



**CYNTHIAN TOWNSHIP  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**REGULAR AUDIT**

**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 - 2000**



**JIM PETRO**  
**AUDITOR OF STATE**  

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**STATE OF OHIO**



CYNTHIAN TOWNSHIP  
SHELBY COUNTY

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STATE OF OHIO  
OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR

JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

One First National Plaza  
130 West Second Street  
Suite 2040  
Dayton, Ohio 45402  
Telephone 937-285-6677  
800-443-9274  
Facsimile 937-285-6688  
www.auditor.state.oh.us

## REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Cynthian Township  
Shelby County  
6803 Luella Street  
Fort Loramie, Ohio 45845

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Cynthian Township, Shelby County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the fund cash balances of the Township, as of December 31, 2001 and 2000, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 21, 2002, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the management, Board of Trustees, and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

**Jim Petro**  
Auditor of State

March 21, 2002

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**CYNTHIAN TOWNSHIP  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>		<u>Totals (Memorandum Only)</u>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Local Taxes	\$21,247	\$31,871	\$53,118
Intergovernmental	41,341	63,098	104,439
Special Assessments		3,022	3,022
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	1,780		1,780
Earnings on Investments	1,288	812	2,100
Other Revenue	45		45
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Receipts	65,701	98,803	164,504
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
General Government	69,052		69,052
Public Works	400	79,810	80,210
Health	8,534		8,534
Capital Outlay	84	13,500	13,584
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Cash Disbursements	78,070	93,310	171,380
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	(12,369)	5,493	(6,876)
<b>Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):</b>			
Sale of Fixed Assets		5,500	5,500
Other Sources	695		695
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)	695	5,500	6,195
Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	(11,674)	10,993	(681)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	98,056	136,046	234,102
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	<b>\$86,382</b>	<b>\$147,039</b>	<b>\$233,421</b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

**CYNTHIAN TOWNSHIP  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES  
ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000**

	<b>Governmental Fund Types</b>		<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<b>General</b>	<b>Special Revenue</b>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Local Taxes	\$20,076	\$30,114	\$50,190
Intergovernmental	44,146	61,480	105,626
Special Assessments		2,973	2,973
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	1,605		1,605
Earnings on Investments	1,189	801	1,990
Other Revenue	150		150
	67,166	95,368	162,534
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>			
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
General Government	63,373		63,373
Public Works	200	63,514	63,714
Health	7,466		7,466
	71,039	63,514	134,553
<b>Total Cash Disbursements</b>			
Total Receipts Over/(Under) Disbursements	(3,873)	31,854	27,981
<b>Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):</b>			
Other Sources	4,932		4,932
<b>Excess of Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts Over/(Under) Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursements</b>			
	1,059	31,854	32,913
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	96,997	104,192	201,189
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b>\$98,056</b>	<b>\$136,046</b>	<b>\$234,102</b>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*



**CYNTHIAN TOWNSHIP  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Description of the Entity**

Cynthian Township, Shelby County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides road and bridge maintenance, cemetery maintenance, and contracts for fire protection and emergency medical services for Township residents.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

**C. Cash and Investments**

Investments are included in fund cash balances. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively. The Township had no investments at December 31, 2001 or December 31, 2000.

**D. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**1. General Fund**

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**2. Special Revenue Funds**

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

**Road and Bridge Fund** - This fund receives property tax money to construct, maintain and repair Township roads and bridges.

**Gasoline Tax Fund** - This fund receives gasoline tax money to construct, maintain and repair Township roads.

**CYNTHIAN TOWNSHIP  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000  
(Continued)**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**E. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**1. Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

**2. Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**3. Encumbrances**

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2001 and 2000 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**F. Property, Plant and Equipment**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

**2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

The Township maintains a cash and investment pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Demand deposits	<u>\$233,421</u>	<u>\$234,102</u>

**Deposits:** Deposits are either (1) insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, (2) collateralized by securities specifically pledged by the financial institution to the Township, or (3) collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

**CYNTHIAN TOWNSHIP  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000  
(Continued)**

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000 follows:

**2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts**

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Budgeted Receipts</u>	<u>Actual Receipts</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$57,600	\$66,396	\$8,796
Special Revenue	101,210	104,303	3,093
Total	<u>\$158,810</u>	<u>\$170,699</u>	<u>\$11,889</u>

**2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures**

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Appropriation Authority</u>	<u>Budgetary Expenditures</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$151,680	\$78,070	\$73,610
Special Revenue	222,924	93,310	129,614
Total	<u>\$374,604</u>	<u>\$171,380</u>	<u>\$203,224</u>

**2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts**

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Budgeted Receipts</u>	<u>Actual Receipts</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$59,591	\$72,098	\$12,507
Special Revenue	98,405	95,368	(3,037)
Total	<u>\$157,996</u>	<u>\$167,466</u>	<u>\$9,470</u>

**2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures**

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Appropriation Authority</u>	<u>Budgetary Expenditures</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$151,779	\$71,039	\$80,740
Special Revenue	195,004	63,514	131,490
Total	<u>\$346,783</u>	<u>\$134,553</u>	<u>\$212,230</u>

**4. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by the Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

**CYNTHIAN TOWNSHIP  
SHELBY COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000  
(Continued)**

**4. PROPERTY TAX**

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

The Township's employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2001 and 2000, PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55% of participants' gross salaries for 2001 and from January 1, 2000 through June 30, 2000. PERS temporarily reduced the employer contribution rate to 8.13% effective July 1, 2000 through December 31, 2000. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2001.

**6. RISK MANAGEMENT**

**Commercial Insurance**

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Comprehensive property and general liability;
- Vehicles; and
- Errors and omissions.



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JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

One First National Plaza  
130 West Second Street  
Suite 2040  
Dayton, Ohio 45402  
Telephone 937-285-6677  
800-443-9274  
Facsimile 937-285-6688  
www.auditor.state.oh.us

**REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS ON COMPLIANCE AND  
ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Cynthian Township  
Shelby County  
6803 Luella Street  
Fort Loramie, Ohio 45845

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Cynthian Township, Shelby County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000, and have issued our report thereon dated March 21, 2002. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

**Compliance**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated March 21, 2002.

Cynthian Township  
Shelby County  
Report of Independent Accountants on Compliance and on  
Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards*  
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This report is intended solely for the information and use of the management and Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

**Jim Petro**  
Auditor of State

March 21, 2002



STATE OF OHIO  
OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR  

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JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

88 East Broad Street  
P.O. Box 1140  
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1140  
Telephone 614-466-4514  
800-282-0370  
Facsimile 614-466-4490

**CYNTHIAN TOWNSHIP**

**SHELBY COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
APRIL 18, 2002**