



**MILAN TOWNSHIP  
ERIE COUNTY**

**REGULAR AUDIT**

**FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000-1999**



**JIM PETRO**  
**AUDITOR OF STATE**  

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**STATE OF OHIO**



MILAN TOWNSHIP  
ERIE COUNTY

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## REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS

Milan Township  
Erie County  
1518 State Route 113 East  
Milan, Ohio 44846-9528

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Milan Township, Erie County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2000 and 1999. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

As discussed in Note 1, the Township prepares its financial statements on the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than generally accepted accounting principles.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the combined fund cash balances and reserves for encumbrances of the Township as of December 31, 2000 and 1999, and its combined cash receipts and disbursements for the years then ended on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 12, 2001 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audits.

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This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Trustees, and other officials authorized to receive this report under § 117.26, Ohio Revised Code, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

**Jim Petro**  
Auditor of State

April 12, 2001

**MILAN TOWNSHIP  
ERIE COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2000**

	<b>Governmental Fund Types</b>		<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<b>General</b>	<b>Special Revenue</b>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Local Taxes	\$240,357	\$271,806	\$512,163
Intergovernmental	140,348	81,691	222,039
Special Assessments		5,873	5,873
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	35,341		35,341
Fines, Forfeitures, and Penalties	2,833		2,833
Earnings on Investments	102,619	2,475	105,094
Other Revenue	2,130	9,057	11,187
	<u>523,628</u>	<u>370,902</u>	<u>894,530</u>
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>			
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
General Government	185,109	3,369	188,478
Public Safety		81,242	81,242
Public Works	207,879	99,259	307,138
Health	2,300		2,300
Conservation - Recreation	21,516		21,516
Capital Outlay	263,603	585,778	849,381
	<u>680,407</u>	<u>769,648</u>	<u>1,450,055</u>
<b>Total Cash Disbursements</b>			
Total Disbursements Over Receipts	<u>(156,779)</u>	<u>(398,746)</u>	<u>(555,525)</u>
<b>Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements):</b>			
Advances-In	1,100	1,000	2,100
Advances-Out	(1,000)	(1,100)	(2,100)
	<u>100</u>	<u>(100)</u>	<u></u>
<b>Total Other Financing Receipts/(Disbursements)</b>			
Excess of Cash Disbursements and Other Financing Disbursement Over Cash Receipts and Other Financing Receipts	(156,679)	(398,846)	(555,525)
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	<u>1,090,784</u>	<u>802,211</u>	<u>1,892,995</u>
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<b><u>\$934,105</u></b>	<b><u>\$403,365</u></b>	<b><u>\$1,337,470</u></b>
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	<u>\$125,805</u>	<u>\$11,277</u>	<u>\$137,082</u>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*

**MILAN TOWNSHIP  
ERIE COUNTY**

**COMBINED STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS, CASH DISBURSEMENTS, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND CASH BALANCES - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1999**

	<u>Governmental Fund Types</u>		<b>Totals (Memorandum Only)</b>
	<u>General</u>	<u>Special Revenue</u>	
<b>Cash Receipts:</b>			
Local Taxes	\$244,907	\$280,361	\$525,268
Intergovernmental	106,342	84,250	190,592
Special Assessments		5,381	5,381
Licenses, Permits, and Fees	29,343		29,343
Fines, Forfeitures, and Penalties	357		357
Earnings on Investments	82,066	1,609	83,675
Other Revenue	3,664	17,172	20,836
	<u>466,679</u>	<u>388,773</u>	<u>855,452</u>
Total Cash Receipts			
<b>Cash Disbursements:</b>			
Current:			
General Government	201,851	3,701	205,552
Public Safety		88,565	88,565
Public Works	24,894	101,361	126,255
Health	1,485		1,485
Conservation - Recreation	12,899		12,899
Capital Outlay	119,021	83,814	202,835
	<u>360,150</u>	<u>277,441</u>	<u>637,591</u>
Total Cash Disbursements			
Total Receipts Over Disbursements	106,529	111,332	217,861
Fund Cash Balances, January 1	984,255	690,879	1,675,134
<b>Fund Cash Balances, December 31</b>	<u><b>\$1,090,784</b></u>	<u><b>\$802,211</b></u>	<u><b>\$1,892,995</b></u>
Reserve for Encumbrances, December 31	<u>\$163,820</u>	<u>\$20,748</u>	<u>\$184,568</u>

*The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.*



**MILAN TOWNSHIP  
ERIE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Description of the Entity**

Milan Township, Erie County, (the Township) is a body corporate and politic established to exercise the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The Township is directed by a publicly-elected three-member Board of Trustees. The Township provides general governmental services, including road and bridge maintenance, public safety, cemetery maintenance, and fire protection. The Township contracts with North Central EMS, to provide ambulance services.

The Township's management believes these financial statements present all activities for which the Township is financially accountable.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

These financial statements follow the basis of accounting prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State, which is similar to the cash receipts and disbursements basis of accounting. Receipts are recognized when received in cash rather than when earned, and disbursements are recognized when paid rather than when a liability is incurred. Budgetary presentations report budgetary expenditures when a commitment is made (i.e., when an encumbrance is approved).

These statements include adequate disclosure of material matters, as prescribed or permitted by the Auditor of State.

**C. Cash and Investments**

The investment in STAR Ohio (the State Treasurer's investment pool) is valued at amounts reported by the State Treasurer.

Investments are reported as assets. Accordingly, purchases of investments are not recorded as disbursements, and sales of investments are not recorded as receipts. Gains or losses at the time of sale are recorded as receipts or disbursements, respectively.

**D. Fund Accounting**

The Township uses fund accounting to segregate cash and investments that are restricted as to use. The Township classifies its funds into the following types:

**1. General Fund**

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**2. Special Revenue Funds**

These funds are used to account for proceeds from specific sources (other than from trusts or for capital projects) that are restricted to expenditure for specific purposes. The Township had the following significant Special Revenue Funds:

**MILAN TOWNSHIP  
ERIE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999  
(Continued)**

*Road and Bridge Fund* - This fund receives property tax money for constructing, maintaining and repairing Township roads and bridges.

*Fire and Ambulance Fund* - This fund receives property tax money to support the local operation of fire and ambulance services.

*Fire Fund* - This fund receives property tax money to support the local operation of fire and ambulance services.

*Fire Continuing Fund* - This fund receives property tax money to support the local operation of fire services.

**E. Budgetary Process**

The Ohio Revised Code requires that each fund be budgeted annually.

**1. Appropriations**

Budgetary expenditures (that is, disbursements and encumbrances) may not exceed appropriations at the fund, function or object level of control, and appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The Board of Trustees must annually approve appropriation measures and subsequent amendments. The County Budget Commission must also approve the annual appropriation measure. Unencumbered appropriations lapse at year end.

**2. Estimated Resources**

Estimated resources include estimates of cash to be received (budgeted receipts) plus unencumbered cash as of January 1. The County Budget Commission must also approve estimated resources.

**3. Encumbrances**

The Ohio Revised Code requires the Township to reserve (encumber) appropriations when individual commitments are made. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are carried over, and need not be reappropriated.

A summary of 2000 and 1999 budgetary activity appears in Note 3.

**F. Property, Plant and Equipment**

Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment are recorded as disbursements when paid. These items are not reflected as assets on the accompanying financial statements.

**G. Unpaid Vacation and Sick Leave**

Employees are entitled to cash payments for unused vacation and sick leave in certain circumstances, such as upon leaving employment. Unpaid vacation and sick leave are not reflected as liabilities under the basis of accounting used by the Township.

**MILAN TOWNSHIP  
ERIE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999  
(Continued)**

**2. EQUITY IN POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

The Township maintains a cash and investments pool used by all funds. The Ohio Revised Code prescribes allowable deposits and investments. The carrying amount of cash and investments at December 31 was as follows:

	<u>2000</u>	<u>1999</u>
Demand deposits	\$37,809	\$64,428
STAR Ohio	<u>1,299,661</u>	<u>1,828,567</u>
Total deposits and investments	<u><u>\$1,337,470</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,892,995</u></u>

**Deposits:** Deposits are either insured by the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation or collateralized by the financial institution's public entity deposit pool.

**Investments:** Investments in STAR Ohio are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form.

**3. BUDGETARY ACTIVITY**

Budgetary activity for the years ending December 31, 2000 and 1999 follows:

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Budgeted Receipts</u>	<u>Actual Receipts</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$451,658	\$523,628	\$71,970
Special Revenue	<u>385,558</u>	<u>370,902</u>	<u>(14,656)</u>
Total	<u><u>\$837,216</u></u>	<u><u>\$894,530</u></u>	<u><u>\$57,314</u></u>

2000 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Appropriation Authority</u>	<u>Budgetary Expenditures</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$1,381,320	\$806,212	\$575,108
Special Revenue	<u>1,174,818</u>	<u>780,925</u>	<u>393,893</u>
Total	<u><u>\$2,556,138</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,587,137</u></u>	<u><u>\$969,001</u></u>

1999 Budgeted vs. Actual Receipts

<u>Fund Type</u>	<u>Budgeted Receipts</u>	<u>Actual Receipts</u>	<u>Variance</u>
General	\$393,914	\$466,679	\$72,765
Special Revenue	<u>365,678</u>	<u>388,773</u>	<u>23,095</u>
Total	<u><u>\$759,592</u></u>	<u><u>\$855,452</u></u>	<u><u>\$95,860</u></u>

**MILAN TOWNSHIP  
ERIE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2000 AND 1999  
(Continued)**

1999 Budgeted vs. Actual Budgetary Basis Expenditures			
Fund Type	Appropriation Authority	Budgetary Expenditures	Variance
General	\$1,197,923	\$523,970	\$673,953
Special Revenue	1,047,088	298,189	748,899
Total	\$2,245,011	\$822,159	\$1,422,852

**4. PROPERTY TAX**

Real property taxes become a lien on January 1 preceding the October 1 date for which rates are adopted by Board of Trustees. The State Board of Tax Equalization adjusts these rates for inflation. Property taxes are also reduced for applicable homestead and rollback deductions. Homestead and rollback amounts are then paid by the State, and are reflected in the accompanying financial statements as Intergovernmental Receipts. Payments are due to the County by December 31. If the property owner elects to make semiannual payment, the first half is due December 31. The second half payment is due the following June 20.

Public utilities are also taxed on personal and real property located within the Township.

Tangible personal property tax is assessed by the property owners, who must file a list of such property to the County by each April 30.

The County is responsible for assessing property, and for billing, collecting, and distributing all property taxes on behalf of the Township.

**5. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

The Township's employees belong to the Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) of Ohio. PERS is cost-sharing, multiple-employer plans. This plan provides retirement benefits, including postretirement healthcare, and survivor and disability benefits to participants as prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code.

Contribution rates are also prescribed by the Ohio Revised Code. For 2000 and 1999, PERS members contributed 8.5% of their gross salaries. The Township contributed an amount equal to 10.84% of participants' gross salaries for 2000 and 13.55% for 1999. The Township has paid all contributions required through December 31, 2000.

**6. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Township has obtained commercial insurance for the following risks:

- Legal Liability - Third Party Claims;
- Automobile Liability and Physical Damage;
- Wrongful Acts;
- Property Coverage: Building, Contents, and Inland Marine; and
- Boiler and Machinery.

The Township also provides health insurance to one full-time employee and two trustees through a private carrier.



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## REPORT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Milan Township  
Erie County  
1518 State Route 113 East  
Milan, Ohio 44846-9528

To the Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Milan Township, Erie County, Ohio, (the Township) as of and for the years ended December 31, 2000 and 1999, and have issued our report thereon dated April 12, 2001. We conducted our audits in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

### Compliance

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Township's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audits and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. However, we noted certain immaterial instances of noncompliance that we have reported to the management of the Township in a separate letter dated April 12, 2001.

### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audits, we considered the Township's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, we noted other matters involving the internal control over financial reporting that do not require inclusion in this report, that we have reported to the management of the Township in a separate letter dated April 12, 2001.

Milan Township  
Erie County  
Report of Independent Accountants on Compliance and on  
Internal Control Required by *Government Auditing Standards*  
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This report is intended for the information and use of management and the Board of Trustees, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

**Jim Petro**  
Auditor of State

April 12, 2001



STATE OF OHIO  
OFFICE OF THE AUDITOR  

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JIM PETRO, AUDITOR OF STATE

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**MILAN TOWNSHIP**

**ERIE COUNTY**

**CLERK'S CERTIFICATION**

**This is a true and correct copy of the report which is required to be filed in the Office of the Auditor of State pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in Columbus, Ohio.**

*Susan Babbitt*

**CLERK OF THE BUREAU**

**CERTIFIED  
MAY 8, 2001**