



**Auditor of State
Betty Montgomery**

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP
CLERMONT COUNTY

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**Auditor of State
Betty Montgomery**

Franklin Township
Clermont County
3432 Love Road
Felicity, Ohio 45120

To the Board of Trustees:

As you are aware, the Auditor of State's Office (AOS) must modify the *Independent Accountants' Report* we provide on your financial statements due to a February 2, 2005 interpretation from the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA). While AOS does not legally require your government to prepare financial statements pursuant to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), the AICPA interpretation requires auditors to formally acknowledge that you did not prepare your financial statements in accordance with GAAP. Our Report includes an opinion relating to GAAP presentation and measurement requirements, but does not imply the amounts the statements present are misstated under the non-GAAP basis you follow. The AOS report also includes an opinion on the financial statements you prepared using the cash basis and financial statement format the AOS permits.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Betty Montgomery".

Betty Montgomery
Auditor of State

December 14, 2005

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Auditor of State Betty Montgomery

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT

Franklin Township
Clermont County
3432 Love Road
Felicity, Ohio 45120

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Franklin Township, Clermont County, Ohio (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2003. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The Township processes its financial transactions with the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN). *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the independence of the Auditor of State to audit the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and as requested, operates UAN. However, *Government Auditing Standards* permits the Auditor of State to audit and opine on this entity, because Ohio Revised Code § 117.101 requires the Auditor of State to provide UAN services, and Ohio Revised Code §§ 117.11(B) and 115.56 mandate the Auditor of State to audit Ohio governments. We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described more fully in Note 1, the Township has prepared these financial statements using accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. These practices differ from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). Although we cannot reasonably determine the effects on the financial statements of the variances between these regulatory accounting practices and GAAP, we presume they are material.

Revisions to GAAP would require the Township to reformat its financial statement presentation and make other changes effective for the year ended December 31, 2004. Instead of the combined funds the accompanying financial statements present for 2004 (and 2003), the revisions require presenting entity wide statements and also to present its larger (i.e. major) funds separately for 2004. While the Township does not follow GAAP, generally accepted auditing standards requires us to include the following paragraph if the statements do not substantially conform to the new GAAP presentation requirements. The Auditor of State permits, but does not require governments to reformat their statements. The Township has elected not to reformat its statements. Since this Township does not use GAAP to measure financial statement amounts, the following paragraph does not imply the amounts reported are materially misstated under the accounting basis the Auditor of State permits. Our opinion on the fair presentation of the amounts reported pursuant to its non-GAAP basis is in the second following paragraph.

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In our opinion, because of the effects of the matter discussed in the preceding two paragraphs, the financial statements referred to above for the year ended December 31, 2004 do not present fairly, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Township as of December 14, 2005, or its changes in financial position for the years then ended.

Also, in our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of Franklin Township, Clermont County, as of December 31, 2004 and 2003, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the accounting basis Note 1 describes.

The aforementioned revision to generally accepted accounting principles also requires the Township to include Management's Discussion and Analysis for the year ended December 31, 2004. The Township has not presented Management's Discussion and Analysis, which accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the financial statements.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 14, 2005, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. While we did not opine on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance, that report describes the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. You should read it in conjunction with this report in assessing the results of our audit.



Betty Montgomery
Auditor of State

December 14, 2005

**FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP
CLERMONT COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES
ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND SIMILAR FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2004**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			Totals (Memorandum Only)
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>	
Cash Receipts:				
Local Taxes	\$31,094	\$357,990	\$0	\$389,084
Intergovernmental	126,029	130,637	0	256,666
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	4,550	3,560	0	8,110
Fines, Forfeitures, and Penalties	112	0	0	112
Earnings on Investments	1,998	1,049	0	3,047
Other Revenue	12,259	25,164	0	37,423
	<u>176,042</u>	<u>518,400</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>694,442</u>
Total Cash Receipts				
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
General Government	111,188	975	0	112,163
Public Safety	0	375,154	0	375,154
Public Works	27,794	173,647	0	201,441
Health	5,920	13,293	2,712	21,925
Capital Outlay	1,877	922	6,759	9,558
	<u>146,779</u>	<u>563,991</u>	<u>9,471</u>	<u>720,241</u>
Total Cash Disbursements				
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	<u>29,263</u>	<u>(45,591)</u>	<u>(9,471)</u>	<u>(25,799)</u>
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<u>100,622</u>	<u>408,057</u>	<u>9,471</u>	<u>518,150</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	<u>\$129,885</u>	<u>\$362,466</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$492,351</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP
CLERMONT COUNTY

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - NONEXPENDABLE TRUST FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2004

Operating Cash Receipts:	
Miscellaneous	<u>\$39</u>
Total Operating Cash Receipts	<u>39</u>
Operating Cash Disbursements:	
Supplies and Materials	<u>91</u>
Total Operating Cash Disbursements	<u>91</u>
Operating Loss	<u>(52)</u>
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<u>6,551</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	<u><u>\$6,499</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP
CLERMONT COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES
ALL GOVERNMENTAL AND SIMILAR FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>			Totals (Memorandum Only)
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	<u>Fiduciary Funds</u>	
Cash Receipts:				
Local Taxes	\$29,847	\$345,520	\$0	\$375,367
Intergovernmental	59,432	271,908	3,999	335,339
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	8,750	4,185	0	12,935
Fines, Forfeitures, and Penalties	358	0	0	358
Earnings on Investments	1,969	994	94	3,057
Other Revenue	13,863	14,179	0	28,042
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Receipts	114,219	636,786	4,093	755,098
Cash Disbursements:				
Current:				
General Government	96,854	9,537	0	106,391
Public Safety	0	294,051	0	294,051
Public Works	19,850	75,133	0	94,983
Health	10,716	1,754	0	12,470
Debt Service:				
Redemption of Principal	0	8,269	0	8,269
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	488	0	488
Capital Outlay	2,500	166,228	0	168,728
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Disbursements	129,920	555,460	0	685,380
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	<hr/> (15,701) <hr/>	<hr/> 81,326 <hr/>	<hr/> 4,093 <hr/>	<hr/> 69,718 <hr/>
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<hr/> 116,323 <hr/>	<hr/> 326,731 <hr/>	<hr/> 5,378 <hr/>	<hr/> 448,432 <hr/>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	<hr/> \$100,622 <hr/>	<hr/> \$408,057 <hr/>	<hr/> \$9,471 <hr/>	<hr/> \$518,150 <hr/>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP
CLERMONT COUNTY

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - NONEXPENDABLE TRUST FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2003

Operating Cash Receipts:	
Miscellaneous	<u>\$130</u>
Total Operating Cash Receipts	<u>130</u>
Operating Cash Disbursements:	
Supplies and Materials	<u>95</u>
Total Operating Cash Disbursements	<u>95</u>
Operating Loss	<u>35</u>
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<u>6,516</u>
Fund Cash Balances, December 31	<u><u>\$6,551</u></u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP
CLERMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003**

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

The constitution and laws of the State of Ohio establish the rights and privileges of the Franklin Township, Clermont County, Ohio (the Township), as a body corporate and politic. A publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees directs the Township. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, and emergency medical services. The Township contracts with the Felicity-Franklin Fire District to provide fire services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting the Auditor of State prescribes or permits. This basis is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements. The Township recognizes receipts when received in cash rather than when earned, and recognizes disbursements when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as the Auditor of State prescribes or permits.

C. Cash and Deposits

The Township pools their funds, which are deposited at a local bank.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and deposits that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

1. General Fund

The General Fund reports all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

2. Special Revenue Funds

These funds account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

Fire District Fund - This fund receives taxes and intergovernmental money for the fire contract with the Felicity-Franklin Fire District.

Life Squad Fund - This fund receives taxes and intergovernmental money to pay for emergency medical technician (EMY) services.

**FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP
CLERMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003
(Continued)**

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

3. Fiduciary Funds (Trust and Agency Funds)

These funds account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements and funds for which the Township is acting in an agency capacity. The Township had the following significant Fiduciary Funds:

Cemetery Bequest Fund - This expendable trust fund receives donations to provide upkeep of cemetery plots.

Poe's Bequest Fund - This nonexpendable trust fund allows the interest to be used to maintain three burial plots in the cemetery.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

1. Appropriations

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

2. Estimated Resources

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

3. Encumbrances

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated. There were no encumbrances outstanding at December 31, 2004 and 2003

A summary of 2004 and 2003 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant, and Equipment

The Township records disbursements for acquisitions of property, plant, and equipment when paid. The accompanying financial statements do not report these items as assets.

**FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP
CLERMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003
(Continued)**

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND DEPOSITS

The Township maintains a cash and deposit pool all funds use. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and deposits at December 31 was as follows:

	2004	2003
Demand deposits	\$498,850	\$524,701

Deposits: Deposits are insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation and or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

At December 31, 2004, \$3,899 of deposits were not insured or collateralized, contrary to Ohio Law.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2004 and 2003 follows:

2004 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$114,882	\$176,042	\$61,160
Special Revenue	463,342	518,400	55,058
Fiduciary	1,199	39	(1,160)
Total	\$579,423	\$694,481	\$115,058

2004 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$215,503	\$146,779	\$68,724
Special Revenue	871,399	563,991	307,408
Fiduciary	17,223	9,562	7,661
Total	\$1,104,125	\$720,332	\$383,793

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts			
Fund Type	Budgeted Receipts	Actual Receipts	Variance
General	\$114,915	\$114,219	(\$696)
Special Revenue	607,003	636,786	29,783
Fiduciary	6,599	4,223	(2,376)
Total	\$728,517	\$755,228	\$26,711

2003 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$231,237	\$129,920	\$101,317
Special Revenue	929,475	555,460	374,015
Fiduciary	22,752	35	22,717
Total	\$1,183,464	\$685,415	\$498,049

**FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP
CLERMONT COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003
(Continued)**

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which the Trustees adopt rates. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. The financial statements include homestead and rollback amounts the State pays as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to pay semiannually, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's employees belong to the Ohio Public Employees Retirement System (OPERS). OP&F and OPERS are cost-sharing, multiple-employer plans. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes these plans' benefits, which include postretirement healthcare and survivor and disability benefits.

The Ohio Revised Code also prescribes contribution rates. For 2004 and 2003, OPERS members contributed 8.5 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equaling 13.55 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2004.

6. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township belongs to the Ohio Government Risk Management Plan (the Plan), an unincorporated non-profit association with over 600 governmental entity members providing a formalized, jointly administered self-insurance risk management program and other administrative services.

Pursuant to Section 2744.081 of the Ohio Revised Code, the Plan is deemed a separate legal entity. The Plan provides property, liability, errors and omissions, law enforcement, automobile, excess liability, crime, surety, and bond, inland marine and other coverages, modified for each member's needs. The Plan pays judgments, settlements and other expenses resulting from covered claims that exceed the member's deductible.

The Plan uses conventional insurance coverages and reinsures these coverages 100%, rather than using a risk pool of member funds to pay individual and collective losses. Therefore, the individual members are only responsible for their self-retention (deductible) amounts which vary from member to member.



Auditor of State Betty Montgomery

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Franklin Township
Clermont County
3432 Love Road
Felicity, Ohio 45120

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of Franklin Township, Clermont County, Ohio (the Township), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2004 and 2003, and have issued our report thereon dated December 14, 2005, wherein we noted the Township followed accounting practices the Auditor of State prescribes rather than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We also noted that the Township uses the Auditor of State's Uniform Accounting Network (UAN) to process its financial transactions. *Government Auditing Standards* considers this service to impair the Auditor of State's independence to audit the Township because the Auditor of State designed, developed, implemented, and, as requested, operates UAN. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting to determine our auditing procedures to express our opinion on the financial statements and not to opine on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts material to the financial statements we audited may occur and not be timely detected by employees when performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider material weaknesses. In a separate letter to the Township's management dated December 14, 2005, we reported other matters involving internal control over financial reporting we did not deem reportable conditions.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of reasonably assuring whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*. In a separate letter to the Township's management dated December 14, 2005, we reported a matter related to noncompliance we deemed immaterial.

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Franklin Township
Clermont County
Independent Accountants' Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Required by Government Auditing Standards
Page 2

We intend this report solely for the information and use of the audit committee, management, and the Trustees. It is not intended for anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Betty Montgomery". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Betty Montgomery
Auditor of State

December 14, 2005

**FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP
CLERMONT COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
DECEMBER 31, 2004 AND 2003**

Finding Number	Finding Summary	Fully Corrected?	Not Corrected, Partially Corrected; Significantly Different Corrective Action Taken; or Finding No Longer Valid; <i>Explain</i>
2002-40413-001	ORC, Section 5705.41(D), requires the Township to obtain prior approval of purchase orders before making a commitment.	Yes	



**Auditor of State
Betty Montgomery**

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FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP

CLERMONT COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

Susan Babbitt

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

**CERTIFIED
DECEMBER 30, 2005**