



**FAIRLAND LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**SINGLE AUDIT**

**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005**



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**



**FAIRLAND LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

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**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT**

Fairland Local School District  
Lawrence County  
228 Private Drive 10010  
Proctorville, Ohio 45669

To the Board of Education:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Fairland Local School District, Lawrence County, Ohio (the School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2005, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the School District's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Fairland Local School District, Lawrence County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2005, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 12, 2006 on our consideration of the School District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.

Management's Discussion and Analysis is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires. We have applied certain limited procedures, consisting principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measuring and presenting the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

We conducted our audit to opine on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures is required by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements. We subjected the Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.



**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

April 12, 2006

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*  
*Unaudited*

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The discussion and analysis of the Fairland Local School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

### **Financial Highlights**

**Key financial highlights for the fiscal year 2005 are as follows:**

- Net assets of governmental activities decreased \$200,931. Current and other assets increased by \$757,862. Capital assets decreased by \$1,118,037 which is largely due to the depreciation of capital assets.
- General revenues accounted for \$11,357,140 or 77% of all revenues. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services, grants, contributions, and interest accounted for \$3,401,796 or 23% of total revenues of \$14,758,936. The School District had \$14,959,867 in expenses related to governmental activities.
- The School District has two major funds; the General Fund and the Bond Retirement Fund. The General Fund had \$11,869,441 in revenues and \$11,287,413 in expenditures. The General Fund's balance increased \$576,528. The Bond Retirement Fund had \$342,793 in revenues and \$374,803 in expenditures. The Bond Retirement Fund's balance decreased \$32,010 due to a 1.14 mill reduction to the effective tax rate for debt service.

### **Using this Annual Financial Report**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand the Fairland Local School District as a financial whole, an entire operating entity. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities and conditions.

The Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look as the School District's most significant funds with all other non-major funds presented in total in one column.

### ***Reporting the School District as a Whole***

#### *Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities*

While this document contains information about the large number of funds used by the School District to provide programs and activities for students, the view of the School District as a whole looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during fiscal year 2005?" The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*  
*Unaudited*

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private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into account all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net assets and changes in those assets. This change in net assets is important because it tells the reader that, for the School District as a whole, the financial position of the School District has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs, and other factors.

In the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities, the School District's activities are all considered to be Governmental Activities.

- Governmental Activities – All of the School District's programs and services are reported here including instruction, support services, operation of non instructional services, and extracurricular activities.

***Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds***

*Fund Financial Statements*

The analysis of the School District's major funds begins on page 7. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for a multiple of financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the General Fund and the Bond Retirement Fund.

***Governmental Funds*** Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at fiscal year end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.



**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*  
*Unaudited*

**The School District as a Whole**

Recall that the Statement of Net Assets provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net assets for 2005 compared to 2004.

Table 1  
Net Assets

	Governmental Activities	
	2005	2004
<b>Assets</b>		
Current and Other Assets	\$9,891,534	\$9,133,672
Capital Assets	38,260,586	39,378,623
Total Assets	48,152,120	48,512,295
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Long-term Liabilities	4,111,265	4,230,185
Other Liabilities	4,357,319	4,397,643
Total Liabilities	8,468,584	8,627,828
<b>Net Assets</b>		
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Debt	34,857,380	35,783,623
Restricted	1,580,347	1,544,283
Unrestricted	3,245,809	2,556,561
Total Net Assets	\$39,683,536	\$39,884,467

Total assets decreased \$360,175 due to a decrease in cash and cash equivalents with escrow agents and a decrease in capital assets due to depreciation expense. Total liabilities decreased \$159,244 due largely to a decrease in long-term debt.

Table 2 shows the changes in net assets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005 compared to 2004. Program revenue Charges for Services increased by \$111,602 due largely to revenues from open enrollment. Program revenue from Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest increased by \$294,766, and program revenue from Capital Grants and Contributions decreased by \$41,203.

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio***Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005  
Unaudited*Table 2  
Changes in Net Assets

	Governmental Activities 2005	Governmental Activities 2004
<b>Revenues</b>		
Program Revenues:		
Charges for Services	\$1,071,037	\$959,435
Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest	2,314,443	2,019,677
Capital Grants and Contributions	16,316	57,519
Total Program Revenues	3,401,796	3,036,631
General Revenues:		
Property Taxes	2,938,983	2,694,182
Grants and Entitlements	8,320,623	8,042,221
Gifts and Donations	15,305	16,685
Investment Earnings	67,832	19,643
Miscellaneous	14,397	58,328
Total General Revenues	11,357,140	10,831,059
Total Revenues	14,758,936	13,867,690
<b>Program Expenses</b>		
Instruction:		
Regular	7,432,533	6,822,893
Special	1,441,368	1,490,412
Vocational	50,835	49,004
Other	9,350	4,403
Support Services:		
Pupil	484,493	432,294
Instructional Staff	721,188	744,641
Board of Education	18,823	161,757
Administration	995,972	959,342
Fiscal	317,501	355,887
Business	36,463	41,803
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,837,606	1,392,978
Pupil Transportation	546,843	570,931
Central	17,447	17,447
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	1,394
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:		
Food Service Operations	573,171	449,297
Extracurricular Activities	294,868	263,752
Interest and Fiscal Charges	181,406	123,574
Total Expenses	14,959,867	13,881,809
Increase in Net Assets	(\$200,931)	(\$14,119)

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**

*Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005  
Unaudited*

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services, grants, contributions, and interest earnings offsetting those services. Table 3 shows the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of those services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted state entitlements.

Table 3  
Governmental Activities

	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services	Total Cost of Services	Net Cost of Services
	2005	2005	2004	2004
Program Expenses				
Instruction:				
Regular	7,432,533	6,017,999	6,822,893	5,448,765
Special	1,441,368	560,780	1,490,412	763,090
Vocational	50,835	50,835	49,004	49,004
Other	9,350	9,350	4,403	4,403
Support Services:				
Pupils	484,493	400,363	432,294	373,583
Instructional Staff	721,188	446,211	744,641	452,027
Board of Education	18,823	18,823	161,757	161,757
Administration	995,972	995,972	959,342	948,748
Fiscal	317,501	317,501	355,887	355,887
Business	36,463	1,338	41,803	1,815
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,837,606	1,812,007	1,392,978	1,392,978
Pupil Transportation	546,843	497,314	570,931	520,798
Central	17,447	17,447	17,447	17,447
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	0	0	1,394	1,394
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	573,171	23,985	449,297	47,498
Extracurricular Activities	294,868	206,740	263,752	182,410
Interest and Fiscal Charges	181,406	181,406	123,574	123,574
Total	<u>\$14,959,867</u>	<u>\$11,558,071</u>	<u>\$13,881,809</u>	<u>\$10,845,178</u>

The dependence upon tax revenues and state subsidies for governmental activities is apparent. 74% of instruction activities are supported through taxes and other general revenues.

**The School District Funds**

The School District's funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues of \$14,672,642 and expenditures of \$14,043,135.

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*  
*Unaudited*

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***General Fund Budgeting Highlights***

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements, and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the course of fiscal year 2005 the School District amended its General Fund budget, but not significantly. The School District uses a modified site-based budgeting technique which is designed to tightly control total site budgets but provide flexibility for site management.

For the General Fund, budget basis revenue was \$424,623 above original estimates of \$11,385,363 and budget basis expenditures were \$22,166 under original estimates of \$11,356,975. The expenditure variance is due to lower than anticipated expenditures in instructional services, pupil transportation, and general fund capital outlay.

The School District's ending unobligated General Fund balance was \$4,792,906.

**Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

***Capital Assets***

At the end of fiscal year 2005, the School District had \$38,260,586 invested in land, buildings, furniture and equipment, and vehicles. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2005 balances compared to 2004.

Table 4  
 Capital Assets  
 (Net of Depreciation)

	Governmental Activities	
	2005	2004
Land and Land Improvements	\$198,591	\$198,591
Buildings and Improvements	35,964,975	36,606,698
Furniture and Equipment	1,797,236	1,964,778
Vehicles	299,784	258,928
Construction in Progress	0	349,628
Totals	\$38,260,586	\$39,378,623

See note 9 for more information on capital assets.

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*  
*Unaudited*

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***Debt***

At June 30, 2005, the School District had the following debt outstanding:

Outstanding Debt, at Fiscal Year End

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>
General Obligation Bonds	\$3,325,000	\$3,450,000
Energy Conservation Bonds	75,000	145,000
	<u>\$3,400,000</u>	<u>\$3,595,000</u>

See Note 14 for information on Debt.

**Economic Factors**

The Fairland Local School District depends on the State School Foundation Program and must maintain its prudent spending habits.

**Contacting the School District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizen's, taxpayers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Tresa Baker, Fairland Local School District Treasurer, 228 Private Drive 10010, Proctorville, Ohio 45669.

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**Fairland Local School District**

*Statement of Net Assets*

*June 30, 2005*

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>ASSETS:</b>	
Current Assets:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 6,562,546
Cash and Cash Equivalents with Escrow Agents	7,815
Materials and Supplies Inventory	45,296
Interfund Receivable	1,377
Intergovernmental Receivable	217,053
Prepaid Items	145,492
Property and Other Local Taxes Receivable	2,911,955
Noncurrent Assets:	
Non-Depreciable Capital Assets	198,591
Depreciable Capital Assets, net	<u>38,061,995</u>
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>48,152,120</u>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>	
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	95,980
Accrued Wages and Benefits	1,338,526
Contracts Payable	11,851
Interfund Payable	1,377
Intergovernmental Payable	392,030
Accrued Interest Payable	16,800
Vacation Benefits Payable	65,700
Retainage Payable	7,815
Deferred Revenue	2,427,240
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	239,573
Due in More Than One Year	<u>3,871,692</u>
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>8,468,584</u>
<b>NET ASSETS:</b>	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	34,857,380
Restricted for Debt Service	857,272
Restricted for Capital Outlay	216,548
Restricted for Other Purposes	463,067
Restricted for Set Asides	43,460
Unrestricted	<u>3,245,809</u>
<i>Total Net Assets</i>	<u>\$ 39,683,536</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**Fairland Local School District**  
*Statement of Activities*  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005

	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets	
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction:					
Regular	\$ 7,432,533	\$ 711,566	\$ 702,968		\$ (6,017,999)
Special	1,441,368	29,336	851,252		(560,780)
Vocational	50,835				(50,835)
Other	9,350				(9,350)
Support Services:					
Pupils	484,493		84,130		(400,363)
Instructional Staff	721,188		274,977		(446,211)
Board of Education	18,823				(18,823)
Administration	995,972				(995,972)
Fiscal	317,501				(317,501)
Business	36,463	35,125			(1,338)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,837,606		25,599		(1,812,007)
Pupil Transportation	546,843		33,213	16,316	(497,314)
Central	17,447				(17,447)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:					
Food Service Operations	573,171	206,882	342,304		(23,985)
Extracurricular Activities	294,868	88,128			(206,740)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	181,406				(181,406)
<b>Totals</b>	<b>\$ 14,959,867</b>	<b>\$ 1,071,037</b>	<b>\$ 2,314,443</b>	<b>\$ 16,316</b>	<b>(11,558,071)</b>

General Revenues:

Taxes:	
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes	2,577,037
Property Taxes, Levied for Debt Service	306,691
Property Taxes, Levied for Classroom Facilities Maintenance Fund	55,255
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs	8,320,623
Gifts and Donations	15,305
Investment Earnings	67,832
Miscellaneous	14,397
<b>Total General Revenues</b>	<b>11,357,140</b>
<b>Change in Net Assets</b>	<b>(200,931)</b>
<b>Net Assets Beginning of Year</b>	<b>39,884,467</b>
<b>Net Assets End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 39,683,536</b>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement



**Fairland Local School District**

*Balance Sheet*

*Governmental Funds*

*June 30, 2005*

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Bond Retirement Fund</u>	<u>All Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>ASSETS:</b>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 4,929,670	\$ 831,406	\$ 758,006	\$ 6,519,082
Cash and Cash Equivalents with Escrow Agents			7,815	7,815
Materials and Supplies Inventory	14,291		31,005	45,296
Interfund Receivable	1,377			1,377
Intergovernmental Receivable			217,053	217,053
Prepaid Items	123,679		21,813	145,492
Property and Other Local Taxes Receivable	2,554,499	303,986	53,470	2,911,955
Restricted Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	43,461			43,461
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>\$ 7,666,977</u>	<u>\$ 1,135,392</u>	<u>\$ 1,089,162</u>	<u>\$ 9,891,531</u>
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>				
Accounts Payable	\$ 84,572	\$ -	\$ 11,408	\$ 95,980
Accrued Wages and Benefits	1,110,422		228,104	1,338,526
Contracts Payable			11,851	11,851
Interfund Payable			1,377	1,377
Intergovernmental Payable	311,046		80,984	392,030
Retainage Payable			7,815	7,815
Deferred Revenue	2,460,832	292,840	134,974	2,888,646
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>3,966,872</u>	<u>292,840</u>	<u>476,513</u>	<u>4,736,225</u>
<b>Equity:</b>				
<b>FUND BALANCES:</b>				
<b>Reserved:</b>				
Reserved for Encumbrances	160,506		21,483	181,989
Reserved for Property Taxes	93,667	11,146	1,928	106,741
Reserved for Budget Stabilization	43,460			43,460
<b>Unreserved, Designated:</b>				
Designated for Health Insurance/Budget Stabilization	370,772		34,847	405,619
<b>Unreserved, Undesignated, Reported in:</b>				
General Fund	3,031,700			3,031,700
Special Revenue Funds			343,347	343,347
Debt Service Funds		831,406		831,406
Capital Projects Funds			211,044	211,044
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<u>3,700,105</u>	<u>842,552</u>	<u>612,649</u>	<u>5,155,306</u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<u>\$ 7,666,977</u>	<u>\$ 1,135,392</u>	<u>\$ 1,089,162</u>	<u>\$ 9,891,531</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**Fairland Local School District**  
*Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to  
 Net Assets of Governmental Activities  
 June 30, 2005*

<b>Total Governmental Fund Balances</b>		<b>\$5,155,306</b>
 <b><i>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because</i></b>		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.		38,260,586
Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are deferred in the funds:		
Property Taxes	377,974	
Grants	83,435	461,409
Vacation Benefits Payable is recognized for earned vacation benefits that are to be used within one year but are not recognized on the balance sheet until due.		(65,700)
Interest Payable is accrued for outstanding long-term liabilities, while interest is not reported until due on the balance sheet.		(16,800)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:		
School Construction Bonds	(3,400,000)	
Sick Leave Benefit Payable	(711,265)	(4,111,265)
<b>Net Assets of Governmental Activities</b>		<b><u>\$39,683,536</u></b>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**Fairland Local School District**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Governmental Funds*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Bond Retirement Fund</u>	<u>All Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>REVENUES:</b>				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 2,520,179	\$ 299,926	\$ 54,615	\$ 2,874,720
Intergovernmental	8,671,541	42,867	1,914,443	10,628,851
Interest	67,265		567	67,832
Tuition and Fees	609,994		38,293	648,287
Extracurricular Activities			212,683	212,683
Gifts and Donations			15,305	15,305
Customer Sales and Services			206,882	206,882
Miscellaneous	462		17,620	18,082
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>11,869,441</u>	<u>342,793</u>	<u>2,460,408</u>	<u>14,672,642</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	5,563,276		777,045	6,340,321
Special	943,556		493,444	1,437,000
Vocational	50,835			50,835
Other	9,350			9,350
Support Services:				
Pupils	397,366		87,651	485,017
Instructional Staff	348,876		261,778	610,654
Board of Education	18,823			18,823
Administration	966,081			966,081
Fiscal	321,825			321,825
Business			36,463	36,463
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,809,867		39,127	1,848,994
Pupil Transportation	685,976			685,976
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	3,739		442,637	446,376
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations			124,327	124,327
Extracurricular Activities	167,843		88,241	256,084
Capital Outlay			30,206	30,206
Debt Service:				
Principal		195,000		195,000
Interest		179,803		179,803
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>11,287,413</u>	<u>374,803</u>	<u>2,380,919</u>	<u>14,043,135</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>582,028</u>	<u>(32,010)</u>	<u>79,489</u>	<u>629,507</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES AND USES:</b>				
Transfers In	71,200		5,500	76,700
Transfers Out	(76,700)			(76,700)
<i>Total Other Financing Sources and Uses</i>	<u>(5,500)</u>		<u>5,500</u>	
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	576,528	(32,010)	84,989	629,507
<i>Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year</i>	<u>3,123,577</u>	<u>874,562</u>	<u>527,660</u>	<u>4,525,799</u>
<i>Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 3,700,105</u>	<u>\$ 842,552</u>	<u>\$ 612,649</u>	<u>\$ 5,155,306</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**Fairland Local School District**  
*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes  
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

**Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds** \$629,507

***Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities  
are different because***

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period:

Capital Asset Additions	810,527	
Disposal of Capital Assets	(404,825)	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(1,523,739)</u>	(1,118,037)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds:

Grants	22,031	
Delinquent Taxes	<u>64,260</u>	86,291

Repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets. 195,000

In the statement of activities interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, whereas in governmental funds, interest is expended when due. (1,603)

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds:

Intergovernmental Payables	88,712	
Vacation Benefits Payable	(4,723)	
Sick Leave Benefits Payable	<u>(76,078)</u>	<u>7,911</u>

*Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities* (\$200,931)

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**Fairland Local School District**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes*  
*In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*General Fund*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget</u>
<b>REVENUES:</b>				
Property and Other Local Taxes	\$ 2,375,700	\$ 2,461,327	\$ 2,461,327	\$ -
Intergovernmental	8,465,163	8,667,076	8,671,541	4,465
Interest	17,600	65,880	66,662	782
Tuition and Fees	519,900	609,994	609,994	
Miscellaneous	7,000	462	462	
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>11,385,363</u>	<u>11,804,739</u>	<u>11,809,986</u>	<u>5,247</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES:</b>				
<b>Current:</b>				
<b>Instruction:</b>				
Regular	5,404,423	5,425,727	5,538,161	(112,434)
Special	1,132,443	1,131,527	952,124	179,403
Vocational	50,814	50,814	50,412	402
Other	4,623	4,623	8,880	(4,257)
<b>Support Services:</b>				
Pupils	399,153	398,761	389,437	9,324
Instructional Staff	388,845	408,772	346,034	62,738
Board of Education	92,984	112,984	105,687	7,297
Administration	924,286	921,459	950,432	(28,973)
Fiscal	375,389	375,258	321,055	54,203
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,702,082	1,786,732	1,874,310	(87,578)
Pupil Transportation	673,308	672,617	670,585	2,032
<b>Operation of Non-Instructional Services:</b>				
Food Service Operations	5,720	5,720	3,739	1,981
<b>Extracurricular Activities:</b>				
Academic Oriented Activities	2,049	2,049	2,011	38
Sport Oriented Activities	120,004	120,004	119,017	987
School and Public Service Co-Curricular Activities	31,852	31,852	47,257	(15,405)
<b>Capital Outlay:</b>				
Site Improvement Services	25,000	25,000		25,000
Architecture and Engineering Services	24,000	24,000		24,000
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>11,356,975</u>	<u>11,497,899</u>	<u>11,379,141</u>	<u>118,758</u>
<b>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<u>28,388</u>	<u>306,840</u>	<u>430,845</u>	<u>124,005</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES AND USES:</b>				
Transfers In	60,000	71,200	71,200	
Advances In	3,721	3,721	3,721	
Transfers Out	(117,500)	(113,612)	(76,700)	36,912
Advances Out			(1,377)	(1,377)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources and Uses</b>	<u>(53,779)</u>	<u>(38,691)</u>	<u>(3,156)</u>	<u>35,535</u>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	(25,391)	268,149	427,689	159,540
<b>Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year</b>	4,322,260	4,322,260	4,322,260	
<b>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</b>	42,957	42,957	42,957	
<b>Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 4,339,826</u>	<u>\$ 4,633,366</u>	<u>\$ 4,792,906</u>	<u>\$ 159,540</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**Fairland Local School District**  
*Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets*  
*Fiduciary Fund*  
*June 30, 2005*

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	<u>Agency Fund</u>
ASSETS:	
Current Assets:	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 32,762
<i>Total Current Assets</i>	<u>32,762</u>
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$ 32,762</u>
LIABILITIES:	
Current Liabilities:	
Due to Students	\$ 32,762
<i>Total Current Liabilities</i>	<u>32,762</u>
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>\$ 32,762</u>

The notes to the basic financial statements are an integral part of this statement

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

**Note 1 - Description of the School District and Reporting Entity**

Fairland Local School District is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio.

The School District operates under a locally-elected five-member Board form of government and provides educational services as mandated by state and/or federal agencies. This Board of Education controls the School District's four instructional/support facilities staffed by 67 noncertified, 110 certificated full time teaching personnel and nine administrators who provide services to 1,864 students.

*The Reporting Entity*

The reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements of the School District are not misleading. The primary government consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For Fairland Local School District, this includes general operations, food service, and student related activities of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes for the organization. The School District has no component units.

The School District is associated with five organizations, two of which are defined as jointly governed organizations and three as insurance purchasing pools. These organizations are presented in Note 16 and 17 to the basic financial statements. These organizations are:

Jointly Governed Organizations:

Pilasco-Ross Special Education Regional Resource Center  
South Central Ohio Computer Association

Insurance Purchasing Entity Risk Pools:

The Ohio School Plan  
Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program  
Lawrence County Schools Insurance Purchasing Consortium

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of Fairland Local School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The School District also applies Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) statements and interpretations issued on or before November 30, 1989, to its governmental activities provided they do not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements. The more significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

***A. Basis of Presentation***

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net assets and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

***Government-wide Financial Statements*** The statement of net assets and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for the fiduciary funds. The statements ordinarily distinguish between activities that are governmental and those that are considered business-type, however, the School District has no activities that are classified as business-type.

The statement of net assets presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the School District at fiscal year end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department, and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program; grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program; and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

***Fund Financial Statements*** During the fiscal year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

***B. Fund Accounting***

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts. There are two categories of funds for this School District: Governmental and Fiduciary.

***Governmental Funds*** Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the School District's major Governmental Funds:

***General Fund*** The General Fund is the operating fund of the School District and is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

***Bond Retirement Fund*** The Bond Retirement Fund accounts for tax revenues collected to repay outstanding general obligation bonds.



**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose.

***Fiduciary Fund Types*** Fiduciary Fund reporting focuses on net assets and changes in net assets. The Fiduciary Fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds, and agency funds. Trust Funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the School District's own programs. Agency Funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The School District's only Fiduciary Fund is an Agency Fund which accounts for student activity programs.

***C. Measurement Focus***

***Government-wide Financial Statements*** The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the School District are included on the statement of net assets. The statement of activities presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net assets.

***Fund Financial Statements*** All Governmental Funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental Fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for Governmental Funds.

***D. Basis of Accounting***

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Fiduciary Funds also use the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental Funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred revenue, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

***Revenues - Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions*** Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined, and "available" means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes and grants, entitlements, and donations. On the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 7). Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year end: property taxes available as an advance, investment earnings, tuition and fees, and certain grants.

***Deferred Revenue*** Deferred revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Property taxes for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2005, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2006 operations, have been recorded as deferred revenue. Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are also recorded as deferred revenue.

On Governmental Fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period have also been reported as deferred revenue.

***Expenses/Expenditures*** On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

***E. Cash and Cash Equivalents***

To improve cash management, cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the School District's records. Interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents" on the financial statements. The School District is responsible for an interest bearing account that consists of retainage held on contracts related to the Ohio Schools Facility Capital Projects Fund. The balance in this account is presented on the combined balance sheet as "Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agents" and represents deposits.

During fiscal year 2005, investments were limited to overnight repurchase agreements. These nonparticipating investment contracts are reported at cost.

Following Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the General Fund during fiscal year 2005 amounted to \$67,265, which includes \$24,457 assigned from other School District funds.

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with original maturities of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months not purchased from the pool are reported as investments.

***F. Prepaid Items***

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2005, are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expenditure is reported in the fiscal year in which services are consumed.

***G. Inventory***

Inventory is presented at cost on a first-in, first-out basis and is expended/expensed when used. Inventory consists of administrative supplies, custodial supplies and donated and purchased food held for consumption.

***H. Capital Assets***

General capital assets are those assets specifically related to governmental activities. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net assets but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the fiscal year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School District's capitalization threshold is \$5,000. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets except land and construction in progress are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives
Buildings and Improvements	20 - 50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5 – 20 years
Vehicles	8 years

***I. Restricted Assets***

Assets are reported as restricted assets when limitations on their use change the normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments or imposed by enabling legislation. Restricted assets include amounts required by statute to be set-aside by the School District for the creation of a reserve for budget stabilization and unexpended revenues restricted for the purchase of buses. See Note 20 for additional information regarding set-asides.

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

***J. Compensated Absences***

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the School District will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The liability for vacation benefits is recorded as "vacation benefits payable", rather than long-term liabilities, as the balances are to be used by employees within the calendar year earned.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and those the School District has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employees' wage rates at fiscal year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the School District's termination policy. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused sick leave for classified and certified employees after fifteen years of current service with the School District.

The entire sick leave benefit liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

***K. Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations***

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments, compensated absences, and contractually required pension contributions that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Bonds and long-term loans are recognized as an expenditure and liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due.

***L. Interfund Activity***

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements. As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government wide financial statements.

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

***M. Fund Balance Reserves***

The School District reserves those portions of fund balance which are legally segregated for a specific future use or which do not represent available expendable resources and therefore are not available for appropriation or expenditure. Unreserved fund balance indicates that portion of fund equity which is available for appropriation in future periods. Fund equity reserves have been established for encumbrances, budget stabilization, and property taxes.

The reserve for property taxes represents taxes recognized as revenue under generally accepted accounting principles but not available for appropriation under State statute. The reserve for budget stabilization represents monies required to be set aside by State statute to protect against cyclical changes in revenues and expenditures.

***N. Designated Fund Balance***

The School District has a designation of fund balance on the balance sheet of \$370,772 in the General Fund and \$34,847 in all other governmental funds for money set aside by the Board of Education for the potential payment of future health insurance premiums and budget deficits.

***O. Net Assets***

Net assets represent the difference between assets and liabilities. Net assets invested in capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net assets are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. Net assets restricted for other purposes include activities for food service operations and federal and state grants restricted to expenditure for specified purposes

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available.

***P. Extraordinary and Special Items***

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board of Education and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during fiscal year 2005.

***Q. Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

***R. Budgetary Process***

All funds, other than the agency fund, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriation resolution, and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is the Board of Education's authorization to spend resources and set annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board of Education. The legal level of control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level. The School District Treasurer has been given the authority to allocate appropriations among functions and objects within all funds.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the fiscal year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the School District Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statement are based on estimates made before the end of the prior fiscal year. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statement reflect the amounts in the amended certificate in effect when final appropriations for the fiscal year were passed.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board of Education throughout the fiscal year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated revenues. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board of Education during the fiscal year.

**Note 3 - Changes in Accounting Principle**

For fiscal year 2005, the School District has implemented GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures", GASB Technical Bulletin No 2004-02, "Recognition of Pension and Other Postemployment Benefit Expenditures/Expenses and Liabilities by Cost Sharing Employers", and early-implemented GASB Statement No. 46 "Net Assets Restricted by Enabling Legislation".

GASB Statement No. 40 identifies the disclosure requirements for deposits and investments.

GASB Technical Bulletin No. 2004-02 addresses the amount that should be recognized as an expenditure/expense and as a liability each period by employers participating in a cost-sharing multiple-employer pension and other post-employment benefit (OPEB) plans. The effect of the implementation of this technical bulletin had no material effect on fund balances and net assets.

GASB Statement No. 46 clarifies how legal enforceability should be applied for determining restricted net assets.

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

**Note 4 – Accountability**

The following funds had deficit fund balances at June 30, 2005:

	Deficit Fund Balances
Special Revenue Funds:	
DPIA	\$84,245
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	1,251

The General Fund is liable for any deficit in these funds and provides operating transfers when cash is required, not when accruals occur.

**Note 5 - Budgetary Basis of Accounting**

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations, and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual (Budget Basis) presented for the General Fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP (modified accrual) basis are as follows:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis).
2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis).
3. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget basis) rather than as a reservation of fund balance (GAAP basis).

The following tables summarize the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statements to the budgetary basis statements for the General Fund.

Net Change in Fund Balance	
GAAP Basis	\$576,528
Revenue Accruals	(59,455)
Beginning of Year:	
Prepaid Items	105,277
End of Year:	
Prepaid Items	(123,679)
Advances In	3,721
Advances Out	(1,377)
Expenditure Accruals	106,219
Encumbrances	(179,545)
Budget Basis	\$427,689

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

**Note 6 - Deposits and Investments**

State statutes classify monies held by the School District into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the treasury. Such monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District Treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Education has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury Notes, Bill, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to payment of principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in securities listed above;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio or Ohio local governments;
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations;
7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAROhio);
8. Commercial paper and bankers' acceptances if training requirements have been met.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions.



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***Deposits***

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the School District will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At fiscal year end, the School District's bank balance of \$54,475 was covered by Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

The School District has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits be either insured or be protected by eligible securities pledged to and deposited either with the School District or a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution whose market value at all times shall be at least one hundred five percent of the deposits being secured.

***Investments***

Investments are reported at fair value. As of June 30, 2005, the School District had the following investment:

	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Maturity</u>
Repurchase Agreements	\$6,908,995	1 day

***Interest Rate Risk*** As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses caused by rising interest rates, the School District's investment policy requires that operating funds be invested primarily in short-term investments maturing within five years from the settlement date and that the School District's investment portfolio be structured so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations. The stated intent of the policy is that securities must be marked to market daily. To date, no investments have been purchased with a life greater than one day.

***Custodial Credit Risk*** For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the School District will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Of the School District's investment in repurchase agreements, the entire balance is collateralized by underlying securities pledged by the investment's counterparty, not in the name of the School District.

***Concentration of Credit Risk*** The School District places no limit on the amount that may be invested in any one issuer. The following table includes the percentage of each investment type held by the School District at June 30, 2005:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>% of Total</u>
Repurchase Agreements	\$6,908,995	100%

**Note 7 - Property Taxes**

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the school district fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the school district in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real, public utility and tangible personal property (used in business) located in the school district. Real property tax revenue received in calendar 2005 represents collections of calendar year 2004 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2005 were levied

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
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after April 1, 2004, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2004, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at thirty-five percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar 2005 represents collections of calendar year 2004 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2005 became a lien December 31, 2003, were levied after April 1, 2004 and are collected in 2005 with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at thirty-five percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

Tangible personal property tax revenue received during calendar 2005 (other than public utility property) represents the collection of 2005 taxes. Tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2005 were levied after April 1, 2004, on the value as of December 31, 2004. Tangible personal property is currently assessed at twenty-five percent of true value for capital assets and twenty-four percent of true value for inventory. Payments by multi-county taxpayers are due September 20. Single county taxpayers may pay annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due April 30; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due April 30, with the remainder payable by September 20. Tangible personal property taxes paid by April 30 are usually received by the School District prior to June 30.

The School District receives property taxes from Lawrence County. The County Auditor periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2005, are available to finance fiscal year 2005 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property, public utility property and tangible personal property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2005 and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 was levied to finance current fiscal year operations and is reported as revenue at fiscal year end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred revenue.

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2005, was \$106,741 and is recognized as revenue: \$93,667 in the General Fund, \$11,146 in the Bond Retirement Fund and \$1,928 in the Classroom Facilities Special Revenue Fund. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2004, was \$34,815 in the General Fund, \$4,142 in the Bond Retirement Fund and \$784 in the Classroom Facilities Special Revenue Fund.

On a full accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis the revenue has been deferred.

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The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2005 taxes were collected are:

	2004 Second- Half Collections		2005 First- Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Agricultural/Residential and Other Real Estate	\$106,785,760	86%	\$130,387,010	93%
Public Utility Personal	7,798,760	6%	5,196,720	4%
Tangible Personal Property	10,043,060	8%	4,184,795	3%
Total	<u>\$124,627,580</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>\$139,768,525</u>	<u>100%</u>
Tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$22.88		\$22.88	

**Note 8 - Receivables**

Receivables at June 30, 2005, consisted of property taxes and intergovernmental grants. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds. All receivables are expected to be collected within one year. A summary of principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

Intergovernmental Receivables	Amounts
Special Revenue Funds:	
Student Intervention	\$709
Special Education - Grants to States	125,782
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	74,307
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	14,878
Education Technology State Grants	1,377
Total Intergovernmental Receivables	<u>\$217,053</u>

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
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**Note 9 - Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005, was as follows:

	Balance 6/30/2004	Additions	Deductions	Balance 6/30/2005
<b>Capital Assets:</b>				
<b>Capital Assets not being Depreciated:</b>				
Land and Land Improvements	\$198,591	\$0	\$0	\$198,591
Construction in Progress	349,628	0	(349,628)	0
<b>Total Capital Assets not being Depreciated</b>	<b>548,219</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(349,628)</b>	<b>198,591</b>
<b>Depreciable Capital Assets:</b>				
Buildings and Improvements	42,312,880	698,127	(29,950)	42,981,057
Furniture and Equipment	2,386,555	5,400	(25,247)	2,366,708
Vehicles	954,684	107,000	0	1,061,684
<b>Total Capital Assets being Depreciated</b>	<b>45,654,119</b>	<b>810,527</b>	<b>(55,197)</b>	<b>46,409,449</b>
<b>Less Accumulated Depreciation</b>				
Buildings and Improvements	(5,706,182)	(1,309,900)	0	(7,016,082)
Furniture and Equipment	(421,777)	(147,695)	0	(569,472)
Vehicles	(695,756)	(66,144)	0	(761,900)
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation</b>	<b>(6,823,715)</b>	<b>(1,523,739) *</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(8,347,454)</b>
<b>Total Capital Assets being Depreciated, Net</b>	<b>38,830,404</b>	<b>(713,212)</b>	<b>(55,197)</b>	<b>38,061,995</b>
<b>Capital Assets, Net</b>	<b>\$39,378,623</b>	<b>(\$713,212)</b>	<b>(\$404,825)</b>	<b>\$38,260,586</b>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

<b>Instruction:</b>	
Regular	\$1,284,634
<b>Support Services:</b>	
Instructional Staff	119,558
Administration	(27,230)
Operation of Plant	11,328
Pupil Transportation	62,831
Food Service Operations	16,386
Extracurricular Activities	38,785
Central	17,447
<b>Total Depreciation Expense</b>	<b>\$1,523,739</b>

**Note 10 - Risk Management**

***A. Property and Liability***

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2005, the School District contracted with Selective Insurance for property and fleet insurance.

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The type and amount of coverage provided follows:

Building and Contents-replacement cost (\$1,000 deductible)	\$54,109,926
Automobile Liability (\$500 deductible):	
Bodily Injury and Property Damage – combined single limit	1,000,000
Medical Payments – each person	5,000
Uninsured Motorists	1,000,000

During fiscal year 2005, the School District joined together with other school districts in Ohio to participate in the Ohio School Plan (OSP), a public entity insurance purchasing pool. Each individual school district enters into an agreement with the OSP and its premium is based on types of coverage, limits of coverage, and deductibles that it selects. The School District pays this annual premium to the OSP (See Note 17).

The types and amounts of coverage provided by the Ohio School Plan are as follows:

General Liability:	
Each Occurrence	\$1,000,000
Aggregate Limit	3,000,000
Products – Complete Operations Aggregate Limit	1,000,000
Fire Legal Liability	500,000
Medical Expense Limit – per person/accident	10,000
Employers Liability – Stop Gap:	
Per Accident	1,000,000
Per Disease Each Employee	1,000,000
Per Disease Policy Limit	1,000,000
Employee Benefits Liability:	
Per Claim	1,000,000
Aggregate Limit	3,000,000
Excess Liability:	
Each Occurrence	2,000,000
Aggregate Limit	2,000,000

***B. Worker’s Compensation***

For fiscal year 2005, the School District participated in the Ohio School Boards Association Workers’ Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool (See Note 17). The intent of the GRP is to achieve the benefit of a reduced premium for the School District by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the GRP. The workers’ compensation experience of the participating school districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all school districts in the GRP. Each participant pays its workers’ compensation premium to the State based on the rate for the GRP rather than its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated and each participant’s individual performance is compared to the overall savings percentage of the GRP. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the “Equity Pooling Fund”. This “equity pooling” arrangement insures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the GRP. Participation in the GRP is limited to school districts that can meet the GRP’s selection criteria. The firm of Gates McDonald & Co. provides administrative, cost control, and actuarial services to the GRP.

**Fairland Local School District, Ohio**  
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**Note 11 - Employee Benefits**

***A. Compensated Absences***

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees and administrators who are contracted to work 260 days per year, earn ten to twenty days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to classified employees upon termination of employment. Teachers, administrators, and classified employees who are contracted to work less than 260 days per year do not earn vacation time.

Teachers and administrators earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to 305 days. Upon retirement, payment is made for one-fourth of the total sick leave accumulation, up to a maximum of 59 days.

Classified employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Sick leave may be accumulated up to 295 days. Upon retirement, payment is made for one-fourth of the total sick leave accumulation, up to a maximum of 57 days.

***B. Life Insurance and Health Care Benefits***

The School District provides life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance to certified and classified employees through Coresource, Inc., in the amount of \$25,000.

Dental coverage is provided through Coresource Inc. Premiums for this coverage are \$54.38 monthly for family and \$18.27 monthly for single coverage. Employees contribute \$4 for family coverage and \$2 for single coverage.

During fiscal year 2005, health insurance was provided by Medical Mutual of Ohio through April 30, 2005. Effective May 1, 2005, health insurance is provided by CIGNA. Premiums for this coverage are \$1071 for family coverage and \$434 for single coverage. The School District pays 85% of the premium for certified employees and classified employees who are not members of the non-teaching bargaining unit. The School District pays 80% of the premium for classified employees who are members of the non-teaching bargaining unit.

Vision insurance is provided through VisionPlus Inc. The School District pays 100% of the \$11.65 monthly premium for each employee. Employees may contribute \$16.87 to purchase family coverage if they so desire.

**Note 12 - Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

***A. School Employees Retirement System***

The School District contributes to the School Employees Retirement System (SERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. SERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Chapter 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the School Employees Retirement System, 300 East Broad Street, Suite 100, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3476 or by calling (614) 222-5853.

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Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The current School District rate is 14 percent of annual covered payroll. A portion of the School District's contribution is used to fund pension obligations with the remainder being used to fund health care benefits; for fiscal year 2005, 10.57 percent of annual covered salary was the portion used to fund pension obligations. For fiscal year 2004, 9.09 percent of annual covered salary was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended, up to a statutory maximum amount, by the SERS' Retirement Board. The School District's required contributions for pension obligations to SERS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2005, 2004, and 2003, were \$213,727, \$135,768, and \$132,895 respectively; 50.4 percent has been contributed for fiscal year 2005 and 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2004, and 2003.

***B. State Teachers Retirement System***

The School District participates in the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS Ohio), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer public employee retirement system. STRS Ohio provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS Ohio issues a stand-alone financial report that may be obtained by writing to STRS Ohio, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3371, by calling (614) 227-4090 or by visiting the STRS Ohio Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans, a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary times a percentage that varies based on years of service, or an allowance based on member contributions and earned interest matched by STRS Ohio funds times an actuarially determined annuity factor. The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and employer contributions equal to 10.5% of earned compensation into an investment account. Investment decisions are made by the member. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The Combined Plan offers features of both the DC Plan and the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are invested by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. DC and Combined Plan members will transfer to the Defined Benefit Plan during their fifth year of membership unless they permanently select the DC or Combined Plan. Existing members with less than five years of service credit as of June 30, 2001, were given the option of making a one time irrevocable decision to transfer their account balances from the existing DB Plan into the DC Plan or the Combined Plan. This option expired on December 31, 2001. Benefits are established by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years credited service who becomes disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible spouses and dependents of these active members who die before retirement may qualify for survivor benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005, plan members were required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salaries. The School District was required to contribute 14 percent; 13 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. For fiscal year 2004, the portion used to fund pension obligations was also 13 percent. Contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board, upon recommendations of its consulting actuary, not to exceed statutory maximum rates of 10% for members and 14% for employers. Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code provides statutory authority for member and employer contributions.

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The School District's required contributions for pension obligations to the DB Plan for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2005, 2004, and 2003 were \$760,961, \$701,153, and \$706,946 respectively; 83.11 percent has been contributed for fiscal year 2005 and 100 percent has been contributed for fiscal years 2004 and 2003. \$128,511 represents the unpaid contribution for fiscal year 2005.

***C. Social Security System***

Effective July 1, 1991, all employees not otherwise covered by the School Employees Retirement System or the State Teachers Retirement System have an option to choose Social Security or the School Employees Retirement System/State Teachers Retirement System. As of June 30, 2005, two members of the Board of Education elected Social Security. The Board's liability is 6.2 percent of wages paid.

**Note 13 - Postemployment Benefits**

The School District provides comprehensive health care benefits to retired teachers and their dependents through the State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS of Ohio), and to retired non-certified employees and their dependents through the School Employees Retirement System (SERS). Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and reimbursement of monthly Medicare premiums. Benefit provisions and the obligations to contribute are established by the Systems based on authority granted by State statute. Both systems are on a pay-as-you-go basis.

All STRS of Ohio benefit recipients and sponsored dependents are eligible for health care coverage. The STRS of Ohio Board has statutory authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS of Ohio. Most benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care cost in the form of a monthly premium. By law, the cost of coverage paid from STRS of Ohio funds is included in the employer contribution rate, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005, the STRS of Ohio Board allocated employer contributions equal to 1 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Reserve Fund. For the School District, this amount equaled \$58,535 for fiscal year 2005.

STRS of Ohio pays health care benefits from the Health Care Reserve Fund. At June 30, 2004, (the latest information available) the balance in the Fund was \$3.1 billion. For the year ended June 30, 2004, net health care costs paid by STRS of Ohio were \$268,739,000 and STRS of Ohio had 111,853 eligible benefit recipients.

For SERS, coverage is made available to service retirees with ten or more fiscal years of qualifying service credit, and to disability and survivor benefit recipients. All retirees and beneficiaries are required to pay a portion of their premium for health care. The portion is based on years of service, Medicare eligibility and retirement status. Premiums may be reduced for retirees whose household income falls below the poverty level.

After the allocation for basic benefits, the remainder of the employer's 14 percent contribution is allocated to providing health care benefits. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2005, employer contributions to fund health care benefits were 3.43 percent of covered payroll, a decrease of 1.48 percent from fiscal year 2004. In addition, SERS levies a surcharge to fund health care benefits equal to 14 percent of the difference between a minimum pay and the member's pay, pro-rated for partial service credit. For fiscal year 2005, the minimum pay was established at \$27,400. However, the surcharge is capped at 2 percent of each employer's SERS salaries. For the 2005 fiscal year, the School District paid \$93,965 to fund health care benefits, including the surcharge.



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The surcharge, added to the unallocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate, provides for maintenance of the asset target level for the health care fund. The target level for the health care reserve is 150 percent of the annual health care expenses. Expenses for health care for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2004 (the latest information available), were \$223,443,805 and the target level was \$335.2 million. At June 30, 2004, SERS had net assets available for payment of health care benefits of \$300.8 million. SERS has approximately 62,000 participants currently receiving health care benefits.

**Note 14 - Long Term Obligations**

The changes in the School District's long-term obligations during the fiscal year consist of the following:

	Outstanding 6/30/04	Additions	Reductions	Outstanding 6/30/05	Due in One Year
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
Energy Conservation Bonds 1996 5.95%	\$145,000	\$0	\$70,000	\$75,000	\$75,000
OSFC Bonds, 1999 5.02%	3,450,000	0	125,000	3,325,000	130,000
Sick Leave Benefits	635,185	93,339	17,259	711,265	34,573
Total Governmental Activities Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$4,230,185</u>	<u>\$93,339</u>	<u>\$212,259</u>	<u>\$4,111,265</u>	<u>\$239,573</u>

On December 1, 1996, the School District issued school energy conservation improvement bonds in the amount of \$600,000. The bonds were issued for energy efficiency improvements to School District buildings and will be paid from savings generated from reduced energy costs. The school energy conservation improvement bonds will be paid from the Bond Retirement Fund.

On June 8, 1999 the School District issued \$4,005,000 in voted general obligation bonds for the purpose of constructing a new high school and additions and renovations to the three existing instructional buildings. The bonds were issued for a 23 year period with a final maturity at December 1, 2021. The School Improvement General Obligation Bonds will be paid from the Bond Retirement Fund.

Sick leave benefits will be paid from the fund from which the employees' salaries are paid. These funds include the General Fund, Food Service, Disadvantaged Pupils Impact Aid (DPIA) and Grants to Local Education Agencies (Title I Grant) Special Revenue Funds.

Annual requirement to school improvement general obligation bonds are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2006	\$130,000	\$165,883	\$295,883
2007	135,000	160,250	295,250
2008	140,000	154,268	294,268
2009	145,000	147,961	292,961
2010	155,000	141,248	296,248
2011-2015	900,000	569,880	1,469,880
2016-2020	1,165,000	290,125	1,455,125
2021-2022	555,000	28,125	583,125
Total	<u>\$3,325,000</u>	<u>\$1,657,740</u>	<u>\$4,982,740</u>

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Annual requirements to retire energy conservation bonds are as follows:

Fiscal Year	Principal	Interest	Total
<u>Ending June 30,</u>			
2006	75,000	4,463	79,463
Total	<u>\$75,000</u>	<u>\$4,463</u>	<u>\$79,463</u>

The overall debt margin of the School District as of June 30, 2005, was \$12,107,104, with an unvoted debt margin of \$139,769.

**Note 15 – Interfund Balances and Transfers**

Interfund receivables and payables at June 30, 2005 consist of the following individual balances representing monies advanced to federal grant funds to be repaid when grant funds are received.

	Interfund Receivable	Interfund Payable
General Fund	\$1,377	\$0
Special Revenue Funds:		
Education Technology State Grants	0	1,377
Total Special Revenue Funds:	0	1,377
Total All Funds	\$1,377	\$1,377

**Note 16 - Jointly Governed Organizations**

South Central Ohio Computer Association (SCOCA) is a jointly governed organization among public school districts within the boundaries of Highland, Adams, Pike, Scioto, Brown, Ross and Lawrence Counties. The organization was formed with the purpose of applying modern technology with the aid of computers and other electronic equipment to administrative and instructional functions among member school districts. The governing board of SCOCA consists of two representatives from each of the seven participating counties and one representative from the fiscal agent. All revenues are generated from an annual fee of \$2.00 per student to participating districts and State funding. Fairland Local School District paid \$76,922 for services provided during fiscal year 2005. To obtain financial information write to the Pike County Joint Vocational School District, P.O. Box 577, 23365 State Route 124, Piketon, Ohio 45661.

Pilasco-Ross Special Education Resource Center is a special education service center which selects its own board, adopts its own budget and receives direct Federal and State grants for its operation. The jointly-governed organization was formed for the purpose of initiating, expanding and improving special education programs and services for children with disabilities and their parents. Pilasco-Ross is governed by a board composed of superintendents of participating schools, parents of children with disabilities, representatives of chartered nonpublic schools, representatives of county boards of MR/DD, Shawnee State University, and the South Regional Professional Development Center whose terms rotate every year. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the Board. During fiscal year 2005, the School District paid \$23,464 to Pilasco-Ross. Dawson-Bryant Local School District serves as the fiscal agent for Pilasco-Ross. To obtain financial information write to the Dawson Bryant Local School District, 222 Lane Street, Coal Grove, Ohio 45638.

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**Note 17- Insurance Purchasing Pools**

The School District participates in The Ohio School Plan (OSP), an insurance purchasing pool. The Ohio School Plan (OSP) is created and organized pursuant to and as authorized by Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code. The OSP is an unincorporated, non-profit association of its members and an instrumentality for each member for the purpose of enabling members of the Plan to provide for a formalized, joint insurance purchasing program to maintain adequate insurance protection, risk management programs and other administrative services. The OSP's business and affairs are conducted by a fifteen member Board of directors consisting of school district superintendents and treasurers, as well as the president of Harcum-Hyre Insurance Agency, Inc. and a partner of the Hylant Group, Inc. Hylant Group, Inc. is the Administrator of the OSP and is responsible for processing claims. Harcum-Hyre Insurance Agency, Inc. is the sales and marketing representative, which establishes agreements between OSP and member schools.

The School District participates in the Ohio School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Group Rating Program (GRP), an insurance purchasing pool. The GRP's business and affairs are conducted by a three member Board of directors consisting of the President, the President-Elect, and the Immediate Past President of the OSBA. The Executive Director of the OSBA, or his designee, serves as coordinator of the program. Each year, the participating school districts pay an enrollment fee to the GRP to cover the costs of administering the program.

The School District participates in the Lawrence County Schools Insurance Purchasing Consortium, an insurance purchasing pool. The consortium's business and affairs are conducted by a nine member Board of Directors consisting of the superintendents of member school districts and educational service centers.

**Note 18 – Contractual Commitments**

As of June 30, 2005, the School District had contractual purchase commitments as follows:

<u>Company</u>	<u>Project</u>	<u>Amount Remaining On Contract</u>
J & H Reinforcing and Structural Erectors, Inc.	General Construction	\$ 11,851

**Fairland Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2005*

**Note 19 - Contingencies**

**A. Grants**

The School District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2005.

**B. Litigation**

The School District is currently not a party to any legal proceedings.

**Note 20 - Set-Aside Calculations and Fund Reserves**

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the General Fund an amount based on a statutory formula for the purchase of textbooks and other instructional materials and an equal amount for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by year-end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the year-end set-aside amounts for textbooks and capital acquisition. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	<u>Budget</u> <u>Stabilization</u>	<u>Textbooks</u>	<u>Capital</u> <u>Acquisition</u>
Set-aside Cash Balance as of June 30, 2004	\$43,460	\$0	\$0
Current Year Set-aside Requirement	0	227,175	227,175
Additional Amount Set-aside		0	0
Offsets	0	0	(58,298)
Qualifying Disbursements	0	(227,175)	(171,750)
Required Set aside	<u>\$43,460</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(2,873)</u>
Carryover to Fiscal Year 2006	<u>\$43,460</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>

**Note 21 – Subsequent Events**

On July 11, 2005, the Board of Education awarded a contract for construction of a playground at Fairland West Elementary School to David Williams and Associates, the lowest responsible bidder for the project. Total cost of the playground was \$67,300.

**FAIRLAND LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL AWARDS RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005**

FEDERAL GRANTOR/ Pass Through Grantor Program Title	Pass-Through Entity's Number	Federal CFDA Number	Receipts	Noncash Receipts	Disbursements	Noncash Disbursements
<b>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b>						
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education:</i>						
Nutrition Cluster:						
Food Donation	N/A	10.550	\$0	\$78,983	\$0	\$78,983
School Breakfast Program	05PU-2004	10.553	7,466		7,466	
	05PU-2005		46,235		46,235	
	05RE-2004		2,250		2,250	
Total School Breakfast Program			55,951	0	55,951	0
National School Lunch Program	LLP4-2004	10.555	25,903		25,903	
	LLP4-2005		140,480		140,480	
Total National School Lunch Program			166,383	0	166,383	0
Total United States Department of Agriculture - Nutrition Cluster			222,334	78,983	222,334	78,983
<b>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>						
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education:</i>						
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	C1S1-2004	84.010	85,140		98,966	
	C1S1-2005		424,372		413,119	
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies			509,512	0	512,085	0
Special Education - Grants to States	6BSF-2004	84.027	43,190		68,901	
	6BSF-2005		249,825		241,055	
Total Special Education - Grants to States			293,015	0	309,956	0
Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities - State Grants	DRS1-2005	84.186	13,733		13,733	
State Grants for Innovative Programs	C2S1-2004	84.298			948	
	C2S1-2005		8,134		8,133	
Total State Grants for Innovative Programs			8,134	0	9,081	0
Education Technology State Grants	TJS1-2005	84.318	11,881		13,257	
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	TRS1-2004	84.367	6,094		16,970	
	TRS1-2005		93,773		91,488	
Total Improving Teacher Quality State Grants			99,867	0	108,458	0
Total United States Department of Education			936,142	0	966,570	0
<b>Total Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures</b>			<b>\$1,158,476</b>	<b>\$78,983</b>	<b>\$1,188,904</b>	<b>\$78,983</b>

*The Notes to the Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures is an integral part of the Schedule.*

**FAIRLAND LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF FEDERAL AWARDS RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES  
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2005**

**NOTE A - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accompanying Schedule of Federal Awards Receipts and Expenditures (the Schedule) summarizes activity of the School District's federal award programs. The Schedule has been prepared on the cash basis of accounting.

**NOTE B - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER**

Program regulations do not require the School District to maintain separate inventory records for purchased food and food received from the U.S. Department of Agriculture. This non-monetary assistance (expenditures) is reported in the Schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received.

Cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture are commingled with State grants. It is assumed federal monies are expended first.



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Fairland Local School District  
Lawrence County  
228 Private Drive 10010  
Proctorville, Ohio 45669

To the Board of Education:

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Fairland Local School District, Lawrence County, Ohio (the School District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2005, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated April 12, 2006. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting to determine our auditing procedures in order to express our opinions on the basic financial statements and not to opine on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts material to the financial statements we audited may occur and not be timely detected by employees when performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider material weaknesses. In a separate letter to the School District's management dated April 12, 2006, we reported other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting we did not deem reportable conditions.

**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of reasonably assuring whether the School District's basic financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

743 E. State St. / Athens Mall Suite B / Athens, OH 45701  
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Fairland Local School District  
Lawrence County  
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over  
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Required by *Government Auditing Standards*  
Page 2

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, the Board of Education, federal awarding agencies, and pass-through entities. It is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

April 12, 2006





## Auditor of State Betty Montgomery

### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH OMB CIRCULAR A-133

Fairland Local School District  
Lawrence County  
228 Private Drive 10010  
Proctorville, Ohio 45669

To the Board of Education:

#### Compliance

We have audited the compliance of Fairland Local School District, Lawrence County, Ohio (the School District), with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133, Compliance Supplement that apply to each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2005. The Summary of Auditor's Results Section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings identifies the School District's major federal programs. The School District's management is responsible for complying with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to each major federal program. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the School District's compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance occurred with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School District's compliance with those requirements and performing other procedures we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination on the School District's compliance with those requirements.

In our opinion, the School District complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that apply to each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2005. In a separate letter to the School District's management dated April 12, 2006, we reported matters related to federal noncompliance not requiring inclusion in this report.

#### Internal Control over Compliance

The School District's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered the School District's internal control over compliance with requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133.

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Our consideration of the internal control over compliance would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that noncompliance with applicable requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants caused by error or fraud that would be material in relation to a major federal program being audited may occur and not be timely detected by employees when performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over compliance and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses.

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, the Board of Education, federal awarding agencies, and pass-through entities. It is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

**Betty Montgomery**  
Auditor of State

April 12, 2006

**FAIRLAND LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
OMB CIRCULAR A -133 § .505  
JUNE 30, 2005**

<b>1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS</b>
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<b>(d)(1)(i)</b>	<b>Type of Financial Statement Opinion</b>	Unqualified
<b>(d)(1)(ii)</b>	<b>Were there any material control weakness conditions reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(ii)</b>	<b>Were there any other reportable control weakness conditions reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iii)</b>	<b>Was there any reported material non-compliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iv)</b>	<b>Were there any material internal control weakness conditions reported for major federal programs?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iv)</b>	<b>Were there any other reportable internal control weakness conditions reported for major federal programs?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(v)</b>	<b>Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion</b>	Unqualified
<b>(d)(1)(vi)</b>	<b>Are there any reportable findings under § .510?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(vii)</b>	<b>Major Programs (list):</b>	Nutrition Cluster – CFDA # 10.550,10.553,10.555 Special Education-Grants to States - CFDA # 84.027
<b>(d)(1)(viii)</b>	<b>Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs</b>	Type A: > \$ 300,000 Type B: all others
<b>(d)(1)(ix)</b>	<b>Low Risk Auditee?</b>	Yes

**FAIRLAND LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
OMB CIRCULAR A -133 § .505  
JUNE 30, 2005  
(Continued)**

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None.

**3. FINDINGS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS**

None.



**Auditor of State  
Betty Montgomery**

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**FAIRLAND LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAWRENCE COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
MAY 30, 2006**