242)	0	
Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year	0	21,867	5,242	0	
Fund Balances (Deficit) End of Year	\$ 0	\$ (38,198)	\$ 0	\$ 0	
				(continued	

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Title II-A Fund		Food Service Fund		Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	
Revenues:						
Intergovernmental	\$ 25,499	\$	72,939	\$	811,587	
Investment Income	0		1,350		1,502	
Tuition and Fees	0		0		24,122	
Extracurricular Activities	0		0		286,883	
Charges for Services	0		602,009		602,009	
Contributions and Donations	 0		12		458,899	
Total Revenues	 25,499		676,310		2,185,002	
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular	23,376		0		208,924	
Support Services:						
Instructional Staff	0		0		490,806	
Extracurricular Activities	0		0		389,566	
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:						
Food Service Operations	0		645,510		645,510	
Community Services	2,123		0		150,723	
Capital Outlay	 0		0		70,920	
Total Expenditures	 25,499		645,510		1,956,449	
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	0		30,800		228,553	
Other Financing Sources (Uses):						
Transfers In	 0		0		19,700	
Net Change in Fund Balance	0		30,800		248,253	
Fund Balances (Deficit) Beginning of Year	 0		131,780		454,974	
Fund Balances (Deficit) End of Year	\$ 0	\$	162,580	\$	703,227	

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# **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

Individual Fund Schedules of Revenues,

Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance 
Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual

	Final	Actual	Variance	
Revenues:				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 23,115,664	\$ 23,115,664	\$ 0	
Intergovernmental	4,970,440	5,029,736	59,296	
Investment Income	109,250	109,250	0	
Tuition and Fees	1,021,511	1,021,511	0	
Extracurricular Activities	89,446	89,446	0	
Rentals	18,584	18,584	0	
Contributions and Donations	21	21	0	
Miscellaneous	13,355	13,355	0	
Total Revenues	29,338,271	29,397,567	59,296	
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular:				
Salaries and Wages	8,663,762	8,663,762	0	
Fringe Benefits	3,476,269	3,349,915	126,354	
Purchased Services	366,014	366,014	0	
Materials and Supplies	466,827	466,827	0	
Capital Outlay	266,371	266,371	0	
Other	8,334	8,334	0	
Total Regular	13,247,577	13,121,223	126,354	
Special:				
Salaries and Wages	1,393,392	1,393,392	0	
Fringe Benefits	390,295	390,295	0	
Purchased Services	725,399	725,399	0	
Materials and Supplies	42,605	42,605	0	
Total Special	2,551,691	2,551,691	0	
Vocational:				
Purchased Services	482,225	482,225	0	
Materials and Supplies	55,753	55,753	0	
Capital Outlay	28,652	28,652	0	
Total Vocational	566,630	566,630	0	
Student Intervention Services:				
Purchased Services	49,355	49,355	0	
Total Instruction	16,415,253	16,288,899	126,354	
			(continued)	

	Final	Actual	Variance		
Support Services:					
Pupils:					
Salaries and Wages	\$ 750,346	\$ 750,346	\$ 0		
Fringe Benefits	217,239	217,239	0		
Purchased Services	350,851	350,851	0		
Materials and Supplies	10,268	10,268	0		
Capital Outlay	10,549	10,549	0		
Total Pupils	1,339,253	1,339,253	0		
Instructional Staff:					
Salaries and Wages	650,255	650,255	0		
Fringe Benefits	233,620	233,620	0		
Purchased Services	23,123	23,123	0		
Materials and Supplies	16,361	16,361	0		
Total Instructional Staff	923,359	923,359	0		
Board of Education:					
Salaries and Wages	8,880	8,880	0		
Fringe Benefits	4,143	4,143	0		
Purchased Services	39,992	39,992	0		
Materials and Supplies	7,036	7,036	0		
Other	32,543	32,543	0		
Total Board of Education	92,594	92,594	0		
Administration:					
Salaries and Wages	1,439,261	1,439,261	0		
Fringe Benefits	592,245	592,245	0		
Purchased Services	585,422	526,336	59,086		
Materials and Supplies	10,923	10,923	0		
Capital Outlay	861	861	0		
Total Administration	2,628,712	2,569,626	59,086		
Fiscal:					
Salaries and Wages	274,298	274,298	0		
Fringe Benefits	159,603	159,603	0		
Purchased Services	49,822	49,822	0		
Materials and Supplies	3,093	3,093	0		
Other	434,316	434,316	0		
Total Fiscal	921,132	921,132	0		
Business:					
Salaries and Wages	109,086	109,086	0		
Fringe Benefits	42,875	42,875	0		
Purchased Services	400	400	0		
Total Business	152,361	152,361	0		
			(continued)		

	Final	Actual	Variance	
Operation and Maintenance of Plant:				
Salaries and Wages	\$ 1,034,333	\$ 1,034,333	\$ 0	
Fringe Benefits	480,599	480,599	0	
Purchased Services	946,834	946,834	0	
Materials and Supplies	8,394	8,394	0	
Capital Outlay	4,542	4,542	0	
Total Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,474,702	2,474,702	0	
Pupil Transportation:				
Salaries and Wages	720,672	720,672	0	
Fringe Benefits	257,452	257,452	0	
Purchased Services	119,081	119,081	0	
Materials and Supplies	137,351	137,351	0	
Capital Outlay	106,667	106,667	0	
Total Pupil Transportation	1,341,223	1,341,223	0	
Central:				
Salaries and Wages	131,866	131,866	0	
Fringe Benefits	61,840	61,840	0	
Purchased Services	13,172	13,172	0	
Materials and Supplies	318	318	0	
Total Central	207,196	207,196	0	
Total Support Services	10,080,532	10,021,446	59,086	
Extracurricular Activities:				
Sport Oriented Activities:				
Salaries and Wages	518,867	518,867	0	
Fringe Benefits	61,449	61,449	0	
Purchased Services	21,216	21,216	0	
Total Extracurricular Activities	601,532	601,532	0	
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Community Services:				
Salaries and Wages	500	500	0	
Purchased Services	3,631	3,631	0	
Total Operation of Non-Instructional Services	4,131	4,131	0	
Total Expenditures	27,101,448	26,916,008	185,440	
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	2,236,823	2,481,559	244,736	
			(continued)	

	Final		Actual		Variance	
Other Financing Sources (Uses):						
Insurance Recoveries	\$	5,004	\$	5,004	\$	0
Refund of Prior Year Expenditures		35,182		35,182		0
Transfers Out		(637,061)		(637,061)		0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		(596,875)		(596,875)		0
Net Change in Fund Balance		1,639,948		1,884,684		244,736
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		10,148,902		10,148,902		0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		124,355		124,355		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	11,913,205	\$	12,157,941	\$	244,736

	 Final Budget Actual			Variance		
Revenues:						
Gifts and Donations	\$ 454,148	\$	454,148	\$	0	
Total Revenues	 454,148		454,148		0	
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular:						
Purchased Services	31,718		31,718		0	
Materials and Supplies	8,936		8,936		0	
Capital Outlay	 23,985		23,985		0	
Total Instruction	 64,639		64,639		0	
Support Services:						
Operation and Maintenance of Plant:						
Purchased Services	 42,348		0		42,348	
Extracurricular Activities:						
Academic and Subject Oriented Activities:						
Purchased Services	1,640		1,640		0	
Materials and Supplies	6,615		6,615		0	
Total Academic and Subject Oriented Activities	 8,255		8,255		0	
Sports Oriented Activities:						
Capital Outlay	 63,596		63,596		0	
Total Extracurricular Activities	 71,851		71,851		0	
Capital Outlay:						
Building Improvement Services:						
Purchased Services	 307,347		307,347		0	
Total Expenditures	 486,185		443,837		42,348	
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(32,037)		10,311		42,348	
•	 <u> </u>					
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	107,191		107,191		0	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	 0		0		0	
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$ 75,154	\$	117,502	\$	42,348	

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance
Revenues:	Φ 24.122	Φ 24.122	Φ
Tuition and Fees	\$ 24,122	\$ 24,122	\$ 0
Extracurricular Activities	286,883	286,883	0
Gifts and Donations	4,739	4,739	0
Total Revenues	315,744	315,744	0
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Extracurricular Activities:			
Academic and Subject Oriented Activities:			
Purchased Services	50,751	50,751	0
Materials and Supplies	62,473	62,473	0
Total Academic and Subject Oriented Activities	113,224	113,224	0
Sports Oriented Activities:			
Salaries and Wages	1,240	1,240	0
Purchased Services	148,033	148,033	0
Materials and Supplies	94,094	94,094	0
Total Sports Oriented Activities	243,367	243,367	0
School and Public Service Co-Curricular Activities:			
Purchased Services	1,615	1,615	0
Materials and Supplies	24,914	24,914	0
Materials and Supplies	27,717	27,717	
Total Extracurricular Activities	383,120	383,120	0
Total Expenditures	383,120	383,120	0
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(67,376)	(67,376)	0
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Transfers In	19,700	19,700	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(47,676)	(47,676)	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	171,008	171,008	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	2,088	2,088	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$ 125,420	\$ 125,420	\$ 0

	 Final Budget		Actual	Variance	
Revenues:					
Intergovernmental	\$ 136,351	\$	136,351	\$	0
Investment Income	 152		152		0
Total Revenues	 136,503		136,503		0
<b>Expenditures:</b>					
Current:					
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:					
Community Services:					
Fringe Benefits	110		110		0
Purchased Services	99,329		99,329		0
Materials and Supplies	42,519		42,519		0
Capital Outlay	6,983		6,983		0
Other	 5,454		5,454		0
Total Expenditures	 154,395		154,395		0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(17,892)		(17,892)		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	0		0		0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	 19,466		19,466		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$ 1,574	\$	1,574	\$	0

	Final Budget		Actual		Variance	
Revenues:						
Intergovernmental	\$	7,200	\$	7,200	\$	0
Total Revenues		7,200		7,200		0
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular:						
Purchased Services		7,200		7,200		0
Total Expenditures		7,200		7,200		0
Net Change in Fund Balance		0		0		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		0		0		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0

Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Competency-Based Education Pilot Grant Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	Final Budget		Actual		Variance	
Revenues:						
Intergovernmental	\$	200,000	\$	200,000	\$	0
Total Revenues		200,000		200,000		0
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular:						
Materials and Supplies		60,000		60,000		0
Support Services:						
Salaries and Wages		60,000		60,000		0
Purchased Services		80,000		80,000		0
Total Support Services		140,000		140,000		0
Total Expenditures		200,000		200,000		0
Net Change in Fund Balance		0		0		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		0		0		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0

	Final Budget A		Actual	Variance		
Revenues:						
Intergovernmental	\$	347,467	\$	347,467	\$	0
Total Revenues		347,467		347,467		0
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Support Services:						
Instructional Staff:						
Salaries and Wages		209,789		209,789		0
Fringe Benefits		123,737		123,737		0
Materials and Supplies		10,823		10,823		0
Capital Outlay		9,312		9,312	-	0
Total Support Services		353,661		353,661		0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:						
Community Services:						
Purchased Services	-	11,100		11,100		0
Total Expenditures		364,761		364,761		0
Net Change in Fund Balance		(17,294)		(17,294)		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		0		0		0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		17,294		17,294		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0

		Final Budget		Actual		iance
Revenues:						
Intergovernmental	\$	61,353	\$	61,353	\$	0
Total Revenues		61,353		61,353		0
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular:						
Salaries and Wages		46,310		46,310		0
Fringe Benefits		11,616		11,616		0
Purchased Services		5,700		5,700		0
Materials and Supplies	<u></u>	500		500		0
Total Expenditures		64,126		64,126		0
Net Change in Fund Balance		(2,773)		(2,773)		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		0		0		0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		2,773		2,773		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0

	Final Budget		Actual		Variance	
Revenues:						
Intergovernmental	\$	9,810	\$	9,810	\$	0
Total Revenues		9,810		9,810		0
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular:						
Salaries and Wages		9,810		9,810		0
Total Expenditures		9,810		9,810		0
Net Change in Fund Balance		0		0		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		0		0		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0

	Final Budget			Actual		Variance	
Revenues:							
Intergovernmental	\$	25,499	\$	25,499	\$	0	
Total Revenues		25,499		25,499		0	
Expenditures:							
Current:							
Instruction:							
Regular:						_	
Salaries and Wages		5,420		5,420		0	
Purchased Services		17,363		17,363		0	
Materials and Supplies		593		593		0	
Total Instruction		23,376		23,376		0	
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:							
Community Services:		2 122		2 122		0	
Purchased Services		2,123		2,123		0	
Total Expenditures		25,499		25,499		0	
Net Change in Fund Balance		0		0		0	
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		0		0		0	
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	0	\$	0	\$	0	

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance	
Revenues:				
Intergovernmental	\$ 44,502	\$ 44,502	\$ 0	
Investment Income	1,350	1,350	0	
Charges for Services	602,009	602,009	0	
Contributions and Donations	12	12	0	
Total Revenues	647,873	647,873	0	
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations:				
Salaries and Wages	231,369	231,274	95	
Fringe Benefits	75,531	75,531	0	
Purchased Services	2,515	2,515	0	
Materials and Supplies	441,778	300,702	141,076	
Capital Outlay	5,755	5,755	0	
Other	1,054	1,054	0	
Total Expenditures	758,002	616,831	141,171	
Net Change in Fund Balance	(110,129)	31,042	141,171	
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	164,638	164,638	0	
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	95	95	0	
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$ 54,604	\$ 195,775	\$ 141,171	

	Final Budget			Actual		ariance
Revenues:						
Extracurricular Activities	\$	106,139	\$	106,139	\$	0
Contributions and Donations		17,365		17,365		0
Total Revenues		123,504	-	123,504		0
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Support Services:						
Pupils:						
Fringe Benefits		6		6		0
Purchased Services		64,797		64,797		0
Materials and Supplies		74,579		70,354		4,225
Total Expenditures		139,382		135,157		4,225
Net Change in Fund Balance		(15,878)		(11,653)		4,225
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		39,084		39,084		0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated		731		731		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	23,937	\$	28,162	\$	4,225

		 Actual	Variance		
Revenues:					
Tuition and Fees	\$	211,015	\$ 211,015	\$	0
Total Revenues		211,015	 211,015		0
Expenditures:					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular:					
Materials and Supplies		109,360	 109,360		0
Total Expenditures		109,360	 109,360		0
Net Change in Fund Balance		101,655	101,655		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		147,619	 147,619		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	249,274	\$ 249,274	\$	0

	Final Budget Actual				Variance		
Revenues:							
Intergovernmental	\$	316,053	\$	316,053	\$	0	
Total Revenues		316,053		316,053		0	
Expenditures:							
Current:							
Support Services:							
Fiscal:							
Other		8,001		8,001		0	
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:							
Community Services:							
Salaries and Wages		91,722		91,722		0	
Fringe Benefits		12,479		12,479		0	
Purchased Services		220,536		220,536		0	
Total Operation of Non-Instructional Services		324,737		324,737		0	
Total Expenditures		332,738		332,738		0	
Net Change in Fund Balance		(16,685)		(16,685)		0	
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year		79,194		79,194		0	
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$	62,509	\$	62,509	\$	0	

	 Final Budget	Actual		Variance
Revenues: Property and Other Local Taxes Intergovernmental	\$ 2,167,497	\$ 2,167,497 376,284	\$	0 (50,206)
Total Revenues	 435,580 2,603,077	2,543,781		(59,296)
Expenditures: Current: Support Services: Fiscal: Other	 13,241	13,241		0
Debt Service: Principal Retirement Interest and Fiscal Charges	 2,080,000 409,971	2,080,000 408,765		0 1,206
Total Debt Service	 2,489,971	 2,488,765		1,206
Total Expenditures	 2,503,212	 2,502,006		1,206
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	 99,865	 41,775		(58,090)
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Transfers In	 177,361	 177,361		0
Net Change in Fund Balance	277,226	219,136		(58,090)
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	 4,333,569	 4,333,569		0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$ 4,610,795	\$ 4,552,705	\$	(58,090)

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance Over (Under)
Revenues: Gifts and Donations	\$ 7,447	\$ 7,447	\$ 0
Total Revenues	7,447	7,447	0
Expenditures: Capital Outlay: Architecture and Engineering Services:			
Purchased Services	52,230	15,418	36,812
Building Acquisitions and Construction Services: Purchased Services Capital Outlay Total Building Acquisitions and Construction Services	32,540 355,229 387,769	32,540 355,229 387,769	0 0
Building Improvement Services: Capital Outlay	34,000	34,000	0
Total Capital Outlay	473,999	437,187	36,812
Total Expenditures	473,999	437,187	36,812
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(466,552)	(429,740)	36,812
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Transfers In	440,000	440,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	(26,552)	10,260	36,812
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	14,189	14,189	0
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	34,000	34,000	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	\$ 21,637	\$ 58,449	\$ 36,812

# AGENCY FUNDS Combining Statements

# **Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District**

Combining Statement – Agency Fund

# Agency Fund

Agency funds are purely custodial (assets equal liabilities) and therefore do not involve the measurement of results of operation. The following is the School District's agency fund:

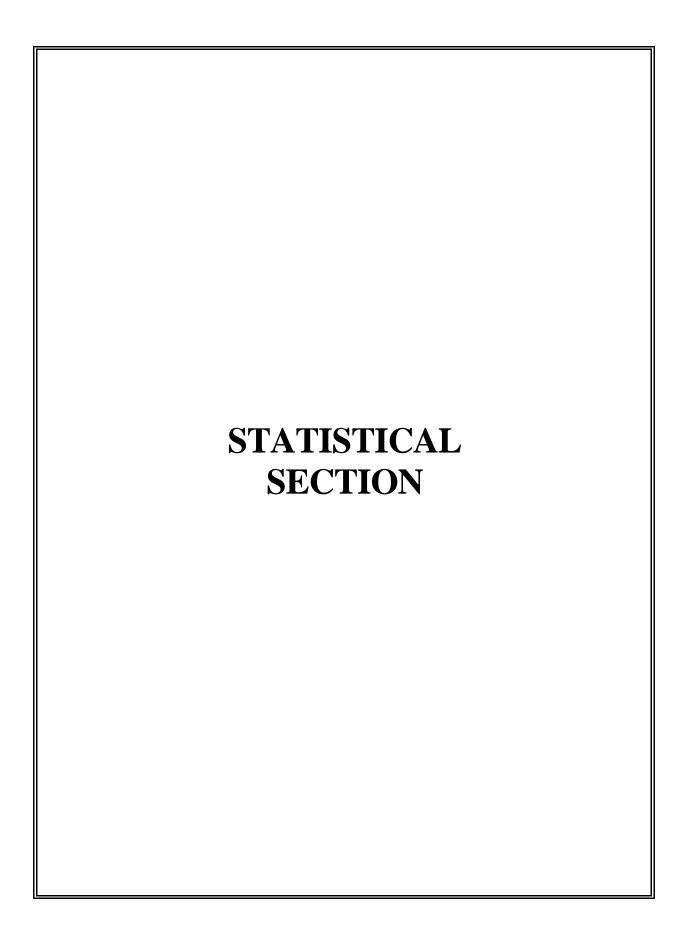
**Student Activities Fund** – This fund accounts for student activity programs which have student participation in the activity and have students involved in the management of the program.

# **Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District**

# Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities Agency Fund For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

	]	Beginning Balance 7/1/15	Ac	dditions	De	ductions	 Ending Balance 6/30/16
Student Activities Assets Equity in Pooled Cash and Investments	\$	69,115	\$	90,348	\$	81,534	\$ 77,929
Liabilities Due to Students	\$	69,115	\$	90,348	\$	81,534	\$ 77,929

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#### Statistical Section

This part of the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures and required supplementary information says about the School District's overall financial health.

<u>Contents</u>	Page(s)
Financial Trends	
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the School District's financial	
performance and well-being have changed over time.	S-2 - S-13
Revenue Capacity	
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the School District's most significant local revenue	
source, the property tax.	S-14 - S-19
Debt Capacity	
These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the School District's current	
levels of outstanding debt and the School District's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	S-20 - S-24
Economic and Demographic Information	
These schedules offer economic and demographic indicators to help the reader understand the environment	
within which the School District's financial activities take place.	S-25 - S-27
Operating Information	
These schedules contain service data to help the reader understand how the information in the School District's	
financial report relates to the services the School District provides and the activities it performs.	S-28 - S-39

**Sources:** Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the revelant year.

#### NOTE:

With the implementation of GASB No. 54 in fiscal year 2010, previously reported enterprise funds (business-type activities) have been recorded as governmental funds (governmental activities). Previous year's statistical tables have not been updated to reflect the impact this would have in previous years. Amounts are not deemed significant to impact the users of this Section. There have also been other minor reclassifications of funds (example special revenue funds consolidated with the general fund for GAAP purposes) with the implementation of GASB No. 54. Prior year amounts also have not been adjusted to reflect this change.

With the implementation of GASB No. 68 in fiscal year 2015, the calculation of pension expense has changed, however, government-wide expenses for 2014 and prior fiscal years were not restated to reflect this change.

Net Position by Component Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	 2016	 2015	 Restated 2014	 2013
Governmental Activities:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 7,205,322	\$ 6,449,713	\$ 5,331,584	\$ 4,423,196
Restricted	6,027,257	5,304,461	5,302,302	4,598,098
Unrestricted	(23,881,146)	 (27,806,433)	 (31,425,677)	 5,616,152
Total Governmental Activities				
Net Position	\$ (10,648,567)	\$ (16,052,259)	\$ (20,791,791)	\$ 14,637,446
Business-Type Activities:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Restricted	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Unrestricted	 N/A	 N/A	 N/A	 N/A
Total Business-Type Activities				
Net Position	 N/A	 N/A	 N/A	 N/A
Primary Government:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 7,205,322	\$ 6,449,713	\$ 5,331,584	\$ 4,423,196
Restricted	6,027,257	5,304,461	5,302,302	4,598,098
Unrestricted	 (23,881,146)	 (27,806,433)	 (31,425,677)	 5,616,152
Total Primary Government				
Net Position	\$ (10,648,567)	\$ (16,052,259)	\$ (20,791,791)	\$ 14,637,446

 2012	2012 2011		 Restated 2010	 2009	 2008	 2007
\$ 3,937,653 3,923,873 5,377,457	\$	4,722,780 5,141,274 2,949,083	\$ 4,490,753 3,843,429 3,178,606	\$ 3,607,515 3,143,103 2,657,943	\$ 1,611,681 4,004,857 1,009,120	\$ 1,070,070 4,770,065 (1,222,306)
\$ 13,238,983	\$	12,813,137	\$ 11,512,788	\$ 9,408,561	\$ 6,625,658	\$ 4,617,829
N/A N/A N/A		N/A N/A N/A	 N/A N/A N/A	\$ 81,412 0 119,858	\$ 93,071 0 77,779	\$ 151,180 0 82,439
 N/A		N/A	 N/A	\$ 201,270	\$ 170,850	\$ 233,619
\$ 3,937,653 3,923,873 5,377,457	\$	4,722,780 5,141,274 2,949,083	\$ 4,490,753 3,843,429 3,178,606	\$ 3,688,927 3,143,103 2,777,801	\$ 1,704,752 4,004,857 1,086,899	\$ 1,221,250 4,770,065 (1,139,867)
\$ 13,238,983	\$	12,813,137	\$ 11,512,788	\$ 9,609,831	\$ 6,796,508	\$ 4,851,448

Changes in Net Position Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

Special Instruction         2.575.475         2.498.548         2.316.214         2.266.60           Vocational Instruction         \$51.997         \$26.200         673.506         608.32           Student Intervention         49.565         35.937         31.712         21.788           Pupil Support         1.481.950         1.261.451         1.247.197         1.419.63           Instructional Staff Support         1.481.960         7.6745         7.47.99         7.51.6           Board of Education         90.640         7.6745         2.481.325         2.227.786           Berial         963.857         895.234         191.90         515.20         2.275.30         4.95.65           Fiscal         963.857         895.234         191.90         515.20         4.95.20         4.95.20         4.95.20         151.50         4.95.20         4.95.20         151.50         4.95.20         4.95.30         1.95.20         1.283.678         1.25.20         2.975.31         3.85.45         2.622.62         2.075.33         4.95.20         2.95.33         2.622.62         2.075.33         4.95.20         2.95.33         2.622.62         2.075.33         4.95.20         2.95.33         2.622.62         2.075.33         4.95.20         2.95.33 <t< th=""><th></th><th colspan="2">2016</th><th></th><th>2015</th><th></th><th>2014 (1)</th><th>-</th><th>2013</th></t<>		2016			2015		2014 (1)	-	2013
Sovermental Activities:   Regular Instruction   \$ 14,353,740   \$ 1,3838,480   \$ 14,621,735   \$ 1,3458,785   \$ 5,954,185   \$ 1,3458,785   \$ 5,954,185   \$ 1,3458,785   \$ 5,954,185   \$ 2,498,548   \$ 2,316,214   \$ 2,366,600   \$ 70,000   \$ 1,000   \$	Expenses:								
Special Instruction         2.575.475         2.498.548         2.316.214         2.266.60           Vocational Instruction         \$51.997         \$26.200         673.506         608.32           Student Intervention         49.565         35.937         31.712         21.788           Pupil Support         1.481.950         1.261.451         1.247.197         1.419.63           Instructional Staff Support         1.481.960         7.6745         7.47.99         7.51.6           Board of Education         90.640         7.6745         2.481.325         2.227.786           Berial         963.857         895.234         191.90         515.20         2.275.30         4.95.65           Fiscal         963.857         895.234         191.90         515.20         4.95.20         4.95.20         4.95.20         151.50         4.95.20         4.95.20         151.50         4.95.20         4.95.30         1.95.20         1.283.678         1.25.20         2.975.31         3.85.45         2.622.62         2.075.33         4.95.20         2.95.33         2.622.62         2.075.33         4.95.20         2.95.33         2.622.62         2.075.33         4.95.20         2.95.33         2.622.62         2.075.33         4.95.20         2.95.33 <t< td=""><td>•</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	•								
Vocational Instruction         \$51,097         \$26,200         673,506         688,325           Student Intervention         49,565         \$35,037         31,712         21,78           Pupil Support         1,481,950         1,264,451         1,247,197         1,419,631           Instructional Strif Support         1,488,066         1,241,804         1,101,042         1,515,677           Board of Education         90,640         76,745         74,759         75,16           Administration         2,488,474         2,517,045         2,481,325         22,778,62           Business         151,958         150,570         151,203         40           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         2,586,843         2,789,538         2,622,62         2,075,03           Pupil Transportation         1,547,502         1,338,678         1,373,927         1,385,45           Central         193,220         213,827         233,174         12,70           Operation of Non-Instructional Services         660,231         630,912         696,602         698,42           Community Services         449,780         469,417         411,546         449,580           Estracurricular Activities         979,888         1,280,424         940,121 <t< td=""><td>Regular Instruction</td><td>\$</td><td>14,353,740</td><td>\$</td><td>13,838,480</td><td>\$</td><td>14,621,735</td><td>\$</td><td>13,475,875</td></t<>	Regular Instruction	\$	14,353,740	\$	13,838,480	\$	14,621,735	\$	13,475,875
Vocational Instruction         \$51,097         \$26,200         673,506         688,325           Student Intervention         49,565         \$35,037         31,712         21,78           Pupil Support         1,481,950         1,264,451         1,247,197         1,419,631           Instructional Strif Support         1,488,066         1,241,804         1,101,042         1,515,677           Board of Education         90,640         76,745         74,759         75,16           Administration         2,488,474         2,517,045         2,481,325         22,778,62           Business         151,958         150,570         151,203         40           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         2,586,843         2,789,538         2,622,62         2,075,03           Pupil Transportation         1,547,502         1,338,678         1,373,927         1,385,45           Central         193,220         213,827         233,174         12,70           Operation of Non-Instructional Services         660,231         630,912         696,602         698,42           Community Services         449,780         469,417         411,546         449,580           Estracurricular Activities         979,888         1,280,424         940,121 <t< td=""><td>Special Instruction</td><td></td><td>2,575,475</td><td></td><td>2,498,548</td><td></td><td>2,316,214</td><td></td><td>2,366,608</td></t<>	Special Instruction		2,575,475		2,498,548		2,316,214		2,366,608
Sunder Intervention			551,097		526,200		673,506		608,328
Pupil Support	Student Intervention		49,565		35,037		31,712		21,786
Instructional Staff Support	Pupil Support								1,419,630
Board of Education	* **								1,515,678
Administration	**								75,162
Fiscal         963,857         895,234         918,196         854,92           Business         151,958         150,570         151,203         400           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         2,586,843         2,789,538         2,622,626         2,075,03           Pupil Transportation         1,547,502         1,338,678         1,373,927         1,388,47           Operation of Non-Instructional Services:         660,231         630,912         696,602         698,422           Community Services         449,780         469,417         411,546         492,500           Extracurricular Activities         979,888         1,280,424         940,121         855,060           Interest and Fiscal Charges         549,699         538,746         461,441         1,133,107           Interest and Fiscal Charges         31,108,655         30,305,746         30,377,226         29,389,99           Business-Type Activities         8         1,06         0         0         141,45           Total Governmental Activities         8         1,08         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A           Validismess-Type Activities         8         1,08         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A           Voal Business-Ty									
Business									
Operation and Maintenance of Plant         2,586,843         2,789,538         2,622,626         2,075,03           Pupil Transportation         1,547,502         1,338,678         1,373,927         1,385,45           Central         193,220         213,827         2253,174         12,70           Operation of Non-Instructional Services:         660,231         630,912         696,602         698,421           Community Services         449,780         469,417         411,546         492,520           Extracurricular Activities         979,888         1,280,424         940,121         835,06           Interest and Fiscal Charges         549,369         538,746         461,441         1,133,10           Issuance Costs         0         0         0         141,45           Total Governmental Activities Expenses         31,108,655         30,305,746         30,377,226         29,389,99           Business-Type Activities         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A           Community Education         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A           Aud Primary Government Expenses         31,108,655         3,0305,746         30,377,226         29,389,99           Pogram Revenues:         2									400
Pupil Transportation         1,547,502         1,338,678         1,373,927         1,388,487           Central         193,220         213,827         253,174         12,700           Operation of Non-Instructional Services:         ****         *****         *****         *****         *****         *****         *****         *****         *****         *****         *****         *****         *****         ****									
Central Operation of Non-Instructional Services:         193,220         213,827         253,174         12,700           Operation of Non-Instructional Services:         660,231         630,912         696,602         698,422           Community Services         449,780         469,417         411,546         492,500           Extracurricular Activities         979,888         1,280,424         490,121         3835,60           Interest and Fiscal Charges         549,369         588,746         461,441         1,133,10           Issuance Costs         31,108,655         30,305,746         30,377,226         29,389,39           Business-Type Activities:         8         N/A	•								
Poperation of Non-Instructional Services:   Food Service Operations   660,231   630,912   696,602   698,422   600,6002   600,423   600,6002   600,424   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002   600,4012   600,6002	•								
Food Service Operations			173,220		213,027		233,174		12,700
Community Services         449,780         469,417         411,546         492,50           Extracurricular Activities         979,888         1,280,424         940,121         353,06           Interest and Fiscal Charges         549,369         538,746         461,441         1,133,10           Issuance Costs         31,108,655         30,305,746         30,377,226         29,389,99           Business-Type Activities:         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A           Community Education         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A           Total Business-Type Activities Expenses         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A           Total Primary Government Expenses         \$ 31,108,655         \$ 30,305,746         \$ 30,377,226         \$ 29,389,99           Program Revenues:           Charges for Services:         \$ 31,108,655         \$ 30,305,746         \$ 30,377,226         \$	*		660 231		630.012		606 602		608 128
Extracurricular Activities	*								
Interest and Fiscal Charges	•								
Susance Costs									
Business-Type Activities   Expenses   Sal, 108,655   Sal, 30,305,746   Sal, 377,226   29,389,99.	_		349,369						
Food Service			31,108,655	-					29,389,994
Food Service									
Uniform School Supplies         N/A         X         2         29,389,99 <td>* *</td> <td></td> <td>27/1</td> <td></td> <td>****</td> <td></td> <td>37/1</td> <td></td> <td>27/1</td>	* *		27/1		****		37/1		27/1
Community Education         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A           Total Business-Type Activities Expenses         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A           Total Primary Government Expenses         \$ 31,108,655         \$ 30,305,746         \$ 30,377,226         \$ 29,389,994           Program Revenues:           Governmental Activities:         Charges for Services:           Regular Instruction         \$ 669,598         \$ 595,483         \$ 547,588         \$ 299,300           Special Instruction         43,150         38,130         57,742         55,63           Vocational Instruction         602,995         345,774         280,039         368,11'           Pupil Support         106,139         83,546         96,373         90,566           Fiscal         18,584         11,165         15,749         4,21           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         0         0         0           Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,875           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         889,660         240,590         204,637									
Total Business-Type Activities Expenses         N/A         N/A         N/A         N/A           Total Primary Government Expenses         \$ 31,108,655         \$ 30,305,746         \$ 30,377,226         \$ 29,389,999           Program Revenues:           Governmental Activities:         Charges for Services:           Regular Instruction         \$ 669,598         \$ 595,483         \$ 547,588         \$ 299,300           Special Instruction         43,150         38,130         57,742         55,63           Vocational Instruction         602,995         345,774         280,039         368,117           Pupil Support         106,139         83,546         96,373         90,566           Fiscal         18,584         11,165         15,749         4,216           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         0         0         0           Food Service Operations         630,097         599,573         620,888         598,193           Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         Regular Instruction         637,549 <td>**</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td colspan="2"></td> <td></td> <td></td>	**								
Program Revenues:   Government Expenses	•								
Program Revenues:           Governmental Activities:           Charges for Services:           Regular Instruction         \$ 669,598         \$ 595,483         \$ 547,588         \$ 299,300           Special Instruction         43,150         38,130         57,742         53,637           Vocational Instruction         602,995         345,774         280,039         368,117           Pupil Support         106,139         83,546         96,373         90,566           Fiscal         18,584         11,165         15,749         4,210           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         0         0         0           Food Service Operations         630,097         599,573         620,888         598,195           Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,315           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,875           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         Regular Instruction         637,549         859,660         240,590         204,637           Special Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,152           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708 <t< td=""><td>Total Business-Lype Activities Expenses</td><td></td><td>IV/A</td><td></td><td>IV/A</td><td></td><td>IV/A</td><td></td><td>IV/A</td></t<>	Total Business-Lype Activities Expenses		IV/A		IV/A		IV/A		IV/A
Governmental Activities:           Charges for Services:         8 669,598 \$ 595,483 \$ 547,588 \$ 299,300           Regular Instruction         \$ 669,598 \$ 595,483 \$ 547,588 \$ 299,300           Special Instruction         602,995 345,774 280,039 368,117           Vocational Instruction         602,995 345,774 280,039 368,117           Pupil Support         106,139 83,546 96,373 90,566           Fiscal         18,584 11,165 15,749 4,210           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0 0 0 0 0 0           Food Service Operations         630,097 599,573 620,888 598,19           Community Services         316,053 301,948 308,072 307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609 349,997 416,675 312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         Regular Instruction         637,549 859,660 240,590 204,637           Special Instruction         73,412 73,850 64,877 00         204,637           Vocational Instruction         3,802 2,708 3,223 180,155           Pupil Support         0 4,044 9,988 28,317           Instructional Staff Support         390,466 322,702 281,680 320,317           Administration         0 0 0 0 0           Fiscal         0 0 0 0 0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0 21,405 00	Total Primary Government Expenses	\$	31,108,655	\$	30,305,746	\$	30,377,226	\$	29,389,994
Charges for Services:         Regular Instruction         \$ 669,598         \$ 595,483         \$ 547,588         \$ 299,308           Special Instruction         43,150         38,130         57,742         53,637           Vocational Instruction         602,995         345,774         280,039         368,117           Pupil Support         106,139         83,546         96,373         90,566           Fiscal         18,584         11,165         15,749         4,210           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         0         0         0         0           Food Service Operations         630,097         599,573         620,888         598,192           Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         Regular Instruction         637,549         859,660         240,590         204,637           Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,155           Pupil Support         30,466         322,70	Program Revenues:								
Regular Instruction         \$ 669,598         \$ 595,483         \$ 547,588         \$ 299,308           Special Instruction         43,150         38,130         57,742         53,637           Vocational Instruction         602,995         345,774         280,039         368,117           Pupil Support         106,139         83,546         96,373         90,566           Fiscal         18,584         11,165         15,749         4,216           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0									
Special Instruction         43,150         38,130         57,742         53,63°           Vocational Instruction         602,995         345,774         280,039         368,11°           Pupil Support         106,139         83,546         96,373         90,560           Fiscal         18,584         11,165         15,749         4,210           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         0         0         0         0           Food Service Operations         630,097         599,573         620,888         598,190           Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         Regular Instruction         637,549         859,660         240,590         204,63°           Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         6           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,15°           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,31°           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,3	•								
Vocational Instruction         602,995         345,774         280,039         368,11           Pupil Support         106,139         83,546         96,373         90,566           Fiscal         18,584         11,165         15,749         4,210           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         0         0         0           Food Service Operations         630,097         599,573         620,888         598,193           Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         Regular Instruction         637,549         859,660         240,590         204,637           Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,155           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,317           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,317           Administration         0         0         0         0           Fiscal	-	\$	*	\$		\$		\$	
Pupil Support         106,139         83,546         96,373         90,565           Fiscal         18,584         11,165         15,749         4,210           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         0         0         0           Food Service Operations         630,097         599,573         620,888         598,193           Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         Regular Instruction         637,549         859,660         240,590         204,63°           Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,15°           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,31°           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,31°           Administration         0         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0         0           Operati	*								
Fiscal         18,584         11,165         15,749         4,210           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         0         0         0           Food Service Operations         630,097         599,573         620,888         598,193           Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         Regular Instruction         637,549         859,660         240,590         204,63°           Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,15°           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,31°           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,31°           Administration         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0									
Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         0         0         0           Food Service Operations         630,097         599,573         620,888         598,193           Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         859,660         240,590         204,637           Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,155           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,317           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,317           Administration         0         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0         0	* **								
Food Service Operations         630,097         599,573         620,888         598,193           Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         Regular Instruction         637,549         859,660         240,590         204,63°           Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,15°           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,31°           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,31°           Administration         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0         0									4,210
Community Services         316,053         301,948         308,072         307,318           Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         859,660         240,590         204,637           Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,152           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,317           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,317           Administration         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0	-								
Extracurricular Activities         305,609         349,997         416,675         312,874           Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         859,660         240,590         204,637           Regular Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,152           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,317           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,317           Administration         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0	*								
Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest:         637,549         859,660         240,590         204,63°           Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,15°           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,31°           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,31°           Administration         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0	•								
Regular Instruction         637,549         859,660         240,590         204,63°           Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,15°           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,31°           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,31°           Administration         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0			202,000		2.5,557		110,075		212,07
Special Instruction         73,412         73,850         64,877         0           Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,155           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,317           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,317           Administration         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0         0			637,549		859,660		240.590		204,637
Vocational Instruction         3,802         2,708         3,223         180,155           Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,317           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,317           Administration         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0         0	-								0
Pupil Support         0         4,044         9,988         28,31°           Instructional Staff Support         390,466         322,702         281,680         320,31°           Administration         0         0         0         0           Fiscal         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0         0	-								180,155
Administration       0       0       0       0         Fiscal       0       0       0       0         Operation and Maintenance of Plant       0       21,405       0       0	Pupil Support								28,317
Fiscal         0         0         0         0           Operation and Maintenance of Plant         0         21,405         0         0	Instructional Staff Support		390,466						320,317
Operation and Maintenance of Plant 0 21,405 0	Administration		0		0		0		0
	Fiscal		0		0		0		0
Pupil Transportation 44,185 41,843 40,684 85,365	Operation and Maintenance of Plant		0		21,405		0		0
	Pupil Transportation		44,185		41,843		40,684		85,362

2012	Restated 2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
\$ 12,969,392	\$ 12,815,102	\$ 12,856,519	\$ 11,527,572	\$ 10,211,305	\$ 9,933,444
2,424,207	2,248,567	1,903,964	1,998,884	1,851,409	1,712,549
657,097	519,757	438,535	112,692	108,040	162,699
17,778	20,409	23,103	20,131	0	13,210
1,253,869	1,148,707	1,174,071	899,849	962,287	995,334
1,470,882	1,627,692	1,328,776	1,426,196	1,343,348	1,398,338
79,204	65,485	75,274	80,176	62,223	94,466
2,052,841	2,226,136	2,050,077	2,015,517	1,963,707	2,069,076
934,832	918,514	885,475	828,131	707,475	1,284,233
400	400	300	400	800	800
2,463,010	2,626,552	1,990,526	2,473,588	2,442,552	2,828,169
1,226,329	1,357,761	1,264,395	1,127,451	1,157,144	1,126,296
15,564	18,801	12,933	16,632	16,001	22,099
622,261	583,757	669,562	0	0	0
468,432	505,349	160,455	283,041	165,741	184,844
887,157	994,169	844,500	801,231	623,811	731,019
1,159,994	1,369,563	1,360,443	1,320,426	1,333,641	1,461,470
 0	 0	 0	 0	 0	 0
 28,703,249	 29,046,721	 27,038,908	 24,931,917	 22,949,484	 24,018,046
N/A	N/A	N/A	706,059	657,655	623,945
N/A	N/A	N/A	84,224	99,922	108,859
 N/A N/A	 N/A N/A	 N/A N/A	 342,088 1,132,371	 1,157,620	 343,265 1,076,069
 IV/A	 IV/A	 IV/A	 1,132,371	 1,137,020	 1,070,009
\$ 28,703,249	\$ 29,046,721	\$ 27,038,908	\$ 26,064,288	\$ 24,107,104	\$ 25,094,115
\$ 402,152	\$ 321,113	\$ 416,414	\$ 229,320	\$ 108,321	\$ 46,728
62,314	0	0	0	0	0
405,326	273,403	371,189	0	0	0
124,042	107,675	100,370	84,827	89,748	117,182
5,410	320	3,988	17,221	29,053	22,624
0	0	0	642	0	27,782
603,607	568,535	616,442	0	0	0
301,383	297,223	0	0	0	0
315,908	336,643	236,417	215,933	143,706	168,239
230,746	289,400	104,258	137,025	75,556	78,149
0	488	2,010	25,418	67,296	72,521
130,019					
84,905	809	3,764	3,042	3,940	0
263,333	456,368	512,006	305,995	381,111	351,980
0	5,000	5,000	5,840	13,322	6,563
0	0	0	1,985 0	0	0
3,675	17,272	0	0	0	0
3,073	11,212	0	O	3	Ü

Changes in Net Position Last Ten Fiscal Years (Accrual Basis of Accounting)

		2016		2015		2014 (1)		2013
Food Service Operations	\$	46,214	\$	71,202	\$	65,009	\$	66,166
Community Services	_	149,082	_	152,954	-	144,414	-	162,733
Extracurricular Activities		67,116		37,956		54,717		42,582
Interest and Fiscal Charges		73,211		65,133		81,890		88,945
Capital Grants and Contributions:		75,211		00,100		01,070		00,7 .5
Regular Instruction		0		0		0		0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant		0		0		0		0
Extracurricular Activities		0		0		0		0
Total Governmental Activities Program Revenues		4,177,262		3,979,073		3,330,198		3,213,434
Business-Type Activities:								
Charges for Services:								
Food Service		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Uniform School Supplies		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Community Education		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Operating Grants and Contributions:		14/71		14/11		14/11		14/21
Food Service		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Total Business-Type Activities Program Revenues		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
iotat Business-1 ype Activities Frogram Kevenues		IN/A		IN/A		IN/A		N/A
Total Primary Government Program Revenues		4,177,262		3,979,073		3,330,198		3,213,434
Net (Expense) Revenue:		/= - 0.04 .000\				( <b></b> 0.1 <b>-</b> 0.50)		
Governmental Activities		(26,931,393)		(26,326,673)		(27,047,028)		(26,176,560)
Business-Type Activities		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Total Primary Government Net Expense	\$	(26,931,393)	\$	(26,326,673)	\$	(27,047,028)	\$	(26,176,560)
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position								
Governmental Activities:								
Property and Other Local Taxes Levied For:								
General Purposes	\$	24,703,805	\$	23,454,224	\$	23,457,314	\$	20,627,391
Debt Service		2,328,454		2,269,705		2,379,168		2,180,526
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted								
to Specific Programs		5,147,605		5,240,979		5,216,364		4,714,154
Investment Earnings		109,250		45,373		50,131		1,135
Miscellaneous		45,971		55,924		16,218		51,817
Total Governmental Activities		32,335,085		31,066,205		31,119,195		27,575,023
Business-Type Activities:								
Investment Earnings		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Miscellaneous		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Total Business-Type Activities		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Total Primary Government	\$	32,335,085	\$	31,066,205	\$	31,119,195	\$	27,575,023
Change in Net Position								
	Φ.	5,403,692	\$	4,739,532	\$	4,072,167	\$	1,398,463
-	\$	3,403,092	φ	4,737,332	Ψ	4,072,107	Ψ	1,570,105
Governmental Activities Business-Type Activities	<u> </u>	N/A	φ	N/A	<u> </u>	N/A	<u> </u>	N/A

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain foundation payments for special education and transportation were reclassified to program revenue from general revenue in fiscal year 2015. For comparability purposes, fiscal year 2014 was updated but no years prior to fiscal year 2014 reflect this change.

2012		Restated 2011			2010	 2009	 2008	 2007
\$	58,971	\$	61,047	\$	60,804	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
	145,765		184,789		138,989	157,624	151,237	164,254
	17,034		57,599		0	0	0	0
	92,483		25,868		0	0	0	0
	0		0		0	0	13,202	0
	0		0		0	2,604	36,345	0
	0		272,000		0	 0	 0	 0
	3,247,073		3,275,552		2,571,651	 1,187,476	1,112,837	1,056,022
	N/A		N/A		N/A	\$ 599,641	\$ 600,990	\$ 529,535
	N/A		N/A		N/A	104,698	101,299	97,554
	N/A		N/A		N/A	357,764	363,369	448,362
	N/A		N/A		N/A	100,074	76,331	55,301
	N/A		N/A		N/A	1,162,177	 1,141,989	1,130,752
	3,247,073		3,275,552		2,571,651	 2,349,653	 2,254,826	2,186,774
	(25,456,176)		(25,771,169)		(24,467,257)	(23,744,441)	(21,836,647)	(22,962,024)
	N/A		N/A		N/A	 29,806	 (15,631)	 54,683
\$	(25,456,176)	\$	(25,771,169)	\$	(24,467,257)	\$ (23,714,635)	\$ (21,852,278)	\$ (22,907,341)
\$	18,742,949 2,185,659	\$	18,950,590 2,397,179	\$	18,124,570 2,478,184	\$ 18,443,992 2,486,452	\$ 17,044,074 2,267,975	\$ 17,540,958 2,661,472
	4,709,361		5,608,901		5,493,978	5,356,437	4,815,085	4,324,197
	67,385		71,014		60,186	105,901	232,816	506,124
	176,668		43,834		201,566	134,562	127,169	291,590
	25,882,022		27,071,518		26,358,484	 26,527,344	 24,487,119	 25,324,341
	N/A		N/A		N/A	614	2,432	1,560
	N/A		N/A		N/A	0	120	0
	N/A		N/A		N/A	614	2,552	 1,560
\$	25,882,022	\$	27,071,518	\$	26,358,484	\$ 26,527,958	\$ 24,489,671	\$ 25,325,901
\$	425,846 N/A	\$	1,300,349 N/A	\$	1,891,227 N/A	\$ 2,782,903 30,420	\$ 2,650,472 (13,079)	\$ 2,362,317 56,243
\$	425,846	\$	1,300,349	\$	1,891,227	\$ 2,813,323	\$ 2,637,393	\$ 2,418,560

Program Revenues by Function/Program
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	 2016		2015	 2014 (1)		2013	
Governmental Activities							
Regular Instruction	\$ 1,307,147	\$	1,455,143	\$ 788,178	\$	503,945	
Special Instruction	116,562		111,980	122,619		53,637	
Vocational Instruction	606,797		348,482	283,262		548,272	
Pupil Support	106,139		87,590	106,361		118,880	
Instructional Support	390,466		322,702	281,680		320,317	
Administration	0		0	0		0	
Fiscal	18,584		11,165	15,749		4,210	
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	0		21,405	0		0	
Pupil Transportation	44,185		41,843	40,684		85,362	
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:							
Food Service Operations	676,311		670,775	685,897		664,359	
Community Services	465,135		454,902	452,486		470,051	
Extracurricular Activities	372,725		387,953	471,392		355,456	
Interest and Fiscal Charges	 73,211		65,133	 81,890		88,945	
Total Governmental Activities	 4,177,262		3,979,073	3,330,198		3,213,434	
<b>Business-Type Activities</b>							
Food Service	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A	
Uniform School Supplies	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A	
Community Education	 N/A		N/A	 N/A	N/A		
Total Business-Type Activities	 N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A	
Total Primary Government	\$ 4,177,262	\$	3,979,073	\$ 3,330,198	\$	3,213,434	

<sup>(1)</sup> Certain foundation payments for special education and transportation were reclassified to program revenue from general revenue in fiscal year 2015. For comparability purposes, fiscal year 2014 was updated but no years prior to fiscal year 2014 reflect this change.

2012		Restated 2011 2010		2010		2009	-	2008	2007		
\$ 632,898 62,314	\$	610,513 488	\$	520,672	\$	366,345	\$	197,079	\$	124,877	
535,345		273,403		2,010 371,189		25,418 0		67,296 0		72,521 0	
208,947		108,484		104,134		87,869		93,688		117,182	
263,333		456,368		512,006		305,995		381,111		351,980	
0		5,000		5,000		5,840		13,322		6,563	
5,410		320		3,988		19,206		29,053		22,624	
0		0		0		3,246		36,345		27,782	
3,675		17,272		0		0		0		0	
662,578		629,582		677,246		0		0		0	
447,148		482,012		138,989		157,624		151,237		164,254	
332,942		666,242		236,417		215,933		143,706		168,239	
 92,483		25,868		0		0		0		0	
 3,247,073		3,275,552		2,571,651	-	1,187,476		1,112,837		1,056,022	
27/4		<b>37</b> /4		XX/4		500 515		< <b>₹</b> ₹ 224		<b>5</b> 04.025	
N/A		N/A		N/A		699,715		677,321		584,836	
N/A		N/A		N/A		104,698		101,299		97,554	
 N/A		N/A		N/A		357,764		363,369		448,362	
N/A		N/A		N/A		1,162,177		1,141,989		1,130,752	
\$ 3,247,073	\$	3,275,552	\$	2,571,651	\$	2,349,653	\$	2,254,826	\$	2,186,774	

Fund Balances, Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	 2016	 2015	 2014	 2013
General Fund				
Reserved	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Unreserved	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Assigned	\$ 84,548	\$ 1,562,938	\$ 198,107	\$ 194,555
Unassigned	 16,288,995	 11,166,118	 10,097,276	 7,632,218
Total General Fund	 16,373,543	 12,729,056	 10,295,383	7,826,773
All Other Governmental Funds				
Reserved	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Unreserved, Reported in:				
Special Revenue Funds	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Debt Service Funds	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capital Projects Funds	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Restricted	5,952,438	5,277,736	5,210,602	4,543,585
Assigned	86,489	10,897	0	0
Unassigned	 (38,198)	 0	 (27,020)	 (40,369)
Total All Other Governmental Funds	 6,000,729	 5,288,633	 5,183,582	 4,503,216
Total Governmental Funds	\$ 22,374,272	\$ 18,017,689	\$ 15,478,965	\$ 12,329,989

For fiscal year 2010, the School District implemented GASB 54 which changes governmental fund classifications. The School District has elected not to restate fund balance amounts for fiscal years prior to implementation.

 2012		2011	 Restated 2010	2009			2008	2007	
N/A		N/A	N/A	\$	3,053,283	\$	2,879,582	\$	2,852,743
N/A		N/A	N/A		1,424,748		0		(2,987,439)
\$ 2,068,948	\$	53,895	\$ 113,178		N/A		N/A		N/A
 4,572,566		6,637,210	 5,702,466		N/A		N/A		N/A
 6,641,514	-	6,691,105	 5,815,644		4,478,031		2,879,582		(134,696)
N/A		N/A	N/A		674,516		408,383		1,691,974
N/A		N/A	N/A		123,372		2,304,098		161,629
N/A		N/A	N/A		2,539,420		172,850		2,397,617
N/A		N/A	N/A		128,099		0		724,220
3,823,738		4,860,250	3,563,784		N/A		N/A		N/A
0		0	0		N/A		N/A		N/A
 0		(12,317)	 (69,232)		N/A		N/A		N/A
 3,823,738		4,847,933	 3,494,552		3,465,407		2,885,331		4,975,440
\$ 10,465,252	\$	11,539,038	\$ 9,310,196	\$	7,943,438	\$	5,764,913	\$	4,840,744

Changes in Fund Balances, Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years (1) (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)

	2016	2015	2014	2013
Revenues:				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 27,102,704	\$ 25,642,581	\$ 25,722,453	\$ 23,086,685
Intergovernmental	6,153,802	6,803,490	6,088,167	5,687,827
Investment Income	110,752	46,487	51,183	1,929
Tuition and Fees	1,572,701	1,247,832	1,215,101	986,886
Extracurricular Activities	482,468	488,327	491,388	468,444
Rentals	18,584	11,165	15,749	4,210
Charges for Services	602,009	599,907	621,141	598,762
Contributions and Donations	483,732	175,231	112,248	140,830
Miscellaneous	16,959	34,645	16,215	28,304
Total Revenues	36,543,711	35,049,665	34,333,645	31,003,877
Expenditures:				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	13,416,725	13,407,086	13,011,249	12,096,267
Special	2,560,804	2,558,592	2,296,504	2,346,902
Vocational	551,097	532,862	673,506	608,328
Student Intervention Services	49,565	35,037	31,712	21,786
Support Services:				
Pupils	1,477,995	1,289,702	1,330,609	1,327,418
Instructional Staff	1,421,622	1,244,058	1,083,004	1,371,116
Board of Education	90,943	77,969	74,759	75,162
Administration	2,541,365	2,604,809	2,457,317	2,191,399
Fiscal	966,134	908,494	914,017	852,244
Business	152,110	148,124	132,302	400
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,446,336	2,492,464	2,442,656	2,304,880
Pupil Transportation	1,333,074	1,340,989	1,320,863	1,236,951
Central	203,441	212,624	245,638	12,700
Extracurricular Activities	985,471	990,624	940,121	844,758
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	645,510	640,708	692,795	658,606
Community Services	449,447	465,651	436,734	505,333
Capital Outlay	442,775	1,032,107	591,525	426,048
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	2,080,000	2,078,600	1,742,155	1,286,696
Interest and Fiscal Charges	377,718	453,551	772,086	1,192,836
Bond Issuance Costs	0	0	0	141,450
Total Expenditures	32,192,132	32,514,051	31,189,552	29,501,280
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue Over				
(Under) Expenditures	4,351,579	2,535,614	3,144,093	1,502,597
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Inception of Capital Lease	0	0	0	0
Debt Issuance	0	0	0	0
Refunding Bonds	0	0	0	18,665,000
Payment to Refund Bond Escrow Agent	0	0	0	(20,333,186)
Proceeds from Sale of Assets	0	0	0	0
Premiums on Debt Issuance	0	0	0	2,022,116
Insurance Recoveries	5,004	3,110	4,883	8,210
Transfers In	637,061	625,294	759,200	419,200
Transfers Out	(637,061)	(625,294)	(759,200)	(419,200)
Total Financing Sources and (Uses)	5,004	3,110	4,883	362,140
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ 4,356,583	\$ 2,538,724	\$ 3,148,976	\$ 1,864,737
Debt Service as a Percentage of				
Noncapital Expenditures	7.70%	7.88%	8.16%	8.73%

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes General, Special Revenue, Capital Projects and Debt Service Funds.

2012	2011	Restated 2010	2009		2008	2007
\$ 20,982,400	\$ 21,425,142	\$ 20,524,509	\$ 21,480,808	\$	19,398,904	\$ 19,173,424
5,759,317	6,583,553	6,126,192	5,992,945		5,517,743	4,997,664
68,419	72,134	60,844	108,926		272,167	506,124
1,082,797	846,097	831,786	314,147		108,321	46,728
528,139	510,660	336,787	215,933		233,454	285,421
5,410	320	3,988	17,863		29,053	27,744
626,027	569,369	616,442	0		0	22,662
128,652	380,991	145,181	91,937		92,018	263,145
176,667	43,833	56,385	42,625		35,151	28,445
 29,357,828	30,432,099	 28,702,114	 28,265,184		25,686,811	 25,351,357
11,849,977	11,484,844	11,413,091	10,599,975		9,494,487	9,605,336
2,406,039	2,218,241	1,859,174	1,998,852		1,842,475	1,679,725
657,097	519,757	438,535	112,692		108,040	162,699
17,778	20,409	23,103	20,131		0	13,210
1,240,528	1,132,241	1,142,194	896,199		962,350	975,776
1,421,094	1,580,327	1,257,778	1,283,972		1,251,731	1,387,321
79,204	65,485	75,274	80,176		62,223	94,356
2,053,193	2,283,321	2,036,099	1,980,521		2,039,699	2,045,032
936,094	914,816	882,859	835,484		723,495	1,277,306
400	400	300	400		800	800
2,395,654	2,483,910	2,236,090	2,368,677		2,253,916	2,516,357
1,136,568	1,257,667	1,304,983	1,182,167		1,124,880	1,115,895
15,564	18,801	12,933	16,632		16,001	22,099
887,157	994,169	844,243	797,899		620,941	724,915
628,225	586,949	669,562	0		0	0
447,529	460,736	133,465	276,529		157,167	161,178
2,807,005	895,156	481,724	831,865		1,703,012	7,001,158
505,974	1,032,466	1,544,128	1,485,870		1,435,000	1,295,000
1,965,025	1,694,010	1,092,272	1,144,118		1,141,325	1,271,402
0	0	0	0		0	0
31,450,105	 29,643,705	27,447,807	25,912,159	_	24,937,542	31,349,565
(2,092,277)	788,394	1,254,307	2,353,025		749,269	(5,998,208)
0	97,465	0	0		0	0
974,984	1,342,983	0	0		0	0
0	0	0	0		0	0
0	0	0	0		0	0
0	0	5,782	0		400	3,348
43,507	0	0	0		0	0
0	0	0	0		0	0
495,100	417,600	417,600	417,600		313,600	313,600
(495,100)	(417,600)	(417,600)	(417,600)		(313,600)	(324,937
1,018,491	1,440,448	5,782	 0		400	(7,989
\$ (1,073,786)	\$ 2,228,842	\$ 1,260,089	\$ 2,353,025	\$	749,669	\$ (6,006,197)
8.64%	9.37%	9.81%	10.68%		11.18%	10.84%
0.0470	9.3170	2.0170	10.0070		11.1070	10.04%

Assessed Valuation and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property

Last Ten Collection Years

	 Real Pro	perty (1)		Public U	tility (2)		
Collection <u>Year</u>	Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Val		Assessed Value		imated al Value	
2016	\$ 507,691,820	\$ 1,450,	,548,057 \$	7,965,680	\$	9,051,909	
2015	495,899,750	1,416,	,856,429	7,796,760		8,859,955	
2014	495,737,230	1,416,	,392,086	7,415,900		8,427,159	
2013	493,957,600	1,411,	,307,429	6,761,840		7,683,909	
2012	480,591,290	1,373,	,117,971	6,209,130		7,055,830	
2011	482,312,310	1,378,	,035,171	5,968,250		6,782,102	
2010	479,878,670	1,371,	,081,914	5,849,490		6,647,148	
2009	484,579,200	1,384,	,512,000	5,489,790		6,238,398	
2008	486,429,360	1,389,	,798,171	5,218,290		5,929,875	
2007	482,941,100	1,379,	,831,714	6,552,990		7,446,580	

Source: Cuyahoga and Geauga County Auditors - Data is presented on a calendar year basis as this is the manner in which information is maintained by the County Auditors.

- (1) Real estate value is assessed at 35% of actual value.
- (2) Public utility personal is assessed at 88% of actual value.
- (3) Tangible personal property is assessed at 23% of actual value.

 Tangible Personal Property (3)		 Т	otal			
Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value	Assessed Value	-	Estimated Actual Value	<u>Ratio</u>	<u>Direct</u> <u>Rate</u>
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 515,657,500	\$	1,459,599,966	35%	115.30
0	0	503,696,510		1,425,716,384	35%	115.30
0	0	503,153,130		1,424,819,245	35%	115.60
0	0	500,719,440		1,418,991,338	35%	115.60
0	0	486,800,420		1,380,173,801	35%	107.70
0	0	488,280,560		1,384,817,273	35%	107.70
0	0	485,728,160		1,377,729,062	35%	108.60
1,302,500	5,663,043	491,371,490		1,396,413,441	35%	108.30
2,905,855	12,634,152	494,553,505		1,408,362,199	35%	108.30
4,045,333	17,588,404	493,539,423		1,404,866,698	35%	100.40

Property Tax Rates - All Direct and Overlapping Governments (Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation) Last Ten Collection Years

		Cuyahoga	Geauga				I	Debt Sei		
Calendar Year	School Levy (1)	County Levy	County Levy	Other (2)	City Levy	Total Levy	School	County	City	Total
2015	115.30	14.05	13.40	9.78	9.40	161.93	4.85	0.95	1.1	6.90
2014	115.30	14.05	14.10	9.78	9.30	162.53	4.85	0.85	1.0	6.70
2013	115.60	14.05	15.10	8.88	9.50	163.13	5.15	0.85	1.2	7.20
2012	115.60	13.22	15.10	7.98	9.50	161.40	5.15	0.17	1.2	6.52
2011	107.70	13.22	15.10	7.58	8.90	152.50	5.15	0.17	1.2	6.52
2010	107.70	13.32	15.10	7.98	11.20	155.30	5.15	0.27	2.9	8.32
2009	108.60	13.32	15.10	7.68	11.20	155.90	6.05	0.55	2.9	9.50
2008	108.60	13.32	15.10	7.68	11.20	155.90	6.05	0.50	2.9	9.45
2007	108.30	13.42	15.10	7.18	11.20	155.20	5.75	0.74	2.9	9.39
2006	100.40	13.42	15.10	7.18	11.20	147.30	5.75	0.74	2.9	9.39

(1)		Debt	Total
	Operating	Service	Direct
	Rates	Rates	Rate
2015	110.45	4.85	115.30
2014	110.45	4.85	115.30
2013	110.45	5.15	115.60
2012	110.45	5.15	115.60
2011	102.55	5.15	107.70
2010	102.55	5.15	107.70
2009	102.55	6.05	108.60
2008	102.55	6.05	108.60
2007	102.55	5.75	108.30
2006	94.65	5.75	100.40

Source: Cuyahoga/Geauga County Auditors - Data is presented on a calendar year basis because that is the manner in which the information is maintained by the County Auditors.

<sup>(2)</sup> This includes Chagrin Falls Township, Cleveland Metro Parks, Cuyahoga County Library, Cuyahoga Community College, and Cleveland Port Authority.

Property Tax Levies and Collections, Real, Public Utility Tax and Tangible Personal Property (1)

Last Ten Collection Years

Year (2)	Total Tax Levy	Current Collections	Percent of Current Levy Collected	Delinquent Collection	Total Collection	Percent of Total Tax Collections to Tax Levy
2015	\$ 28,437,389	\$ 27,174,172	95.56%	\$ 614,922	\$ 27,789,094	97.72%
2014	28,466,769	27,355,757	96.10%	507,781	27,863,538	97.88%
2013	27,887,640	27,218,366	97.60%	580,425	27,798,791	99.68%
2012	23,799,204	23,171,739	97.36%	676,584	23,848,323	100.21%
2011	23,687,638	22,887,139	96.62%	732,076	23,619,215	99.71%
2010	24,056,310	23,295,361	96.84%	740,353	24,035,714	99.91%
2009	24,110,035	23,262,773	96.49%	681,891	23,944,664	99.31%
2008	24,111,227	23,187,605	96.17%	829,265	24,016,870	99.61%
2007	21,912,082	19,583,534	89.37%	979,469	20,563,003	93.84%
2006	13,736,651	12,083,719	87.97%	314,553	12,398,272	90.26%

Source: Cuyahoga and Geauga County Auditors.

Data is presented on a calendar year basis because that is the manner in which the information is maintained by the County Auditors.

- (1) Includes Homestead/Rollback taxes assessed locally, but distributed through the State and reported as Intergovernmental Revenue.
- (2) Represents collection year. 2016 information cannot be presented because all collections have not been made by June 30.

Note: Cuyahoga and Geauga County collect property taxes on a calendar year basis, therefore, the above data has been presented on a calendar year basis. The counties do not identify delinquent collections by the year for which the tax was levied. Thus the "total collection" represents the total collections for the year instead of total collections of a particular tax year. As a result, "Percent of total tax collections to total levy" can exceed 100% in any particular year. The School District will continue to work with the County to try to obtain this information.

Principal Taxpayers
Real Estate Tax
December 31, 2015 and December 31, 2006

		Percent of
	Assessed	Real
Name of Taxpayer	 Value (1)	Assessed Value
	 December :	31, 2015
Western Reserve Company	1,794,920	0.35%
Chagrin Falls Shopping Center	1,741,260	0.34%
Harris Realty Co.	1,606,380	0.32%
Hamlet Hills LLC	1,662,520	0.33%
Hamlet Assisted Living LLC	1,355,770	0.27%
Bell Street Properties	1,268,650	0.25%
Edmund A. Leopold	1,114,700	0.22%
Breedon, Winston H III & Tricia L.	907,940	0.18%
Antonucci, John and Marsha	857,510	0.17%
Singerman, Lawrence	 823,980	0.16%
Totals	\$ 13,133,630	2.59%
Total Assessed Valuation	\$ 507,691,820	
	 December :	31, 2006
Edmond A. Leopold	\$ 1,703,050	0.35%
Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company	1,493,950	0.31%
Western Reserve Company, LLC	1,332,420	0.28%
Chagrin Falls Shopping Center	1,292,200	0.27%
Hamlet Atrium, LLC	1,241,490	0.26%
Manorcare Health Service	1,032,500	0.21%
Harris Realty Co.	971,980	0.20%
530 Washington LLC	776,310	0.16%
Hamlet Manor LLC	755,620	0.16%
River Street Partners LLC	 751,660	0.16%
Totals	\$ 11,351,180	2.36%
Total Assessed Valuation	\$ 482,941,100	

<sup>(1)</sup> Assessed values are for the 2016 collection year for 2015 and the 2007 collection year for 2006.

Principal Taxpayers
Public Utility
December 31, 2015 and December 31, 2006

Name of Taxpayer	 ssessed alue (1)	Percent of Real Assessed Value
rume of Tuapuyer	 	er 31, 2015
Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company American Wireless Transmission East Ohio Gas	 3,753,780 368,510 189,830	47.12% 4.63% 2.38%
Totals	\$ 4,312,120	54.13%
Total Assessed Valuation	\$ 7,965,680	
	 Decembe	er 31, 2006
Cleveland Electric Illuminating Company Ohio Bell Telephone company Alltel Ohio New Par	\$ 2,267,400 629,560 216,520 202,230	34.60% 9.61% 3.30% 3.09%
Totals	\$ 3,315,710	50.60%
Total Assessed Valuation	\$ 6,552,990	

Source: Cuyahoga and Geauga County Auditors

<sup>(1)</sup> Assessed values are for the 2016 collection year for 2015 and the 2007 collection year for 2006.

Computation of Legal Debt Margin Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2016	2015	 2014	2013
Assessed Valuation (2)	\$ 507,691,820	\$ 495,899,750	\$ 495,737,230	\$ 493,957,600
Bonded Debt Limit - 9% of Assessed Value (1)	\$ 45,692,264	\$ 44,630,978	\$ 44,616,351	\$ 44,456,184
Outstanding Debt: General Obligation Bonds Less Amount Available in Debt Service Total Amount of Debt Subject to Debt Limit:	 17,409,521 (5,211,013) 12,198,508 12,198,508	 19,489,521 (4,822,762) 14,666,759	 21,544,521 (4,489,197) 17,055,324 17,055,324	 23,263,652 (4,049,716) 19,213,936
Overall Debt Margin	\$ 33,493,756	\$ 29,964,219	\$ 27,561,027	\$ 25,242,248
Bonded Debt Limit1% of Assessed Value (1)	\$ 507,692	\$ 495,900	\$ 495,737	\$ 493,958
Amount of Debt Applicable	<u> </u>	 <u> </u>	 	 
Unvoted Debt Margin	\$ 507,692	\$ 495,900	\$ 495,737	\$ 493,958

Source: Cuyahoga and Geauga County Auditors and School District Financial Records

<sup>(1)</sup> Ohio Bond Law sets a limit of 9% for voted debt and 1/10 of 1% for unvoted debt. All School District debt subject to the limitation is voted.

<sup>(2)</sup> Effective fiscal year 2012, the change due to HB530 was implemented using assessed valuation utilized in the legal debt margin calculation to exclude tangible personal property as well as railroad and telephone tangible property.

2012	2011	2010	2009	 2008	 2007	
\$ 480,591,290	\$ 488,280,560	\$ 485,728,160	\$ 491,371,490	\$ 494,553,505	\$ 493,539,423	
\$ 43,253,216	\$ 43,945,250	\$ 43,715,534	\$ 44,223,434	\$ 44,509,815	\$ 44,418,548	
 24,531,212 (3,426,592)	 24,044,899 (3,196,966)	 23,719,980 (3,118,852)	 25,264,108 (2,944,092)	 26,749,978 (2,709,481)	 28,184,978 (2,706,487)	
 21,104,620	20,847,933	20,601,128	22,320,016	24,040,497	 25,478,491	
 21,104,620	 20,847,933	 20,601,128	 22,320,016	 24,040,497	 25,478,491	
\$ 22,148,596	\$ 23,097,317	\$ 23,114,406	\$ 21,903,418	\$ 20,469,318	\$ 18,940,057	
\$ 480,591	\$ 488,281	\$ 485,728	\$ 491,371	\$ 494,554	\$ 493,539	
\$ 480,591	\$ 488,281	\$ 485,728	\$ 491,371	\$ 494,554	\$ 493,539	

Computation of Direct and Overlapping General Obligation Debt as of June 30, 2016

	Outstanding Debt Obligations	Percentage Applicable to School District (1)	Amount oplication to hool District
<b>Direct:</b> Chagrin Falls Exempted Village	\$ 19,691,981	100.00%	\$ 19,691,981
Overlapping: Cuyahoga County	173,037,000	1.19%	2,059,140
Geauga County	7,959,742	6.08%	483,952
Chagrin Falls Village	558,000	100.00%	558,000
Moreland Hills Village	127,274	19.83%	25,238
Russell Township	1,130,000	4.26%	48,138
Geauga-Trumbull Jt. Solid Waste Management	550,000	2.97%	16,335
Total Overlapping	 183,362,016		 3,190,804
Total	\$ 203,053,997		\$ 22,882,785

Source: Ohio Municipal Advisory Council.

<sup>(1)</sup> Percentages were determined by dividing the assessed valuation of the political subdivision located within the boundaries of the School District by the total assessed valuation of the subdivision. The valuations used were for the 2014 collection year.

Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type Last Ten Fiscal Years

Outstanding Debt Obligations (1)								
Fiscal Year	- · · · · ·		cal Obligation		Capital Lease	Total	Percentage of Personal Income	et Debt r Capita
2016	\$	19,691,981	\$ 0	\$ 19,691,981	0.47%	\$ 1,626		
2015		21,598,012	0	21,598,012	0.43%	1,784		
2014		23,562,704	23,600	23,586,304	0.39%	1,946		
2013		25,588,610	46,624	25,635,234	0.36%	2,114		
2012		26,537,792	65,760	26,603,552	0.35%	2,192		
2011		24,044,899	0	24,044,899	0.39%	1,986		
2010		23,719,980	0	23,719,980	0.39%	2,042		
2009		25,264,108	0	25,264,108	0.37%	2,194		
2008		26,749,978	0	26,749,978	0.35%	2,303		
2007		28,184,978	0	28,184,978	0.33%	1,946		

#### Source:

#### (1) School District Financial Records

Beginning in fiscal year 2012, outstanding debt obligations include all long term debt of the governmental activities, net of related premiums, discounts and adjustments.

Ratio of Debt to Assessed Value and Debt per Capita Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Population (1)	Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property (2)	General Bonded Debt Outstanding (3)	Resources Available to Pay Principal	Net General Bonded Debt	Ratio of Net Bonded Debt to Estimtaed Actual Value	Net Debt Bonded Debt Per Capita
2016	12,107	\$ 1,459,599,966	\$ 19,691,981	\$ 5,211,013	\$ 14,480,968	0.99%	\$ 1,196
2015	12,107	1,425,716,384	21,598,012	4,822,762	16,775,250	1.18%	1,386
2014	12,107	1,424,819,245	23,562,704	4,489,197	19,073,507	1.34%	1,575
2013	12,107	1,418,991,338	25,588,610	4,049,716	21,538,894	1.52%	1,779
2012	12,107	1,380,173,801	26,537,792	3,426,592	23,111,200	1.67%	1,909
2011	12,107	1,384,817,274	24,044,899	3,196,966	20,847,933	1.51%	1,722
2010	11,617	1,377,729,062	23,719,980	3,118,852	20,601,128	1.50%	1,773
2009	11,514	1,396,413,441	25,264,108	2,944,092	22,320,016	1.60%	1,939
2008	11,614	1,408,362,199	26,749,978	2,709,481	24,040,497	1.71%	2,070
2007	14,481	1,404,866,698	28,184,978	2,706,487	25,478,491	1.81%	1,759

#### Source:

- (1) U.S. Census of Population
- (2) Cuyahoga and Geauga County Auditors
- (3) Beginning in fiscal year 2012, general bonded debt outstanding includes all long term bonds of the governmental activities, net of related premiums, discounts and adjustments.

Principal Employers Current and Nine Years Ago

		2	2015
Employer	Nature of Business	Employees	Percent of Total Employment (1)
Chagrin Falls Exempted Village Schools	Public Schools	282	N/A
Village of Chagrin Falls	Government	56	N/A
Live Nation Worldwide, Inc.	Event Management	23	N/A
Personnel Research & Development	Human Resource Consulting	19	N/A
Merrill, Lynch, Fenner & Smith, Inc.	Investments	14	N/A
Peppertree Capital Management	Investments	14	N/A
Wells Fargo Advisors	Investments	11	N/A
Nyack Metals LLC	Sales	10	N/A
1192 Holdings LLC	Investments	4	N/A
Lancor Partners LP	Venture Capital	4	N/A

Employer	Nature of Business	Employees	Percent of Total Employment (1)
Employer	- Tratale of Business	Linployees	Employment (1)
Chagrin Falls Exempted Village Schools	Public Schools	250	N/A
Giant Eagle, Inc.	Grocery Store	150	N/A
Hamlet Village LLC	Healthcare Services	125	N/A
Game Keepers Hospitality, Inc.	Restaurant	120	N/A
Windsor Hospital	Healthcare Services	104	N/A
Village of Chagrin Falls	Government	67	N/A
Smith Barney	Financial Services	55	N/A
Gleeson Construction	Property Manager	55	N/A
First Union Securities	Financial Services	39	N/A
Wells Fargo Advisors LLC	Investments	10	N/A

2006

Source: Chagrin Falls Village, Chagrin Falls Library and RITA

<sup>(1)</sup> Total employment not readily available

Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Years

Year	Cuyahoga County Population (1)	Geauga County Population (1)	Bentleyville Village Population (1)	Chagrin Falls Village Population (1)	Moreland Hills Village Population (1)
2016	1,265,111	94,295	863	4,079	3,306
2015	1,265,111	94,295	863	4,079	3,306
2014	1,265,111	93,978	863	4,079	3,306
2013	1,265,111	93,680	863	4,079	3,306
2012	1,270,294	93,228	864	4,113	3,320
2011	1,280,122	93,389	864	4,113	3,320
2010	1,275,709	99,060	894	3,620	3,041
2009	1,283,925	98,817	896	3,641	3,064
2008	1,341,241	95,676	905	3,678	3,093
2007	1,386,096	90,895	900	4,652	3,400

#### Source:

- (1) U.S. Census Bureau, Census.gov
- (2) Department of Job and Family Services
- (3) U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census
- (4) Estimated based on 2010 Census information

-	South Russell Village Population (1)	Inc	rsonal come apita (3)	otal Personal Income (4)	Cuyahoga County Unemployment Rate (2)	Geauga County Unemployment Rate (2)
	3,822	\$	49,384	\$ 596,064,880	5.6	4.6
	3,822		49,384	596,064,880	6.4	6.2
	3,822		45,186	545,395,020	6.4	6.2
	3,822		45,186	545,395,020	7.5	5.8
	3,810		45,186	547,066,902	6.9	5.7
	3,810		45,186	547,066,902	8.8	6.5
	4,062		42,885	498,195,045	9.7	7.3
	3,913		42,885	493,777,890	10.2	7.9
	3,938		42,885	498,066,390	8.1	6.3
	5,560		42,885	622,347,120	4.9	3.4

Building Statistics by Function/Program Last Ten Fiscal Years

Common Florence Calcad	2016	2015	2014	2013
Gurney Elementary School Constructed in 1966, additions in 1968,1971,1998				
Total Building Square Footage	66,472	66,472	66,472	66,472
Enrollment Grades	00,472 PreK-3	PreK-3	PreK-3	PreK-3
Student Capacity - enrollment	522	522	522	522
Regular Instruction Classrooms	39	39	39	39
Regular Instruction Classrooms Regular Instruction Teachers	28	28	39	39 29
Special Instruction Teachers	8	8	6	9
Special histuction reactiers	8	8	O	9
Chagrin Falls Intermediate School				
Constructed in 1914, additions in 1939, 1952				
Total Building Square Footage	71,243	71,243	71,243	71,243
Enrollment Grades	4-6	4-6	4-6	4-6
Student Capacity - enrollment	469	469	464	464
Regular Instruction Classrooms	28	28	28	28
Regular Instruction Teachers	24	24	24	27
Special Instruction Teachers	5	5	4	6
Chagrin Falls Middle School				
Constructed in 1999				
Total Building Square Footage	103,537	103,537	103,537	103,537
Enrollment Grades	7-8	7-8	7-8	7-8
Student Capacity - enrollment	343	343	337	337
Regular Instruction Classrooms	24	24	24	24
Regular Instruction Teachers	21	21	21	22
Special Instruction Teachers	4	4	4	3
Chagrin Falls High School				
Constructed in 1957, additions in 1961,1965,1968,1971				
Total Building Square Footage	116,404	116,404	116,404	116,404
Enrollment Grades	9-12	9-12	9-12	9-12
Student Capacity - enrollment	692	692	616	616
Regular Instruction Classrooms	44	44	44	44
Regular Instruction Teachers	38	38	38	46
Special Instruction Teachers	4	4	3	2

Source: School District Records

2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
66,472	66,472	66,472	66,472	66,472	66,472
PreK-3	PreK-3	PreK-3	PreK-3	PreK-3	PreK-3
571	577	580	580	592	581
39	39	39	39	39	39
29	29	29	29	29	29
9	9	9	9	9	9
71,243	71,243	71,243	71,243	71,243	71,243
4-6	4-6	4-6	4-6	4-6	4-6
480	478	453	453	436	431
28	28	28	28	28	28
27	27	27	27	27	27
6	6	6	6	6	6
103,537	103,537	103,537	103,537	103,537	103,537
7-8	7-8	7-8	7-8	7-8	7-8
328	312	313	313	322	296
24	24	24	24	24	24
22	22	22	22	22	22
3	3	3	3	3	3
116,404	116,404	116,404	116,404	116,404	116,404
9-12	9-12	9-12	9-12	9-12	9-12
651	650	627	627	647	651
44	44	44	44	44	44
46	46	46	46	46	46
2	2	2	2	2	2

Cost Per Pupil Last Ten Fiscal Years

<u>Y</u> ear	eneral Fund xpenditures	Average Daily Student Enrollment	Pe	Cost er Pupil
2016	\$ 27,361,822	2,041	\$	13,406
2015	26,915,877	2,026		13,285
2014	26,656,084	1,975		13,497
2013	25,049,476	1,939		12,919
2012	24,483,735	2,030		12,061
2011	24,106,803	2,018		11,946
2010	22,036,369	2,016		10,931
2009	21,460,131	2,033		10,556
2008	19,633,885	1,997		9,832
2007	20,788,743	1,959		10,612

Source: School District Financial Records

Enrollment Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

Year	Elementary School	Intermediate School	Middle School	High School	Total
2016	511	478	343	709	2,041
2015	522	469	343	692	2,026
2014	534	471	343	627	1,975
2013	522	464	337	616	1,939
2012	571	480	328	651	2,030
2011	577	478	312	651	2,018
2010	574	478	282	682	2,016
2009	576	478	282	697	2,033
2008	592	436	322	647	1,997
2007	581	431	296	651	1,959

Source: School District Records

Full-Time Equivalent School District Teachers by Education Last Ten Fiscal Years

Degree	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Bachelor's Degree	8	5	10	7	12	6
Bachelor + 10	2	2	0	2	1	4
Bachelor + 20	3	5	4	1	2	5
Bachelor + 30	8	7	8	9	7	7
Master's Degree	45	44	45	38	45	53
Master's + 10	36	40	41	46	35	34
Master's + 20	19	18	17	22	20	21
Master's + 30	24	23	20	21	18	15
Phd	2	2	2	2	1	1
Total	147	146	147	148	141	146

Source: School District Personnel Records.

2010	2009	2008	2007
6	8	10	18
4	4	9	7
5	11	9	9
7	9	12	13
54	53	48	56
32	34	30	27
21	16	16	12
16	8	9	11
1	1	1	1
146	144	144	154

Attendance and Graduation Rates Last Ten School Years

Fiscal Year	Chagrin Falls Attendance Rate	State Average	Chagrin Falls Graduation Rate	State Average
2016	95.9%	N/A	99.4%	N/A
2015	95.9	94.1%	97.4	83.0%
2014	96.4	94.3	99.3	0.8
2013	95.7	94.2	98.5	82.2
2012	95.9	94.5	98.7	81.3
2011	95.8	94.5	100.0	84.3
2010	95.6	94.3	99.3	83.0
2009	96.0	94.3	100.0	84.6
2008	96.0	94.2	100.0	86.9
2007	95.9	94.1	98.8	86.1

Source: Ohio Department of Education Local Report Cards

N/A This information is not currently available

ACT Composite Scores Last Ten Fiscal Years

School Year	Number of Test Takers	Number of Seniors	Percent of Students	Chagrin Falls Composite	Ohio Composite	National Composite
2016	157	167	94%	25.7	22.0	20.8
2015	143	150	95%	25.9	22.0	21.0
2014	114	128	89%	25.6	22.0	21.0
2013	156	172	90%	25.4	21.8	20.9
2012	115	135	85%	25.5	21.8	21.1
2011	125	151	83%	26.2	21.8	21.1
2010	131	166	79%	25.8	21.8	21.0
2009	108	150	72%	25.5	21.7	21.1
2008	122	163	75%	25.4	21.7	21.1
2007	123	171	72%	25.5	21.6	21.2

Source: High School Guidance Office

SAT Scores Last Ten Fiscal Years

School Year	Number of Test Takers	Number of Seniors	Percent of Students	Chagrin Falls Critical Reading	Ohio Critical Reading	National Critical Reading
2016	61	167	37%	591	556	494
2015	60	150	40%	576	557	495
2014	61	128	48%	576	555	497
2013	111	172	65%	572	548	496
2012	97	135	72%	565	543	496
2011	117	151	77%	584	539	497
2010	124	166	75%	576	538	501
2009	111	150	74%	568	537	501
2008	128	163	79%	560	534	502
2007	139	171	81%	561	536	502

Source: High School Guidance Office

Chagrin Falls Math	Ohio Math	National Math	Chagrin Falls Writing	Ohio Writing	National Writing
616	563	508	572	534	482
601	563	511	585	537	484
603	562	573	572	535	487
584	556	514	565	556	514
574	552	514	562	525	488
600	545	514	570	522	489
605	548	516	572	522	492
600	546	515	569	523	493
590	544	515	559	521	494
584	542	515	564	522	494

School District Employees by Function/Program Last Ten Fiscal Years

Function	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012
Regular Instruction					
Elementary Classroom Teachers	29.00	29.00	31.00	29.50	29.50
Intermediate Classroom Teachers	28.00	28.00	24.00	26.00	26.00
Middle School Classroom Teachers	21.00	21.00	21.00	19.00	19.00
High School Classroom Teachers	38.00	38.00	38.00	40.00	40.0
Special Instruction	36.00	30.00	50.00	10.00	10.0
Elementary Classroom Teachers	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.0
Intermediate Classroom Teachers	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.5
Middle School Classroom Teachers	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.00	3.0
High School Classroom Teachers	3.00	3.00		3.00	3.0
č	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.0
Pupil Support Services	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	
Guidance Counselors	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.0
Librarians	1.00	1.00	1.00	4.00	4.0
Psychologists	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.0
Speech and Language Pathologists	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
Non-Teaching Support Staff Central	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
Instructional Support Services					
Non-Teaching Support Staff Elementary	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.0
Non-Teaching Support Staff Intermediate	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.0
Non-Teaching Support Staff Middle	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.0
Non-Teaching Support Staff High	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.5
Non-Teaching Support Staff Central	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
Administration					
Elementary	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.0
Intermediate	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.0
Middle School	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.0
High School	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
Business					
Central	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
Business	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
Treasurer Department	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.0
Operation of Plant	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.0
Custodian Department	15.00	15.00	15.00	19.00	19.0
*					4.0
Maintenance Department	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.0
Pupil Transportation	17.00	17.00	12.00	22.00	22.0
Bus Drivers	17.00	17.00	12.00	22.00	22.0
Mechanics	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.5
Transportation Support Staff	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.5
Central					
Community Relations	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.00	1.0
Technology	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
Curriculum/Instruction	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Personnel	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.50	0.5
Extracurricular					
Athletic Department	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
Food Service Program					
Elementary	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
Intermediate	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
Middle School	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.0
High School Cooks	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.0
Central	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.0
Community Service					
Community Education	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.5
Totals	248.00	248.00	239.00	255.50	255.5
= × ====×	210.00	210.00		200.00	(continued

Method: Using 1.0 for each full-time employee and .50 for each part-time and seasonal employee.

Source: School District Records

2011	2010	2009	2008	2007
29.50	29.50	29.50	29.00	29.00
26.00	26.00	26.00	26.50	26.50
19.00	19.00	19.00	20.00	20.00
40.00	40.00	40.00	42.50	42.50
6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
3.00	3.00	3.00	2.50	2.50
3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	2.00
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
2.00	2.00	2.00	3.50	3.50
12.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	12.50
7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
4.00	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.00
6.50	6.50	6.50	7.50	7.50
2.00	2.00	2.00	3.50	3.50
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.50
4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00
4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
22.00	22.00	22.00	20.50	20.50
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
1.50	1.50	1.50	0.50	0.50
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
·				



Reports Issued Pursuant to Government Auditing Standards

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2016

Table of Contents June 30, 2016

	Page
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial	
Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an	
Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with	
Government Auditing Standards	1



November 29, 2016

To the Board of Education and Management Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District Cuyahoga County, Ohio 400 East Washington Street Chagrin Falls, OH 44022

# Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the "School District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 29, 2016.

#### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Chagrin Falls Exempted Village School District
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*Page 2 of 2

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Lea & Associates, Inc.

Medina, Ohio



# CHAGRIN FALLS EXEMPTED VILLAGE SCHOOL DISTRICT CUYAHOGA COUNTY

#### **CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU** 

Susan Babbitt

**CERTIFIED JANUARY 31, 2017**