BLANCHARD TOWNSHIP

HARDIN COUNTY, OHIO

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JANUARY 1, 2000 - DECEMBER 31, 2001



88 East Broad Street Columbus, Ohio 43215

Telephone 614-466-4514 800-282-0370

Facsimile 614-728-7398 www.auditor.state.oh.us

Board of Township Trustees Blanchard Township Dunkirk, OH 45836

We have reviewed the Independent Auditor's Report of Blanchard Township, Hardin County, prepared by Vanessa L. Blevins, for the audit period January 1, 2000 through December 31, 2001. Based upon this review, we have accepted these reports in lieu of the audit required by Section 117.11, Revised Code. The Auditor of State did not audit the accompanying financial statements and, accordingly, we are unable to express, and do not express an opinion on them.

Our review was made in reference to the applicable sections of legislative criteria, as reflected by the Ohio Constitution, and the Revised Code, policies, procedures and guidelines of the Auditor of State, regulations and grant requirements. Blanchard Township is responsible for compliance with these laws and regulations.

JIM PETRO Auditor of State

July 22, 2002



BLANCHARD TOWNSHIP HARDIN, OHIO

JANUARY 1, 2000 TO DECEMBER 31, 2001

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Vanessa L. Blevins, CPA

757 W. Elm Street P.O. Box 472 Washington C.H., OH 43160

Phone: 740-333-1318 Fax: 740-333-3193

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Blanchard Township 2682 County Road 159 Dunkirk, Ohio 45836

To the Board of Township Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Blanchard Township, Hardin County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As described in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances of Blanchard Township, Hardin County, Ohio, as of December 31, 2001 and 2000, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated June 14, 2002, on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. That report is a integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Vanessa L. Blevins, CPA

June 14, 2002

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES- ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	1	General	Special Revenue	(Me	Total morandum Only)
Cash receipts:					
Taxes	\$	37,419	\$ 22,775	\$	60,194
Intergovernmental		31,832	60,977		92,809
Fines, licenses, and permits		841	5,752		6,593
Interest Revenue		1,338	1,273		2,611
Miscellaneous		1,068	4,500		5,568
Total cash receipts		72,497	95,278		167,775
Cash disbursements: Current:					
Public safety		8,230	-		8,230
Public health services		-	30,954		30,954
Public works		-	44,118		44,118
Conservation- Recreation		-	-		<u>-</u>
General government		58,271	-		58,271
Capital outlay		-	-		
Total cash disbursements		66,501	75,072		141,573
Total receipts over/(under) disbursements		5,996	20,206		26,202
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Other Financing Sources		-			
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		_	_		
Total of Receipts and Other Sources Over (Under) Disbursements and Other Uses		5,996	20,206		26,202
Fund cash balances, January 1, 2001		48,239	73,126		121,365
Fund cash balances, December 31, 2001	\$	54,235	\$ 93,332	\$	147,567

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES- FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001

	Nonexpendable Trust
Operating receipts: Interest	\$ 126
Total cash receipts	126
Operating disbursements: Supplies and materials	-
Total operating disbursements	
Total receipts over/(under) disbursements	126
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Other Financing Sources	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	
Total of Receipts and Other Sources Over (Under) Disbursements and Other Uses	126
Fund cash balances, January 1, 2001	3,341
Fund cash balances, December 31, 2001	\$ 3,468

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES- ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000

	General	Special evenue	Capital Project	(Me	Total morandum Only)
Cash receipts:					
Taxes	\$ 37,387	\$ 23,995	\$ -	\$	61,382
Intergovernmental	40,787	59,528	21,826		122,141
Fines, licenses, and permits	4 740	7,199	-		7,199
Interest Revenue Miscellaneous	1,718 1,072	1,641 5,965	-		3,359 7,037
Miscellarieous	 1,072	5,905			7,037
Total cash receipts	80,965	98,327	21,826		201,117
Cash disbursements:					
Current:					
Public safety	16,977	-	-		16,977
Public health services	-	28,116	-		28,116
Public Works	-	69,826	-		69,826
Conservation- Recreation	-	-	-		-
General government Capital outlay	90,268	-	- 21,826		90,268 21,826
Capital Outlay	 	<u> </u>	21,020		21,020
Total cash disbursements	 107,244	97,943	21,826		227,012
Total receipts over/(under) disbursements	(26,279)	384	-		(25,895)
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Other Financing Sources	-	-	-		
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-			
Total of Receipts and Other Sources Over (Under) Disbursements and Other Uses	(26,279)	384	-		(25,895)
Fund cash balances, January 1, 2000 Fund Balance Adjustments	74,518 -	72,742	- -		147,260 -
Fund Balance After Adjustments	74,518	72,742	-		147,260
Fund cash balances, December 31, 2000	48,239	 73,126	 		121,365

COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES- FIDUCIARY FUND TYPES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000

	Nonexpendable Trust	Nonexpendable Trust			
Operating receipts: Interest	\$ 132				
Total cash receipts	132	-			
Operating disbursements: Supplies and materials	-				
Total operating disbursements					
Total receipts over/(under) disbursements	132				
Other Financing Sources (Uses) Other Financing Sources					
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)					
Total of Receipts and Other Sources Over (Under) Disbursements and Other Uses	132				
Fund cash balances, January 1, 2001	3,209				
Fund cash balances, December 31, 2001	\$ 3,341				

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000
(continued)

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Description of the Entity

Blanchard Township, Hardin County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board. The Township provides general governmental services, including street maintenance and cemetery management. The Township also contracts out for emergency medical services and fire protection.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

B. Basis of Accounting

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (I.e., when an encumbrance is approved.)

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

C. Cash and Investments

Certificates of deposit are valued at cost.

D. Fund Accounting

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies it funds into the following types:

General Fund - The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to acount for all financial resources except those required by law or contract to be restricted.

Special Revenue Funds - These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (continued)

Motor Vehicle License Fund - This fund receives tax money for maintaining and repairing Township roads.

Gas Tax Fund - This fund receives gasoline tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads.

Cemetery fund - This fund receives tax revenue and sale of lot receipts for the upkeep of the Township cemetery.

Fiduciary Funds (Trust and Agency Funds) - Trust funds are used to account for resources restricted by legally binding trust agreements. If the agreement requires the Township to maintain the corpus of the trust, the fund is classified as a nonexpendable trust fund. Other trust funds are classified as expendable. Funds for which the Township is acting in an agency capacity are classified as agency funds. The Township had the following significant fiduciary funds:

Cemetery Bequest Funds - This fund receives proceeds from interest earned on principal to be used for cemetery maintenance.

E. Budgetary Process

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

Apropriations - Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Appropriations lapse at year end.

Estimated Resources - Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

Encumbrances - The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are canceled, and reappropriated in the subsequent year.

A summary of 2001 and 2000 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

F. Property, Plant and Equipment

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (continued)

2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2001</u>	<u>2000</u>
Demand deposits	\$ 148,327	\$ 121,998
Certificates of deposit	 2,708	 2,708
Total deposits	\$ 151,035	\$ 124,706

Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation, or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2001 and 2000 was as follows:

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type		Budgeted Actual Receipts Receipts			,	Variance		
General Special Revenue		\$	59,543 90,741	\$	72,497 95,278	\$	12,954 4,537	
Nonexpendable Trusts			132		126		(6)	
	Total	\$	150,416	\$	167,901	\$	17,485	

2001 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type		Appropriation Authority			udgetary penditures	Variance		
General Special Revenue		\$	108,500 161,900	\$	66,501 75,072	\$	41,999 86,828	
	Total	\$	270,400	\$	141,573	\$	128,827	

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (continued)

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

Fund Type		Budgeted Actual Receipts Receipts		 Variance		
General Special Revenue		\$	63,812 91,107	\$ 80,965 98,327	\$ 17,153 7,220	
Nonexpendable Trust			135	132	(3)	
Capital Projects			36,206	21,826	(14,380)	
	Total	\$	191,260	\$ 201,250	\$ 9,990	

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

Fund Type		Appropriation Budgetary Authority Expenditures		_	Variance		
General Special Revenue		\$	138,250 162,500	\$ 107,244 97.943		\$	31,006 64,557
Capital Projects			36,206	21,826			14,380
	Total	\$	336,956	\$ 227,012		\$	109,944

4. PROPERTY TAX

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by the Board. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as intergovernmental receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payments, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2001 AND 2000 (continued)

5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

The Township's full-time employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer plan. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2001 and 2000, PERS members contributed 8.5 percent of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 13.55 percent of participants' gross salaries. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2001.

7. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- General liability
- Public Officials Liability
- Automobile Liability, Comprehensive and Collision
- Property Coverage

The Township provides health coverages for an official through a private carrier or reimburse those officials covered under another plan.

Vanessa L. Blevins, CPA

757 W. Elm Street P.O. Box 472 Washington C.H., OH 43160

Phone: 740-333-1318 Fax: 740-333-3193

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Blanchard Township 2682 County Road 159 Dunkirk, Ohio 45836

To the Board of Township Trustees:

We have audited the financial statements of Blanchard Township, Hardin County, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2001 and 2000, and have issued our report thereon dated June 14, 2002. We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the comptroller General of the United States.

COMPLIANCE

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audits and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we noted a certain inmaterial instance of noncompliance that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated June 14, 2000.

INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

In planning and performing our audits, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to management of the Township in a separate letter dated June 14, 2002.

This report is intended for the information of the board of trustees and management and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sincerely,

Vanessa L. Blevins, CPA

June 14, 2002



88 East Broad Street P.O. Box 1140 Columbus, Ohio 43216-1140

Telephone 614-466-4514

800-282-0370

Facsimile 614-466-4490

BLANCHARD TOWNSHIP

HARDIN COUNTY

CLERK'S CERTIFICATION

This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.

CLERK OF THE BUREAU

Susan Babbitt

CERTIFIED AUGUST 8, 2002