

**GREENE TOWNSHIP  
WAYNE COUNTY**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

FOR THE YEARS ENDED  
DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND DECEMBER 31, 2006

Varney, Fink & Associates, Inc.  
Certified Public Accountants





# Mary Taylor, CPA

Auditor of State

Board of Trustees  
Greene Township  
4781 Egypt Road  
Smithville, Ohio 44677

We have reviewed the *Independent Auditor's Report* of Greene Township, Wayne County, prepared by Varney, Fink & Associates, Inc., for the audit period January 1, 2006 through December 31, 2007. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

The financial statements in the attached report are presented in accordance with a regulatory basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State. Due to a February 2, 2005 interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA), modifications were required to the *Independent Auditor's Report* on your financial statements. While the Auditor of State does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. The attached report includes an opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the statements are misstated under the non-GAAP regulatory basis. The *Independent Auditor's Report* also includes an opinion on the financial statements using the regulatory format the Auditor of State permits.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Greene Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

*Mary Taylor*

Mary Taylor, CPA  
Auditor of State

December 3, 2008

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**GREENE TOWNSHIP, OHIO  
WAYNE COUNTY  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED  
DECEMBER 31, 2007 AND DECEMBER 31, 2006**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Board of Trustees  
Greene Township, Wayne County  
4781 Egypt Road  
Smithville, OH 44677

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Greene Township, Wayne County (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described in Note 1, the Township has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principals generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Revisions to GAAP would require the Township to reformat its financial statement presentation and make other changes effective for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006. Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present for 2007 and 2006, the revisions require presenting entity wide statements and also to present its larger (i.e. major) funds separately for 2007 and 2006. While the Township does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to the new GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State permits, but does not require governments to reformat their statements. The Township has elected not to reformat its statements. Since this Township does not use GAAP to measure financial statement amounts, the following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT** (continued)

In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principals generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, or its changes in financial position for the years then ended.

Also in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserve for encumbrances of Greene Township, Wayne County, as of December 31, 2007 and 2006, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the accounting basis Note 1 describes.

The aforementioned revision to generally accepted accounting principles also requires the Township to include Management's Discussion and Analysis for the years ended December 31, 2007 and 2006. The Township has not presented Management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the financial statements.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 21, 2008 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

*Varney, Fink & Associates*

Varney, Fink & Associates, Inc.  
Certified Public Accountants

November 21, 2008

**Greene Township, Ohio**  
**Wayne County**  
**Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements and**  
**Changes in Fund Cash Balances - All Governmental Fund Types**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2007**

	General	Special Revenue	Total (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts			
Local Taxes	\$76,787	\$157,497	\$234,284
Intergovernmental	72,373	134,437	206,810
Interest	12,517	5,493	18,010
Other	165	1,948	2,113
Total Cash Receipts	<u>161,842</u>	<u>299,375</u>	<u>461,217</u>
Cash Disbursements			
Current			
General Government	74,563	0	74,563
Public Works	0	260,432	260,432
Health	19,781	0	19,781
Capital Outlay	45,473	51,696	97,169
Total Cash Disbursements	<u>139,817</u>	<u>312,128</u>	<u>451,945</u>
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	22,025	(12,753)	9,272
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2007	<u>100,475</u>	<u>204,496</u>	<u>304,971</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2007	<u>\$122,500</u>	<u>\$191,743</u>	<u>\$314,243</u>
Reserve For Encumbrances	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



**Greene Township, Ohio**  
**Wayne County**  
**Combined Statement of Cash Receipts, Cash Disbursements and**  
**Changes in Fund Cash Balances - All Governmental Fund Types**  
**For the Year Ended December 31, 2006**

	General	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Total (Memorandum Only)
Cash Receipts				
Local Taxes	\$74,683	\$149,968	\$0	\$224,651
Intergovernmental	66,516	135,977	0	202,493
Interest	11,084	3,994	0	15,078
Other	704	3,284	0	3,988
Total Cash Receipts	<u>152,987</u>	<u>293,223</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>446,210</u>
Cash Disbursements				
Current				
General Government	83,380	0	0	83,380
Public Works	0	211,596	0	211,596
Health	19,434	0	0	19,434
Capital Outlay	27,385	37,409	0	64,794
Total Cash Disbursements	<u>130,199</u>	<u>249,005</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>379,204</u>
Total Receipts Over Disbursements	<u>22,788</u>	<u>44,218</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>67,006</u>
Other Financing Receipts and (Disbursements)				
Transfers-Out	0	0	(17)	(17)
Transfers-In	0	17	0	17
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	<u>0</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>(17)</u>	<u>0</u>
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	<u>22,788</u>	<u>44,235</u>	<u>(17)</u>	<u>67,006</u>
Fund Cash Balances, January 1, 2006	<u>77,687</u>	<u>160,261</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>237,965</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31, 2006	<u>\$100,475</u>	<u>\$204,496</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$304,971</u>
Reserve For Encumbrances	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GREENE TOWNSHIP

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007 and DECEMBER 31, 2006

1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

A. Description of the Entity

Greene Township, Wayne County, Ohio (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected, three-member Board. The Township provides general governmental services, including road and bridge maintenance.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (ie, when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Investments are included in the fund cash balances. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. The Township invested funds in short-term repurchase agreements through a cash management program offered by a local bank. Gains and losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**General Fund** - The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**Special Revenue Funds** - These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

GREENE TOWNSHIP

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007 and DECEMBER 31, 2006

1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (continued)

Road and Bridge Fund - This fund receives property tax money to construct, maintain and repair Township roads and bridges.

Gasoline Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money to construct, maintain, and repair Township roads.

**Debt Service Fund** – This fund is used to accumulate resources for the payment of debt.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**Appropriations** - Budgetary expenditures (disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

**Estimated Resources** - Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**Encumbrances** - The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2007 and 2006 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

G. Accumulated Leave

In certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment, employees are entitled to cash payments for unused vacation and sick leave. Unpaid vacation and sick leave is not reflected as a liability under the Township's basis of accounting.

GREENE TOWNSHIP

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007 and DECEMBER 31, 2006

2. **EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

The Township maintains a cash and investment pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	2007	2006
Demand deposits	(\$91,349)	(\$55,815)
Repurchase agreement	405,592	360,766
<b>Total Deposits and Investments</b>	<b>\$314,243</b>	<b>\$304,971</b>

Deposits

Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation.

Investments

The Township invested in repurchase agreements during the audit period, which are valued at cost. The securities are held in book form by the financial institution. The financial institution maintains records identifying the Township as owner of these securities.

3. **BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2007 and December 31, 2006 was as follows:

2007 Budget vs. Actual Receipts

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Budgeted Receipts</u>	<u>Actual Receipts</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$143,726	\$161,842	\$18,116
Special Revenue	269,950	299,375	29,425
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$413,676</b>	<b>\$461,217</b>	<b>\$47,541</b>

GREENE TOWNSHIP

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007 and DECEMBER 31, 2006

3. **BUDGETARY ACTIVITY** (continued)

2007 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Appropriation Authority</u>	<u>Budgetary Expenditures</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$244,201	\$139,817	\$104,384
Special Revenue	474,446	312,128	162,318
Total	<u>\$718,647</u>	<u>\$451,945</u>	<u>\$266,702</u>

2006 Budget vs. Actual Receipts

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Budgeted Receipts</u>	<u>Actual Receipts</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$134,247	\$152,987	\$18,740
Special Revenue	250,050	293,240	43,190
Debt Service	0	0	0
Total	<u>\$384,297</u>	<u>\$446,227</u>	<u>\$61,930</u>

2006 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Appropriation Authority</u>	<u>Budgetary Expenditures</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$211,934	\$130,199	\$81,735
Special Revenue	410,294	249,005	161,289
Debt Service	17	17	0
Total	<u>\$622,245</u>	<u>\$379,221</u>	<u>\$243,024</u>

4. **PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by the Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payments, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal property located within the Township.

GREENE TOWNSHIP

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2007 and DECEMBER 31, 2006

4. **PROPERTY TAX** (continued)

Tangible personal property tax is assessed to the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. **RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

Employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio, PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined pension plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2007 and 2006, PERS members contributed 9.5% and 9.0% respectively of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.85%, and 13.70% respectively of participants' gross salaries for 2007 and 2006, respectively. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2007.

6. **RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Township belongs to the Ohio Government Risk Management Plan (the "Plan"), an unincorporated non-profit association with over 600 governmental entity members providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the Plan is deemed a separate legal entity. The Plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety and bond, inland marine and other coverages, modified for each members needs. The Plan pays judgments settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the members deductible.

The Plan uses conventional insurance coverages and reinsures these coverages 100% rather than using a risk pool of member funds to pay individual and collective losses. Therefore, the individual members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts which vary from member to member.

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON  
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT  
AUDITING STANDARDS***

Board of Trustees  
Greene Township, Wayne County  
4781 Egypt Road  
Smithville, OH 44677

We have audited the financial statements of Greene Township, Wayne County (the Township), as of and for the years ended December 31, 2007 and December 31, 2006, and have issued our report thereon dated November 21, 2008, wherein we noted the Township followed accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the Township's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the Township's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control.

**Report on Compliance and on Internal Control Over  
Financial Reporting Based on an Audit of Financial  
Statements Performed in Accordance with  
*Government Auditing Standards***

Page 2

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, Trustees, and others within the entity, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*Varney, Fink & Associates*

Varney, Fink & Associates, Inc.  
Certified Public Accountants

November 21, 2008





**Mary Taylor, CPA**  
Auditor of State

**GREENE TOWNSHIP**

**WAYNE COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
DECEMBER 16, 2008**